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# The Moneyers of England, 973–1086

Jeremy Piercy

VOLUME 1

Doctor of Philosophy

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

2017



## THESIS DECLARATION

I confirm that this thesis, presented to the University of Edinburgh for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, has:

1. been composed entirely by myself
2. been solely the result of my own work
3. not been submitted for any other degree or professional qualification

Parts of this work have been published in *Medieval Prosopography* 32 and *Proceedings of the XVth Sexennial International Numismatic Congress, Taormina 2015*, specifically:

1. Approximately 10% of Part I, Chapter 2, outlining basic methodology
  2. Approximately 10% of Part III, Chapter 1, providing supporting evidence
- J. Piercy, 2017, ‘The Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086: Case Studies from the London and Southwark Mints’, *Medieval Prosopography* 32, 40–66.
  - J. Piercy, 2017, ‘Hammered Lives: Studies from a New Database of the Late Anglo-Saxon Moneyers’, in M. C. Caltabiano, ed., *Proceedings of the XVth Sexennial International Numismatic Congress, Taormina 2015*, Vol. II, Rome, 1163–7.

This Declaration is signed the 31<sup>st</sup> day of March 2017, upon submission for examination.

Signed:

Jeremy Piercy





## ABSTRACT

This thesis examines one labourer group within developing urban society in England during the tenth and eleventh centuries in order to address both its status and whether the internal workplace organisation of this group might reflect on the complexity of an Anglo-Saxon ‘state’. In reviewing the minting operation of late Anglo-Saxon England, and the men in charge of those mints, a better picture of the social history of pre-Conquest England is realised. These men, the moneyers responsible for producing the king’s coinage, were likely part of the thegnly or burgess class and how they organised themselves might reflect broader trends in how those outside of the aristocracy acted in response to royal directives. In order to address this, a database combining information from multiple catalogues, coin cabinets, and online repositories was developed in Part I and is presented in Part II. The *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* consists of 3,646 periods of moneyer activity, derived from 28,576 individual coins produced at ninety-nine geographic locations.

Parts III and IV provide potential uses for the database through two different types of study. Part III argues that the mints were primarily controlled and operated by families. Pointing to the repetition of the protothemes amongst the moneyers on a large scale across nearly all the mint locations known from the 970s to 1086, I argue that the mints were dominated by a few select families that maintained authority through wars and conquests. Part IV presents two new theories on late Anglo-Saxon mint organisation. The first theory is that groups of moneyers would begin and end activity within the mints together, most often within family units, but regularly in conjunction with other minting families in the same location. The second theory is that these groups would operate in rotation. The moneyers would operate for a set period of time, then withdraw in favour of another member of their dynasty before returning to activity at a later date. I conclude that this was potentially, if not likely, in response to royal imposition on the mints restricting the number of coinages that a moneyer could be responsible for, and take profit on, consecutively.

The thesis is structured with a brief introduction and literature review, inclusive of discussion on the status of the moneyers and the concept of an Anglo-Saxon ‘state’, followed by a methodological section that outlines the creation of the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086*, as well as limitations in the source material. This is followed by the database, two analysis sections, and the conclusion. There are two appendices. The first appendix is an insert diagram of all 425 moneyers in operation in London between 973 and 1086. The second is the coinage record from which this work is derived.



## **DEDICATION**

Some of my fondest childhood memories are from time spent at my great-grandparents' house. My grandparents always had a kind word for everyone and never wavered in their love and support for their neighbours, their family, and each other. They were inspirational in so many different ways.

Perhaps being regaled with tales of how far a nickel used to go at the mill store or the county fair (a popcorn to share and all the rides you could handle) while watching baseball or working in their garden prompted my fascination with coinage and what you can do with it.

This work is dedicated to the loving memory of my Grandma and Grandpa Poole.



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J. Piercy, March 2017



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	xix
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	xxxix
<b>LIST OF MAPS</b>	xxxiii
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	xxxv
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	xxxvii
 <b>PART I</b>	 1
 <b>CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION AND HISTORIOGRAPHY</b>	
1.1 - Introduction	3
1.2 - Who were the Moneyers and what was their status?	4
1.3 - Historiography	17
1.3.1 - Political and Economic Development in ASE	18
1.3.2 - Minting and Coinage in Anglo-Saxon England	48
 <b>CHAPTER 2 - METHODOLOGY</b>	
2.1 - Problems with Current Resources on the Moneyers	57
2.2 - A Preparatory to a Prosopography	59
2.2.1 - Case Study 1 – Die-Links	69
2.2.2 - Case Study 2 – Charters	74
2.3 - Uses of the Database in Historical Analysis	79
2.4 - The Coverage of the Database	86
2.5 - Data Entry	87
A. Moneyer Name	90
B. Mint	94
C. Range of Active Dates	96
2.6 - The Organisation of the Database for the Thesis	107
2.7 - The <i>Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086</i>	109
 <b>PART II</b>	 115
 <b>THE <i>MONEYS OF ENGLAND DATABASE, 973–1086</i></b>	 117
General Information	117
Maps	124
<b>Database</b>	
Axbridge	142
Aylesbury	144
Barnstaple	146



Bath	148
Bedford	150
Bedwin	153
Berkeley	155
Bridport	157
Bristol	159
Bruton	161
Buckingham	163
Bury St Edmunds	165
Cadbury	167
Caistor	169
Cambridge	171
Canterbury	174
Cardiff	179
Chester	181
Chichester	186
Cissbury	188
Colchester	190
Crewkerne	193
Cricklade	195
Cuer	197
Derby	199
Dernt	201
Dorchester	203
Dover	205
Droitwich	208
Durham	210
Exeter	212
Frome	217
Gloucester	219
Gothaburh	222
Guildford	224
Hastings	226
Hereford	228
Hertford	231
Horncastle	233
Horndon	235
Huntingdon	237
Hythe	239
Ilchester	241
Ipswich	244

Langport	247
Launceston	249
Leicester	251
Lewes	253
Lincoln	256
London	266
Lydford	285
Lympne	287
Maldon	289
Malmesbury	291
Marlborough	293
Milbourne Port	295
Newark	297
Newport Pagnell	299
Niwan	301
Northampton	303
Norwich	306
Nottingham	311
Oxford	313
Pershore	316
Peterborough	318
Petherton	320
Pevensey	322
Rhuddlan	324
Rochester	326
Romney	328
Salisbury	330
Sandwich	332
Shaftesbury	334
Shrewsbury	336
Southampton	339
Southwark	341
St Davids	344
Stafford	346
Stamford	348
Stes	353
Steyning	355
Sudbury	357
Tamworth	359
Taunton	361

Thetford	363
Torksey	368
Totnes	370
Twynham	372
Wallingford	374
Wareham	377
Warminster	379
Warwick	381
Watchet	383
Wilton	385
Wilton (East Anglia)	388
Winchcombe	390
Winchester	392
Worcester	399
York	402
Indeterminate	412

## **VOLUME 2**

### **PART III 419**

#### **CHAPTER 1 - ONOMASTIC PATTERNS IN THE LATE ANGLO-SAXON MONEYS**

1.1 - Introduction	421
1.2 - Inheritance in Late Anglo-Saxon England	421
1.3 - Moneyer Groups as Families	425
1.4 - Onomastic Trends in the <i>MED</i>	436
Case Study 1: The [Brun-] Name Sequence	448
Case Study 2: The [Os-] Name Sequence	450
Case Study 3: The [Deor-] Name Sequence	451
Case Study 4: The [Eald-] Name Sequence	452
Case Study 5: The [Gold-] Name Sequence	453
Case Study 6: The [Theod-] Name Sequence	454
1.5 - The Primary Name Sequences of the London	455
1.6 - Name Sequence Variation in London and Southwark	458
The [Ælf-] Name Sequence in London	460
The [Æthel-] Name Sequence in London	462
The [Beorht-] Name Sequence in London	463
The [Ead-] Name Sequence in London	464

The [God-] Name Sequence in London	466
The [Leof-] Name Sequence in London	468
The [Wulf-] Name Sequence in London	469
The Southwark Mint	472
1.7 - Conclusion	473
 <b>CHAPTER 2 - THE MONEYS AND MINTS OF LATE ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND</b>	
2.1 - Mint Classification and Name Sequence Organisation	477
2.2 - The Name Sequences of the Anglo-Saxon Mints	483
 <b>PART IV</b>	571
 <b>CHAPTER 1 - MONEYS GROUPING PATTERNS IN ANGLO- SAXON MINTS</b>	
1.1 - Moneys Operating in Groups within the London Mint	573
1.2 - The 'Stair-Step' Pattern of Moneyer Grouping	590
1.3 - Moneyer Grouping in Late Anglo-Saxon Mints	597
 <b>CHAPTER 2 - ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE OF LATE ANGLO-SAXON MINTS</b>	
2.1 - Introduction	659
2.2 - Moneyer Rotation Cycles	660
2.3 - Theories and Possible Causes of this Rotation Cycle	670
2.4 - Major Mints Summary	680
2.5 - Minor Mints Summary	691
 <b>PART V</b>	701
 <b>CHAPTER 1 - CONCLUSIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND FUTURE IMPLICATIONS</b>	
1.1 - Introduction	703
1.2 - Findings of the Thesis	704
1.3 - Limitations of the Thesis	712
1.4 - Future Implications	714
1.5 - Final Thoughts	716
 <b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	719
 <b>APPENDIX A</b>	Insert

**VOLUME 3****APPENDIX B - COINAGE DATA RECORDS: AXBRIDGE TO LONDON**

Axbridge	741
Aylesbury	742
Barnstaple	743
Bath	745
Bedford	752
Bedwin	757
Berkeley	758
Bridport	759
Bristol	760
Bruton	766
Buckingham	767
Bury St Edmunds	768
Cadbury	769
Caistor	770
Cambridge	771
Canterbury	780
Cardiff	804
Chester	805
Chichester	827
Cissbury	834
Colchester	835
Crewkerne	841
Cricklade	842
Cuer	844
Derby	845
Dernt	849
Dorchester	850
Dover	852
Droitwich	861
Durham	862
Exeter	863
Frome	880
Gloucester	881
Gothaburh	890
Guildford	891
Hastings	893
Hereford	901

Hertford	906
Horncastle	910
Horndon	911
Huntingdon	912
Hythe	917
Ilchester	918
Ipswich	925
Langport	933
Launceston	934
Leicester	935
Lewes	940
Lincoln	951
London	1019

## **VOLUME 4**

### **APPENDIX B - COIN DATA RECORDS: LYDFORD TO YORK (INCLUDING INDETERMINATE MINT RECORDS)**

Lydford	1145
Lympne	1148
Maldon	1150
Malmesbury	1152
Marlborough	1154
Milbourne Port	1155
Newark	1156
Newport Pagnell	1157
Niwan	1158
Northampton	1159
Norwich	1165
Nottingham	1180
Oxford	1183
Pershore	1196
Peterborough	1197
Petherton	1198
Pevensey	1199
Rhuddlan	1200
Rochester	1201
Romney	1205
Salisbury	1207
Sandwich	1212

Shaftesbury	1213
Shrewsbury	1218
Southampton	1224
Southwark	1226
St Davids	1235
Stafford	1236
Stamford	1238
Stes	1266
Steyning	1267
Sudbury	1270
Tamworth	1271
Taunton	1272
Thetford	1274
Torksey	1298
Totnes	1299
Twynham	1303
Wallingford	1304
Wareham	1312
Warminster	1314
Warwick	1315
Watchet	1318
Wilton	1320
Wilton (East Anglia)	1326
Winchcombe	1327
Winchester	1328
Worcester	1366
York	1371
Indeterminate	1446

**LIST OF FIGURES****PART I**

Figure 1.1 - Copper alloy <i>nummus</i> of Diocletian	31
Figure 1.2 - Circumscription type coin of Æthelstan	34
Figure 2.1 - Coin no. 1992.7975 in the Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds	92
Figure 2.2 - Epigraphy variations of London on late Anglo-Saxon coins	95
Figure 2.3 - Coin Types by Date	98
Figure 2.4 - Coins of Edgar, Edward, and Æthelred II	101
Figure 2.5 - Coin Types: Edgar's Reform (c.973) to Harthacnut (1040–1042)	104
Figure 2.6 - Coin Types: Edward (1042–1066) and Harold II (1066)	105
Figure 2.7 - Coin Types of William I (1066–1087)	106

**PART II**

Figure 1 - Operational years of moneyers in Axbridge	143
Figure 2 - Operational years of moneyers in Aylesbury	145
Figure 3 - Operational years of moneyers in Barnstaple	147
Figure 4 - Operational years of moneyers in Bath	149
Figure 5 - Operational years of moneyers in Bedford	152
Figure 6 - Operational years of moneyers in Bedwin	154
Figure 7 - Operational years of moneyers in Berkeley	156
Figure 8 - Operational years of moneyers in Bridport	158
Figure 9 - Operational years of moneyers in Bristol	160
Figure 10 - Operational years of moneyers in Bruton	162
Figure 11 - Operational years of moneyers in Buckingham	164
Figure 12 - Operational years of moneyers in Bury St Edmunds	166
Figure 13 - Operational years of moneyers in Cadbury	168
Figure 14 - Operational years of moneyers in Caistor	170
Figure 15 - Operational years of moneyers in Cambridge	173
Figure 16.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Canterbury	177



Figure 16.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Canterbury	178
Figure 17 - Operational years of moneyers in Cardiff	180
Figure 18.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Chester	184
Figure 18.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Chester	185
Figure 19 - Operational years of moneyers in Chichester	187
Figure 20 - Operational years of moneyers in Cissbury	189
Figure 21 - Operational years of moneyers in Colchester	192
Figure 22 - Operational years of moneyers in Crewkerne	194
Figure 23 - Operational years of moneyers in Cricklade	196
Figure 24 - Operational years of moneyers in Cuer	198
Figure 25 - Operational years of moneyers in Derby	200
Figure 26 - Operational years of moneyers in Dernt	202
Figure 27 - Operational years of moneyers in Dorchester	204
Figure 28 - Operational years of moneyers in Dover	207
Figure 29 - Operational years of moneyers in Droitwich	209
Figure 30 - Operational years of moneyers in Durham	211
Figure 31.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Exeter	215
Figure 31.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Exeter	216
Figure 32 - Operational years of moneyers in Frome	218
Figure 33 - Operational years of moneyers in Gloucester	221
Figure 34 - Operational years of moneyers in Gothaburh	223
Figure 35 - Operational years of moneyers in Guildford	225
Figure 36 - Operational years of moneyers in Hastings	227
Figure 37 - Operational years of moneyers in Hereford	230
Figure 38 - Operational years of moneyers in Hertford	232
Figure 39 - Operational years of moneyers in Horncastle	234
Figure 40 - Operational years of moneyers in Horndon	236
Figure 41 - Operational years of moneyers in Huntingdon	238
Figure 42 - Operational years of moneyers in Hythe	240
Figure 43 - Operational years of moneyers in Ilchester	243

Figure 44 - Operational years of moneyers in Ipswich	246
Figure 45 - Operational years of moneyers in Langport	248
Figure 46 - Operational years of moneyers in Launceston	250
Figure 47 - Operational years of moneyers in Leicester	252
Figure 48 - Operational years of moneyers in Lewes	255
Figure 49.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln	262
Figure 49.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln	263
Figure 49.3 - Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln	264
Figure 49.4 - Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln	265
Figure 50.1 - Operational years of moneyers in London	277
Figure 50.2 - Operational years of moneyers in London	278
Figure 50.3 - Operational years of moneyers in London	279
Figure 50.4 - Operational years of moneyers in London	280
Figure 50.5 - Operational years of moneyers in London	281
Figure 50.6 - Operational years of moneyers in London	282
Figure 50.7 - Operational years of moneyers in London	283
Figure 50.8 - Operational years of moneyers in London	284
Figure 51 - Operational years of moneyers in Lydford	286
Figure 52 - Operational years of moneyers in Lympne	288
Figure 53 - Operational years of moneyers in Maldon	290
Figure 54 - Operational years of moneyers in Malmesbury	292
Figure 55 - Operational years of moneyers in Marlborough	294
Figure 56 - Operational years of moneyers in Milbourne Port	296
Figure 57 - Operational years of moneyers in Newark	298
Figure 58 - Operational years of moneyers in Newport Pagnell	300
Figure 59 - Operational years of moneyers in Niwan	302
Figure 60 - Operational years of moneyers in Northampton	305
Figure 61.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Norwich	309
Figure 61.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Norwich	310
Figure 62 - Operational years of moneyers in Nottingham	312

Figure 63 - Operational years of moneyers in Oxford	315
Figure 64 - Operational years of moneyers in Pershore	317
Figure 65 - Operational years of moneyers in Peterborough	319
Figure 66 - Operational years of moneyers in Petherton	321
Figure 67 - Operational years of moneyers in Pevensey	323
Figure 68 - Operational years of moneyers in Rhuddlan	325
Figure 69 - Operational years of moneyers in Rochester	327
Figure 70 - Operational years of moneyers in Romney	329
Figure 71 - Operational years of moneyers in Salisbury	331
Figure 72 - Operational years of moneyers in Sandwich	333
Figure 73 - Operational years of moneyers in Shaftesbury	335
Figure 74 - Operational years of moneyers in Shrewsbury	338
Figure 75 - Operational years of moneyers in Southampton	340
Figure 76 - Operational years of moneyers in Southwark	343
Figure 77 - Operational years of moneyers in St Davids	345
Figure 78 - Operational years of moneyers in Stafford	347
Figure 79.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Stamford	351
Figure 79.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Stamford	352
Figure 80 - Operational years of moneyers in Stes	354
Figure 81 - Operational years of moneyers in Steyning	356
Figure 82 - Operational years of moneyers in Sudbury	358
Figure 83 - Operational years of moneyers in Tamworth	360
Figure 84 - Operational years of moneyers in Taunton	362
Figure 85.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Thetford	366
Figure 85.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Thetford	367
Figure 86 - Operational years of moneyers in Torksey	369
Figure 87 - Operational years of moneyers in Totnes	371
Figure 88 - Operational years of moneyers in Twynham	373
Figure 89 - Operational years of moneyers in Wallingford	376
Figure 90 - Operational years of moneyers in Wareham	378

Figure 91 - Operational years of moneyers in Warminster	380
Figure 92 - Operational years of moneyers in Warwick	382
Figure 93 - Operational years of moneyers in Watchet	384
Figure 94 - Operational years of moneyers in Wilton	387
Figure 95 - Operational years of moneyers in Wilton (East Anglia)	389
Figure 96 - Operational years of moneyers in Winchcombe	391
Figure 97.1 - Operational years of moneyers in Winchester	396
Figure 97.2 - Operational years of moneyers in Winchester	397
Figure 97.3 - Operational years of moneyers in Winchester	398
Figure 98 - Operational years of moneyers in Worcester	401
Figure 99.1 - Operational years of moneyers in York	408
Figure 99.2 - Operational years of moneyers in York	409
Figure 99.3 - Operational years of moneyers in York	410
Figure 99.4 - Operational years of moneyers in York	411

### PART III

Figure 1.1 - Instances and percentages of the top seven protothemes as compared with all other moneyers' names in the <i>MED</i>	443
Figure 1.2 - The seven most frequently occurring name elements as a percentage of all protothemes and the number of moneyers with those top name elements	444
Figure 1.3 - Number and percentage of moneyers from the top seven name sequences, the next largest sequences with ten or more iterations, and all other sequences	444
Figure 1.4 - Total number and percentage of protothemes with ten or more iterations and all other name elements	445
Figure 1.5 - Moneyers of the [Brun-] sequence in London	449
Figure 1.6 - Moneyers of the [OS-] sequence in London	450
Figure 1.7 - Moneyers of the [Deor-] sequence in London	451
Figure 1.8 - Moneyers of the [Eald-] sequence in London	452
Figure 1.9 - Moneyers of the [Gold-] sequence in London	453
Figure 1.10 - Moneyers of the [Theod-] sequence in London	454
Figure 1.11 - Occurance of the most common Name Sequences over time in London	457
Figure 1.12 - Moneyers of the [Ælf-] sequence in London	461

Figure 1.13 - Moneyers of the [Æthel-] sequence in London	462
Figure 1.14 - Moneyers of the [Beorht-] sequence in London	463
Figure 1.15 - Moneyers of the [Ead-] sequence in London	465
Figure 1.16 - Moneyers of the [God-] sequence in London	467
Figure 1.17 - Moneyers of the [Leof-] sequence in London	468
Figure 1.18 - Moneyers of the [Wulf-] sequence in London	471
Figure 2.1 - Name Sequences of the London Mint	483
Figure 2.2 - Name Sequences of the York Mint	491
Figure 2.3 - Name Sequences of the Lincoln Mint	496
Figure 2.4 - Name Sequences of the Winchester Mint	500
Figure 2.5 - Name Sequences of the Exeter Mint	503
Figure 2.6 - Name Sequences of the Thetford Mint	506
Figure 2.7 - Name Sequences of the Stamford Mint	509
Figure 2.8 - Name Sequences of the Chester Mint	512
Figure 2.9 - Name Sequences of the Canterbury Mint	514
Figure 2.10 - Name Sequences of the Norwich Mint	516
Figure 2.11 - Name Sequences of the Oxford Mint	518
Figure 2.12 - Name Sequences of the Southwark Mint	520
Figure 2.13 - Name Sequences of the Cambridge Mint	522
Figure 2.14 - Name Sequences of the Shrewsbury Mint	524
Figure 2.15 - Name Sequences of the Gloucester Mint	526
Figure 2.16 - Name Sequences of the Wallingford Mint	528
Figure 2.17 - Name Sequences of the Worcester Mint	530
Figure 2.18 - Name Sequences of the Lewes Mint	532
Figure 2.19 - Name Sequences of the Bedford Mint	534
Figure 2.20 - Name Sequences of the Colchester Mint	536
Figure 2.21 - Name Sequences of the Ipswich Mint	538
Figure 2.22 - Name Sequences of the Dover Mint	540
Figure 2.23 - Name Sequences of the Hereford Mint	541
Figure 2.24 - Name Sequences of the Wilton Mint	542

Figure 2.25 - Name Sequences of the Northampton Mint	543
Figure 2.26 - Name Sequences of the Leicester Mint	544
Figure 2.27 - Name Sequences of the Warwick Mint	545
Figure 2.28 - Name Sequences of the Hertford Mint	546
Figure 2.29 - Name Sequences of the Ilchester Mint	547
Figure 2.30 - Name Sequences of the Bristol Mint	548
Figure 2.31 - Name Sequences of the Shaftesbury Mint	549
Figure 2.32 - Name Sequences of the Derby Mint	550
Figure 2.33 - Name Sequences of the Chichester Mint	551
Figure 2.34 - Name Sequences of the Huntingdon Mint	552
Figure 2.35 - Name Sequences of the Rochester Mint	553
Figure 2.36 - Name Sequences of the Bath Mint	554
Figure 2.37 - Name Sequences of the Cricklade Mint	555
Figure 2.38 - Name Sequences of the Hastings Mint	556
Figure 2.39 - Name Sequences of the Nottingham Mint	557
Figure 2.40 - Name Sequences of the Salisbury Mint	558
Figure 2.41 - Name Sequences of the Wareham Mint	559
Figure 2.42 - Name Sequences of the Maldon Mint	559
Figure 2.43 - Name Sequences of the Malmesbury Mint	560
Figure 2.44 - Name Sequences of the Totnes Mint	560
Figure 2.45 - Name Sequences of the Barnstaple	561
Figure 2.46 - Name Sequences of the Dorchester Mint	561
Figure 2.47 - Name Sequences of the Romney Mint	562
Figure 2.48 - Name Sequences of the Stafford Mint	562
Figure 2.49 - Name Sequences of the Tamworth Mint	563
Figure 2.50 - Name Sequences of the Lympne Mint	563
Figure 2.51 - Name Sequences of the Steyning Mint	564
Figure 2.52 - Name Sequences of the Taunton Mint	564
Figure 2.53 - Name Sequences of the Bridport Mint	564
Figure 2.54 - Name Sequences of the Lydford Mint	565

Figure 2.55 - Name Sequences of the Southampton Mint	565
Figure 2.56 - Name Sequences of the Guildford Mint	565
Figure 2.57 - Name Sequences of the Buckingham Mint	566
Figure 2.58 - Name Sequences of the Winchcombe Mint	566
Figure 2.59 - Name Sequences of the Axbridge Mint	566
Figure 2.60 - Name Sequences of the Langport Mint	567
Figure 2.61 - Name Sequences of the Sudbury Mint	567
Figure 2.62 - Name Sequences of the Aylesbury Mint	567
Figure 2.63 - Name Sequences of the Sandwich Mint	567
Figure 2.64 - Name Sequences of the Watchet Mint	568
Figure 2.65 - Name Sequences of the Gothaburh Mint	568
Figure 2.66 - Name Sequences of the Warminster Mint	568
Figure 2.67 - Name Sequences of the Cadbury Mint	568
Figure 2.68 - Name Sequences of the Crewkerne Mint	568
Figure 2.69 - Name Sequences of the Bedwin Mint	569
Figure 2.70 - Name Sequences of the Bruton Mint	569
Figure 2.71 - Name Sequences of the Cissbury Mint	569
Figure 2.72 - Name Sequences of the Bury St Edmunds Mint	569
Figure 2.73 - Name Sequences of the Newport Pagnell Mint	569
Figure 2.74 - Name Sequences of the Torksey Mint	569
Figure 2.75 - Name Sequences of the Berkeley Mint	569
Figure 2.76 - Name Sequences of the Dernt Mint	570
Figure 2.77 - Name Sequences of the Marlborough Mint	570

#### PART IV

Figure 1.1 - Moneyer groupings of the [Ælf-] sequence in London	577
Figure 1.2 - Moneyer groupings of the [Æthel-] sequence in London	579
Figure 1.3 - Moneyer groupings of the [Beorht-] sequence in London	581
Figure 1.4 - Moneyer groupings of the [Ead-] sequence in London	583
Figure 1.5 - Moneyer groupings of the [God-] sequence in London	585

Figure 1.6 - Moneyer groupings of the [Leof-] sequence in London	587
Figure 1.7 - Moneyer groupings of the [Wulf-] sequence in London	589
Figure 1.8 - Operational years of the London moneyer from the seven largest name sequences	592
Figure 1.9 - Operational years of all moneyers in London	593
Figure 1.10 - Operational years of all moneyers in York	594
Figure 1.11 - Operational years of all moneyers in Lincoln	595
Figure 1.12 - Operational years of all moneyers in Winchester	596
Figure 1.13.1 - Moneyer groupings in York	599
Figure 1.13.2 - Moneyer groupings in York	600
Figure 1.13.3 - Moneyer groupings in York	601
Figure 1.13.4 - Moneyer groupings in York	602
Figure 1.14.1 - Moneyer groupings in Lincoln	603
Figure 1.14.2 - Moneyer groupings in Lincoln	604
Figure 1.14.3 - Moneyer groupings in Lincoln	605
Figure 1.14.4 - Moneyer groupings in Lincoln	606
Figure 1.15.1 - Moneyer groupings in Winchester	607
Figure 1.15.2 - Moneyer groupings in Winchester	608
Figure 1.15.3 - Moneyer groupings in Winchester	609
Figure 1.16.1 - Moneyer groupings in Exeter	610
Figure 1.16.2 - Moneyer groupings in Exeter	611
Figure 1.17.1 - Moneyer groupings in Thetford	612
Figure 1.17.2 - Moneyer groupings in Thetford	613
Figure 1.18.1 - Moneyer groupings in Stamford	614
Figure 1.18.2 - Moneyer groupings in Stamford	615
Figure 1.19.1 - Moneyer groupings in Chester	616
Figure 1.19.2 - Moneyer groupings in Chester	617
Figure 1.20.1 - Moneyer groupings in Canterbury	618
Figure 1.20.2 - Moneyer groupings in Canterbury	619
Figure 1.21.1 - Moneyer groupings in Norwich	620
Figure 1.21.2 - Moneyer groupings in Norwich	621



Figure 1.22 - Moneyer groupings in Oxford	622
Figure 1.23 - Moneyer groupings in Southwark	623
Figure 1.24 - Moneyer groupings in Cambridge	624
Figure 1.25 - Moneyer groupings in Shrewsbury	625
Figure 1.26 - Moneyer groupings in Gloucester	626
Figure 1.27 - Moneyer groupings in Wallingford	627
Figure 1.28 - Moneyer groupings in Worcester	628
Figure 1.29 - Moneyer groupings in Lewes	629
Figure 1.30 - Moneyer groupings in Bedford	630
Figure 1.31 - Moneyer groupings in Colchester	631
Figure 1.32 - Moneyer groupings in Ipswich	632
Figure 1.33 - Moneyer groupings in Dover	633
Figure 1.34 - Moneyer groupings in Hereford	634
Figure 1.35 - Moneyer groupings in Wilton	635
Figure 1.36 - Moneyer groupings in Northampton	636
Figure 1.37 - Moneyer groupings in Leicester	637
Figure 1.38 - Moneyer groupings in Warwick	638
Figure 1.39 - Moneyer groupings in Hertford	639
Figure 1.40 - Moneyer groupings in Ilchester	640
Figure 1.41 - Moneyer groupings in Bristol	641
Figure 1.42 - Moneyer groupings in Shaftesbury	642
Figure 1.43 - Moneyer groupings in Derby	643
Figure 1.44 - Moneyer groupings in Chichester	644
Figure 1.45 - Moneyer groupings in Huntingdon	645
Figure 1.46 - Moneyer groupings in Rochester	646
Figure 1.47 - Moneyer groupings in Bath	647
Figure 1.48 - Moneyer groupings in Cricklade	648
Figure 1.49 - Moneyer groupings in Hastings	649
Figure 1.50 - Moneyer groupings in Nottingham	650
Figure 1.51 - Moneyer groupings in Salisbury	651

Figure 1.52 - Moneyer groupings in Wareham	652
Figure 1.53 - Moneyer groupings in Maldon	653
Figure 1.54 - Moneyer groupings in Totnes	654
Figure 1.55 - Moneyer groupings in Romney	655
Figure 1.56 - Moneyer groupings in Tamworth	656
Figure 1.57 - Moneyer groupings in Lympe	657
Figure 1.58 - Moneyer groupings in Southampton	658
Figure 2.1 - The Moneyer Rotation Pattern	660
Figure 2.2 - Operational years of London moneyers in the [Ælf-] name sequence	662
Figure 2.3 - Operational years of London moneyers in the [Ead-] name sequence	663
Figure 2.4 - Operational years of London moneyers in the [Leof-] name sequence	664
Figure 2.5 - Operational years of London moneyers in the [Wulf-] name sequence	665
Figure 2.6 - Moneyers of London in the Rotation Pattern	675
Figure 2.7 - Some London [Ead-] Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern	676
Figure 2.8 - Some London [Ead-] Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type	676
Figure 2.9 - Some London [Ælf-] Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern	677
Figure 2.10 - Some London [Ælf-] Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type	677
Figure 2.11 - Some London Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern	678
Figure 2.12 - Some London Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type	679



## LIST OF TABLES

## PART I

Table 2.1 - Example from Index of Names (Cild)	64
Table 2.2 - Example from Index of Fused Names (Ada)	68
Table 2.3 - <i>Ministrii</i> Witnesses and Corresponding Moneyers on Charters of Hunewine and Dodda	77
Table 2.4 - Comparison of Moneyer Origins for Lund	83

## PART II

Table 1 - Alphabetical List of Mints and Data	118
Table 2 - Mints by Periods of Moneyer Activity	121

## PART IV

Table 1.1 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Ælf-] sequence of London	576
Table 1.2 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Æthel-] sequence of London	578
Table 1.3 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Beorht-] sequence of London	580
Table 1.4 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Ead-] sequence of London	582
Table 1.5 - Groups of Moneyers in the [God-] sequence of London	584
Table 1.6 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Leof-] sequence of London	586
Table 1.7 - Groups of Moneyers in the [Wulf-] sequence of London	588
Table 1.8 - Major and Minor Mints by Historic County	598
Table 2.1 - Grouping and Rotational Patterns in the Major Mints	690
Table 2.2.1 - Grouping and Rotational Patterns in the Minor Mints	700
Table 2.2.2 - Grouping and Rotational Patterns in the Minor Mints	701



**LIST OF MAPS**

Map 1 - Mints active in the reign of Edgar (from 973)	124
Map 2 - Mints active in the reign of Edward the Martyr	126
Map 3 - Mints active in the reign of Æthelred II	128
Map 4 - Mints active in the reign of Cnut	130
Map 5 - Mints active in the reign of Harold I	132
Map 6 - Mints active in the reign of Harthacnut	134
Map 7 - Mints active in the reign of Edward the Confessor	136
Map 8 - Mints active in the reign of Harold II	138
Map 9 - Mints active in the reign of William I	140



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ASC</i>	<i>Anglo-Saxon Chronicle</i>
<i>ASE</i>	<i>Anglo-Saxon England</i>
BL	British Library
BM	British Museum
<i>BMC</i>	<i>British Museum Catalogue</i>
<i>BNJ</i>	<i>British Numismatic Journal</i>
BNS	British Numismatic Society
<i>CH</i>	<i>Coin Hoards</i>
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
<i>EcHR</i>	<i>Economic History Review</i>
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i>
EMC	Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds of the British Isles AD 410–1180
GDB	Great Domesday Book
HCR	Heberden Coin Room, Ashmolean Museum
MED	Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086
<i>NC</i>	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i>
<i>NCirc</i>	<i>Spink Numismatic Circular</i>
PAS	The Portable Antiquities Scheme of the British Museum
PASE	Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England
RNS	Royal Numismatic Society
S (with number of document)	Sawyer, <i>Anglo-Saxon Charters</i>
SCBI	Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles
<i>TNJ</i>	<i>The Numismatic Journal</i>





## GLOSSARY

deuterotheme	The second element in a dithematic name.
die	The primary tool used for the production of hammered coins. A die is either an ‘anvil’ or ‘hammer’ type. The anvil dies typically lasted longer than the hammer dies because the latter were struck directly which resulted in damage and mushrooming of the material. The anvil die usually has the obverse face of the coin because it was more detailed and needed to be better protected from the regular impact of the moneyer’s hammer. This resulted in obverse/anvil dies lasting longer than reverse/hammer dies. The dies were square in shape and the hammer die interlocked into the anvil die to hold it in place. Very few dies from late Anglo-Saxon England have been discovered.
die axis	The alignment of the obverse and reverse sides of a coin. Most Anglo-Saxon coins have die axes of 0°, 90°, 180°, or 270°, making the most likely shape of the dies an interlocking square because of this regularity.
die-link	A die-link is the connection between two or more coins that have been produced from the same die. This identification is made through the markings and designs on the coins themselves.
dithematic names	Names that are made up of two distinct elements, a prototheme and a deuterotheme. Dithematic names are generally Germanic in origin.
fission	The act of separating two or more records within a database.
fusion	The act of combining two or more records within a database.
generation	A generation within a mint is all moneyers operating from a single name sequence during the same time period.
name element	One of the components of a dithematic name.
name sequence	A name sequence is the collection of all moneyers with the same prototheme within a single mint.
obverse	The front of a coin. For late Anglo-Saxon coins this side includes the portrayal and title of the monarch.
prototheme	The first element in a dithematic name.
reverse	The back of a coin. For late Anglo-Saxon coins this side includes the name of the moneyer, the mint, and imagery that helps identify the coin type.



## **PART I**



## 1: INTRODUCTION AND HISTORIOGRAPHY

### 1.1: INTRODUCTION

*Godwinus Socche fuit tempore Regis Edwardi magister monetarius,  
et tenuit unam domum de feudo Episcopi Winton.<sup>1</sup>*

The perils of potentially beginning a doctoral thesis with an anachronism are myriad. Claiming that a single mention of a ‘master-moneyer’ from one line of the Winton Domesday, itself compiled a generation after the end of the period this research addresses, provides support for an extraordinary level of organisation within the mints of late Anglo-Saxon England is admittedly a difficult proposition. And yet, the line does exist. There must be a reason that of the nearly twenty moneyers noted in the c.1110 survey, only Godwine Socche, or possibly Godwine Ceoc, is labelled a ‘master’ moneyer.<sup>2</sup> Was this a true indicator of Godwine’s status TRE, as noted within the survey, or had his status changed post-Conquest to include a differentiation from his fellow minters? Is this just a step in the long process of moneyers first appearing on coins in the time of Offa to their eventual disappearance from the coinage after the final consolidation of minting into the predecessor of the Royal Mint in 1278?<sup>3</sup> Who were the moneyers and how did they structure their mints at the end of the Anglo-Saxon era? In order to address these questions, a means of studying the moneyers as a collective group must first be established. But, before that, just what do we already know about the moneyers?

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<sup>1</sup> H. Ellis, 1816, *Libri censualis vocati Domesday Book, additamenta ex codic antiquiss: Exon Domesday, Inquisitio Eliensis, Liber Winton, Boldon Book*, London, 533; M. Biddle, 1976, *Winchester in the Early Middle Ages, an edition and discussion of the Winton Domesday*, Oxford, translation at 36, discussion at 421–22.

<sup>2</sup> M. Biddle, 2012, *Winchester Studies 8: The Winchester Mint and Coins and Related Finds from the Excavations of 1961–71*, Oxford, 581–2, n. 2.

<sup>3</sup> G. C. Brooke, 1931, ‘The Medieval Moneyers’, *BNJ* 21, 59–66 at 66.

**1.2: WHO WERE THE MONEYERS AND WHAT WAS THEIR STATUS?**

This study aims to address some aspects of the status of the moneyers and how they structured their minting practice through the creation of a central point of reference and analysis of that material. Moneyers appear in miracle stories which occasionally provide a view of their life not readily apparent from the other extant sources. For example, a story in *Translatio et Miracula S. Swithuni* written by Lantfred after the saint's translation to Winchester in 971, describes a moneyer with great wealth, servants, treasure, and a large house.<sup>4</sup> The miracle story of Deorman of London in *De Miraculis Sancti Ædmundi* outlines that this man, whom Simon Yarrow equates to Deorman the moneyer, was a man of great wealth, 'who stood out among other businessmen, for the costly silk and splendid robes he wore'.<sup>5</sup> Another story, from Goscelin's *Miracles of St Augustine*, describes a group of men, a father and two sons, all moneyers, moving from Canterbury to Bath looking for work in the mints.<sup>6</sup> Two moneyers of similar name to those mentioned in the story, Æthelred and Sired, are

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<sup>4</sup> Lantfred, *Translatio Miracula S. Swithuni*, in M. Lapidge, ed., 2003, *Winchester Studies 4: The Cult of St Swithun*, Oxford, 267–75.

<sup>5</sup> Abbot Samson, *De Miraculis Sancti Ædmundi*, in T. Arnold, ed., 2012, *Memorials of St. Edmund's Abbey*, Volume 1, London, 107–208 at 183. *Inter quos quidam praedives a urbis Londonie, Deormannus, affuit, qui prae ceteris negotiatoribus in caris speciebus et sericis et cycladibus splendidus et egregius mercator effulsit.* S. Yarrow, 2006, *Saints and their Communities: Miracle Stories in Twelfth-Century England*, Oxford, 58. Yarrow utilises Samson's *De Miraculis S. Ædmundi*, which was likely compiled at the end of the twelfth century. This makes provenance for the Deorman miracle story difficult, as the Deorman family was influential in London and beyond during the late 1100s. The contemporary local politics could have influenced the creation of this story. See also R. Pinner, 2015, *The Cult of St Edmund in Medieval East Anglia*, Woodbridge, 60.

<sup>6</sup> *Acta Sanctorum*, May, vi, 402. *Novit Cantuaria tres cives suos, quorum duo videntur germani, Wilfronius et Ælredus, tertius Ælredi silius Siredus, qui pari solertia et arte vitam alebant, et de inopia ad divitem sufficientiam excreverant.... In tali negotio venientes ad oppidum, quod a balneis calidis ibidem scaturientibus, Bathan Anglice nuncupatur, emptasque ex more copiosas arsuras, quas dicunt scopaturas, ad proximum flumen ferebant diluendas.* For discussion of the miracle story in detail see H. Tsurushima, 2012, 'The Moneyers of Kent in the Long Eleventh Century', in D. Roffe, ed., *The English and Their Legacy, 900–1200: Essays in Honour of Ann Williams*, Woodbridge, 33–59 at 37.

documented on the coinages in Canterbury around this same time.<sup>7</sup> While it is not clear that these were the same individuals as those mentioned by Goscelin, the implication that families of moneyers existed is clear.

There are also several moneyer-related items from Domesday that shed light on who these men were in relation to the society around them. Certainly, they were not common workmen, but it is equally certain that they were not part of the aristocracy, at least not generally, because of the lack of written records of their lives.<sup>8</sup> In short, the moneyers were the men in control of the mints that produced the king's coinage and beyond the characterisations below, not a lot is known about them, the social circles that they moved in, or how they operated. They have always been something of a special case, in being neither peasant nor noble, they represent a junction between those two large social bodies.<sup>9</sup> Some of the earliest studies on the coinage of Anglo-Saxon England attempted to outline the unique position of the moneyer. In 1840, Ruding outlined the points in Domesday that framed the possible uniqueness of the moneyer office.<sup>10</sup>

- Some moneyers had tax-free housing.

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<sup>7</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 37.

<sup>8</sup> While the 'special status' of moneyers is not in dispute, and is elaborated upon below, the lack of written records associated with their office and practice indicates that they likely moved in different social circles to ecclesiastic officials, royal agents, and the large land holding aristocracy, making their classification difficult, even if they shared some common privileges attributed to those other important groups. See: R. Naismith, 2017a, *Medieval European Coinage, Vol. 8: Britain and Ireland c. 400–1066*, Cambridge, 10–11.

<sup>9</sup> R. Ruding, 1840, *Annals of the Coinage of Britain and its Dependencies: from the earliest period of authentic history to the reign of Victoria*, Volume I, Third Edition, London, 48. See also R. Naismith, 2013b, 'London and its mint c. 880–1066: a preliminary survey', *BNJ* 83, 44–74 at 53–4.

<sup>10</sup> Ruding, 1840, 49. While not explicitly stated, it would appear Ruding was using Ellis's 1816 *Boldon Book* for some of his research into Domesday as he references it specifically on page 1 in reference to the use of *pecunia* in the text.



- A moneyer may have been required to march with the sheriff or could pay a fee instead. It is not clear if military service was expected or if this was so that the sheriff had ready access to coin as needed.
- A moneyer was obligated to hammer coinage for the king upon his arrival at a mint, utilising the king's silver.
- Moneyers had sac and soc.
- When a moneyer died without a will their property devolved to the king.
- Moneyers paid rent to the king.
- Moneyers paid a fee at coinage renewals for the new dies from London. This fee was occasionally paid after the dies were received.

So, what this tells us about the moneyers is that they were men of some authority within their local communities but were not by and large as important or as powerful as the local sheriff or reeve. According to Ruding, they were too numerous to be noble but could not be peasants or simple workmen because of the enormous responsibility they had and the trust that their name on the coinage was meant to instill into those taking the silver pennies from them.<sup>11</sup> Ruding's contemporary, Edward Hawkins, compiled a detailed list of the moneyers and descriptions of the different coinages produced in England in 1841, utilising Ruding's findings as a starting point in his own interpretation of the coinages.<sup>12</sup> Hawkins refers to Ruding's work as the history of the coinage, while his own work is the history of the coins themselves, making notes on hoard discoveries and coin types.<sup>13</sup> Perhaps, due to the marked increase in hoard discovery during industrialization, later historians and numismatists disputed some

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<sup>11</sup> Ruding, 1840, 48.

<sup>12</sup> E. Hawkins, 1841, *The Silver Coins of England Arranged and Described with Remarks on British Money, Previous to the Saxon Dynasties*, London.

<sup>13</sup> Hawkins, 1841, 2.

aspects of the certainty provided in the reasoning of Ruding.<sup>14</sup> In 1885, J. Drummond Robertson referred to Ruding's descriptions as too vague and sought to solidify the standing of later moneyers through the use of the Pipe Rolls, noting that several moneyers were also Bailiffs in Gloucester in the thirteenth century.<sup>15</sup> Drummond Robertson also noted that in the Registers of the Abbey of Gloucester these moneyers acted as witnesses in 'almost every document' and in a few occurred as principals.<sup>16</sup> Drummond Robertson speculated that the status of the moneyers may have been influenced by the French. He refers to Ernst Dumas' writing from 1868 that in 864 it was recorded that 'no one could be a master moneyer unless he were descended from the old coiners, who were men of gentle blood, and privileged to dine at the king's table'.<sup>17</sup> Dumas goes further in the lines following to state that this measure of control (from progenitor to descendant) in the position of moneyer is what allowed the moneyers of Rouen to maintain control of their craft and keep others out for nine centuries, with few exceptions.<sup>18</sup> Drummond Robertson's final characterisation of the

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<sup>14</sup> E. Hawkins, 1887, *The Silver Coins of England Arranged and Described with Remarks on British Money, Previous to the Saxon Dynasties*, Second Edition, London, iii–vi. The second edition of this book, published by the author's grandson, still lists it as the predominant 'handbook' on English silver coinage but acknowledges that a great deal of additional information had been uncovered through 'numerous disturbances of the soil caused by building and other operations'. This publication followed Hildebrand's, which, being published in Swedish, is acknowledged but noted as unhelpful for the current study.

<sup>15</sup> J. Drummond Robertson, 1885, 'The Status of the Anglo-Norman Moneyer', NC 5 (Third Series), 209–12 at 210.

<sup>16</sup> Drummond Robertson, 1885, 210.

<sup>17</sup> Drummond Robertson, 1885, 212.

<sup>18</sup> E. Dumas, 1868, *Notes sur l'émission en France des monnaies décimales de bronze (1852-1865)*, Paris, 39 n.1. Dumas does not provide a source for this information. Dès 861, les monnayeurs possédaient cet exorbitant privilège, que nul ne pouvait être reçu maître s'il ne descendait de la race des anciens monnayeurs, gentilshommes commensaux de la table du roi. C'est ce qui explique comment les monnayeurs de Rouen conservèrent cet état dans leurs familles, exclusivement à toutes autres, pendant plus de neuf siècles. Cette loi ne souffrit que des exceptions rares et dans des circonstances particulières. Full text available at the Hathi Trust Digital Library, <https://babel.hathitrust.org>, Accessed 11 October 2017.

moneyers disputes Ruding's findings, noting that Henry II, in utilising a French artist in his reorganisation of the coinage in 1180, established a 'superior rank of men holding the office' than would have existed at the time of Domesday.<sup>19</sup> If one takes Dumas' characterization of the Rouen moneyers at face value, however, it would seem that at the very least the Normans would have had knowledge of this sort of process when they reached English shores. Taking this reasoning a step further, it is also evident that Normans were present in London, with special privileges, during the latter years of the Anglo-Saxon kingdom and could have transferred minting knowledge in this period as well, long before Henry II's 1180 reform.<sup>20</sup> Another criticism of Ruding's outline of the moneyers is in the realisation that not all moneyers would have needed to travel to London in order to purchase a new die. Several studies suggest that the dies utilised in the hammering of coins were made regionally, thus making frequent travel to London unnecessary. For example, Peake suggested as early as 1893 that an original die was produced in London and that copies were made regionally.<sup>21</sup> Further discussion of the regional die hypothesis is in Section 1.3.2 below. Other points of contention with regards to the utilisation of Ruding's classifications on the status of the moneyers have developed into debates within the numismatic field.

For example, taking Ruding's work a step further in 1901, Walter Andrew published a monumental article, 502 pages in length and taking up an entire volume

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<sup>19</sup> Drummond Robertson, 1885, 212.

<sup>20</sup> J. Green, 2017, *Forging the Kingdom: Power in English Society, 973–1189*, Cambridge, 200. Green notes that there were Normans in London with special legal privileges during the reign of Æthelred II. This, perhaps not coincidentally, is the period in which the coinage reforms of Edgar from the mid-970s solidified into periodic type changes, which would, more than anything else, make the late Anglo-Saxon coinage distinct.

<sup>21</sup> A. E. Packe, 1893, 'The Coinage of the Norman Kings', *NC* 13, 129–45 at 130; P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1905a, 'A Numismatic History of the Reigns of William I and II (1066–1100)', *BNJ* 2, 87–184 at 91.

of the *Numismatic Chronicle*, in which he outlined, using evidence from Domesday, two theories for mint operation.<sup>22</sup> His first theory was that the mints were allocated by the king for his direct service or farmed to a local lord.<sup>23</sup> His second theory, which proved to be the more controversial, was that those mints farmed to local lords could only be active when the lord was physically present in the relevant mint-place.<sup>24</sup> He developed these theories in light of the sporadic reporting of mint dues within Domesday and the then limited supply of Anglo-Saxon coinage finds for certain locales. His theories received harsh criticism, especially and most prominently in the form of a five-page rebuttal article published the following year in which C. G. Crump and C. Johnson state that Andrew's work contained no concrete historical evidence and was in effect 'bad history'.<sup>25</sup> The article concludes with an acknowledgement that Andrew was attempting to readdress Ruding's work in a modern context but that such work would be better served by being undertaken by a numismatist with 'a knowledge of history' instead.<sup>26</sup> The fallout of this harsh response to his work would cause an irreparable rift in the Royal Numismatic Society. Andrew resigned and within months the society had split into two distinct groups: the Royal Numismatic Society and the British Numismatic Society.<sup>27</sup> The details of this split stem most directly from the publication of Crump and Johnson's rebuttal to Andrew.<sup>28</sup> Carlyon-Britton and Lawrence, both prominent members of the Society, protested the editors' decision to

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<sup>22</sup> W. J. Andrew, 1901, 'A Numismatic History of the Reign of Henry I. (1100–1135)', *NC* 1 (Fourth Series), 1901, 1–502.

<sup>23</sup> Andrew, 1901, 12, 16, 22, 27, and 29.

<sup>24</sup> Andrew, 1901, 230, 254 and 262.

<sup>25</sup> C. G. Crump and C. Johnson, 1902, 'Notes on "A Numismatic History of the Reign of Henry I" by W. J. Andrew', *NC* 2 (Fourth Series), 372–77 at 373.

<sup>26</sup> Crump, 1902, 376.

<sup>27</sup> R. A. G. Carson, 1976, 'A history of the Royal Numismatic Society', *NC* 16 (Seventh Series), xii–xv.

<sup>28</sup> Carson, 1976, xiii.

publish the letter on the grounds that the paper had not been delivered to the Society at a regular meeting, that the writers were not members of the Society, and that they clearly stated that they had no knowledge of numismatics.<sup>29</sup> This was followed by several months of infighting over procedure and editorial misconduct. The editors also refused a rebuttal from Andrew to the Crump article. Following these incidences and some problems with Societal Council elections, Carlyon-Britton, Lawrence, and others established the British Numismatic Society in November 1903, electing Carlyon-Britton as its first President.<sup>30</sup>

Several decades later, D. M. Metcalf would outline Andrew's work as still the only firm attempt at solving the historical questions the coinage of Henry I raises about the moneyers (outside a two-page summary provided by Adolphus Ballard in 1904).<sup>31</sup> He also stated that Crump and Johnson failed to actually disprove the hypotheses Andrew put forth, but that subsequent research and coin finds over the intermittent eighty years had provided ample examples to dispute the theories put forth in 1901.<sup>32</sup> So, this intervening period saw the development of several theories on the status of the moneyer without any real movement beyond the original list developed from Domesday in 1840 by Ruding. A notable exception to this, and one stated by Mark Blackburn to have 'stultified further research for more than sixty years' was George Brooke's introduction to the British Museum Catalogue of the Norman kings' coins.<sup>33</sup>

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<sup>29</sup> Carson, 1976, xiii.

<sup>30</sup> Carson, 1976, xiv.

<sup>31</sup> D. M. Metcalf, 'The taxation of moneyers under Edward the Confessor and in 1086', in *Domesday Studies: Papers read at the Novocentenary Conference of the Royal Historical Society and the Institute of British Geographers*, Winchester, Woodbridge, 1986, 279–93 at 279–80.

<sup>32</sup> Metcalf, 1986, 281.

<sup>33</sup> M. A. S. Blackburn, 1990, 'Coinage and Currency Under Henry I: A Review', in M. Chibnall, ed., *Anglo-Norman Studies XIII. Proceedings of the Battle Conference*, 49–82 at 49.

In Brooke's work he outlines the continuation of Anglo-Saxon minting practices after the Norman Conquest and goes into some detail on what was at the time known about the role of the moneyer.<sup>34</sup> The listing provided by Brooke is effectively Ruding's list with more detail, thus perpetuating the same characteristics outlined in the first half of the nineteenth century.<sup>35</sup> This acknowledgement of the continuation of Anglo-Saxon minting practices as continuing virtually unchanged through the Norman Conquest and the reigns of the first Norman kings is reiterated in recent scholarship. In the modern era, Ruding's list of moneyer characteristics has seen continued support generally, with the exceptions regarding its rigidity noted above, but with very little elucidation beyond the initial list. The idea of the moneyers as being part of a special, thegnly class, for example, has been espoused by several historians. As early as 1981, Loyn noted that the names found in coin epigraphy parallel name patterns associated with thegns.<sup>36</sup> In 1982, Pamela Nightingale produced a lineage of a twelfth century London moneyer, Deorman, and his family, highlighting the high social status he and his descendants held within the city.<sup>37</sup> Scholarship has continued to acknowledge the special status of the moneyers with some studies seeking to correlate the names on the coins with the written records of the time, thus providing further evidence of their

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<sup>34</sup> C. E. Brooke, 1916, *A Catalogue of English Coins in the British Museum: the Norman Kings*, 2 vols., London, xii.

<sup>35</sup> Brooke, 1916, cxli–cxlii. Brooke pointed out the specific instances of moneyers having the privileges in Domesday that Ruding outlined earlier. While Ruding noted that the moneyer at Oxford had a free house, Brooke also includes moneyers from Wallingford and York. Brooke also notes that the translation of *liber* by Ruding as 'free' may not be so clearcut and that this may simply indicate certain privileges associated with the house and not the house itself. Considering that the house at Wallingford was provided to the moneyer for as long as he worked at the mint, it would appear that the provision of a house 'free' was implicit.

<sup>36</sup> H. R. Loyn, 1991, *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, Second Edition, London, 125.

<sup>37</sup> P. Nightingale, 1982, 'Some London Moneyers and Reflections on the Organization of English Mints in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', *NC* 142, 34–50.

status. In 1988, Ian Stewart set out to connect a moneyer to a recorded thegn from a corresponding charter.<sup>38</sup> In his work, for the late Anglo-Saxon era he focused upon the moneyer Hunewine, a moneyer of Totnes, who had a long career and, according to Stewart, at some point was appointed a thegn, or *minister*, by Æthelred II.<sup>39</sup> David Roffe, in 2007, noted that the classifications given within Domesday, those outlined nearly two centuries before by Ruding, indicated that the moneyers held thegnly status.<sup>40</sup> Roffe does not refer to Ruding directly but does address the same points from Domesday, that some moneyers had sake and soke, were exempt from certain taxes, and in some instances were provided housing – all measures of thegnly status.<sup>41</sup> Roffe also notes that land owned by the moneyers of Nottingham was held in a separate fee by the crown and is evident in the annual Pipe Rolls in the late twelfth century, implying that this landholding status was already in place before the Pipe Rolls were recorded.<sup>42</sup> Biddle also pointed out that the Norman moneyers held burgess status and landholder rights, and that this status could have predated the Conquest.<sup>43</sup> In 2012, Martin Allen compiled a list of those moneyers that could be identified as aldermen or

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<sup>38</sup> B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1988, ‘Ministri and Monetarii’, in *Revue numismatique*, 6e série - Tome 30, année, 166–75.

<sup>39</sup> Stewart, 1988, 167. Stewart states that the unusual moneyer name Hunewine coincides with charters listing an individual of the same name at the same location in generally the same period of time. He makes the assumption that these two individuals are one and the same based on this information.

<sup>40</sup> D. Roffe, 2007, *Decoding Domesday*, Woodbridge, 121–22. Also: D. Roffe, 2012, ‘Hidden Lives: English Lords in post-Conquest Lincolnshire and Beyond’, in D. Roffe, ed., *The English and their Legacy, 900–1200: Essays in Honour of Ann Williams*, Woodbridge, 205–28 at 217–8. Roffe states that the moneyers may have served also as ‘lawmen’ or had similar status.

<sup>41</sup> Sake and soke refers to the right of the possessor to administer justice within a specific jurisdiction, most probably the relevant hundred. Sake and soke was common amongst the king’s thegns and the moneyers having similar rights indicates similar status. For discussion on this and further definition see: J. Hudson, 2012, *The Oxford History of the Laws of England*, Volume 2, Oxford, 59–62.

<sup>42</sup> Roffe, 2007, 121 n. 66. Also: Nightingale, 1982, 38–9. Nightingale notes that Deorman held land as tenant-in-chief in Domesday.

<sup>43</sup> Biddle, 1976, 402, 421, 443–4.

burgesses in the twelfth century, utilising Domesday, the Pipe Rolls, and the works of other scholars.<sup>44</sup>

We also know that the moneyers' forges were typically grouped and on the high street or in the commercial district close to the goldsmiths.<sup>45</sup> This seems reasonable in that there are some studies that suggest moneyers and goldsmiths were closely linked, and that some individuals potentially held both offices.<sup>46</sup> Moneyers, goldsmiths, and metal workers were also linked for more practical reasons, such as the need for centralized smelting facilities, which made access to fuel easier. Moneyers were also exchangers, taking in foreign currency and changing it for the king's silver, a practice that was regulated in 1103 by Henry I to restrict them from operating exchanges outside of their county, implying that the practice was widespread during the eleventh century.<sup>47</sup> Moneyers certainly maintained other offices after the Conquest.<sup>48</sup> From at least the early reign of Æthelred II the moneyers had workers operating under their supervision, thereby giving some credence to Godwine Ceoc's possible status as a 'master-moneyer'.<sup>49</sup> Moneyers seemed to operate their own mint-

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<sup>44</sup> M. Allen, 2012a, *Mints and Money in Medieval England*, Cambridge, 5–8.

<sup>45</sup> Biddle, 1976, 400–5; Nightingale, 1982, 46.

<sup>46</sup> For discussion on the connections between moneyers and goldsmiths see D. J. Symons, 2006, 'The Moneyers of the Worcester Mint, 1066–1158: Some Thoughts and Comments', in B. Cook, ed., *Coinage and History in the North Sea World, c. AD 500–1250*, Leiden, 545–88 at 546–7.

<sup>47</sup> Symons, 2006, 547.

<sup>48</sup> Allen, 2012a, 8–9.

<sup>49</sup> IV Æthelred 9.1, in Felix Liebermann, 1883, 1905 (Reprint), *Die Gesetze der Angelsachsen. Herausgegeben im Auftrage der Savigny-Stiftung*, Volume 1, Halle, 234–6. *Et illi habeant suboperarios suos in suo crimine, quod purum faciant et recti ponderis, per eandem witam quam prediximus.* 'And they shall be responsible for the production by their employees of pure money of the proper weight, under pain of incurring the same fine as we have fixed above.' Translation from R. S. Kinsey, 1960, 'Anglo-Saxon Law and Practice Relating to Mints and Moneyers', *BNJ* 29, 12–50 at 20. The idea that Godwine Socche and Godwine Ceoc are one and the same is also stated in H. Ellis, 1837, 'Note on Ruding's Annals', *Transactions of the Numismatic Society, The Numismatic Journal*, Vol. 2, 252–5 at 253 in which he states that Godwine and Ceoca from Ruding's work were the same individual. Ruding had labelled Godwine and Ceoca as two separate moneyers of Edward the Confessor, whereas Ellis



places as independent establishments.<sup>50</sup> This seems to have been regulated to some extent, even though the legislation supporting such regulation has not survived, because in the 1160s the moneyers of Winchester were fined for ‘shared premises’.<sup>51</sup> Moneyers were also specialists in their craft. The moneyers were expert metallurgists and capable of manipulating the silver content of their coinages to exact detail. For example, in their study of debasement in the purity of silver coinage for the period 1009 to 1052, D. M. Metcalf and J. P. Northover found that moneyers were capable of maintaining specific percentages of silver content within the coinage alloys.<sup>52</sup> Metcalf and Northover stated that moneyers were able to bring a previously unexpected level of sophistication to the minting practice that goes beyond the skill of the sporadic individual because this expertise was evident in every mint across late Anglo-Saxon England.<sup>53</sup> The implication that the moneyers, who were probably of a class at least

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noted that they were likely one moneyer named either Godwine Socche or Godwine Ceoca. See also: H. Ellis, 1836, ‘Letter from Sir H. Ellis’, in *Proceedings of the Numismatic Society*, 1837–8, London, 97–9 and R. Ruding, 1817, *Annals of the Coinage of Britain and its Dependencies: from the earliest period of authentic history to the reign of Victoria*, Volume I, First Edition, 398.

<sup>50</sup> P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1909, ‘A Numismatic History of the Reigns of William I and II (1066–1100)’, Part II, *BNJ* 6, 147–76 at 163–4. This position, that moneyers likely operated in their own establishment with workers operating for them has been reiterated in J. D. Brand, 1984, *Periodic Change of Type in the Anglo-Saxon and Norman Periods*, Rochester, 45–50; D. M. Metcalf, 1987, ‘A penny life will give you all the facts’, *NC* 147, 184–8 at 187–8; B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1992, ‘The English and Norman mints, c.600–1158’, in C. E. Challis, ed., *A new history of the Royal Mint*, Cambridge, 1–82 at 59; Allen, 2012a, 1; Naismith, 2017a, 11 and 240.

<sup>51</sup> M. Allen, 2012b, ‘The mints and moneyers of England and Wales, 1066–1158’, *BNJ* 82, 54–120 at 56–7.

<sup>52</sup> D. M. Metcalf and J. P. Northover, 2002, ‘Sporadic debasement in the English coinage, c.1009–1052’, *NC* 162, 217–36.

<sup>53</sup> Metcalf, 2002, 220–4. Metcalf and Northover hypothesize that some of the differentiation in purity found between the east and west mints in England were the result of political events and were planned. The invasion by King Swein of Denmark in 1013 and his recognition as king by most of the west and then Oxford and Winchester provide the backdrop for a largescale debasement of coinage from those areas. Metcalf and Northover provide several different explanations but conclude that the most likely result was either a command from Swein to debase the coins in the mints under his control, even though the coins themselves were still minted in Æthelred II’s name using old dies. The problem with this conclusion is that it is not clear who benefitted from the debasement. Another option is that the breakdown in royal authority following the invasion led to moneyers acting independently in the

similar, if not equivalent, to thegns, were also experts at their craft and that every instance of minting in the period exhibited this implies a comprehensive level of training and skill. Also, the manipulation of the silver content in the coins was widespread, with regional differentiation possibly impacted by political events, implying communication and organisation.

In the centuries to come the organisation of the moneyers would cement itself into a far-reaching, centralised conglomeration that would regulate the coinage for the entire country.<sup>54</sup> The governing regulations of the mint were not particularly clear even into the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries, but the idea that they had built upon a longstanding tradition of internal rules and regulations is clear. The moneyers created a self-sustaining structure that Grierson would label as an ‘international corporation’, although he was unable to precisely label the mechanics of that incorporation.<sup>55</sup> But, aside from the knowledge that the moneyers organised into some kind of collective enterprise that was evident in later centuries, and that some moneyers would also be in other prominent government roles during subsequent monarchies, how do we get from the vague ‘international corporation’ to the Royal Mint?<sup>56</sup>

What we are left with, then, is the list compiled by Ruding in the first half of the nineteenth century being more or less the same set of characteristics we have of the moneyers in the present. While the specific aspects of those characteristics have been questioned and debated, sometimes with wide-ranging implications for the field

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debasement. While not stated in the article, it is conceivable that had this occurred, the moneyers would have benefitted most directly in that they would have been able to take in a larger amount of silver than they were returning in exchange and conceivably keep the excess themselves.

<sup>54</sup> C. E. Challis, 1978, *The Tudor coinage*, Manchester, 20.

<sup>55</sup> P. Grierson, 1975, *Numismatics*, Oxford, 100.

<sup>56</sup> Challis, 1978, 4–5.

of numismatics as a whole, the underlying points remain the same. Moneyers were of a certain class that included privileges and rights normally associated with the thegnly or burgess class, but because of a lack of documentation in the written record, the implication is that they were of a different sort of *minister* than the typical thegn.<sup>57</sup> Scholarly pursuits of the minting practice of the late Anglo-Saxon system continue to describe the moneyers in generally the same way: these men were important, they had some rights and privileges, they may have been thegns or royal agents of some sort, they operated alone, or at least individually controlled a mint-place, they may have operated within the confines of a family structure, and we know they existed because we find their names on the coinages that they produced. That is how they have been described to a greater or lesser degree in most work on the coinage for nearly two centuries.<sup>58</sup> Obviously, this is not an indication of poor scholarship, if anything, the level of clarity that has been achieved from so little documentary evidence is astounding, but the lack of source material is a limiting factor.<sup>59</sup> If a central point of reference for all of the known moneyers operating from Edgar's Reform to the

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<sup>57</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 242.

<sup>58</sup> This type of description, at least in its purest form, can be found recently in Naismith, 2017a, 240–3. Naismith outlines the moneyers as being of a special class, likely not in the same circles as other high-ranking officials. He utilises Biddle's survey of the Winton Domesday, Nightingale's account of Deorman of London, and the laws of the late Anglo-Saxon kings to outline the general status of the moneyers. Naismith also highlights the importance of die-links as potential uses for expanding our knowledge of the moneyers but acknowledges the limits of this source. Discussion of die-linking can be found in Section 2.2.1 below. The use of moneyer names as a point of onomastic study is a significant exception to this general line of discourse. Moneyer names have become an important source for personal and place-name studies. The use of moneyer names as a point of linguistic extrapolation for the possible inhabitants of Anglo-Saxon towns is discussed in Part III, Chapter 1.

<sup>59</sup> Moneyer name studies have been used to great effect in determining when certain coin types were produced and the order of types generally. The use of moneyer names as a source for the ordering of coinage types is discussed in detail in Section 1.3.2 below.

Domesday survey were available, would the picture of late Anglo-Saxon minting, and the status of the moneyers, become clearer?

As noted earlier, this study aims to address some aspects of the status of the moneyers and how they structured their minting practice through the creation of a central point of reference. The database itself is presented in Part II. Parts III and IV, following the database, outline how the database can be used to determine the structure that the moneyers of late Anglo-Saxon England created. This structure was likely in response to royal authority which sought to impose more direct control upon the minters' monopoly of the hammering of the king's coinage. This resulted in groups of minters operating together before allowing another member of their dynasty, in conjunction with other minting groups, to take over and carry forward for a set period of time. This temporary replacement resulted in a pattern of rotation through which the individual, within the realms of feasibility with regard to extant material evidence, can be witnessed to act as moneyer, withdraw from the role, and then take up the role again at a future time, generally for an additional one or two coinage issues.

### **1.3: HISTORIOGRAPHY**

The cultural and political interaction of Anglo-Saxon and early Anglo-Norman moneyers with the crown, with their respective communities, and with society at large illustrates the depth of the minting endeavour in the British Isles. The mint structure, being complex in and of itself provides an example of the level of sophistication the Anglo-Saxon state had achieved by the end of the tenth century and prior to the Norman Conquest of 1066. But, in order to establish the mints as an indicator for the advanced status of the Anglo-Saxon state, the development of that state, and how the coinage produced within the mints facilitated that development, must be addressed. In

outlining the historiography of the centralization of authority within pre-Norman England and highlighting the importance of the mints as a symbol of this centralization, a better picture of the significance of the mints, and the men in charge of them, can be developed.

### **1.3.1: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND**

The progression of urban development in Anglo-Saxon England and the resultant royal administrative structures have been the subject of much debate, as detailed below. Through study of the mint structure and the moneyers, perhaps a clearer picture of the complexity of the Anglo-Saxon state, and the models that were incorporated into the Danish and Norman administrations can be developed. The idea of an ‘Anglo-Saxon state’ is the subject of several different viewpoints on the development of pre-Norman English government and society. Was the level of governance in late Anglo-Saxon England exceptional? Did the economic reforms of Edgar and Æthelred II lead to a system that points to a royal authority that constituted something beyond the idea of normative monarchical power for the period? Or is the mint system indicative of an even more complex system that incorporated ideas of nationhood and ideology beyond simply the economic structures? In order to address these questions, the concept of the ‘state’ in Anglo-Saxon England, and how it has developed in scholarship, needs to be reviewed.

The concept of an Anglo-Saxon ‘state’ is supported most predominantly by the development of the coinage system in England from the period of Edgar’s reform in the early 970s. Sawyer saw the coinage as the opportunity for a greater understanding

of Anglo-Saxon England as a whole.<sup>60</sup> In his groundbreaking work he noted that coin evidence complements the information found in Domesday and the *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*.<sup>61</sup> Decades later, Sawyer points to the ongoing studies of the coinage as realisation of that opportunity, giving elucidation on many aspects of late Anglo-Saxon administration.<sup>62</sup> Spufford, in 1988, argued that the influx of silver from Germany through trade led directly to the increase in urban development and the accompanying minting activity.<sup>63</sup> This supported Sawyer's earlier assertions that native silver could not have supported the increase in minting and coinage in the late tenth century.<sup>64</sup> These conclusions also support recent work that argues for a 'customer driven' increase in minting for the period rather than purely political motivations.<sup>65</sup> The movement of silver from the Continent to England precipitated expansion of urban communities and the facilitation of money within those communities acted as a means of advancing the visible authority of the crown. The minting system and coinage of late Anglo-Saxon England provide evidence of a sophisticated administrative mechanism. Molyneaux recently combined work on the ideological, administrative, and economic strengths of Anglo-Saxon England and argued that these led to the formation of a cohesive kingdom of England in the late Anglo-Saxon period that has essentially remained intact to the present day.<sup>66</sup> But, alternative viewpoints on whether this was a deliberate effort, or a result of circumstance, are evident. As the mints are a focal point of this debate, and indeed the primary point of evidence in support of the

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<sup>60</sup> P. H. Sawyer, 1965, 'The wealth of England in the eleventh century', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* (Fifth Series) 15, 145–64 at 148.

<sup>61</sup> Sawyer, 1965, 148–53.

<sup>62</sup> P. H. Sawyer, 1998, 214; idem, 2013, *The Wealth of Anglo-Saxon England*, Oxford.

<sup>63</sup> P. Spufford, 1988, *Money and its Use in Medieval Europe*, Cambridge, 74–9.

<sup>64</sup> Sawyer, 1965, 159.

<sup>65</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 13.

<sup>66</sup> G. Molyneaux, 2015, *The Formation of the English Kingdom in the Tenth Century*, Oxford, 1–9.

concept of the Anglo-Saxon ‘state’, it is important to frame how the concept of that ‘state’ has developed in relation to minting in the tenth and eleventh centuries.

The idea of the Anglo-Saxon ‘state’ is most predominant in the work of James Campbell with several later historians supporting or disputing his assertions. Through a combination of ideological, administrative, and economic strengths, late Anglo-Saxon society developed a cohesive and complex political state according to Campbell.<sup>67</sup> Campbell based his conclusions on several different factors. First, he pointed to the hidage system outlined in Domesday as evidence of a sophisticated governmental structure.<sup>68</sup> This conclusion was based in part on the work of W. J. Corbett, who in 1900 made correlations between the number of hundreds in the ninth or tenth century County Hidage and Domesday.<sup>69</sup> Other support for Campbell’s position that there was a sophisticated and complex government in late Anglo-Saxon England comes from his conclusion that large-scale projects such as Offa’s Dyke could not have been constructed without the means of organizing and supplying ‘many thousands of diggers’.<sup>70</sup> The concept of a national identity is also important to Campbell’s position. Drawing on Reynolds and Wormald, Campbell points out that the inhabitants of England identified themselves as ‘English’ rather than ‘Anglo-

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<sup>67</sup> J. Campbell, 1986, *Essays in Anglo-Saxon History*, London, 155–89; idem, 1987, ‘Some agents and agencies of the late Anglo-Saxon state’, in J. C. Holt, ed., *Domesday Studies: Papers Read at the Novocentenary Conference of the Royal Historical Society and the Institute of British Geographers, Winchester, 1986*, Woodbridge, 201–18.

<sup>68</sup> J. Campbell, 1995, ‘The Late Anglo-Saxon State: A Maximal View’, *Proceedings of the British Academy* 87, 39–65 at 40.

<sup>69</sup> Campbell, 1995, 41; W. J. Corbett, 1900, ‘The Tribal Hidage’, *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 14, 187–230. Campbell points to some problems in Corbett’s work, notably the latter’s attempt to correlate the Tribal Hidage of the seventh or eighth century with the County Hidage of the ninth or tenth with tenuous connections. Campbell states that this, along with the implication that acceptance of the work would mean acceptance of ‘large scale royal action’, is why Corbett’s work has been largely left out of contemporary scholarship on late Anglo-Saxon England.

<sup>70</sup> Campbell, 1995, 44.

Saxon’ or ‘Saxon’.<sup>71</sup> Campbell also points to contemporary post-Conquest historians for support of the idea of a national identity, noting that the English were seen as inhabiting a distinct and defined *patria* in historical accounts of the late Anglo-Saxon period.<sup>72</sup> Along with the idea of a complicated system of governance, consisting of an organisation into vills, hundreds, and shires, Campbell points to how this system was utilised as a means of geld collection and public works as support for an Anglo-Saxon state.<sup>73</sup> He notes that the ability to maintain a widespread and uniform coinage is ‘comparably [as] important’ as a strong monarch’s ability to maintain peace.<sup>74</sup> Campbell points to the coinage and minting system as evidence for the sophistication of the state and states that economic success goes hand in hand with the ability to successfully maintain roads and bridges, which must have been organised through the public execution of power.<sup>75</sup>

Campbell’s ideas built on earlier work that pointed to the complexity of the Anglo-Saxon economy as evidence of an advanced administration, but which did not go so far as to attribute statehood to England for the period.<sup>76</sup> Administratively, the ‘state’ was purported to have an advanced structure that allowed for the authority of the king to be vested into offices rather than individuals, making it easier to replace non-compliant office-holders, like reeves and moneyers, binding them to the central

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<sup>71</sup> S. Reynolds, 1984, *Kingdoms and Communities in Western Europe*, Oxford, 266; eadem, 1985, ‘What do we mean by “Anglo-Saxon” and “Anglo-Saxons”?’ , *Journal of British Studies* 24, 395–414 at 398; P. Wormald, 1994, ‘Engla Lond: The Making of an Allegiance’, *Journal of Historical Sociology* 7, 1–24.

<sup>72</sup> J. Campbell, 1984, ‘Some Twelfth-Century Views of the Anglo-Saxon Past’, *Peritia* 3, 131–50.

<sup>73</sup> Campbell, 1995, 52.

<sup>74</sup> Campbell, 1995, 53–4.

<sup>75</sup> Campbell, 1995, 54; idem, 2000, 7–8, 32–3, 160, and 181.

<sup>76</sup> H. R. Loyn, 1991, *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, Second Edition, London, 125–32; idem, 1992, *Society and Peoples: Studies in the History of England and Wales, c. 600–1200*, London, 224–40.



authority of the crown.<sup>77</sup> For example, the position of Earl, itself a powerful position within the kingdom, was invested with authority by virtue of the office, not the individual holding the office, and was held to certain expectations in how they utilised their power.<sup>78</sup> The movement of earldoms from appointed ealdormen to hereditary office is discussed in more detail in Part III, Chapter 1, Section 1.2 below. Although, in the case of the latter, there were, as discussed below, additional legal ramifications associated with noncompliance to royal authority.

This administration of royal authority as a model that relied heavily on direct support from the king indicated a move towards centralization in government and economic control. This move towards centralized economic control in particular illustrates the complexity of the late Anglo-Saxon governmental system. Domesday highlighted the sophisticated management and productivity of late Anglo-Saxon England, pointing to a system that was embedded into the social systems of the period.<sup>79</sup> Wickham states that the administrative systems of late Anglo-Saxon England were built on Merovingian models from the Continent and that the English were more successful in adapting these systems into a cohesive government than their Carolingian-descended counterparts.<sup>80</sup> The collection of large tribute payments, facilitated in no small part by the minting system, highlighted the strength of the

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<sup>77</sup> Wormald, 1994; S. Baxter and J. Blair, 2006, 'Land tenure and royal patronage in the early English kingdom: a model and a case study', *Anglo-Norman Studies* 28, 19–46; A. Williams, 2008, *The World before Domesday: the English Aristocracy 900–1066*, London.

<sup>78</sup> Wormald, 1994, 1–2. Wormald outlines the replacement of Tostig, Earl of Yorkshire, by his thegns in 1065 with eventual support from the king. Wormald also notes similar situations on the Continent with the aristocracy forcing reform or removal upon Emperor Henry IV.

<sup>79</sup> Roffe, 2007; Harvey, 2014; Loyn, 1991, 152–205; C. Wickham, 2009, *The Inheritance of Rome: a History of Europe from 400 to 1000*, London, 467–71.

<sup>80</sup> Wickham, 2009, 460–7.

Anglo-Saxon system.<sup>81</sup> This is illustrated in charters and writs, the law codes, and in the coinage. Each aspect of this shows how the royal government functioned. By the end of the tenth century, a unified kingdom of England existed that had a complex system of minting and administration that would be maintained more or less intact until at least the reign of Stephen two centuries later.<sup>82</sup> Elements of the mint structure were evident as early as the ninth century, but the reform coinage of Edgar in the late 970s incorporated these different elements into a single embodiment that would prove to be an effective means of monetary regulation more advanced than any other northern European currency for the period.<sup>83</sup> The periodic recoinage, discussed in detail below, served as a means of protecting the coinage from forgery and debasement, similar to practices in Byzantine mints.<sup>84</sup> This protectionist practice was not the only reason for the recoinages. They also served as a method of projecting royal authority and power to the population, as well as, according to Keynes, Naismith, and Molyneaux, a practice in protecting the moral and spiritual life of the populace.<sup>85</sup> According to Keynes and Naismith, Wulfstan associated the improvement of the coinage (*feos bot*) with avoidance of sin, peacefulness, and the moral fabric of society.<sup>86</sup> Molyneaux supports this and states that the symbolism on the coins, updated

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<sup>81</sup> S. Keynes, 2013a, 'Church councils, royal assemblies, and Anglo-Saxon royal diplomas', in G. R. Owen-Crocker and B. W. Schneider, eds., *Kingship, Legislation and Power in Anglo-Saxon England*, Woodbridge, 1–182; P. Wormald, 1999, *The Making of English Law, King Alfred to the Twelfth Century*, vol. I: *Legislation and its Limits*, Oxford.

<sup>82</sup> Allen, 2012a, 1–40.

<sup>83</sup> R. Naismith, 2014a, 'Prelude to reform: tenth-century English coinage in perspective', in R. Naismith, M. Allen, and E. Screen, eds., *Early Medieval Monetary History: Studies in Memory of Mark Blackburn*, Aldershot, 39–83 at 81–2.

<sup>84</sup> E. Screen, 2007, 'Anglo-Saxon law and numismatics: a reassessment in the light of Patrick Wormald's *The Making of English Law*', *BNJ* 77, 150–72; M. F. Hendy, 1985, *Studies in the Byzantine Monetary Economy, c. 300–1450*, Cambridge, 320–8.

<sup>85</sup> S. D. Keynes and R. Naismith, 2011, 'The *Agnus Dei* pennies of King Æthelred the Unready', *ASE* 40, 175–223; Molyneaux, 2015.

<sup>86</sup> Keynes and Naismith, 2011, 197–8.

with the periodic recoinages, was an important part of Anglo-Saxon England's moral and spiritual life.<sup>87</sup> This made the recoinages an integral part of Anglo-Saxon 'statehood' by casting them as 'statements of authority, good governance and even morality, as well as a tool of royal finance'.<sup>88</sup> In understanding more about the men responsible for this activity, perhaps a better picture of the Anglo-Saxon 'state' can be developed.

But, there is debate on whether or not the so-called 'state' of the Anglo-Saxons was a planned enterprise or a matter of circumstance. Roach, in his recent work on kingship in Anglo-Saxon England, points to the development of heregeld and many of the royal powers as reactionary and crisis-driven, in response to the threat of Viking attacks.<sup>89</sup> Roach also notes that royal action was limited in scope. Even though there were laws in place, the enforcement of those laws and the king's justice was selective at the local level and the king often had to operate against local elites.<sup>90</sup> Sometimes the king had to resort to violence to enforce his laws within his own lands. Reuter noted that the use of 'harrying' by the late Anglo-Saxon kings to maintain order 'suggests a lack of sophistication in a polity allegedly so advanced' and points to Campbell's own words as a measure of the status of the state in the period – 'Royal violence maintained peace'.<sup>91</sup> Wickham also points to the brutal retaliation of Harthacnut in Worcester following the death of two of his tax collectors in 1041 as evidence of limited royal authority without violence.<sup>92</sup> Even the displays of authority

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<sup>87</sup> Molyneux, 2015, 187–94.

<sup>88</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 221.

<sup>89</sup> L. Roach, 2013a, *Kingship and Consent in Anglo-Saxon England, 871–978: Assemblies and the State in the Early Middle Ages*, Cambridge, 216–7.

<sup>90</sup> Roach, 2013a, 122–46.

<sup>91</sup> T. Reuter, 1998, 'Debating the "feudal revolution"', in J. L. Nelson, ed., 2006, *Medieval Politics and Modern Mentalities*, Cambridge, 72–88 at 85 and 85 n. 44.

<sup>92</sup> Wickham, 2009, 464.

at the Witam were more symbolic in nature than realistic in power according to Roach.<sup>93</sup> It has also been argued that the centralization of authority within the personage of the king led to problems with the idea of ‘statehood’ because failure in the king led to political collapse.<sup>94</sup> But, the contrast of this is that when invasion occurred there was a quick and efficient transition in authority from the previous ruling power to the new invading force, supporting the power of the office over the individual in the overall governing apparatus, although Baxter notes that this was a limiting factor in the determination of Anglo-Saxon England as a state.<sup>95</sup> Institutional and territorial cohesion in the face of invasion, especially in the period 1013 to 1066, highlights the importance of this aspect of royal authority and the centralization of power.<sup>96</sup> The coinage of late Anglo-Saxon England provides evidence for various aspects of the complexity of the ‘state’. Campbell uses it as evidence of the sophistication of the system.<sup>97</sup> Loyn and Sawyer use coins to point to the complexity of the economy, followed by Naismith and Molyneaux.<sup>98</sup> Keynes and Naismith use them to point to the moral fabric of the society and how they constitute expressions of royal authority more broadly.<sup>99</sup> Detractors of the ‘state’ model highlight the circumstances behind the development of these systems but generally not the systems themselves.<sup>100</sup> An exception to this is Bolton’s assertions in 2004 and 2012 against a monetary economy

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<sup>93</sup> Roach, 2013a, 218–27.

<sup>94</sup> Reuter, 1998, 290.

<sup>95</sup> S. Baxter, 2009, ‘The limits of the late Anglo-Saxon state’, in W. Pohl and V. Wieser, eds., *Der frühmittelalterliche Staat – europäische Perspektiven*, Vienna, 503–14.

<sup>96</sup> E. John, 1996, *Reassessing Anglo-Saxon England*, Manchester, 139–65; C. Insley, 2002, ‘Where did all the charters go? Anglo-Saxon charters and the new politics of the eleventh century’, *ANS* 24, 109–27.

<sup>97</sup> Campbell, 2000, 7–8, 32–3, 160, 181.

<sup>98</sup> Loyn, 1991, 125–32; idem, 1992, 224–40; Sawyer, 1965; idem, 2013; R. Naismith, 2016, ‘The coinage of Æthelred II: a new evaluation’, *English Studies* 97, 117–39; Molyneaux, 2015, 116–41.

<sup>99</sup> Keynes and Naismith, 2011.

<sup>100</sup> Roach, 2013a; Reuter 1998.

in Anglo-Saxon England, which is supported somewhat by Allen's 2012 arguments against a complicated system of exchange before the Norman Conquest.<sup>101</sup> Between Bolton's first assertion and his restatement of it, Baxter, in 2009, posits that there is a middle ground between the maximal and minimalist viewpoints, one in which a complex system was established in leaps of circumstance instead of gradual political progression, but that maintained cohesive systems through upheavals and invasions.<sup>102</sup>

The formation of a centralized economic system in Anglo-Saxon England can be traced directly to the development of trade with Francia in the late seventh century.<sup>103</sup> According to Naismith this increase in trade with the Continent led to the widespread minting of silver coins in England around 700 and was followed by a substantial increase in the movement of trade goods from Frisia to eastern England.<sup>104</sup> These early steps in the development of the monetary economy were followed by moves from the monarchies in England to consolidate and unify their coinages. Between 700 and around 760 coins in England were not uniform and many different types of coins were being produced in about thirty locations.<sup>105</sup> While evidence of minting practices in England for the eighth century is sparse, Hendy's work on concurrent coinages in Francia indicates that coins were largely produced by moneyers working in mints independent of royal authority because of the transfer of authority from the Merovingians to the Arnulfings and that systematic land taxation had ceased

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<sup>101</sup> J. Bolton, 2004, 'What is money? What is a money economy? When did a money economy emerge in medieval England?', in D. S. Wood, ed., *Medieval Money Matters*, Oxford, 1–15; idem, 2012, *Money in the Medieval English Economy, 973–1489*, Manchester; Allen, 2012a, 377–81.

<sup>102</sup> Baxter, 2009.

<sup>103</sup> R. Naismith, 2014b, 'The social significance of monetization in the early Middle Ages', *Past & Present* 223, 3–39 at 9.

<sup>104</sup> Naismith, 2014b, 12.

<sup>105</sup> R. Naismith, 2012b, 'Kings, crisis, and coinage reforms in the mid-eighth century', *Early Medieval Europe* 20, 291–332 at 295.

by 751/2.<sup>106</sup> Hendy goes on to state, based on changes in the legal codes outlining the profits of the moneyers, that the moneyers were hammering coins for anyone that could provide bullion, including churches and private individuals, relying on their name and the occasional inclusion of their mint place as guarantee of the fineness of the money they provided.<sup>107</sup> With the increase in trade that accompanied the expansion of minting, it became necessary for the royal authorities to step in and regulate monetary production. Naismith outlines the progression of a unified coinage by pointing to the different aspects of coinage regulation in Anglo-Saxon England as developing nearly simultaneously with the coinage reforms instigated by Charlemagne on the Continent.<sup>108</sup> Monarch names appeared on coins as early as the beginning of the seventh century in Kent and at the beginning of the eighth century in Northumbria.<sup>109</sup> But, there is no currently known evidence to support that these were centrally controlled or regulated. By the mid-700s, however, the English monarchies were taking steps to more directly control the production of money in order to help define their rule, their realm, and their authority. King Eadberht of Northumbria (737–758) developed a royal coinage in the 740s, this was followed by King Beonna in East Anglia (749–760) and Peppin III, King of the Franks (751–768), who both produced coins that included their names and titles.<sup>110</sup> These were followed by the reforms of Offa and Charlemagne on the Continent in the 790s.<sup>111</sup> Naismith, utilising Grierson's

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<sup>106</sup> M. F. Hendy, 1988, 'From Public to Private: The Western Barbarian Coinages as a Mirror of the Disintegration of Late Roman State Structures', *Viator* 19, 29–78 at 37–8.

<sup>107</sup> Hendy, 1988, 38.

<sup>108</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 9.

<sup>109</sup> Naismith, 2012b, 299–300. For Kent: King Eadbald (616–40); For Northumbria: King Aldfrith (685–704).

<sup>110</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 8.

<sup>111</sup> Naismith, 2012a, *Money and Power in Anglo-Saxon England: the Southern English Kingdoms 757–865*, Cambridge, 175–8.

work on the coinage of Charlemagne and long held to be the standard for dating his reforms to post-793, argues that Offa acted first in the period 792–3, while more recent work by Garipzanov points to a potential redating of Charlemagne's reform to the same time period.<sup>112</sup> These reforms likely included regulations that compartmentalized the currencies and required that only those coins minted within the respective kingdoms were acceptable, thus limiting the usage of Continental coins in England and requiring coins brought into the kingdom to be reminted into the local currency.<sup>113</sup> While this study is not focused so much on the order of reforms so much as that they occurred at all, it is an important distinction to note that the reform of the Anglo-Saxon coinage, itself derivative of Merovingian influence that diverged from the subsequent Carolingian minting practices, may have been the impetus for Continental reform (and vice versa) through the interconnectedness of their respective trade network).

This interconnected trading sphere was also important to the development of urban centres in the early medieval period. During the eighth century, minting became heavily associated with the development of emporia, which typically developed near to fortresses as the concept of protection led to peaceable trade.<sup>114</sup> As emporia spread, so too did the mint structure, with the two becoming interlinked to the point that the presence of a mint was a significant indication of the importance of the emporia and subsequent town.<sup>115</sup> Those emporia that were successful and thrived would become

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<sup>112</sup> I. Garipzanov, 2016, 'Regensburg, Wandalgarius and the *novi denarii*: Charlemagne's monetary reform revisited', *Early Medieval Europe* 24, 58–73 at 58; Naismith, 2012a, 176 n. 101.

<sup>113</sup> Naismith, 2014b, 14–15.

<sup>114</sup> N. Christie and H. Herold, eds., 2016, *Fortified Settlements in Early Medieval Europe: Defended Communities of the 8<sup>th</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> Centuries*, Oxford; J. Baker, S. Brookes, and A. Reynolds, eds., 2013, *Landscapes of Defense in Early Medieval Europe*, Turnhout.

<sup>115</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 12.

more permanent, resulting in the development of towns, often around the original fortification.<sup>116</sup> In this way, minting was intrinsically linked to urban development.<sup>117</sup> The gradual move from fortresses to emporia to towns in Anglo-Saxon England during this period parallels the expansion of urban centres in the northern areas of the Continent.<sup>118</sup> Along with this expansion of urban centres, the economy of the North Sea greatly expanded during the same period, highlighted by the dispersion of goods such as the pottery from Ipswich, which illustrated the value of English goods, but also points to the need for access to mints in order to facilitate money changing.<sup>119</sup> This activity was followed in the tenth century by the widespread expansion of towns in northern Europe.<sup>120</sup> Johanek also notes the close relationship between the development of towns and the activity of mints.<sup>121</sup> Several scholars have noted that the presence of a mint specifically is a criterion for defining what constituted a ‘town’ in Anglo-Saxon England. Stenton provided an elaborate list in 1943 that included a market, a mint, fortifications, tenements, and open fields.<sup>122</sup> Loyn noted in 1961 that

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<sup>116</sup> G. Williams, 2013a, ‘Military and Non-Military Functions of the Anglo-Saxon Burh, c. 878–978’, in Baker, 2013, 129–64.

<sup>117</sup> Williams, 2013a, 136–8; J. Haslam, 2011, ‘Daws Castle, Somerset, and Civil Defence Measures in Southern and Midland England in the Ninth to Eleventh Centuries’ *Archaeological Journal* 168, 195–226 at 207.

<sup>118</sup> D. Russo, 1998, *Town Origins and Development in Early England, c. 400–950 A.D.*, Westport, esp. Chpt. 5, ‘The Age of Anglo-Saxon Emporia (c. 650–850)’, 137–68; G. G. Astill, 1991, ‘Towns and town hierarchies in Anglo-Saxon England’, *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 10, 95–117; idem, 2006, ‘Community, Identity and the later Anglo-Saxon Town: the case of southern England’, in A. Reynolds, W. Davies, and G. Halsall, eds., *People and Space in the Middle Ages*, Turnhout, 233–54; A. Reynolds, 2013, ‘Archaeological Correlates for Anglo-Saxon Military Activity in Comparative Perspective’, in Baker, 2013, 1–38.

<sup>119</sup> Russo, 1998, 142–44; Naismith, 2017a, 107; D. Keene, 2004, ‘Towns and the growth of trade’, in D. E. Luscombe and J. S. C. Riley-Smith, eds., *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. IV, Cambridge, 47–85.

<sup>120</sup> P. Johanek, 2000, ‘Merchants, Markets and Towns’, in T. Reuter, ed., *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. III, Cambridge, 64–94 at 64; D. M. Palliser, ed., 2000, *The Cambridge Urban History of Britain*, Cambridge, esp. ‘Part II: The Early Middle Ages 600–1300’.

<sup>121</sup> Johanek, 2000, 68 and 88–9.

<sup>122</sup> F. M. Stenton, 1971, *Anglo-Saxon England*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Oxford, 527–8. The 1943 first edition contained the same reference.



a town must have a market, a mint, and jurisdictional authority.<sup>123</sup> Haslam, two decades later, noted that the definitions set by Loyn and Stenton were exclusionary and limiting in that they could neglect towns in their infancy that have not yet fully developed all of the criteria, but he acknowledges that some aspects of their definitions are useful in research.<sup>124</sup>

In tracking the growth of minting, a better picture of urban expansion, and royal authority and administration, could be developed. Wareham argues that mint expansion corresponded with economic growth, town expansion, and royal need.<sup>125</sup> The expansion of minting in the late Anglo-Saxon period pointed to a complicated system of administration. From Edgar's reform of the coinage in the early 970s the number of mint places increased from around forty to over seventy by the end of the millennium.<sup>126</sup> Dolley and Metcalf detail that this expansion produced a minting system that provided every town with access to a mint within 15 miles.<sup>127</sup> The expansion of minting led to an increase in the utilisation of money in everyday Anglo-Saxon life. Money was used to pay rents, taxes, and for trade.<sup>128</sup> According to Wareham, Edgar's reform marked a divergence between the internal structures of Anglo-Saxon England and the Continental powers that produced royal currencies.<sup>129</sup> Specifically, he states that the development of a unified coinage that incorporated

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<sup>123</sup> H. R. Loyn, 1961a, 'The origin and early development of the Saxon borough with special reference to Cricklade', *Wiltshire Archaeological Magazine* 58, 7–15 at 9; idem, 1961b, 'Boroughs and Mints, A.D. 900–1066', in R. H. M. Dolley, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Coins: Studies Presented to F. M. Stenton on the Occasion of his 80<sup>th</sup> Birthday, 17 May 1960*, London, 122–135.

<sup>124</sup> J. Haslam, 1984, *Anglo-Saxon Towns in Southern England*, Chichester, xv–xvi.

<sup>125</sup> A. Wareham, 2012, 'Fiscal policies and the institution of a tax state in Anglo-Saxon England within a comparative context', *EcHR* 65, 910–931.

<sup>126</sup> Wareham, 2012, 922; R. H. M. Dolley and D. M. Metcalf, 1961, 'The reform of the English coinage under Eadgar', in R. H. M. Dolley, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Coins: Studies Presented to F. M. Stenton on the Occasion of his 80<sup>th</sup> Birthday, 17 May 1960*, London, 136–68.

<sup>127</sup> Dolley, 1961, 149.

<sup>128</sup> Wareham, 2012, 924; Dolley, 1961, 154; J. Campbell, 2000, *The Anglo-Saxon State*, London, 181.

<sup>129</sup> Wareham, 2012, 924.

processes for the production of lighter weight coins later in a minting sequence that were considered the same value as previous coins provided English merchants with an advantage over their Frankish counterparts, whose currency was still regulated solely by the intrinsic value of the precious metal utilised in its minting.<sup>130</sup> This regulated control of the coinage provided the monarchy with additional income as well. In developing a unified system of minting that was quickly spread throughout the kingdom for ready access at all levels of society, the Anglo-Saxons created the means of advanced economic manipulation and control, which points directly to a system of governance that was complex. And, in the centre of this growth and development is the corresponding increase in importance of London as the main hub of commerce and administration in Anglo-Saxon England.

London constituted the predominant urban establishment in this late Anglo-Saxon period, and indeed well beyond. Coin minting in London dates to at least the late third century. Indications of a moneyed economy in Roman London are evident in coin usage from the earliest archaeological records.<sup>131</sup> Copper alloy coins of the Roman Emperor Diocletian (284–305) surviving from this period and attributed to *Londinium* are well documented.<sup>132</sup> Copper coins of the Roman Empire were minted in London from this point until the end of the fifth century. The iconography of these coins is considered to have been the standardised methodology for this period: a profile of the ruler on the obverse, or front, of the coin with variations of symbols or images on the reverse allowing for differentiation in types, value, and age [Fig.1.1].

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<sup>130</sup> Wareham, 2012, 924.

<sup>131</sup> L. Wallace, 2015, *The Origin of Roman London*, Cambridge, 120.

<sup>132</sup> 'The Portable Antiquities Scheme'. The British Museum. Roman coins of Londinium. <https://finds.org.uk/romancoins/mints/mint/id/130>

**Figure 1.1:** Copper alloy *nummus* of Diocletian<sup>133</sup> – 2.0 scale.

With the decline and withdrawal of the Roman Empire, a lack of coin finds in London indicate a diminishing of coinage production during the sixth and seventh centuries. Minting in London returned as early as 757 under Offa, whose reforms are discussed above.<sup>134</sup> Throughout the late Anglo-Saxon period, London became increasingly important and as its importance as an urban centre grew, so too did the level of minting.<sup>135</sup> The importance of the mints in town development and the accompanying economic growth highlights the importance of the moneyers within those same structures. With minting being a foundational aspect of urban development it stands to reason that the organisation and administration of the minting structures would also be of some importance in this process, which could explain why the moneyers were often, even before the tenth century, men of importance with favour from the king and high status in urban societies, often involved in the governance of

<sup>133</sup> 'The Portable Antiquities Scheme'. The British Museum. Coin NMS-835D2A discovered at Suffolk on 19 November 2014. <https://finds.org.uk/database/artefacts/record/id/711383>

<sup>134</sup> 'The Portable Antiquities Scheme'. The British Museum. Coins of Offa of Mercia. [https://finds.org.uk/database/search/results/mint\\_id/131/ruler/152/page/1](https://finds.org.uk/database/search/results/mint_id/131/ruler/152/page/1); See: I. Blanchard, 2001, *Mining, Metallurgy and Minting in the Middle Ages, Volume 1: Asiatic supremacy, 425–1125*, Stuttgart, 174–5; Naismith, 2012a, 152–3.

<sup>135</sup> Campbell, 2000, 203–4; D. Keene, 2000, 'London from the post-Roman period to 1300', in Palliser, 2000, 187–216; idem, 1995, 'London in the Early Middle Ages 600–1300', *The London Journal* 20, 9–21.

the towns.<sup>136</sup> Likewise, the presence of moneyers, who could act as exchangers for traders and merchants coming to the markets, was a prerequisite for urban status.<sup>137</sup>

Regardless of the impetus for the creation of the systems of taxation and governance, the end result is that by the end of the Anglo-Saxon period a unified English kingdom with extensive legal structures, centralized royal authority, and a complex monetary system existed. Debate on whether or not the Anglo-Saxon ‘state’ constituted an exceptional political and social experiment designed to be such from the aspect of legal, moral, and economic pursuits or was a happenstance development in the face of diversity will likely never be fully settled, but both sides acknowledge that the systems put into place in the late tenth and early eleventh century laid the foundations for the modern English state. Integral to this was the mint system, operated by a group of men that have remained elusive in specificities about their lives beyond the general trends about their status outlined above. The creation of a central database that focusses specifically upon their placement and minting operation is a step towards establishing more fully their place within these momentous developments.

Before addressing the database and to understand the position of the moneyer within the Anglo–Saxon system of coinage, the history of taxation policies, which led to wide scale minting, should be understood.<sup>138</sup> Scandinavian invasions had tapered off during the reign of Edward the Elder (899–924), leading to an extension of West Saxon political influence and an increase in the efficiency and collectability of the

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<sup>136</sup> Naismith, 2012a, 150–3.

<sup>137</sup> Biddle, 1976, 100.

<sup>138</sup> For a general summary of the potential monetary economy of the late Anglo-Saxon era see R. Naismith, 2015, ‘Spending Power: Money and Power Relations in Early Medieval Europe’, *Uppsala University Coin Cabinet Working Papers* 16, Uppsala.

Danegeld throughout the countryside. Edward's son, Æthelstan, saw a continuation of this dominance. Upon the incorporation of Northumbria in 927, Æthelstan styled himself not just king of the West Saxons, but king of the English, having gained control over the entirety of England.<sup>139</sup> Following the battle of Brunanburh, Æthelstan's influence spread to Scotland, Strathclyde, and Ireland.<sup>140</sup> During his reign, the production of royal charters was centralised, perhaps by necessity due to the decreasing number of scribes in the late ninth century.<sup>141</sup> Following from this, the reign of Æthelstan witnessed the first consistent utilisation of mint names on the royal coinage.<sup>142</sup> The coins themselves would speak directly to the changing status of the monarchy during this period, with Æthelstan's title becoming 'king of the whole of Britain' in the epigraphic records [Fig. 1.2]. The reign also included the first documentation of minting and moneys in the law codes.<sup>143</sup> The Grateley Law Code of Æthelstan is the earliest known documentation of laws relating to the minting practices of late Anglo-Saxon England.<sup>144</sup> While it is possible that these laws were reiterations of previously held practices, the implication here is that Æthelstan,

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<sup>139</sup> S. Foot, 2011, *Æthelstan: the First King of England*, New Haven, 25.

<sup>140</sup> ASC 937E; Foot, 2011, 23.

<sup>141</sup> Foot, 2011, 70–71.

<sup>142</sup> C. E. Blunt, 1960, 'The Anglo-Saxon Coinage and the Historian', *Medieval Archaeology* 4, 1–15 at 13; idem, 1974, 'The Coinage of Æthelstan, 924–939: A Survey', *BNJ* 42, 35–158.

<sup>143</sup> II Æthelstan 13.1–14.2, Liebermann, 156–9.

<sup>144</sup> M. A. S. Blackburn, 1996, 'Mints, burhs, and the Grately code, cap. 14.2', in D. Hill and A. R. Rumble, eds. *The Defence of Wessex: the Burghal Hidage and Anglo-Saxon Fortifications*, Manchester, 160–75 at 167. For discussion of the Grateley Code in general see S. Keynes, 'Royal Government and the Written Word in Late Anglo-Saxon England', in R. McKitterick, ed., 1990, *The Uses of Literacy in Medieval Europe*, Cambridge, 226–57 at 235–41; P. Wormald, 2001, *Making of English Law: King Alfred to the Twelfth Century, Legislation and its Limits*, Volume 1, Oxford, 291–308; D. Pratt, 2010, 'Written Law and the Communication of Authority in Tenth-Century England', in D. Rollason, C. Leyser, and H. Williams, eds., *England and the Continent in the Tenth Century: Studies in Honour of Wilhelm Levison (1876–1947)*, Turnhout, 331–50; Foot, 2011, 136–48; L. Roach, 2013b, 'Law Codes and Legal Norms in Later Anglo-Saxon England', *Historical Research* 86, 465–86 at 468–79.

possibly capitalising on his recent success in consolidating control, solidified royal authority over the minting practices in England.

**Figure 1.2:** Circumscription type coin of Æthelstan.<sup>145</sup>



Unfortunately, this was short-lived as later kings would not maintain this uniformity in minting and political events would disrupt the unified rule of England that Æthelstan enjoyed. This common practice was not revived until the recoinage of Edgar in the early 970s.<sup>146</sup> In the reign of Edgar, several important changes took place in the minting practices of late Anglo-Saxon England. Instead of local implementation of royal directives in regards to coin design, a central design was utilised throughout the kingdom.<sup>147</sup> Simon Keynes points to this shift as indication that the administrative functions of the Anglo-Saxon kingdom changed in order to accommodate the king's desire to utilise more control over the minting apparatus in England.<sup>148</sup> The scale and

<sup>145</sup> PAS, NCL-9C4317. The epigraphy on the obverse of this coin is EDELSTAN REX TO BRIT. It was produced in York at some point during the reign of Æthelstan after 927.

<sup>146</sup> S. Keynes, 2008, 'Edgar, rex admirabilis', in D. Scragg, ed., *Edgar, King of the English, 959–975: New Interpretations*, Manchester, 3–59 at 24.

<sup>147</sup> Keynes, 2008, 23–4. Keynes outlines the shift from three different types of coinage being minted in different parts of the kingdom to the one centrally designed Reformed Coinage of c.973–975. See also H. Pagan, 2008, 'The Pre-Reform Coinage of Edgar', in D. Scragg, ed., *Edgar, King of the English, 959–975: New Interpretations*, Manchester, 192–208. See R. Naismith, 2013a, 'The English monetary economy, c. 973–1100: the contribution of single-finds', *EcHR* 66, 198–225 at 199.

<sup>148</sup> Keynes, 2008, 24. For further discussion on the implications of the coinage reform of Edgar see R. H. M. Dolley and D. M. Metcalf, 1961, 'The Reform of the English Coinage under Eadgar', in R. H. M. Dolley, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Coins: Studies Presented to F. M. Stenton on the Occasion of his 80<sup>th</sup> Birthday, 17 May 1960*, London, 136–68; J. J. North, 1980, *English Hammered Coinage, Volume I: Early Anglo-Saxon to Henry III c. 600–1272*, London, 109–13; K. Jonsson, 2006, 'The Pre-Reform

level of this shift, according to Keynes, points to the mints as part of a single network under central control.<sup>149</sup> Of the few surviving laws from Edgar that remain, one, *III Edgar 8*, does indicate that the kingdom would have one coinage valid ‘throughout the king’s dominion’ (*ofer ealne þæs cyninges anweald*) but no law outlining the reform itself has been located.<sup>150</sup> Of course, this is a restating of *II Æthelstan 14*, but includes the additional caveat that no man is to reject the king’s coinage (*þane nan man ne forsace*).<sup>151</sup> The level of organisation involved in transforming the coinage from a locally controlled to centrally designed framework and the imposition of a mandate of universal acceptance implies that further laws outlining the parameters of this reformation were written, but no such written documentation has been located.<sup>152</sup>

Following shortly after the reformation of the coinage under Edgar, the Scandinavians again attacked Anglo–Saxon England in the latter decades of the tenth century.<sup>153</sup> Within a decade of this resumption of violence, several disasters had occurred, most notably the Battle of Maldon on August 10, 991, which saw the disastrous defeat of an English war-band at the hands of the Danish king.<sup>154</sup> The Battle of Maldon witnessed the first wave of nobility killed, including influential and powerful people such as Byrhtnoth, the Ealdorman of Essex, along with most of his household. As a result of these disasters, King Æthelred II recognised the need to

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Coinage of Edgar – the Legacy of the Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms’, in B. Cook and G. Williams, eds., *Coinage and History in the North Sea World, c. AD 500–1250*, Leiden, 325–46; SCBI 34

<sup>149</sup> Keynes, 2008, 24.

<sup>150</sup> *III Edgar 8–8.3*, Liebermann, 204. Translation from B. Thorpe, ed., 1840, *Ancient Laws and Institutes of England*, Ghent, 114.

<sup>151</sup> Naismith, 2014a, 56.

<sup>152</sup> E. Screen, 2007, ‘Anglo-Saxon Law and Numismatics: A Reassessment in Light of Patrick Wormald’s *The Making of English Law*’, *BNJ* 77, 150–172 at 154.

<sup>153</sup> H. R. Loyn, 1984, *The Governance of Anglo-Saxon England, 500–1087*, Stanford, 120.

<sup>154</sup> *ASC*, 991C.

create a more efficient system of collection to pay off the Vikings in hopes of some sort of temporary reprieve from wholesale looting and slaughter.<sup>155</sup> Based upon an expansion of the land lease practices that were in existence at least three centuries before 1066, the geld collection consisted of a systematic taxation of the landholding populace based loosely upon a calculation of hidage for an individual landowner.<sup>156</sup> This allowed for a more stable estimation of yearly income. Hidage was defined as the ‘land of one household’ by Bede and was utilised to assess the value of a conquered or subjugated family to determine the level of taxation to be levied against them.<sup>157</sup> Though terminology would shift over time to include ploughs as a means of measurement, the system of taxation maintained hidages as its basis throughout the period in which geld was collected.<sup>158</sup> This system of measurement allowed the provincial kings to collect vast sums of silver and gold in order to pay off the invading Danish armies and fleets.<sup>159</sup> The mint system was the facility through which this tax collection process would be implemented. Also, during the earlier parts of Æthelred II’s reign, the coinage, carrying forward under the reform of Edgar, underwent further changes. Æthelred’s mints operated on a cycle of regular, or at least semi-regular, recoinages.<sup>160</sup> This process of recoinage was immediately apparent in the coinages of

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<sup>155</sup> There are numerous references to the Battle of Maldon as a turning point, notably Loyn, 1984, 121; A. Williams, 1999, *Kingship and Government in Pre-Conquest England, c. 500–1066*, New York, 145; eadem, 2008, *The World Before Domesday: The English Aristocracy, 900–1066*, London, 70.

<sup>156</sup> Loyn, 1991, 183. Loyn outlines the land lease process as beginning in the early seventh-century and formulating into a process of land being leased to a family for ‘three lives’ during the tenth-century. ‘Three lives’ is calculated as the life of the original lessee plus two heirs.

<sup>157</sup> Williams, 1999, 33.

<sup>158</sup> ASC 999–1002C.

<sup>159</sup> L. Roach, 2016, *Æthelred the Unready*, New Haven, 178.

<sup>160</sup> P. Grierson, 1962, ‘The President’s Address: Numismatics and the historian’, *NC* 2, i–xiv at x; R. Naismith, 2012a, *Money and Power in Anglo-Saxon England: the Southern English Kingdoms, 757–865*, Cambridge, 181–3.



London and some of the larger mints and widespread within the first two coinages of Æthelred's reign.<sup>161</sup> This cycle of recoinages allowed for the regular assessment of the coins, providing a steady revenue stream and the ability to regulate the purity and regularity of the coins being produced.

The *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* outlines in some detail the frequency and amounts of these tributes. Notable early payments include 24,000 pounds of silver in 1002, 30,000 pounds in 1007, 3,000 pounds in security payments in 1009, 21,000 pounds in 1014 and so on, all while those responsible for paying the taxes were taking part in battles and defenses against the invading bands.<sup>162</sup> This process of taxation to fund military expedition, or to forestall military defeat and subjugation, became the foundation of the geld system. These accounts outline a pattern of invasion and payouts that illustrate indirectly the evident complexity and efficiency of the geld collection system. In order to provide such large payments on regular intervals, especially in the midst of intermittent warfare, the method by which the assessments and collection took place needed to be significant in scope. According to Campbell, this complexity was established through the administrative local offices of the reeves and sheriffs, giving them responsibility for the geld collection.<sup>163</sup> The reeves were themselves responsible for overseeing the quality of the coinage and ensuring that the mints produced coins to the king's specifications, although it is unclear whether or not

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<sup>161</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1978, 'An Introduction to the Coinage of Æthelred II', in D. Hill, ed., *Ethelred the Unready: Papers from the Millenary Conference*, Oxford, 115–33; J. D. Brand, 1984, *Periodic Change of Type in the Anglo-Saxon and Norman Periods*, Rochester; B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1990, 'Coinage and Recoinage after Edgar's Reform', in K. Jonsson, ed., *Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage in Memory of Bror Emil Hildebrand*, Stockholm, 455–85.

<sup>162</sup> ASC 1002C, 1008C, 1009C, 1014C.

<sup>163</sup> Campbell, 2000, 203–4.

a reeve would have had the expertise to make this determination.<sup>164</sup> Grierson states that moneyers could also have been responsible for collecting geld payments as part of their normal duties in their local communities.<sup>165</sup> This might support the assertion by Tsurushima that some moneyers also acted as reeves.<sup>166</sup> The shire network, controlled locally, facilitated this collection of taxes and dues.<sup>167</sup> This localised administration was continuous from the time of Æthelred through Cnut and later carried on by William, sometimes with the benefit of the same office holders carrying out the taxation under multiple monarchs.<sup>168</sup> By the time Cnut had firmly secured himself on the throne, the geld payments were sufficiently high enough – 72,000 pounds from the nation and 10,500 pounds from London directly in 1018 alone – that the system not only had to be complex but widespread as well, covering at least the bulk of the southern portions of Britain in its entirety.<sup>169</sup> It was in this context that the Anglo-Saxons established not only the most efficient economic structure of the age in Western Europe but also laid the groundwork for their demise.

It is important to point out, however, that many scholars do not take the values presented by the *Chronicle* at face value and quite a bit of academic debate has circled

<sup>164</sup> S. Harvey, 2014, *Domesday: Book of Judgement*, Oxford, 143–4.

<sup>165</sup> P. Grierson, 1987, 'The Monetary System under William I', in A. Williams, ed., *Domesday Book Studies*, London, 75–9.

<sup>166</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 44.

<sup>167</sup> Loyn, 1984, 133–40; S. Keynes, 2014, 'Shire' in M. Lapidge, J. Blair, S. Keynes, and D. Scragg, eds., *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England*, Chichester, 434–5.

<sup>168</sup> For illustration of the continuity of the local administrative units see Douglas, 1953, 463–4, regarding the writs of the local sheriffs documenting the maintenance of local officials. Specifically, in S 1116 and S 1427, Tofi is recorded as the sheriff of Somerset under Edward the Confessor and an individual with the same name kept that role post-Conquest under William I.

<sup>169</sup> Williams, 1999, 101. Æthelred died in 1016. His son Edmund took the throne. Cnut defeated and killed him and took up the crown of England directly, marrying Æthelred's widow and exiling all heirs. After solidifying power, he made the large geld demand presented here, which was considered severe and caused some economic hardship according to Williams. Cnut used this payment to pay off the Danish fleet.

around the geld collections as reported. The most direct challenge to the reported amounts comes from Gillingham and centres on his debate with Lawson concerning the possibility and likelihood of a widespread taxation method being in place to compensate for the totals outlined within the source material.<sup>170</sup> Both parties make strongly-supported claims about the calculations, with perhaps the advantage going towards Lawson's quantitative assessment based upon his explanation of the totals paid to ship crews, which protected the coasts against Viking incursions, from the source material and firm mathematical calculation.<sup>171</sup> However, neither scholar disputes the fact that gelds were collected and while the amounts of the varying collections might have differed between what was recorded and what was actually counted, the end result, that the taxation system was in place and at least somewhat effective, is generally accepted.

The debate on the size of the Anglo-Saxon coinage has done much to systematise the process by which the coins themselves are studied. Through the establishment of quantitative methodologies for calculating the estimated production of a coinage issue through the use of die records, in conjunction with the distribution of coins within various hoard finds, the purity of the metal composition and the weight of the coins in question, a more uniform approximation of the total volume of the

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<sup>170</sup> J. Gillingham and M. K. Lawson published a debate in the April 1989 volume of the *English Historical Review*. The debate was sparked by Gillingham's attempt to refute the assertions made by Lawson in an earlier article that the geld amounts within the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle were valid. Both parties presented evidence in support of their argument with no conclusive determination. I favour Lawson's viewpoint. See M. K. Lawson, 1984, 'The collection of Danegeld and Heregeld in the reigns of Æthelred II and Cnut', *EHR* 99, 721–38; J. Gillingham, 1989, 'The Most Precious Jewel in the English Crown': levels of Danegeld and heregeld in the early eleventh century', *EHR* 104, 373–84; M. K. Lawson, 1989, 'Those stories look true': levels of taxation in the reigns of Æthelred II and Cnut', *EHR* 104, 385–406; M. K. Lawson, 1990, 'Danegeld and Heregeld Once More', *EHR* 105, 951–61.

<sup>171</sup> Lawson, 1984, 721–38.

Anglo-Saxon coinage can be determined.<sup>172</sup> Other methods of calculating the volume of the coinage around die usage have been developed, primarily around the work of Warren Etsy.<sup>173</sup> The legitimacy of the geld system is thus not in question and for the purposes of this thesis, the amounts, while potentially relevant, are not necessarily binding to its conclusions. The basic point was that the collection process itself sufficiently acclimatized the populace to a purposeful societal norm that was easily incorporated into the ruling apparatus of the Norman conquerors after William I claimed the throne.

The centuries-long cycle of raiding and payoff between the Scandinavians and the Anglo-Saxons waned as the midpoint of the eleventh century approached. This was due primarily to a Danish king also holding the throne of England, in the person of Cnut or his heirs.<sup>174</sup> Cnut, sought conquest in England in 1013 before finding his prospective inheritance lost upon the untimely death of his father, only to return to

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<sup>172</sup> P. Grierson, 1979, 'The Volume of Anglo-Saxon Coinage', in *Dark Age Numismatics: Selected Studies*, London, 153–60. For further discussion on the topic see also: C. N. L. Brooke, B. H. I. H. Stewart, J. G. Pollard, and T. R. Volk, eds., 1983, *Studies in Numismatic Method presented to Philip Grierson*, Cambridge.

<sup>173</sup> W. W. Etsy, 1986, 'Estimation of the Size of a Coinage: a Survey and Comparison of Methods', *NC* 146, 185–215; idem, 2006, 'How to estimate the original number of dies and the coverage of a sample', *NC* 166, 359–64. Etsy outlines a method of utilising random samples of coins and determining how representative the collection is based upon the regularity of die links between various coins in the selection. Other viewpoints and discussions on the establishment of coin production numbers based on die numbers and die links can be found in G. F. Carter, 1981, 'Comparison of Methods for Calculating the Total Number of Dies from Die-Link Statistics', in C. Carcassone and T. Hackens, eds., *Statistics and Numismatics*, Strasbourg, 204–13; T. V. Buttrey, 1993, 'Calculating Ancient Coin Production: Facts and Fantasies', *NC* 153, 335–51; idem, 1994, 'Calculating Ancient Coin Production II: Why it cannot be done', *NC* 154, 341–52; F. De Catalaï, 1995, 'Calculating Ancient Coin Production: Seeking a Balance', *NC* 155, 289–311; M. Allen, 2004, 'Medieval English Die-Output', *BNJ* 74, 29–49; idem, 2006b, 'The Volume of the English Currency, c.973–1158', in Cook, 2006, 487–523. The arguments made by Buttrey and Catalaï are primarily geared towards ancient Roman coinage production with Buttrey arguing that the overuse of statistics in numismatic evaluation provides false evidence while Catalaï refutes Buttrey's suppositions.

<sup>174</sup> T. Bolton, 2009, *The Empire of Cnut the Great: Conquest and Consolidation of Power in Northern Europe in the Early Eleventh Century*, Leiden, 9.

take an unsteady throne in 1016.<sup>175</sup> Yet, from the reign of Cnut, even in its infancy and possible uncertainty, to the reign of Edward the Confessor, the heregeld was a regular annual tax collection for the payment of soldiers and sailors.<sup>176</sup> What is also evident is that during Cnut's reign a number of royal advisors were brought into England from Denmark, similar to the method used by William half a century later.<sup>177</sup> There were several years between geld assessments for some of the larger collections from Cnut's reign. This may have contributed to the reason for such large sums as the 72,000-pound collection in 1018, which was preceded by 4 years of no gelding.<sup>178</sup> The ability to manage the collection of such large sums illustrates the importance of the Danegeld system and how it likely served as a temptation to the Vikings, the Danes, and the Normans. Its integration into Anglo-Saxon society assisted in the transition of authority during both the Danish and Norman Conquests. In 1049, Edward paid off his ships and transferred direct control of naval defense to the Cinque Ports, thereby abolishing the heregeld, but the overall taxation under the Danegeld was maintained at a lower level, calculated in Domesday Book at a rate of 2s. per hide.<sup>179</sup> It is of some importance to distinguish the various terminologies. The heregeld was specifically

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<sup>175</sup> ASC 1013D; Bolton, 2009, 10, n. 6.

<sup>176</sup> Loyn, 1984, 121. Loyn notes the geld as an annual payment but there were instances of multi-year separations in collections.

<sup>177</sup> Bolton, 2009, 18–9. Bolton outlines how several prominent families that became powerful aristocrats *TRE* first gained power during the reign of Cnut through the gifts of large estates, primarily in Kent. This replacement of aristocratic positions was not as widespread as the Conqueror's however, but does illustrate that the moneyers, who were not similarly displaced, maintained control over their craft through at least two conquests.

<sup>178</sup> ASC, 991C, 994C, 1002C, 1007C, 1009C, 1014C, 1018C.

<sup>179</sup> ASC, 1050–1D. The chronicler states that Edward abolished the heregeld in 1049. The *Chronicle* also states that the military tax took precedent over all other taxation and was the most severe. See also Loyn, 1984, 121: The ability to collect such a tax is a testament to the prosperity of the land and why it was a ready target. As Loyn puts it: 'They indicate not only the fluid wealth available in England, but also the capacity to tap it'. See also J. A. Green, 1981, 'The Last Century of Danegeld', *EHR* 96, 241–58.

designated as a tax for the payment of the armed forces of the king. From the Old English term for army (*here*) one can separate, at least at this stage in Anglo-Saxon political development, the military from the civil in regard to general monetary practices. This differentiation becomes somewhat ambiguous within two decades, once the Normans take control, but the separation during the period from Cnut to Edward is clear. During this time, the general taxation consisted of all other forms of royal revenue in regard to collection from landed populace, trade impositions, and minting fees. The dissolution of heregeld, prompted by the diminishing frequency of Viking raids, by Edward the Confessor was not a complete halting of taxation but was a ceasing of the military funding aspect of his reign. This complicated exchange system helped established a wide-ranging minting system that outlined the measure of sophistication within the English economic structure. The complex organisation of coinage and minting developed within England stands as testament to the cohesion of the society that grew before the Norman Conquest. Æthelred, before his death in 1016, oversaw the greatest growth in minting since before the fall of the Roman Empire across southern Britain, primarily so that the Danegeld could be paid.<sup>180</sup> Between 1049 and 1067 the geld payments were kept low enough to offset any overall disposition and burden, but the arrangement of minting, commerce exchange, and taxation was firmly in place and stood ready for exploitation when William drove his ships ashore.

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<sup>180</sup> Loyn, 1984, 122–5. Loyn states that the development of a complex coinage system ‘is one of our best indications of the strength...and of the general coherence of the English community’. Along with this ‘tremendous increase to the output of the mints’ moneyer regulations were installed to support the ‘integrity of the coinage’.

To facilitate the wide scale taxation of the population, a process by which enforcement for non-payment could be accomplished needed to be implemented outside of military action, which was impractical on a long-term basis. To that end, the king allowed any man that could pay to submit the geld for those that could not, and in return, the lands of the non-payer were confiscated and taken over by the payer.<sup>181</sup> This land seizure system of tax enforcement allowed individuals to increase their own landed influence while maintaining fiduciary support for the crown. Sources have shown that this was likely the most common means of practical tax enforcement, although not the only one.<sup>182</sup> While not inexpensive or practical for long-term engagement, military reprisal for nonpayment was also practiced, especially in the early days of the system under Cnut. Cnut utilised the geld to hire a mercenary army that could be used to enforce his taxation system after he sent his main invasion force back to Denmark. This expression of martial force was necessary in the early years of his reign while the English people grew accustomed to his rule.<sup>183</sup>

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<sup>181</sup> II Cnut 79, Leibermann, 366. *And se ðe land gewerod hæbbe on scire gewitnesse & se noble oððe ne mihte, þe hit ær ahte, hæbbe unbesacen on dæge & æfter dæge to sylenne & to gyfenne þam þe him leofost sy.* Hemming, *Chartularium Ecclesiae Wigorniensis*, 278, in T. Hearne, ed., 1723, *Hemings Chartularium Ecclesiae Wigorniensis*, Volume 1. *Constituerunt enim, ut, siquid vectigalis ad iliam, constituti diei deesset, quisquis prius pecuniam pro ea solveret, ejus possessioni subjaceret*; Lawson, 1984, 724. Lawson argues that Cnut's law allowed another person to take possession of land whose owner failed to pay the Danegeld when it was due. This activity carried forward to at least the Normans with examples of the practice apparent in Domesday Book. See GDB 216v.

<sup>182</sup> William of Malmesbury, *Gesta pontificum Anglorum*, v.258, in M. Winterbottom, ed., 2007, *William of Malmesbury: Gesta pontificum Anglorum (The History of the English Bishops). Volume II Text and Translation*, Oxford, 614. *Brihtwoldus, ut ex ascriptis Anglicis animadvertimus, multa incommoda cenobio intulit, terras vel omnino distrahendo vel parvo pretio invadando. Sed enim excusatur, quod magno illo geldo, qui tunc Danis dabatur, oppressus unicum inveniebat malorum remedium; quod futurorum incautus, non videbas obesse posse in posterum....* Brihtwold, an abbot of Malmesbury, had to sell and mortgage church lands in order to pay the heavy geld that was imposed by Cnut early in his reign, most likely the large geld of 1018 based upon the chronology specified by William of Malmesbury in the passage.

<sup>183</sup> Lawson, 1984, 734.

In regard to its relation on taxation and the geld system, the position of Cnut as king of England was somewhat different than that of William half a century later. Cnut had conquered England but was forced to maintain a standing army well into his reign because of the existing noble class within the Anglo–Saxon hierarchy. Cnut did not replace the aristocracy, as William would do later. Instead, he took over the existing geld system and empowered the local reeves to collect it on his behalf. Since he was an invader king, the standing army, which was largely compliant based upon the possibility of plunder and profit, was somewhat suspect in regard to their loyalty to the crown. This mandated a mercenary force that supported Cnut based on pay rather than direct fealty.<sup>184</sup> His enforcement by military threat was harsher and more direct than that which the Conqueror assumed when pressing his geld demands upon his own nobility. Therefore, it is likely, and supported by the quantitative assessments provided for within the *Anglo–Saxon Chronicle*, that Cnut was able to press for and receive higher geld payments than those of later monarchs because of the constant threat of force beyond the normative violence of the age.<sup>185</sup> Later rulers would not have the same apparatus in place to enforce those threats. Notably, just two generations removed from Cnut, Edward the Confessor paid off his navy, which was manned by his army, and more or less contracted naval defense for the island to semi–

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<sup>184</sup> Lawson, 1984, 734.

<sup>185</sup> Campbell, 2000, 203–4. Campbell states that while the source material is limited in regard to expression of military enforcement of taxation there are notable examples in both the *Anglo–Saxon Chronicle* and ‘Florence’ for Harthacnut and others using their housecarls in this manner. Considering the oppressive nature of the gelds, Campbell concludes that the use of a standing army, whether mercenary or housecarl, to enforce the collection is a reasonable assumption. I find no reason or support to dispute this assumption within the current argument.



autonomous cities, thereby removing the military threat somewhat but also in turn removing the means by which the threat was funded.<sup>186</sup>

Nevertheless, this process of taxing, collecting, and giving tribute created an apparatus, which was a means of security and prosperity for the English royalty for generations. This apparatus also stood as a temptation to the Normans when the formal invasion began and would be an essential part of the Normans' actions after the Battle of Hastings.<sup>187</sup> When the English lined up to fight at Hastings, Harold II had just fought off a Norwegian invasion force led by Harald Hardrada at the Battle of Stamford Bridge.<sup>188</sup> The weakening that resulted from this battle and other losses before William's landing led to the defeat of the native English in the main battle, but it was not the end of the invasion or a definitive close to the Conquest as a whole.<sup>189</sup>

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<sup>186</sup> Campbell, 2000, 205–6. Campbell acknowledges the work of Lawson on the Danegeld collection in relation to the naval forces of Edward and C. Warren Hollister's work on the pre-Norman Anglo-Saxon military institutions. His conclusion is that the paying off of the navy by Edward precipitated the end of the geld altogether. The leap to this being a causal event in turn is not so difficult.

<sup>187</sup> D. C. Douglas, 1964, *William the Conqueror: the Norman Impact upon England*, Berkeley, 279–80. Douglas states that William needed to utilise large contingents of mercenary forces to carry out his military campaigns and that in order to maintain these standing armies he had to utilise the geld system of Anglo-Saxon England and tax heavily. Douglas also points out that William was taking the tax on conquered continental lands and using those funds directly to pay for further campaigns in 1078 (according to his interpretation of Orderic Vitalis). It is reasonable to extrapolate, since taxation was a continual process in England and Domesday Book was just a few years distant, that this method of taxation for military utilisation was common throughout William's reign. See also: D. Bates, 2016, *William the Conqueror*, New Haven, 294. Bates states that the wealth of England was used to gain favour, reward, and secure the kingdom after the Conquest. He states '[e]xceptional wealth and power were given to newcomers from France from a very early date.'

<sup>188</sup> ASC, 1066C, 1066D, 1066E: The *Chronicle* outlines the Battle of Stamford Bridge in versions C, D, and E. Harold II, upon hearing of the loss by Earls Morcar and Edwin against the Scandinavian invaders at the Battle of Fulford on September 20, 1066, rode with a large force north to Stamford Bridge, where he defeated his brother, Tostig, and Hardrada in a large battle. The king and his army gathered, armed, and rode the 185-mile distance in just under 4 days in order to catch the Norwegians off-guard. This worked but resulted in a weary and fatigued force.

<sup>189</sup> Bates, 2016, 232–3. Bates states that the defeat of Earls Edwin and Morcar severely depleted Harold's army. He also points to contemporary sources for the number of ships the army arrived in for the Fulford and Stamford Bridge battles (300 in ASC 1066D and 520 in John of Worcester) and that they departed in only twenty-four, signifying a huge reduction in strength. Bates also states that

The Anglo–Saxon elite were decimated in the Battle of Hastings, leaving large gaps in the aristocracy. The absence of land owning elites, who were responsible for providing troops and taxes to the king, among the Anglo–Saxon ranks allowed the Normans to install their own nobility into the most prominent positions of governance within the kingdom.<sup>190</sup> Indeed, some four or five thousand landed Anglo–Saxon tenants-in-chief were displaced, their lands consolidated, and control passed to a mere one hundred and eighty Normans.<sup>191</sup> This consolidation allowed Norman England to maintain a much tighter grip on the means of commerce, through direct control of the landed estates, than even the sophisticated pre-Conquest methods allowed.<sup>192</sup>

However, this wholesale replacement did not occur within the ranks of the moneyers, even though they maintained royal prerogative in their practice. I will not only demonstrate that the moneyers maintained significant linear familial placement

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Harold's practice of not distributing loot likely led to a demoralization of his troops as well. See also: B. Golding, 1994, *Conquest and Colonisation: The Normans in Britain, 1066–1100*, New York, 30.

<sup>190</sup> Green, 2017, 36–7. Green notes that the Normans took advantage of the power vacuum left with the fall of the house of Godwin at Hastings. With the accumulation of power after the Danish conquest into the hands of just a few individuals, and the regular taxation of the English during this period and after, the Normans were able to quickly take control of powerful positions in the kingdom. Green states 'the destruction of the power of some great aristocratic families had eaten away at the fabric of Edgar's England'. See also: H. Thomas, 2008, *The Norman Conquest: England After William the Conqueror*, Plymouth, 55–6. Thomas states that William initially offered some of the aristocracy the right to keep their land but decided to crush 'all but the lowest fringes of the Anglo-Saxon aristocracy through systematic dispossession of their land'. Also: W. E. Kapelle, 1979, *The Norman Conquest of the North: The Region and Its Transformation, 1000–1135*, Chapel Hill, 121. Kapelle specifically highlights the appointments in the northern Yorkshire provinces following the Harrying of the North. But the general trend toward aristocratic replacement was foundational to the Norman Conquest even prior to the northern campaign. Nearly all levels of governance were affected by the military campaigns before Hastings, the battle itself, and succeeding endeavours. For discussion on York in the period see D. M. Palliser, 2014, *Medieval York: 600–1540*, Oxford.

<sup>191</sup> Williams, 1999, 331. This figure is compiled by Williams as the sum total of those named nobles of William the Conqueror that were granted titles and estates following the Conquest. Many areas that were spread amongst several nobles were consolidated.

<sup>192</sup> Williams, 1999, 331. The question of loyalty among those collecting the tax was not evidently in question since William knew all title-holders before his landing in England and they were landholders in Normandy.

within the period prior to the Conquest, at least in regard to patterns associated with naming practices, but I will also show that those placements survived afterwards until at least Domesday. Further, I will outline, as mentioned above, that this continuity resulted in a cross-dynastic organisation that led to a complex system of mint management that spread to nearly all corners of late Anglo-Saxon England. This continuity along family lines and a possible system of mint administration, discussed in detail below in Part III, was addressed in a limited capacity in relation to mints in Kent by Hirokazu Tsurushima in 2012.<sup>193</sup> Tsurushima notes that the minting of the Benediction Hand type (c.991) by an unusually named Osferth at three geographically widely separated mint places could indicate that a master-moneyer had workers operating for him under his name.<sup>194</sup> While the conclusions reached herein do not exactly match his conclusion, his work has been inspirational in the development of the mint administrative system outlined in Part III, Chapter 1 below. The work carried out in the construction of the database, and the study that follows is an attempt to take up the large-scale analysis that Tsurushima's work makes necessary to push the study of the moneyers further.<sup>195</sup> The organisational structure that resulted in the administrative model I outline in Volume II, particularly the rotational aspect of moneyer placement in Chapter 2, while potentially derivative of Tsurushima's suppositions on the Kentish moneyers, have not, to the writer's knowledge, been espoused in scholarship to date. Within this context, the development of a database of the moneyers facilitates and permits a wide-scale review of the moneyers as a collective group.

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<sup>193</sup> Tsurushima, 2012.

<sup>194</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 41.

<sup>195</sup> Tsurushima, 2012.

### 1.3.2: MINTING AND COINAGE IN ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND

Despite their importance to the monetary system, and thus their importance to the development of an Anglo-Saxon ‘state’ overall, relatively little is known about the moneyers, as discussed in Section 1.2 above. Most of the information we have about the individual minters comes from the coins that have survived the last thousand years in various hoards and single coin finds. But, in order to frame even that small amount of information an understanding of the coinage itself, how it was structured and how modern numismatists and historians have discovered the processes by which it was manufactured must be understood. Perhaps the most important aspect of this is the order in which the coinages were made because without that information the names and mint places from the coins would not have any structure. While we could state that a moneyer with a certain name was likely present at a certain mint place, without the factor of temporality that information is not very helpful overall. The late Anglo-Saxon coinage consists of one currency produced at anywhere from two dozen mint places at the time of Edgar’s reform to over five times this number almost a century later. This varied and large number of mint places makes ordering the coinage a necessary component of identifying individual moneyers. The study of the order of coin types is an expansive work in and of itself, but I will attempt to selectively discuss the key findings and debates below.

The first documentation of the Anglo-Saxon coinages as distinct types is generally traced back to the work of Swedish Antiquarian Nicolaus Keder in 1708.<sup>196</sup> Keder however made no notice of Edgar’s potential coinage reform and it was not until

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<sup>196</sup> N. Keder, 1708, *Nummorum in Hibernia antequam haec insula sub Henrico II. Angliae rege Anglici facta sit juris cusorum indagatio; Accessit catalogus nummorum Anglo-Saxonicor. & Anglo-Danicor.* Musei Kederiani, Leipzig.

Bror Emil Hildebrand's still foundational work over a century later that the post-reform coinage was acknowledged as unique and ordered. Hildebrand, a Swedish archaeologist, numismatist, and founder of the Swedish History Museum, began his cataloguing of coins located in the Swedish Royal Coin Cabinet in the 1820s, first published his catalogue with ordered types of coins in 1846, and produced a much-revised edition in 1881.<sup>197</sup> His cataloguing of the coin types is still largely accepted, although modifications to the ordering have taken place over the last century and a half.<sup>198</sup> In 1867, Head praised the work of Hildebrand in the ordering of the coins of Edward the Confessor, but provided an alternative ordering for Hildebrand Types H and G, reversing the order in which they were produced based upon mule finds in England.<sup>199</sup> The problem of mules, or coins that were likely produced in small numbers between distinct types and having an obverse or reverse of the old coin type and the new, was consistent in Hildebrand's work and has led to the most direct revisions to his ordering of the coinages as he classified them as distinct types.<sup>200</sup> After Hildebrand, more complete listings that corrected his errors and incorporated coin information that was likely not available to Hildebrand in Sweden were prepared. Carlyon-Britton produced a complete ordering of the coins of Edward the Confessor in 1905 that later helped Seaby to better frame and define the king's reign.<sup>201</sup> In 1910 a debate on the ordering of the coinages during the reign of Æthelred II between

<sup>197</sup> K. Jonsson, ed., 1990, *Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage in Memory of Bror Emil Hildebrand*, Stockholm, 37; B. E. Hildebrand, 1846, *Anglosachsiska mynt i Svenska kongl. myntkabinett funna i Sveriges jord*, Stockholm; idem, 1881, *Anglosachsiska mynt i Svenska kongl. myntkabinett funna i Sveriges jord*, 2nd Edition, Stockholm.

<sup>198</sup> K. Jonsson, 1987b, *Viking-Age Hoards and Late Anglo-Saxon Coins: A Study in Honour of Bror Emil Hildebrand's Anglosachsiska mynt*, Stockholm, 79–80.

<sup>199</sup> B. V. Head, 1867, 'An account of the hoard of Anglo-Saxon coins found at Chancton Farm, Sussex', *NC* 7, 63–126 at 65 and 70–71.

<sup>200</sup> C. S. S. Lyon, 2003, 'Anglo-Saxon numismatics', *BNJ* 73, 58–75 at 58 and 67.

<sup>201</sup> P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1905b, 'Eadward the Confessor and his coins', *NC* 5 (Fourth Series), 179–205; P. Seaby, 1955, 'The sequence of Anglo-Saxon coin types', *BNJ* 28, 112–46.

Parsons and Brooke led to a more complete ordering and a better picture of the king's reign overall.<sup>202</sup> This was readdressed in 1921 by Carlyon-Britton and Nordman resulting in further modifications to the type ordering.<sup>203</sup>

A major component and obstacle to ordering the coinages is the process of periodic type changes that began shortly after Edgar's reform in the early 970s. In 1905, Chadwick commented on the shift in coinage during Edgar's reign but did not elaborate on this as a substantial change.<sup>204</sup> The type changes themselves were mentioned by Brooke as early as 1929 when he noted that they must have existed *TRE* because of the manner in which they are mentioned in Domesday.<sup>205</sup> He would later comment on the type changes as an 'incomplete stage' in the development of the Anglo-Saxon monetary system.<sup>206</sup> Further work on the periodic changing of coinage types was spearheaded by Dolley in the last half of the twentieth century. Dolley pushed for a rigid system of recoinages based upon what would later be termed the 'sexennial thesis'.<sup>207</sup> Dolley's thesis would develop over several years as periodic expansions within his writings beginning in 1956.<sup>208</sup> The development of the rigid 'sexennial thesis' which states that coins were universally reminted at six-year intervals was not without its detractors. Grierson challenged the thesis in 1962 as

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<sup>202</sup> H. A. Parsons, 1910a, 'The coin types of Aethelred II', *NC* 10 Fourth Series, 251–90; idem, 1910b, 'Mr G. C. Brooke on "the coin types of Aethelred II." A reply', *NC* 10 Fourth Series, 381–7; G. C. Brooke, 1910, 'Mr Parsons' arrangement of the coin types of Aethelred II. A criticism', *NC* 10 Fourth Series, 370–80.

<sup>203</sup> P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1921, 'The chronological sequence of the types of Eadweard the Martyr and Æthelræd II', *BNJ* 16, 5–31; C. A. Nordman, 1921, *Anglo-Saxon Coins Found in Finland*, Helsingfors.

<sup>204</sup> H. M. Chadwick, 1905, *Studies on Anglo-Saxon Institutions*, Cambridge, 35–6.

<sup>205</sup> G. C. Brooke, 1929, '*Quando moneta vertebatur*: the change of coin types in the eleventh century; its bearing on mules and overstrikes', *BNJ* 20, 105–16.

<sup>206</sup> G. C. Brooke, 1950, *English Coins*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, London, 67.

<sup>207</sup> Dolley and Metcalf, 1961.

<sup>208</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1956, 'The Shaftesbury hoard of pence of Æthelræd II', *NC* 16 Sixth Series, 267–80 at 267.

being too exact, pointing to periods where coin types last longer or shorter than the prescribed period as evidence of its shortcomings.<sup>209</sup> In 1969, Petersson suggested that the theory be modified to a seven-year cycle instead to accommodate what he saw as inconsistency in the period of change from one coin type to the next.<sup>210</sup> But Dolley was a steadfast defender of his idea and it was not until after his death in 1983 that serious reconsideration of the theory emerged, although the underlying concept of periodic and universal type change has remained largely accepted. The first revisions emerged in 1984, with Brand giving critical review of the thesis.<sup>211</sup> Stewart outlined the theory in detail in 1990 and pointed out some flaws that resulted from discoveries taking place since the 1970s.<sup>212</sup> An increase in the study of mint places and types instead of large hoard finds has led to modifications of the ‘thesis’. Detailed study of large mints like Lincoln and Winchester, as well as work on smaller mints such as Aylesbury, Huntingdon, and Wallingford have led to the realisation that the ‘sexennial theory’ could not be an absolute realisation of minting in late Anglo-Saxon England.<sup>213</sup> This has been compounded by studies of specific coinages and single coin finds.<sup>214</sup> Recent scholarship points to single finds in particular as an important indicator of how minting may have been in the late Anglo-Saxon era, pointing to the frequency of specific types in the find record as indication of how long specific coinages may have

<sup>209</sup> P. Grierson, 1962, ‘The President's Address: Numismatics and the historian’, *NC* 2, i–xiv.

<sup>210</sup> H. B. A. Petersson, 1969, *Anglo-Saxon Currency: King Edgar's Reform to the Norman Conquest*, Lund.

<sup>211</sup> J. D. Brand, 1984, *Periodic Change of Type in the Anglo-Saxon and Norman Periods*, Rochester.

<sup>212</sup> Stewart, 1990, 458–60.

<sup>213</sup> For examples of mint place studies see: H. R. Mossop, 1970, *The Lincoln Mint, c. 890–1279*, Newcastle; Biddle, 1976; R. J. Eaglen, 1999, ‘The mint of Huntingdon’, *BNJ* 69, 47–145; W. N. Clarke and D. Symons, 2007, ‘The mint of Aylesbury’, *BNJ* 77, 173–89; T. J. T. Williams, 2012, ‘The mint at Wallingford: an introduction to the corpus’, *Yorkshire Numismatist* 4, 141–57.

<sup>214</sup> For examples of single-type studies see: H. E. Pagan, 1990, ‘The coinage of Harold II’, in K. Jonsson, ed., *Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage in Memory of Bror Emil Hildebrand*, Stockholm, 177–205; idem, 2011, ‘The Pax type of Edward the Confessor’, *BNJ* 81, 9–106; Keynes and Naismith, 2011.

been produced. This has led to steps away from the absolute dating of specific coin types, although the order has remained the same.<sup>215</sup> The most recent example of this is in two new works by Naismith in which he suggests moving towards bands of time instead of exact years for each individual coinage.<sup>216</sup> His suggestions, while compelling, do not alter the order of the coinage types overall and still maintain the timing for each coinage closely to what has been used in research for the past few decades. For the purposes of this study, which is concentrated more specifically on the order of the types than the specific years in which they were produced, the traditional dates for the coinage types is maintained.

Another important aspect of study on the minting practice of late Anglo-Saxon England was the recognition of local die production and the implications it had on the political landscape of the period. Dolley first postulated in 1958 that dies were created in regional centers and then distributed to local mints.<sup>217</sup> Later, in 1977, with Tuukka Talvio, Dolley analysed the coins of Æthelred II in the British Museum and established, based on patterns in the surviving coins, that the coins were minted regionally at Canterbury, Chester, Lincoln, London, Norwich, and York.<sup>218</sup> The analysis indicates that the distribution centres at Canterbury and Chester disappeared and were subsumed by London while Lincoln and York would occasionally alternate which mints they

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<sup>215</sup> Allen, 2012, 35–6; G. Williams, 2013b, ‘Coins and kingship’, in G. R. Owen-Crocker and B. W. Schneider, eds., *Royal Authority in Anglo-Saxon England*, Oxford, 37–61 at 60.

<sup>216</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 233; idem, 2017b, ‘The Historian and Anglo-Saxon Coinage: The Case of Late Anglo-Saxon England’, in R. Naismith and D. A. Woodman, eds., *Writing, Kingship and Power in Anglo-Saxon England*, Cambridge, 162–80.

<sup>217</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1958, *Some Reflections on Hildebrand Type A of Æthelræd II*, Stockholm.

<sup>218</sup> R. H. M. Dolley and T. Talvio, 1977, ‘The Regional Pattern of Die-Cutting Exhibited by the First Hand pennies of Aethelraed II Preserved in the British Museum’, *BNJ* 47, 53–65 at 64.



supplied dies to.<sup>219</sup> Dolley ends the article with an invitation to input from an historian, which would appear in the following year in an article by Pauline Stafford.

In Stafford's 1978 article on the die distribution of the reign of Æthelred II, she provides political context for the process and some speculative reasons for it.<sup>220</sup> Stafford states that the regional production of dies provided local rulers with steady revenue and gave impetus for greater loyalty to the king, while also allowing the king to maintain greater control by providing those rulers, often ealdormen or bishops, with that revenue stream.<sup>221</sup> The local production and regional distribution of coin dies also provided the king with a means of administrative control and direct taxation, which is illustrated by the differentiation in coinage weights between the north and south. Coin distributed in the north and east were of lighter weight than those in the south and west.<sup>222</sup> Stafford's analysis here relies on earlier work by Stewart Lyon, who reiterates his position that the lighter weight coinages were likely the result of taxation to fund the heregeld in his 2016 addition to the *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles*.<sup>223</sup> Another important aspect of the regional distribution of dies beyond simply profit for the royal household and local authorities was the concept of royal prestige and propaganda.<sup>224</sup> Here Stafford points back to the coinages of Æthelstan and Dolley's suggestion that Edgar's Reform was timed to coincide with the king's second consecration and travel down the Dee.<sup>225</sup> Stafford states that after 973 during most coinage issues some

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<sup>219</sup> Dolley, 1977, 64.

<sup>220</sup> P. Stafford, 1978, 'Historical Implications of the Regional Production of Dies Under Æthelred II', *BNJ* 48, 35–51.

<sup>221</sup> Stafford, 1978, 35.

<sup>222</sup> Stafford, 1978, 36.

<sup>223</sup> S. Lyon, 2016, *The Lyon Collection of Anglo-Saxon Coins (Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles 68)*, Oxford, 114.

<sup>224</sup> Stafford, 1978, 36–7.

<sup>225</sup> Stafford, 1978, 36–7. See also: R. H. M. Dolley, 1979, 'Roger of Wendover's Date for Eadgar's Coinage Reform', *BNJ* 49, 1–11 at 6.

regional die cutting occurred.<sup>226</sup> This move to regional die cutting seems to have been supported locally as moneyers and their respective lords would have likely gained a sizeable profit from the selling of the dies to smaller mints.<sup>227</sup> Regional die cutting also made it easier to differentiate die-links between coins minted at different mints and can thus help in the identification of individual moneyers who operated at multiple locations; this is discussed in detail below in Section 2.2.1.

Perhaps the most important aspect of Stafford's work outlining the political importance of regional die cutting is the implication that the king may have traded minting rights for political support from prominent local officials. Ealdorman Æthelwine of East Anglia and Archbishop Dunstan of Canterbury were granted minting rights in exchange for supporting Edward the Martyr's bid for the throne, while a similar situation existed in the early reign of Æthelred II.<sup>228</sup> But, Stafford postulates, pointing to the work of Dolley and Talvio, that Æthelred changed this pattern soon after taking the throne. Dunstan evidently lost his minting privileges and the die distribution centre at Canterbury ceased to exist while Æthelwine maintained his control of regional minting rights in Norwich, as noted above.<sup>229</sup> Stafford indicates that this is likely the result of a dispute between Dunstan and Æthelred's mother, Ælfthryth, during the reign of Edward.<sup>230</sup> Dolley also noted the closure of the Chester distribution centre, which Stafford attributes to the sacking of the town by Vikings in 979.<sup>231</sup> The Chester mint would have its dies supplied by Lincoln after it reopened, likely as a means of supporting the authority of ealdorman Ælfhere, who ruled the

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<sup>226</sup> Stafford, 1978, 40.

<sup>227</sup> Stafford, 1978, 41.

<sup>228</sup> Stafford, 1978, 42–3.

<sup>229</sup> See note 167.

<sup>230</sup> Stafford, 1978, 43.

<sup>231</sup> Stafford, 1978, 43.

Midlands for the king.<sup>232</sup> Stafford goes through Dolley's analysis of the movement of die distribution centres and makes political connections and rationalizations for each. Mark Blackburn and Stewart Lyon followed this with similar analyses of regional die distribution during the reign of Cnut.<sup>233</sup> Having a central record of all the moneyer activity for the period from Edgar's Reform Coinage to Domesday Book may make further work on the impact of local distribution possible and will certainly lend itself to work on tracing the movements of individual moneyers within that framework.

With the order of the coinage types established, comparing the information found on the coins to this arrangement allows the identification of a specific person at a specific location in a specific period of time, at least in relation to other moneyers from the same locale. Having this information to hand allowed for the creation of a database that consolidated all of the known moneyers from each of the recognised mints in the late Anglo-Saxon period. This database, the creation of which is described in more detail below, facilitates the preparation of a prosopography of the moneyers. Through the information contained within it work can be undertaken to identify these individuals and form a more complete picture of how they operated, and how the mints were organised, in late Anglo-Saxon England.

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<sup>232</sup> Stafford, 1978, 43–4.

<sup>233</sup> M. A. S. Blackburn and C. S. S. Lyon, 1986, 'Regional die-production in Cnut's Quatrefoil issue', in M. A. S. Blackburn, 1986, *Anglo-Saxon Monetary History: Essays in Memory of Michael Dolley*, Leicester, 223–72; C. S. S. Lyon, 1998, 'Die-cutting in the Last Small Cross issue of c. 1009–1017 and some problematic East Anglian dies and die-links', *BNJ* 68, 21–41.

## 2: METHODOLOGY

### 2.1: PROBLEMS WITH CURRENT RESOURCES ON THE MONEYS

The currently available resources for studying the moneys, both individually and as a collective group, are insufficient to the task at hand. The primary repository for individuals in late Anglo-Saxon England is the *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England* database (hereinafter PASE).<sup>1</sup> While PASE is a valuable resource of information if the researcher has a specific variable or dataset from which to begin work, it is somewhat cumbersome if searching for a complete selection of any one piece of data. In researching and studying an entire group of specific individuals such as the moneys, PASE is not sufficient despite, and potentially because of, the vastness of the information contained within it. This abundance of information makes the selection of individual groups difficult because of cross-referencing and unclear indicators. For example, if I search for ‘moneyer’ in the text search, there are ten results.<sup>2</sup> If the selection is ‘occupation’ and then ‘moneyer’, two examples are provided, but selection of ‘moneyer’ as an office provides four thousand, five hundred and forty-five records.<sup>3</sup> Likewise, if the location of a known mint, Lincoln for example, is selected then eighty-six records emerge, nineteen of which are designated as moneys during the time period 973–1086.<sup>4</sup> However, a review of Lincolnshire, comprising the same regional area as the Lincoln mint, provides two hundred and forty-one records on moneys, over fifty of which operated during the designated timespan.<sup>5</sup> Therefore, in order to utilise PASE effectively as a means of measurement

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<sup>1</sup> *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England* <<http://www.pase.ac.uk/about/index.html>>.

<sup>2</sup> PASE Search: moneyer.

<sup>3</sup> PASE Search: occupation; office: moneyer.

<sup>4</sup> PASE Search: Specific Location: Lincoln.

<sup>5</sup> PASE Search: Region: Lincolnshire. Crosslist: moneyer.

in regards to the validity of the collected data, I have cross referenced all forty-five hundred plus references of moneyer with one another because of numerous points where the given information is provided in an unrelated field. For example, when the references to the moneyers of Cambridgeshire are analysed there are cross-listed moneyers associated with Canterbury, Lincoln, London and York within the same listing.<sup>6</sup>

A further limitation in PASE is that it does not include numismatic data for the large corpus of late Anglo-Saxon coinage found within the British Museum. This is problematic for multiple reasons. First, this absence results in a dataset that is substantially smaller, on the magnitude of one-third less epigraphic information for moneyers operating between 973 and 1086 overall. And second, in conjunction with the first issue, is that the vast majority of coinage data, and thus moneyer data, in PASE comes from collections that are found outside of the United Kingdom. Specifically, the highest percentages of coins information found in PASE comes from Scandinavian hoards, which were taken from England as payments during the period of Viking incursions. The problem with this is that these payments tapered off after 1036 and are non-existent after 1042. So, the large-scale export of Anglo-Saxon coinage to Scandinavia that was so prevalent in the previous century no longer took place. This means that the numismatic information in PASE potentially consists of a large gap in information for the period 1042 to 1086 because it relies on information gathered from sources that do not include sizeable numbers of coins from the last half of the eleventh century.

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<sup>6</sup> PASE Search: Region: Cambridgeshire. Crosslist: moneyer.

Therefore, PASE provides a baseline of information, but further work is needed, as detailed below, in order to create a database specific to the moneyers. The purpose of extracting the information from PASE and adding to it information from various other sources, is so that the analytic aspects of this study could be completed without the need to cross-reference every instance of moneyer in the database in order to draw a baseline for each scenario. With one central database of information specific to the moneyers this group of individuals can be studied, individually and corporately, to see if any patterns are evident in their activity.

## **2.2: A PREPARATORY TO A PROSOPOGRAPHY**

In this section, I describe the steps taken to create my database of the moneyers. The database presents a unique collection of information that goes beyond simply a list of names but falls a step short of being a full prosopography because of the limitations of the surviving source material. This intermediary step between an onomastic list and full individualization provides a preparatory to a prosopography that can still be used in analysis, as in Parts III and IV below.

Mathisen estimated in 2007 that for the preceding thirty years there had been less than ten ‘grand-scale’ prosopographical databases created related to the ancient and medieval worlds.<sup>7</sup> His definition of ‘grand-scale’ is a database with over 2,000 person entries. Mathisen goes on to state that these are primarily created through the work of well-funded, professionally long-term staffed projects, making the idea of creating a large database independently with nearly double that number of individuals daunting. But, the need for a distinct collection of the moneyers that can be studied and reviewed in order to potentially learn more about their lives required the

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<sup>7</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 122.

construction of a database to contain such a large volume of information. Having established that the current sources available are insufficient to address the placement of moneyers in late Anglo-Saxon society, a new database needed to be created. Because of the dearth of written source material for these men, other evidence must be used. Since the coinage that they produced within the mints bares an imprinting of their name and the mint location, along with iconography and monarch-specific epigraphy, this numismatic material can serve as the groundwork for this approach. From a single coin, it is possible to determine that a particular person existed at a specific time and location. This information in conglomeration can be used as a tool for measuring mint-place activity.<sup>8</sup> The lexicon of moneyer names can also serve as a means of looking into the social identity of a specific location at a certain time.<sup>9</sup>

But, prosopography is about the individual.<sup>10</sup> The epigraphic material on coins is finite and while there are lots of ways in which the iconography can be addressed and studied, when used for identification purposes the information is somewhat limited. The lack of written material about the individuals named on the coins prevents more extensive exposition on their status and how they might have lived. A few moneyers are also attested in written sources, such as mentions in charters, or associated with connected dies and discussed below; but by and large, the sources for the moneyers remain the coins that they produced. This places limits on the level of

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<sup>8</sup> D. Hill, 1981, *An Atlas of Anglo-Saxon England*, Oxford, 130.

<sup>9</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 241.

<sup>10</sup> R. W. Mathisen, 2007, 'Where are all the PDBs?: The Creation of Prosopographical Databases for the Ancient and Medieval Worlds', in K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, ed., *Prosopography Approaches and Applications, A Handbook*, Oxford, 95–126 at 101. See also: P. Magdalino, 2003, 'Prosopography and Byzantine Identity' in A. Cameron, ed., *Fifty Years of Prosopography: The Later Roman Empire, Byzantium and Beyond*, Oxford, 41–56 at 47. Magdalino states that the 'essence of prosopography is to establish identity; the identity of an individual within a group, and individual identity as a part of group identity.'

individualization that is possible for a study of moneyers. Also, as Verboven *et al* state in their manual on prosopography, the use of a single type of source can lead to problems in creating a prosopography.<sup>11</sup> The primary issue in Verboven's critique is the risk of using a single source to create a prosopography which might impact the researcher's interpretation.<sup>12</sup> Verboven was writing specifically about the utilisation of a single literary source but the same implication might be made if extrapolated to a single type of source, like coins. However, Verboven does state that a single source can provide homogeneity in the data, which coins almost certainly do.<sup>13</sup>

The nature of the extant source material does not at present, therefore, enable a full prosopography of the moneyers of late Anglo-Saxon England to be created. According to K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, the creation of a prosopography is conducted in two stages, first the preparation of a biographical dictionary or lexicon, which outlines details of each individual in the study population and second, the analysis of the data within the lexicon.<sup>14</sup> The first stage is the most critical in that it lays the groundwork for what follows.<sup>15</sup> This initial stage is the composed of three parts, first the

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<sup>11</sup> K. Verboven, M. Carlier, and J. Dumolyn, 2007, 'A Short Manual to the Art of Prosopography', in K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, ed., *Prosopography Approaches and Applications. A Handbook*, Oxford, 35–70 at 53.

<sup>12</sup> Verboven, 2007, 53.

<sup>13</sup> Verboven, 2007, 53–4. Verboven also points to specific problems associated with limited source selection. Specifically, that a lack of sources limits representativeness in the historical record, or that an overabundance of sources requires the historian to make selections, which detract from that representativeness, and finally that accessibility of sources limits the historian's ability to interact with the sources. However, these problems are not necessarily present in the current study. There is no lack of specific sources in that for the database assembly the corpus of material is large enough to provide an idea of what is 'ordinary', at least in regard to the minting activity of the moneyers at a specific time and place. And because all available sources have been included and access has not been limited, no selection has been made to restrict what is presented.

<sup>14</sup> K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, 2007, 'Biography, Identity and Names: Understanding the Pursuit of the Individual in Prosopography' in K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, ed., *Prosopography Approaches and Applications, A Handbook*, Oxford, 139–82 at 146–51.

<sup>15</sup> Keats-Rohan, 2007, 146.



identification of the study group, second the creation of an Index of Names and an Index of Persons, and third, a biographical catalogue for the entire study population.<sup>16</sup> The database presented in this thesis can only provide a necessary first step in the creation of a full prosopography. The database represents almost all of the steps outlined by Keats-Rohan but falls just short of realizing a full Index of Persons because of the limits of the source material in identifying the individual beyond a single mint. It has identified the study group, the moneyers of late Anglo-Saxon England active from Edgar's reform of c.973 and the Domesday survey of 1086. And an Index of Names has been created, through the transcription of the names attested on the coins. At this point, however, the resultant list will contain a great many names which are attested more than once, either at the same mint or at multiple mints. In order to transform an Index of Names into a true Index of Persons, one would necessarily need to determine how many distinct individuals lie behind these multiple attestations. Here, however, the specific limitations of the inscriptions on the coinage present inescapable difficulties, since it is impossible to determine definitively whether or not coins minted under a particular moneyer's name were all in fact minted by a single individual. This is true even when they were produced at the same time at the same mint. Numismatists have generally been content to assume that coins inscribed with the same name are likely to have been produced by the same moneyer if they were produced at a specific mint during a specific period of time. But there are instances where the same moneyer name appears on coins produced over a very extended period of time; and even more cases in which multiple mints produced coins inscribed with the same name. These occurrences present more significant challenges to

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<sup>16</sup> Keats-Rohan, 2007, 146.

individualization. Because of the limited connections that can be made between moneyers at different mints and because different moneyers with the same name may have been acting over extended periods of time within a single mint, full individualization is not achieved in this study. This study does not seek to rectify these issues because the current evidence does not allow it beyond a very small minority. Future discoveries and additions may allow more complete individualization but at present the database represents the highest level that can be achieved uniformly across all mints.

What the database presents, then, is not a full Index of Persons, but rather a list of fused names. An example of the resultant layout of this step can be seen in Table 2.1 below. All coin entries are treated individually, with the name of the moneyer on the coin documented, as well as the mint. The coin type is also listed along with the provenance. The data was then alphabetized first by name, then by mint, and finally by type. After this was complete, each record was given a unique Name ID. For moneyers named ‘Cild’ the Name IDs range from 8026 to 8047. These records represent twenty-two coins produced at two mints, Bedwin and Marlborough.

**Table 2.1:** Example from Index of Names ('Cild')

1	NameID	Name	Desc(Mint)	DocRef(CoinageRecord)
8027	8026	Cild	Bedwin	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.104
8028	8027	Cild	Bedwin	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0671
8029	8028	Cild	Bedwin	Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2270
8030	8029	Cild	Bedwin	Small Flan BM 1962.3.4.3
8031	8030	Cild	Bedwin	Small Flan EMC 1018.0747
8032	8031	Cild	Bedwin	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1182
8033	8032	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.28
8034	8033	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.29
8035	8034	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.30
8036	8035	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0937
8037	8036	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0711
8038	8037	Cild	Bedwin	Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0623
8039	8038	Cild	Bedwin	Pyramids BM 1955.7.8.120
8040	8039	Cild	Bedwin	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.2
8041	8040	Cild	Marlborough	Canopy BMC iii 204
8042	8041	Cild	Marlborough	Two Sceptres BMC iv 264.PE.IX.14
8043	8042	Cild	Marlborough	Two Stars BMC v 356.PE.XII.14
8044	8043	Cild	Marlborough	Two Stars CM.831-2001
8045	8044	Cild	Marlborough	Sword BMC vi 424.PE.XV.5
8046	8045	Cild	Marlborough	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.38
8047	8046	Cild	Marlborough	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 828.PE.XXII.16
8048	8047	Cild	Marlborough	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 827.PE.XXII.15

At this point fusion is used to combine those records that first, are of the same coinage type, and second, that are temporally adjacent in manufacture.<sup>17</sup> While the dates ascribed to the coins can allow the determination of the period during which moneyers worked, there are problems associated with defining this range of activity through fusion. There are concerns relating to the use of fusion in defining individuals. Keats-Rohan states that the fusion of homonyms where other information to support distinction is lacking is problematic, but she goes on to indicate that where date records are available that such actions may be acceptable, provided the context from which the information is taken is carefully considered.<sup>18</sup> Since the dating of individual coins, at least within specific bands of years, is readily accepted in numismatics, and in light of other scholarly works using the same process in regards to the coinage of late Anglo-

<sup>17</sup> Prosopography Research, Modern History Research Unit, University of Oxford, 'Prosopography for Beginners, A Tutorial', < [http://prosopography.modhist.ox.ac.uk/tutorial/tutorial\\_10.htm](http://prosopography.modhist.ox.ac.uk/tutorial/tutorial_10.htm) > Accessed 11 January 2018.

<sup>18</sup> Keats-Rohan, 2007, 170–1.

Saxon England, I believe the context of the date ranges to be sufficiently established to allow for the fusion of records from those individual coins that were produced by moneyers of the same name at the same mint.<sup>19</sup> Fusion of this kind results inescapably in an assumption that each occurrence of a particular name at the same location refers to the same individual. But this is an assumption which has been shared by previous scholars working on the onomasticon of late Anglo-Saxon moneyers. David Pelteret, for example, addresses fusion of this type in regard to ealdormen in PASE.<sup>20</sup> Pelteret's specific example is in relation to Osric, an ealdorman who appears as a witness on charters in 845 and 860 and was originally entered as two separate individuals.<sup>21</sup> Pelteret indicates that after review of Robertson's *Anglo-Saxon Charters* that he agreed with that scholar's attribution of these two Osrics as the same individual because of the placement of the name in the witness list order.<sup>22</sup> He notes that this is an assumed match, but the records have been fused.<sup>23</sup> The process of fusion allows for the creation of a database that is manageable and follows the general methodology utilised in

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<sup>19</sup> Outside of the examples noted above, recent use of fusion in moneyers based only on their coins can be found in Biddle, 2012, 9–10 and S. Lyon, 2016, *The Lyon Collection of Anglo-Saxon Coins: Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles 68*, Oxford, 101. See also: D. C. Smythe, 2007, "'A Whiter Shade of Pale": Issues and Possibilities in Prosopography', in K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, ed., *Prosopography Approaches and Applications, A Handbook*, Oxford, 127–37 at 135–6. Smythe refers to fusion as one of the two 'cardinal sins' in prosopography. The other sin, fission, is viewed as the lesser of the two evils in that Smythe considers the later merging of two incorrectly split individuals easier than the division of two individuals that have incorrectly been merged. However, in the current study, the subsequent fission of incorrectly fused moneyer names is easily remedied because of the uniformity of information and fusion has been determined to be the better course of action because of the volume of source material being dealt with.

<sup>20</sup> D. E. Pelteret, 2007, 'Should One Include Unnamed Persons in a Prosopographical Study?' in K. S. B. Keats-Rohan, ed., *Prosopography Approaches and Applications, A Handbook*, Oxford, 183–96 at 190. 183–96 at 190.

<sup>21</sup> Pelteret, 2007, 190; S 313; S 317.

<sup>22</sup> Pelteret, 2007, 190; A. J. Robertson, ed., 1956, *Anglo-Saxon Charters*, Cambridge, 274–6.

<sup>23</sup> Pelteret, 2007, 190; PASE: Osric 7.

PASE, although that database seemingly fuses some moneyer records and not others, thereby making PASE somewhat inconsistent in this respect.<sup>24</sup>

Here, in contrast, fusion adheres consistently to the following principles in order to maintain uniformity. If a moneyer is known only from one coin type (for example the Quatrefoil type of Cnut), then the range of activity is recorded as the period in which that type was produced (in this instance 1017–1023). If a coin is documented from the same mint with the same moneyer name for a coin on either side of this, then the range of activity will be expanded accordingly. So, a moneyer named Ælfweard operating at Lincoln with a coinage record inclusive of Æthelred II's Last Small Cross (1009–1016) and Cnut's Quatrefoil (1017–1023) has an active range of 1009–1023 within the database. If an Ælfweard were to appear again in the coinage record during Cnut's last type, the Short Cross (1029–1036), but has no records for the intervening coinage, Pointed Helmet (1023–1029), then this is entered as a separate period of activity and is treated as distinct from the first Ælfweard's activity.

In a few cases, this practice produces a single entry for a moneyer's name which is attested continuously for a suspiciously long period of time. Such cases appear so infrequently, however, that they are within an acceptable margin of error when compared to the entire corpus of material. For example, there is only one moneyer name operating consecutively at a mint for greater than 80 years. A moneyer, or moneyers, named Godwine was continuously active in London from 979 to 1062.

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<sup>24</sup> For examples of this see PASE: Æthelwine 122, Æthelwine 123, Æthelwine 124, Æthelwine 125. These four moneyers in PASE are represented on coins minted in York between the reigns of Cnut and Edward. Some of these records have had the coinages for different types merged into one moneyer while others remain separated. The documentation on data collection and organisation does not address this differentiation in process but it appears that some effort has gone into separating some moneyers based on monarch instead of coinage production.

Outside of this, there are two moneyer names linked to periods of activity greater than 60 years, nine further names operating more than 50 years, and an additional thirty-three names linked to periods of activity greater than 35 years within the database. This equates to forty-five instances out of 3,646 records, or 1.2%. This means that 98.8% of the records in the database consist of moneyer names that have a range of activity of 35 years or less. The vast majority of records (94.4% or 3,440 of 3,646) have a range of activity of 20 years or less. The differentiation between 20 years of activity and 10 years is a bit larger but still not significant overall, amounting to 14.2% (520 of 3,646), meaning that 80.2% (2,920 of 3,646) of the database consists of records that have a range of activity of ten years or less. Therefore, it is reasonable, and accepted within this study, that the vast majority of biographical entries represent individual moneyers active for the presented periods within Part II. In practical terms, that means this study considers the 3,646 biographical entries to each represent an individual. But, this study also acknowledges that the number of actual individuals represented is likely to be less than this number because of potential links between moneyers of the same name operating at the same or close mints without clear connection.

No moneyer records from multiple mints have been fused, even if the likelihood of a match is high. The reason for this is that often there is no evidence that the moneyer of the same name operating at multiple locations are one and the same individual. In the few instances where such evidence is available, such as in die-links, as discussed below, there is still a certain level of assumption because of other possibilities (redistribution of dies, etc.). Therefore, in order to maintain uniformity in how each of the moneyers at each of the mints are dealt with, and to keep fusion to

a minimum, moneyer names appearing at separate mints are kept separate. However, because of the way that the database is arranged, future work on these potential connections is possible and future iterations of the database could include tentative links between such moneyers. An example of moneyers operating at different mints that were potentially the same individual, but have been kept separate in the database, can be seen in the listing for moneyers named ‘Ada’ at the beginning of the Index of Fused Names [Table 2.2].

**Table 2.2:** Example from Index of Fused Names (Ada)

1	Named	Name	FusedID	Desc(Mint)	Desc(Dates)	DocRef(CoinageRecord)
2	1	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0752
3	2	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1064
4	3	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1065
5	4	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1066
6	5	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1067
7	6	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1070
8	7	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1071
9	8	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0527
10	9	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p. 271 no. 230
11	10	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1068
12	11	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1069
13	12	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0751
14	13	Ada	1	Cambridge	1017-1029	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0677
15	14	Ada	2	Huntingdon	1029-1036	Short Cross EMC 1013.1259
16	15	Ada	2	Huntingdon	1029-1036	Short Cross EMC 1013.1260
17	16	Ada	2	Huntingdon	1029-1036	Short Cross EMC 1013.1261

The name Ada only appears at these two mints in these coinages. An Ada is continuously active from Cnut’s Quatrefoil type (1017–1023) to Pointed Helmet (1023–1029) in Cambridge. After 1029 no Ada is recorded in Cambridge, but in Huntingdon, only eighteen miles to the northwest, an Ada is active for Cnut’s last type, Short Cross, for the period 1029–1036. It seems very likely that these two individuals are one and the same, but since no record linking them directly exists, they remain fissioned in the database.

### 2.2.1: CASE STUDY 1 – DIE-LINKS

For future work to improve upon the present database and to create a true prosopography of the moneyers of late Anglo-Saxon England, additional evidence would need to be brought to bear. One category of additional evidence which would help in the identification of individual persons within the database is the evidence of die-linking. A die-link is the connection between coins struck with the same die. This provides a unique opportunity to identify individual moneyers who operated at multiple mints. Unfortunately, the number of such links based on current discoveries is limited and the examples of die-links, which have been used to great effect in scholarship to highlight the itinerant nature of minting in late Anglo-Saxon England, is a very small percentage when compared to the overall number of moneyers active in the nearly 100 mints operating over the period 973 to 1086.<sup>25</sup> This is in contrast to later records which demonstrate more widespread die-sharing (and thus die-links). For example, in Winchester after 1180 the moneyers shared workspace and tools but were fined for doing so just a few years earlier in the 1160s.<sup>26</sup> It is also evident in earlier records for Northumbria that extensive die-linking between mints occurred, implying that there was cooperation and possible shared workspace between moneyers in the north.<sup>27</sup> However, die-links in late Anglo-Saxon England are so infrequent that the conclusion is that each individual moneyer operated their own separate workshop.<sup>28</sup> But, those examples that are available do provide excellent insight into

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<sup>25</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 241. According to Naismith, ‘inter-moneyer die-links occur but only occasionally’ in the late Anglo-Saxon period.

<sup>26</sup> Allen, 2012, 56–7.

<sup>27</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 11.

<sup>28</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 11.



the movements of moneyers in the period and have been used to support larger trends in Anglo-Saxon minting history.

This work was largely started by Michael Dolley in the late 1950s. Dolley found several examples of coins that used dies from multiple locations in their production. The most common examples of these are obverse die-links, where the front facing portrait-side of the die is passed from moneyer to moneyer and thus potentially mint to mint. This practice does not necessarily assist in the identification of an individual operating at multiple locations however, as it is possible that an obverse die was used for a limited amount of time, returned to a distribution centre, and then reissued to another moneyer, making any connectivity simply on this basis somewhat problematical. For example, in Dolley's work on the coinage of Hertford and London, he found an obverse link between moneyers of the same name operating between the two mints.<sup>29</sup> Dolley takes this as evidence that the two are likely one and the same person and goes on to extrapolate that moneyers of similar name working between the two mints during close or intersecting coinage issues are also likely one and the same.<sup>30</sup> Dolley and others used this type of analysis to make similar links at other mints. In their 1958 *Numismatic Chronicle* article, Dolley and Gay van der Meer used obverse die-links between coins minted at Winchester and Southampton to differentiate between the moneyer Leofwine working between these two mints and a moneyer of the same name operating at the same time in Northampton.<sup>31</sup> This link was verified in 1970 by Elmore Jones in his study of an obverse die-link between the

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<sup>29</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1958b, 'Three More Anglo-Saxon Notes', *BNJ* 29, 51–60 at 56–7.

<sup>30</sup> Dolley, 1958b, 57.

<sup>31</sup> R. H. M. Dolley and G. van der Meer, 1958, 'A Group of Anglo-Saxon Pence at Sudeley Castle', *NC* 18 (Sixth Series), 123–29 at 126.

moneyers Burgweald and Ælfweard operating at Winchester, who used an obverse die of Leofwine from Southampton.<sup>32</sup> Ian Stewart also used the die-links identified by Dolley to make connections between moneyers operating between the mints of London, Hertford, and Southwark.<sup>33</sup> Similar links between mints using an obverse die-link exist between Wilton and Salisbury for the moneyer Ælfred, identified for coins of Cnut by Dolley in 1962, and between Exeter and Gothaburh for two moneyers at the former, God and Byrhstan, and a Wulfmær at the latter, identified by Stewart Lyon.<sup>34</sup> Dolley would link the workings of the mints at London and Northampton as well as Winchester and Southampton with obverse die-links.<sup>35</sup> Specifically, the moneyer Æthelnoth from Northampton shared an obverse die with Æthelweard from London and Godman in Winchester used an obverse die also used by Ælfsige in Southampton.<sup>36</sup>

These links are debatable in that there are alternatives to these conclusions, especially when the mints in question are not geographically close. For example, the obverse die-link between Northampton and Cambridge identified in 1960 by Veronica Butler and Dolley was determined to likely be a reissuing of the die from the end of Sibwine's career at Cambridge to Wulfric at Northampton, potentially through the return of the die to London to be redistributed.<sup>37</sup> A similar conclusion is made in the

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<sup>32</sup> F. Elmore Jones, 1970, 'Southampton/Winchester Die-Links in Canute's Quatrefoil Type', *BNJ* 39, 6–11 at 6.

<sup>33</sup> B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1971, 'The Early Coins of Ethered II's Crux Issue with Right-facing Bust', *NC* 11 (Seventh Series), 237–42 at 241–2.

<sup>34</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1962, 'Two Anglo-Saxon Notes', *BNJ* 31, 53–6 at 52–4; C. S. S. Lyon, 1962, 'Two Notes on the "Last Small Cross" Type of Æthelræd II', *BNJ* 31, 49–52 at 51–2.

<sup>35</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1966, 'Further Southampton/Winchester Die-Links in the Reign of Æthelræd II', *BNJ* 35, 25–33.

<sup>36</sup> Dolley, 1966, 28 and 30.

<sup>37</sup> V. J. Butler and R. H. M. Dolley, 1960, 'Two Die-Links Relative to the Anglo-Saxon Mint at Northampton', *BNJ* 30, 54–6 at 55–6.

2007 study of the mint at Aylesbury by William Clarke and David Symons.<sup>38</sup> Their conclusion was that an obverse die-link between Æthelwine at Aylesbury and Brunman at London was most likely the case of a die being returned to London and then redistributed.<sup>39</sup>

But, in general, the use of obverse die-links has been acknowledged as a means of accepting, at least provisionally, that moneyers of similar name operating at geographically close mints at the same, or close to the same, time are one and the same individual. This has been extrapolated to include similarly named moneyers from those linked mints even where direct die-links do not exist. For example, in 1965, Dolley, Elliot, and Elmore Jones state that the moneyer Leofwine in operation in Aylesbury, Buckingham, and Wallingford were all the same moneyer although no actual die-link exists to support this position, only ancillary links through other moneyers.<sup>40</sup> This conclusion was supported by Metcalf in 1998.<sup>41</sup> Similar extrapolations were carried out in Pauline Stafford's 1978 work on die-distribution, which was discussed in some detail above.<sup>42</sup> Stafford points to several instances of like-named moneyers operating between different geographically close mints and indicates that these are likely the same individuals moving from one mint to another.<sup>43</sup> Stafford uses the work of Dolley and others to argue that moneyers moved from one mint to another and provides several examples.<sup>44</sup> The article also outlines that such

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<sup>38</sup> W. M. Clarke and D. Symons, 2007, 'The Mint of Aylesbury', *BNJ* 77, 173–89.

<sup>39</sup> Clarke, 2007, 180.

<sup>40</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, D. J. Elliott, and F. Elmore Jones, 1965, 'The Buckingham Mint', *BNJ* 34, 46–52 at 47.

<sup>41</sup> Metcalf, 1998, 222.

<sup>42</sup> Stafford, 1978.

<sup>43</sup> Stafford, 1978, 39–42.

<sup>44</sup> Stafford, 1978, 39.

links can be made ‘on the basis of name identity alone’.<sup>45</sup> Stafford points to the movement of moneyers from Chester to supply both Hereford and Stafford, from London to Winchcombe, from Winchester to Gloucester, and from Gloucester to Shrewsbury as examples of the flexibility of the minting system.<sup>46</sup> A more detailed example of the use of name similarity and die-linking can be found in the work of Mark Blackburn on the mint of Watchet.<sup>47</sup> In looking at the uncommon name Hunewine, along with specific die-links between some of the mints, Blackburn reconstructs the career of this moneyer and illustrates how Hunewine was likely active at six mints over a long period.

Because relatively few die-links exist, and in order to maintain uniformity in the data, die-links are not included in the database and they have not been used to identify individual moneyers that may have operated at multiple mint locations. As they are so limited in number, die-links are best used in specific and small studies like those discussed above. Since I did not want to include data that only impacted a very small percentage of the overall number of moneyers in the study, die-links are not included in the database. However, future work on the database could see them incorporated as an additional field that can be added to as new discoveries are made. In this way the database could be used as a support for such studies. For the present study adding the die-link connections between moneyers at multiple mints was not practical, but the inclusion of this material in future iterations would make it more useful for inquiries into the potential movement of moneyers from one location to another. This could be accomplished by adding a secondary Mint field,

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<sup>45</sup> Stafford, 1978, 41.

<sup>46</sup> Stafford, 1978, 41.

<sup>47</sup> M. A. S. Blackburn, 1974, ‘The Mint of Watchet’, *BNJ* 44, 13–38.

[Desc(Mint2)], into which the additional mints where a moneyer is thought to have been active due to die-links could be added. This field could then be used to further identify moneyers who were active at multiple locations.

### 2.2.2: CASE STUDY 2 – CHARTERS

In addition to die-links, charters would also offer a means of identifying persons within the database. But, like die-links, they present interpretative problems. The most prominent research into moneyer documentation from charters is the work of Ian Stewart on charters from the ninth to eleventh centuries.<sup>48</sup> Stewart located three instances of individuals appearing in charters with corresponding placement in time and location with moneyers appearing on coins. His example which is most relevant temporally to this study is from Devon during the reigns of Cnut and Edward the Confessor.<sup>49</sup> Coincidentally, the moneyer in question for his study is the same moneyer found through die-links by Michael Dolley, Hunewine, as discussed in Section 2.2.1 above. In looking at two charters, Stewart found that Hunewine acted as witness during the reign of Æthelred II and was a *minister* and granted land by Cnut.<sup>50</sup> Stewart notes a third charter that has a Hunewine ‘Heca sunu’ as witness, and states that this was likely so that this new Hunewine could be distinguished from the more prominent, and potentially related, namesake, but there is no evidence to support this link directly and the connection must be inferred as this is the only reference to Hunewine within the charter.<sup>51</sup> However, Stewart does note that on this third charter there are four other names listed as *minister* who acted as witness and which are found

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<sup>48</sup> Stewart, 1988.

<sup>49</sup> Stewart, 1988, 169–70.

<sup>50</sup> S. 1452; S. 971.

<sup>51</sup> S. 1474.

on coins at the mint in Exeter – Ælfric, Dodda, Leofwine ‘æt Exon’, and Wicing.<sup>52</sup> Stewart’s conclusion is clear: he states ‘because of the rarity of the name, and the coincidence of both period and locality, we can be confident that Hunewine the moneyer and Hunewine the minister were one and the same man’.<sup>53</sup> Dodda, another uncommon name, also appears as a witness on the charter from 1033, in which Hunewine is granted land, while Wicing, also uncommon, only appears in the 1046 charter.<sup>54</sup> As Dodda is an uncommon name and he was present and denoted as a *minister* in at least two instances in the time and place of a moneyer by the same name minting coins, further investigation into his appearances in charters may further define the individual beyond the coinage record.

For example, when looking at Dodda and other witnesses on the charters of Hunewine there is an interesting correlation between the *ministri* and correspondingly named moneyers active around the same time in the same geographic area. If we take Stewart’s conclusion, that the appearance of Hunewine as a *minister* in charters local to his position as a moneyer at the same time confirms a match in identity and expand it to include others in similar circumstances then we can also ascribe the same characteristics to Dodda and others in the witness list. So, based on the two charters in which Dodda and Hunewine are present together and named as *minister*, it would appear that the moneyer Dodda in Exeter, who was active a few years before the 1046 charter is the same individual. Dodda also appears in charters dated 1042, 1043, and 1044.<sup>55</sup> The charter he witnesses in 1043 is a grant of ten hides of land by King Edward

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<sup>52</sup> Stewart, 1988, 170.

<sup>53</sup> Stewart, 1988, 167–8.

<sup>54</sup> S. 971

<sup>55</sup> S. 998; S. 999; S. 1005.

to Ælfstan, another *minister*, who also happens to share the name of a moneyer of both Totnes and Exeter around the same time.<sup>56</sup> Using the database, it can be found that other *ministri* that acted as witnesses on this charter had correspondingly named moneyers in Exeter around the same time, including Leofing and Wulfnoth.<sup>57</sup> Æthelwig was a moneyer at Ilchester in the same period and a *minister* by that name was also witness.<sup>58</sup> A *minister* named Beorhtric was witness and a Beorhtric was a moneyer at Exeter for Harold's Pax type (1066).<sup>59</sup> There are also several coins of moneyers with indeterminate mint that correspond to this period. A Godsunu minted coins for Edward's Trefoil-Quadrilateral type (1046–1048) but the mint is unknown because of damage to the surviving coin.<sup>60</sup> A Godsunu was witness to this same charter and may very well have been this previously unlocated moneyer. There are three coins of an Æthelmær similarly documented and a *minister* by that name was witness to this charter as well.<sup>61</sup>

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<sup>56</sup> V3.B.Exeter.ix ; V4.B.Totnes.i.

<sup>57</sup> V3.B.Exeter.lxxi; V3.B.Exeter.cviii–cix.

<sup>58</sup> V3.B.Ilchester.xvi.

<sup>59</sup> V3.B.Exeter.xviii.

<sup>60</sup> V4.B.Indeterminate.lxx.

<sup>61</sup> V4.B.Indeterminate.xxii–xxiii.

**Table 2.3:** *Ministri* Witnesses and Corresponding Moneyers on Charters of Hunewine and Dodda

S. 1452 (968x93)		S. 971 (1033)		S. 998 (1042)	
Witness	Moneyer	Witness	Moneyer	Witness	Moneyer
Cetel	Cetel	Ælfgar	Ælfgar	Ælfgar	Ælfgar
Denisc		Æthelmær	Æthelmær	Ælfweard	Ælfweard
Eadwig		Dodda	Dodda	Æthelric	Æthelric
Eadwig Boga		Eadmær	Eadmær	Dodda	Dodda
Godwine	Godwine	Eadsige	Eadsige	Godwine	Godwine
Hunewine	Hunewine	Eadwine	Eadwine	Odda	
Sweta		Hunewine	Hunewine	Ordgar	
Wulfsige	Wulfsige	Leofsige		Osmær	
		Odda		Toki	
		Toki		Toui	
		Toui			
S. 999 (1043)		S. 1005 (1044)		S. 1474 (1046)	
Witness	Moneyer	Witness	Moneyer	Witness	Moneyer
Ælfgæt		Ælfgar	Ælfgar	Ælfgar	Ælfgar
Ælfstan	Ælfstan	Ælfstan	Ælfstan	Ælfgar æt Mynheafdon	
Æthelmær	Æthelmær	Ælfweard	Ælfweard	Ælfric	Ælfric
Æthelric	Æthelric	Ælfwine	Ælfwine	Ælfweard Ælfweald sunu	Ælfweard
Æthelwig	Æthelwig	Æthelric	Æthelric	Ælfwig æt Hægdune	
Beorhtric	Beorhtric	Dodda	Dodda	Æthelmær	Æthelmær
Dodda	Dodda	Ecglaf		Alon	
Esbern		Ecgulf		Dodda	Dodda
Godsunu		Godwine	Godwine	Escbern	
Leofing	Leofing	Leofnoth		Hunewine Heca sunu	Hunewine
Leofric	Leofric	Odda		Leofwine æt Exon	Leofwine
Leofwine		Ordgar		Lutsige on Wiht	
Odda		Osgod		Odda	
Ordgar		Osmær	Osmær	Ordgar	
Tofi		Wulfnoth	Wulfnoth	Osmær	Osmær
Toki				Wicing	Wicing
Totig				Wulfweard æt Winesham	
Ulfcetel					
Urki					
Wulfnoth	Wulfnoth				

Table 2.3 lists *ministri* witnesses to the charters of Hunewine and Dodda and whether or not they have correspondingly named moneyers operating in the region at the same time. The table is organised by charter with the witness list on the left and



any corresponding moneyer from the database on the right. Moneyers with indeterminate mint locations have not been included.

Using the database allows for the cross-referencing of every witness name on the charters with the Index of Fused Names, permitting a more complete listing of those *ministri* that might also have been moneyers operating regionally at the same time. While Stewart was able to identify Hunewine specifically and noted that some of the others might also have been moneyers during Edward the Confessor's reign his technique can be used to much greater effect when paired with my database. In the above illustration, taking six charters that apparently link the moneyers Hunewine and Dodda and reviewing all of the witnesses noted as *minister* on the charters it can be seen that over half (43 of 81) can be matched to a moneyer of the same name operating at the same time in the same general location. This comparison cannot be made using PASE, or any other single resource known to the author. For example, the only Cetel listings in PASE are moneyers and the variant spelling of Cytel refers only to later instances.<sup>62</sup> This makes direct cross referencing between Cetel on the charter of 968–993, which is not included in PASE's sources currently, and moneyers of the same name operating at the same time difficult without a single point of reference.

But, like die-links, the number of instances in which this might be the case are very few in number and I have opted not to include this information in the database because it only pertains to a very small minority of the moneyers being addressed. Future work on the database can incorporate this information on a case-by-case basis to include charters as a source and make appropriate links. This could also be expanded to include Domesday, especially where uncommon names are concerned.

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<sup>62</sup> PASE: Cetel 1–9; Cytel 1–4.

**2.3: USES OF THE DATABASE IN HISTORICAL ANALYSIS**

Future work might therefore be able to build on the foundations laid by the present thesis, nevertheless even in its current state the database constitutes a useful resource for historical analysis in its own right. Scholars interested in the impact of the Danish conquests of Cnut could, for instance, use the activity of the mints and the onomastic information in the database to support arguments for Scandinavian importation of English workers and methods. Cnut adopted Anglo-Saxon law in his rule of England instead of imposing Danish customs and treated the English and Danes as equal under the law.<sup>63</sup> The creation of a single currency for his empire required the introduction of large-scale minting in his Scandinavian empire and the existing mint system in England was an ideal model for this. The need for imported labour and specialists to make this a reality is not so much in question, but the level at which Cnut relied upon English moneyers to establish minting in Denmark is a matter of some debate. Bolton argues that the importation of Scandinavian moneyers into English mints might have been a means of Cnut instituting control over the existing institutions.<sup>64</sup> While this may have been true to some extent, the dominance of English moneyers throughout most of England, including former Danelaw regions, during Cnut's reign seems to imply that this was not the ultimate aim, or at the very least was not an effective strategy. Bolton acknowledges this somewhat in his acknowledgement that many of the moneyers active during the reign of Cnut were also active under Æthelred II.<sup>65</sup> It

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<sup>63</sup> P. Stafford, 1982, 'The laws of Cnut and the history of Anglo-Saxon royal promises', *ASE* 10, 173–90 at 173–4 also 180: 'A conquering king is being asked to subscribe to the laws of the conquered people. See also: T. Bolton, 2017, *Cnut the Great*, New Haven, 106–7.

<sup>64</sup> T. Bolton, 2008, *The Empire of Cnut the Great, Conquest and the Consolidation of Power in Northern Europe in the Early Eleventh Century*, Leiden, 58–9. Bolton acknowledges that the idea originally came from Kenneth Jonsson at 59 n. 59.

<sup>65</sup> Bolton, 2008, 59 and 59 n. 60.

seems more likely, based on the relative rarity of Scandinavian names in the mints, that any newly imported workers in the mints after 1016 were there to learn the trade that other English moneyers would carry to Denmark soon thereafter. The few instances of Scandinavian names first appearing in Wessex during the reign of Cnut might imply an importation of workers to be installed in the English mints, perhaps to learn the trade for later work in Denmark.<sup>66</sup>

Bolton's idea on the exporting of English moneyers to Denmark could be expanded upon and supported with the information in my database. When discussing the administration of England and Denmark, Bolton points to English names on the coins from Lund and Slagelse as evidence of English influence on the introduction and spread of minting in his homeland.<sup>67</sup> Bolton hypothesizes that the moneyers on the coins from Denmark may have been from the Anglo-Scandinavian Danelaw and enticed to leave England to serve the king in Denmark.<sup>68</sup> This is supported by Blackburn, who noted that the dies used in Lund were very similar to those cut in Lincoln.<sup>69</sup> A review of those names and periods of activity within my database may provide a more clear picture of the activity of moneyers and might provide more detail of how the minting structure was exported from Anglo-Saxon England to Denmark in the early eleventh century. Bolton bases his conclusions on Cinthio's earlier research

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<sup>66</sup> Bolton, 2008, 56–7. Bolton points to the moneyer named Viking/Wicing active in Exeter and later listed in Domesday as evidence of this.

<sup>67</sup> T. Bolton, 2017, 142–4.

<sup>68</sup> Bolton, 2017, 144.

<sup>69</sup> M. A. S. Blackburn, 1990, 'Do Cnut the Great's First Coins as King of Denmark Date from Before 1018?', in K. Jonsson and B. Malmer, eds., *Sigtuna Papers: Proceedings of the Viking-Age Coinage Symposium at Sigtuna, 1989, Commentationes de nummis saeculorum IX–XI in Suecia repertis*, Nova Series, 6, Stockholm, 52–65 at 60.

work on the moneyers in Lund.<sup>70</sup> I will review the same information in comparison to the database to see if further support for those conclusions can be established.

Cinthio asserts that several of the moneyers on Cnut's first coinages in Lund were from England based on the names being derivative of Old English.<sup>71</sup> She notes that Ascetel, Ælfwine, Asferth, Farthegn, and Leofwine all came from England.<sup>72</sup> Bolton also names Godwine and Beortræd as moneyers from England active in Lund.<sup>73</sup> Cinthio names Sven, Thorcel, Ulfcetel, Toca, Asferth, and Thorstan as native Danish moneyers active in Lund because they have Old Norse names.<sup>74</sup> This is problematical. In basing conclusions only on the name structures an important aspect of Anglo-Saxon history is not considered: Danelaw. A number of the names that have been attributed as native Danish moneyers appear in Lincoln and York during the same period and could have very well been the same individuals. For example, an Ulfcetel is active in both Lincoln and York for the period immediately preceding the activity in Lund.<sup>75</sup> This is also true for a Toca in York, who was active during Cnut's reign.<sup>76</sup> It can be argued that this is an example of Cnut bringing a Dane to England but there are earlier examples of Toca in Winchester, London, and Southwark.<sup>77</sup> Plus, the level of skill needed for the position makes it unlikely that a moneyer was imported from Denmark by Cnut since it seems apparent that Cnut used English moneyers to establish his minting there, not the other way round. An Asferth was active in Lincoln for the

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<sup>70</sup> M. Cinthio, 1990, 'Myntverk och Myntare i Lund', *Kulturen: En Årsbok till Medlemmarna av Kulturhistoriska Föreningen för Södra Sverige*, 48–53 at 48–50.

<sup>71</sup> Cinthio, 1990, 48.

<sup>72</sup> Cinthio, 1990, 48.

<sup>73</sup> Bolton, 2017, 143.

<sup>74</sup> Cinthio, 1990, 50.

<sup>75</sup> V3.B.Lincoln.clxxv; V4.B.York.ccxvi.

<sup>76</sup> V4.B.York.ccx.

<sup>77</sup> V3.B.London.ccclxvi; V4.B.Southwark.lxii; V4.B.Winchester.cxxxvii.

period and moneyers named Thorstan were present in Lincoln, Stamford, and York.<sup>78</sup> Another problem with Asferth is that the name appears in both lists, as a moneyer from England and a moneyer from Denmark. Cinthio resolves this by providing Asfrid as the name derived from Old Norse, but the Old English frith/ferth deuterotherme and the Old Norse frid deuterotherme both mean ‘peace’ and this may have simply been an example of a name spelling changing on subsequent dies, as occasionally occurred. This means that there may have been only one Asferth/Asfrid operating in Lund for Cnut but with a replacement die that had a variant spelling of the name. Regardless, the provenance of the name based on the name origin is problematic.

So, in looking at the moneyer names in Cinthio, which are used by Bolton to support the argument that Cnut imported English moneyers to help with the establishment of minting in his Danish kingdom, it would appear that it may not be only the ‘English’ named moneyers that took part in this exercise. It is wholly possible that those moneyers that Cinthio has stated as native to Denmark may possibly be Anglo-Scandinavian named moneyers from the Danelaw. If this was the case then it seems that of the thirteen moneyers named on the coinages of Cnut from Lund a substantial number, eleven, have like-named moneyer records in the Danelaw region that correspond to activity just before or during the reign of Cnut. Of the other two, the first, Sven, does not have a liked-name reference in the database for the period around Cnut’s reign and the second, Thorcel, does have similar named moneyers in the records for the Danelaw, but not an exact match. This does not mean that these two individuals were not also from England, just that there are not currently available sources to support it. This supports Bolton’s assertion that Cnut imported English

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<sup>78</sup> V3.B.Lincoln.xxix; V3.B.Lincoln.clxvii; V4.B.Stamford.xcvii; V4.B.York.ccviii.

moneyers to Denmark. It also enhances Bolton's argument that the administrative structure of Cnut's Danish kingdom was influenced by English structures that were exported to Jutland.<sup>79</sup> If Cnut was willing to entrust his new minting structure to newly conquered men of some status in their own right, and had the influence and authority to have them relocate from England to Denmark, how much of the rest of his governing structure was similarly influenced? Using the database, the argument can be made that while both Bolton, and Cinthio before him, attribute nearly half of the moneyers in Lund to Danish origins, it was far less than this and the majority of minting in Lund under Cnut was carried out by exported English moneyers [Table 2.4]. In this way, my thesis provides a means of extending research for future scholars.

**Table 2.4:** Comparison of Moneyer Origins for Lund

Cnut's Moneyers of Lund	Language Derivation	Origin (Bolton & Cinthio)	Origin (database)
Ælfwine	OE	England	England
Ascetel	OE	England	England
Asferth	OE	England	England
Asferth (Asfrid)	OE (ON)	Denmark	England
Beortræd	OE	England	England
Farthegn	OE	England	England
Godwine	OE	England	England
Leofwine	OE	England	England
Sven	ON	Denmark	Denmark(?)
Thorcel	ON	Denmark	Denmark(?)
Thorsten	ON	Denmark	England
Toca	ON	Denmark	England
Ulfcetel	ON	Denmark	England
<b>Percentage of Moneyers of Cnut in Lund of English origin</b>		<b>53.8%</b>	<b>84.6%</b>

<sup>79</sup> Bolton, 2017, 144–5.

Local historians seeking to track the development of their town or city could look at the material collected in the database for evidential support of activity. Through local history, societal changes on a small scale can be illustrated. These changes might be representative of larger trends that are more relatable than grand-scale histories that study whole civilisations or political events. Local history provides a microcosm of events that may be difficult to relate to as an abstract concept. The idea of late Anglo-Saxon governance forming into a cohesive system in the century prior to the Norman Conquest can be studied through the political events of the period but in order to understand how this practically came into being functional examples need to be discovered, or at least clearly identified. In looking at how minting operated during this period, a better picture of the shift towards an Anglo-Saxon ‘state’ might be realised. In reviewing the activity of specific mints, using the information in the database to support the analysis, the efficiency of the coinage system can be illustrated and can be used to understand these transitions. Local history can also help in the understanding of the political events and how social change as a result of those events impacted local communities.

For example, the database can be used to study the activity of the mint in Wilton for the early eleventh century and find tangible support for the abandonment of the mint, and likely decreased influence of the town, following the Viking incursion of 1003. Prior to 1003 there were typically three to six moneyers operating in Wilton during each of the eight coinages produced from Edgar’s Reform.<sup>80</sup> Minting stopped, and the moneyers moved to Salisbury from 1003, only to have a single moneyer, Winesige, return for the Last Small Cross type (1009–1016) at least half a decade

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<sup>80</sup> V4.B.Wilton.

later.<sup>81</sup> But, unlike pre-1003 minting, after the return to Wilton in 1009 only a single moneyer was active for the mint at any one time for the next thirty years, indicating that the need for a mint in the town had decreased, likely in response to depopulation, loss of regional influence, threat of repeat attack, or a combination of these and other factors. Using the database to look at the activity of minting in Wilton can provide the historian with a context through which to view the decline of the town's status in late Anglo-Saxon England.

The database could also be used to update and expand on the local histories contained in the Victoria County History series. For example, the entry for Huntingdon includes a detailed summary of the mint activity for the late Anglo-Saxon era, inclusive of moneyer names.<sup>82</sup> In contrast to this, the volume on Buckinghamshire, which includes Aylesbury, only has a short reference to the mint with incomplete details relating to the mint's activity and the moneyers that were active.<sup>83</sup> The information in the database can be used to update this information. Beyond just updating existing local histories, the database can be used to analyse and research local economic and social histories. Small mints that have had little scholarship produced on them could be addressed and written about. The activity of the moneyers in Axbridge points to a small town that was active at the time of Edgar's reform but ceased all operation until Cnut's reign and was only active until 1042. The last analysis of the mint was by Elmore Jones in 1960 and this was a numismatic

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<sup>81</sup> V4.B.Wilton.liv.

<sup>82</sup> W. Page, G. Proby, and S. Inskip Ladds, eds., 1932, 'The borough of Huntingdon: Introduction, castle and borough', in *A History of the County of Huntingdon: Volume 2*, London, 121–39. <http://www.british-history.ac.uk/vch/hunts/vol2/pp121-139>, Accessed 7 May 2018.

<sup>83</sup> W. Page, ed., 1925, 'The borough of Aylesbury: Introduction and borough', in *A History of the County of Buckingham: Volume 3*, London, 1–11, <http://www.british-history.ac.uk/vch/bucks/vol3/pp1-11>, Accessed 7 May 2018.



analysis of the five coins then attributed to the mint.<sup>84</sup> Using the information in the database, an argument for the activity of the mint being related to the need for higher coinage output during the reign of Cnut and his successors can be made.

#### 2.4: THE COVERAGE OF THE DATABASE

The coinage of late Anglo-Saxon England is held in a number of museums and collections. Principal in these collections are the Department of Coins and Medals at the British Museum, London, the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge and the Royal Coin Cabinet, Copenhagen. There are also various museums in Scandinavia, particularly Stockholm, which hold many thousands of Anglo-Saxon pennies taken during Viking raids and the era of Danegeld.<sup>85</sup> Smaller, but not insubstantial collections can also be found at the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford, Grosvenor Museum in Chester, the Hunterian Museum in Glasgow, and various local museums across England.

Because of the peculiarities of the *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* publication schedule, the volume on the late Anglo-Saxon coins is not yet in production or included in most of the online sources. The online catalogue for the British Museum does provide a great deal of information on these coins directly but a significant percentage of the coins listed on the website have some error in their listing. Specifically, when one searches for ‘William’ with the co-agent ‘coin’ in the Coins and Medals catalogue the listing returns 20,718 objects.<sup>86</sup> Further delineation to ‘William the Conqueror’ provides 481 objects, though the number of coins in the collection is closer to 1000. This is compounded by the fact that few of the objects on

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<sup>84</sup> F. Elmore Jones, 1960, ‘The Mint at Axbridge’, *BNJ* 30, 61–9.

<sup>85</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1970, *Anglo-Saxon Pennies*, London, 10.

<sup>86</sup> *British Museum Collection Database*

<[http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection\\_online/search.aspx?searchText=William&object=23360&view=list](http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/search.aspx?searchText=William&object=23360&view=list)> [accessed 9/3/2017].

the online listing include photographs so verification via the iconography is impossible. Nearly all other collections are fully displayed online with photographs so that direct inspection is unnecessary. Many of the items on the catalogue were cross-listed between William I of England and William I of Scotland, who ruled nearly 100 years after the period in question. (Some of these errors have now been corrected but others remain.<sup>87</sup>)

This means that a direct review and study of the complete corpus of coins which date from between Edgar's Reform Coinage and William I coins within the British Museum was undertaken. This is beyond the collection of information from multiple online catalogues and databases that include clear photographs or epigraphic information from various coin collections. Most of the coinage record for the late Anglo-Saxon period, absent the British Museum, is available via online resources. This made collection of this data, which comprises nearly two-thirds of the total numismatic evidence in the database, easier.

## 2.5: DATA ENTRY

The database collates the following information: the name of the moneyers, the location of the mint at which he worked, and the range of dates during which he was active at that mint. The processes by which this data was gathered is outlined below. The database is structured in a 'relational' model format.<sup>88</sup> The model takes specific points of data and links them based on information taken from a source and categorises

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<sup>87</sup> *British Museum Collection Database*

<[http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection\\_online/collection\\_object\\_details.aspx?objectId=1072038&partId=1&searchText=william+the+conqueror&view=list&page=1](http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/collection_object_details.aspx?objectId=1072038&partId=1&searchText=william+the+conqueror&view=list&page=1)> [accessed 9/3/2017]. I notified the British Museum of this issue via email and was informed that due to multiple levels of cataloguing this error could not be overcome without direct inspection of the coins. The email exchange occurred between 16 and 17 October 2013.

<sup>88</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 102–6.

them in table form. Specifically, the database is structured as a ‘single table’ database wherein each row represents a named moneyer while each column represents an aspect of that moneyer that can be derived from the coinage.<sup>89</sup> As Mathisen states, ‘[f]or most projects, especially personal PDBs, a database structure based on a single tabular file with individual person entries remains the most practical’ method of constructing and presenting the information.<sup>90</sup>

The database utilises a format that is similar to the factoid model but the resultant entries are linear in their structure and information because it is ‘source oriented’, meaning that the individual entries and attributes are essentially defined by the coins themselves.<sup>91</sup> Since the database is not simply an onomastic listing of moneyer names, but utilises tabular datafiles to provide specific attributes for each individual moneyer record, this is a simple relational database.<sup>92</sup> According to Mathisen’s terminology, the database can also be referred to as a ‘File, Datafile, Dataset, [or] Table’.<sup>93</sup> Each row of the database may also be known as a ‘Record, Entry, Entity, [or] Tuple’.<sup>94</sup> The columns are also known as ‘Field, Attribute, [or] Domain’.<sup>95</sup> I prefer, and interchangeably use, database/dataset, entry/record, and field/attribute in the thesis.

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<sup>89</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 123.

<sup>90</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 123.

<sup>91</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 111. The factoid-based model was developed at King’s College London and used in the creation of the *Prosopography of the Byzantine World*, the *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England*, the *People of Medieval Scotland*, and, most recently, in *The Making of Charlemagne’s Europe* databases. The definition of factoid, taken from PBW, is ‘small packets of information, a word or a sentence, sometimes with a word or two in the original language, and a source-reference’.

<<http://blog.pbw.cch.kcl.ac.uk/faq/#what-is-a-factoid-and-what-kinds-are-used-here>>.

<sup>92</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 111.

<sup>93</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 111.

<sup>94</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 111.

<sup>95</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 111.

Information taken from a single coin is placed into several columns. The statement ‘Cild was a moneyer’ is derived from taking the moneyer’s name from a specific coin. Likewise, expanding on this to state that ‘Cild was a moneyer in Bedwin’ draws upon the moneyer’s name and the mint location, also taken from the coinage. By taking the iconography of the coin and the monarch’s name from the front of the penny might allow a further expansion of this factoid to something like ‘Cild was a moneyer in Bedwin under Edward the Confessor from 1044 to 1053’. This information is collated from different points of data derived from the study of the coinage. The reason coins are utilised exclusively in this study is that the medium is universal, meaning that every mint has some sources, in the form of surviving coins, that provide this information. The other extant source materials, primarily written documents, are very sporadic and generally limited to only a few regions, making them less representative overall of the moneyer group. Since the current study is focused upon the moneyers specifically, only those items that relate to the minters and their placement in the mints are specific times are included. Through this process, information can be collected and assembled from the database. The total number of moneyers associated with a specific mint, or specific coinage, or any other combination of this information is also readily available. For instance, the user could take the mint location as the primary datapoint in conjunction with the range of dates and thereby provide a statement of ‘there were X moneyers in Y mint from 973 to 1086’ or ‘Z monarch had X moneyers in Y mint’ or ‘Y mint was active from [date] to [date]’. As this biographical collection is primarily derived from one type of source, it is a ‘Limited’ database.<sup>96</sup> There is only one moneyer per coin, only one mint, the

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<sup>96</sup> Mathisen, 2007, 107.

date is determined by the iconography, and the monarch can be determined by the date and iconography, as well as the king's epigraphic listing. The coin provides the basis of the datapoints, which are then used to form the biographical entries, either singularly or in conjunction with the other items of information. These primary datapoints are outlined in more detail below. Monarch is not a distinct category as this information can be determined in conjunction with the establishment of the coin's date of production. This model can be utilised in other studies that look to only one source or seek to isolate only one aspect of the data. If a charter study is conducted to only look at witnesses of a specific class, for example Sheriffs or Reeves, then a similar model could be used since the information for each entry would contain information on the same points of data.

#### **A. MONEYS NAME**

The names of the moneys who worked during the late tenth and eleventh centuries are recorded on the coins that they produced. The vast majority of Anglo-Saxon coinage has undergone this process of documentation and transcription numerous times but errors do occur and it is therefore necessary in many instances to visually verify these identifications directly.<sup>97</sup> Specifically, the Anglo-Saxon and early Norman coins of the British Museum are not fully documented online. An epigraphic

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<sup>97</sup> For example, in a review of 428 coins of William I held within the British Museum on one afternoon in November 2013, I documented three errors in the catalogue. I located one coin of Leicester by the moneyer Lierie that is catalogued as a William I *BMC* type ii, but upon inspection of the iconography of the coin it became apparent that it was in fact a type viii, crown 2 coin (*BMC*. pl.iv.11). A coin of Norwich was transcribed as Ælgric but inspection of the coin seemed to clearly indicate Ælfwald or Ælfweald as the moneyer. The margin of error (0.7%) is not included in my overall quantitative analysis since finding three errors in 428 coins extrapolated over the complete dataset equates to 200 errors. (The error is calculated as three of 428, where there was one miscategorisation and two transcription errors in my review of these 428 individual coins. The number of individual coin references for the 3,646 records in the *MED* is 28,576.  $28,576 \times 0.007 = 200$ . This margin of error is less than 0.7% so falls within an acceptable standard deviation.)

review of all the coins produced in this period within this collection will therefore be carried out. This will follow the procedures developed by Cecily Clark and Fran Colman through a series of onomastic and phonological studies.<sup>98</sup> Further orthographic standardization has since incorporated more recent hoard finds and phonological discoveries, resulting in a uniform consideration of the epigraphy from Anglo-Saxon coins.<sup>99</sup> Whenever there are clear examples from previous records, most notably those normalisations found within Smart's *Cumulative Index* for the SCBI, and her work on correcting attribution and phonetic mistakes from Searle and Hildebrand, those names will be utilised.<sup>100</sup>

As we see below [**Fig. 2.1**], the coins do not automatically lend themselves to quick interpretation because of wear and aging. Therefore, each individual inspection can be time intensive.

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<sup>98</sup> F. Colman, 1989, 'Neutralization: On Characterizing Distinctions between Old English Proper Names and Common Nouns', *Leeds Studies in English* 20, 249–70. See also: eadem, 1990, 'Numismatics, Names and Neutralisations', *Transactions of the Philological Society* 88, 59–96; eadem, 1992, *Money Talks: Reconstructing Old English: Trends in Linguistics - Studies and Monographs* 56, New York; C. Clark, 1995, 'Clark's First Three Laws of Applied Anthroponymics', in P. Jackson, ed., *Words, Names, and History: Selected Writings of Cecily Clark*, Suffolk, 77–83; F. Colman, 2014, *The Grammar of Names in Anglo-Saxon England: The Linguistics and Culture of the Old English Onomasticon*, Oxford.

<sup>99</sup> P. Shaw, 2008, 'Orthographic Standardization and Seventh- and Eighth-Century Coin Inscriptions', in T. Abramson, ed., *Two Decades of Discovery: Studies in Early Medieval Coinage*, 97–112.

<sup>100</sup> B. E. Hildebrand, 1881, *Anglosachsiska Mynt i Svenska Kongliga Myntkabinettet*, Stockholm; W. G. Searle, 1897, *Onomasticon Anglo-Saxonicum, A List of Anglo-Saxon Proper Names from Bede to that of King John*, Cambridge; V. Smart, 1975, 'Corrections to Hildebrand's Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Moneyers: from Cnut to Edward the Confessor', *ASE* 4, 155–70; eadem, 1981, *Cumulative index of Volumes 1–20*, in *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles*, London; eadem, 1987a, 'Moneyers of the late Anglo-Saxon coinage: the Danish Dynasty', *ASE* 16, 233–308; eadem, 2012, 'The Names of the Moneyers of the Winchester Mint' in M. Biddle, ed., *Winchester Studies 8: The Winchester Mint and Coins and Related Finds from the Excavations of 1961–71*, Oxford, 66–78.

**Figure 2.1:** Coin no. 1992.7975 in the Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds<sup>101</sup> – 2.5 scale

For coin 1992.7975, the inscription on the obverse (left above) is patterned in a clockwise format around the central profile of the reigning monarch, in this instance Æthelred II (the Unready) who ruled from 978 to 1016. The actual inscription is, beginning with the cruciform at 220° (indicated by the arrow on the left), +ÆDEL RÆD REX ANGLO. This, along with the profiled image of the monarch, places the coinage within the last minting of Æthelred before the conquest of Cnut in 1016. The reverse (above right) inscription, beginning with the cruciform at 90° (indicated by the arrow), is +OSGOT M--O LINCOLE. This provides the mint location, Lincoln, along with the moneyer in charge of the stamping of the coin itself, in this instance, Osgot. The moneyer designation was often abbreviated as MO, M-O, or M--O on the coinage for the period before Cnut and then ON from Cnut's reign.<sup>102</sup>

<sup>101</sup> EMC Coin no. 1992.7975 was found at Peterborough, England in 1999. The coin is currently in the collection of the Fitzwilliam Museum.

<sup>102</sup> Early examples of the use of MO, and infrequently just M, in epigraphy are found in Northumbria during the reign of King Eanred (c.810–c.850) for the moneyers Folcnōth and Odilo. See: A. Anscombe, 1918, 'Odilo, A Northumbrian Moneyer of the Tenth Century, and His Issues', *BNJ* 14, 1–12 at 2.

The names within the database are standardized to provide uniformity, especially in instances where a specific moneyer utilised multiple spellings on subsequent coin productions.<sup>103</sup> Standardization allows for the consolidation of moneyer records where successive mintings may have included slightly different spellings of individuals' names and allows for comparison between names from different mints in order to view correlation in naming practices in various geographic locations. Veronica Smart is the authority on the normalisation of Old English proper names as derived from coin epigraphy. The process by which this was achieved was via the use of Lemma-form tables for specific moneyers named within the coins of the initial *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles*. Each variation of the spelling of a particular moneyer's name was included in the table and the occurrence percentages were calculated so that the higher occurrence spellings became the dominant classification. Unfortunately, the Lemma-form tables originally created by Smart were lost when her research transferred from St. Andrews to the British Academy, making it difficult to reconcile any differences that occur within my own collection and the work she accomplished.<sup>104</sup> My own normalisation will differ somewhat from that presented nearly four decades ago in that certain occurrences within my records illustrate a divergence from that originally presented by Smart. For example, I maintain the 'beorht' form over the 'briht' form and incorporate standard West Saxon spelling throughout. The reason for this is to conform with other contemporary resources, such

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<sup>103</sup> V. Smart, 1981, *Cumulative index of Volumes 1–20*, in *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles*, London. See also: eadem, 1987a, 'Moneyers of the late Anglo-Saxon coinage: the Danish Dynasty', *ASE* 16, 233–308; eadem, 1987b, 'Moneyers of the late Anglo-Saxon Coinage, 973–1016', in *Commentationes de Nummis Saeculorum IX–XI in Suecia Repertis*, Volume II, Stockholm, 193–276.

<sup>104</sup> Confirmed via private correspondence with V. Smart.



as PASE, in providing late Anglo-Saxon names in a uniform fashion.<sup>105</sup> Thus a moneyer documented in Smart as Brihtmær will appear as Beorhtmær in my database.

### **B. MINT**

Coins from this period also give the name of the mint at which they were struck. Knowledge of the mint at which a particular moneyer practised his craft assists in the geographic placement of the moneyer at a specific point in time. The mint location also allows for the collection of a wide range of moneyers in order to establish continuity over a set interval. This information additionally permits cross-referencing with extant charters, deeds and wills within the same geographic location in order to ascertain if any correlation between the moneyer and other practices might exist. There are some areas of difficulty in identifying specific mints from coin epigraphy. Because of the limited space on the reverse of the coins, often the name of the mint is abbreviated, making it difficult to determine mint location between coins produced at mints with closely related names. For example, coins have been incorrectly attributed to mints based on phonetic similarities only to have later research specify the error through die link connections or the presence of coins from the same moneyer on either side of the questionable production located clearly at another minting location.<sup>106</sup> In the instance of London in particular, the mint markers on the coinage issues from 973 to 1086 are varied to such a degree that identification of the mint itself is sometimes

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<sup>105</sup> PASE, ‘A guide to the PASE data-entry’

<<http://www.pase.ac.uk/redist/pdf/PaseDataCollectionGuide.pdf>>; See also PASE, ‘How have names been normalized?’ <<http://www.pase.ac.uk/help/faq.html>>.

<sup>106</sup> The meaning of phonetic as sounds and their relation to symbols is the basis of this particular usage. Instances of this include notably Hildebrand’s incorrect attribution of all Leicester coins to Chester and vice versa in his catalogue (Discussed in H. Montagu, 1891, ‘The Anglo-Saxon Mints of Chester and Leicester’, *NC* 11, 12–24.) and Brooke’s attribution of a coin from Bruton to Bristol (Discussed in R. H. M. Dolley, 1959, ‘The Earliest Penny of the Bruton Mint’, *BNJ* 19, 183–5).

problematic. Figure 2.2 outlines this variation. Throughout the study period there were twenty-eight different spellings of London on coins from that mint, many of them appearing concurrently with others. The name could be truncated because of errors in the cutting of the die, or because of a moneyer having a particularly long name and requiring the space on the reverse of the coin. While most of the markers clearly point to London as the point of origin, some of the different characterisations of the name make quick identification difficult. Without cross-checking information from the iconography, moneyer name, and occasionally die-links with other mints, it would be difficult to differentiate a worn coin from LII (London) to one from LI (Lincoln).

**Figure 2.2:** Epigraphy variations of London on late Anglo-Saxon coins.

LONDON	LV	LVNDEN	LVNDNIE
LII	LVD	LVNDENE	LVNDO
LIINDNI	LVDO	LVNDI	LVNDON
LINI	LVI	LVNDII	LVNDONI
LUN	LVN	LVNDNE	LVNDONIA
LUND	LVND	LVNDNEN	LVNEI

Errors in transcription can also cause mistakes in identification. For instance, the mint epigraphy of a coin of the moneyer Beorhtric of Petherton was misread in the early twentieth century as REDI instead of PEDI and led to several decades of incorrect attribution to a late Anglo-Saxon mint at Reading, which did not, at least

according to current extant coin records, exist.<sup>107</sup> In such instances, I have relied upon the most recent and widespread consideration for a given mint name in my own designation. Future revisions to the database may require shifts in some descriptions as further research is carried out, or if new hoard discoveries indicate a shift in a currently common attribution.

### **C. RANGE OF ACTIVE DATES**

Determining when a specific moneyer operated at a specific mint can only be achieved by dating the coinage which they produced. Understanding this sequential nature within the late Anglo-Saxon coinage is important, because determining the timeframe within which an individual moneyer was active is paramount. As discussed in detail above, work on the dating of specific coinages in the modern era derives most directly from, and revisions to, the work of Dolley, who developed what is commonly known as the sexennial theory of recoinage.<sup>108</sup> This theory outlines the idea of coinages after Edgar's reform of the late 970s to the end of Cnut's reign as lasting six years before a universal reissue. Numismatists and historians have refuted various aspects of this theory, most notably the uniformity associated with the recoinages because of aberrations in the cycle.<sup>109</sup> In leaving the strict six-year cycle developed by Dolley, scholars such as Stewart and Brand propose a more fluid system in which recoinages

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<sup>107</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1961b, 'A Note on the Anglo-Saxon mint of Reading', *BNJ* 30, 70–5 at 74. For other examples see Allen, 2012, 11–2; M. A. S. Blackburn, 2000, 'Metheltun not Medeshamstede: an Anglo-Saxon mint at Melton Mowbray rather than Peterborough Abbey', *BNJ* 70, 143–5 at 145.

<sup>108</sup> R. H. M. Dolley and D. M. Metcalf, 1961, 'The Reform of the English Coinage under Eadgar', in R. H. M. Dolley, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Coins: Studies Presented to F. M. Stenton on the Occasion of his 80<sup>th</sup> Birthday, 17 May 1960*, London, 152–8. For pre-sexennial theory sequence discussion see P. Seaby, 1955, 'The Sequence of Anglo-Saxon Coin Types, 1030–50', *BNJ* 28, 112–46.

<sup>109</sup> J. D. Brand, 1984, *Periodic Change of Type in the Anglo-Saxon and Norman Periods*, Rochester; B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1990, 'Coinage and Recoinage after Edgar's Reform', in K. Jonsson, ed., *Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage in Memory of Bror Emil Hildebrand*, Stockholm, 455–85.

were dictated as much by political circumstance as the calendar. Further work on this by Blackburn, Jonsson, Metcalf, and others has led to a generally accepted timeline of the late Anglo-Saxon coinages.<sup>110</sup> While these dates are not absolute, the sequence of the coinages is not in much dispute.<sup>111</sup> The dates currently ascribed to the various coinage types are presented in the figure below [Fig. 2.3].

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<sup>110</sup> D. M. Metcalf, 1980, 'Continuity and Change in English Monetary History', *BNJ* 50, 20–49; M. A. S. Blackburn, S. Keynes, and T. R. Volk, 1985, *Anglo-Saxon Coins*, Cambridge; K. Jonsson, 1987a, *The New Era*, London; R. Naismith, 2015, 'The Coinage of Æthelred II: A New Evaluation', *English Studies* 97, 124–39.

<sup>111</sup> C. S. S. Lyon, 1976, 'Some Problems in Interpreting Anglo-Saxon Coinage', *ASE* 5, 173–224; idem, 2003, 'Anglo-Saxon Numismatics', *BNJ* 73, 58–75.

**Figure 2.3:** Coin Types by Date

<b>Coin Type</b>	<b>Approximate Dates of Production</b>	<b>Monarch</b>
Reform Portrait	973–975	Edgar
First Small Cross	975–978	Edward the Martyr
First Small Cross	978–979	Æthelred II
First Hand	979–985	Æthelred II
Second Hand	985–991	Æthelred II
Benediction Hand	991	Æthelred II
Crux	991–997	Æthelred II
Intermediate Small Cross	996	Æthelred II
Small Crux/Transitional Crux	995–997	Æthelred II
Long Cross	997–1003	Æthelred II
Helmet	1003–1009	Æthelred II
Agnus Dei	1009	Æthelred II
Last Small Cross	1009–1016	Æthelred II
Quatrefoil	1017–1023	Cnut
Pointed Helmet	1023–1029	Cnut
Short Cross	1029–1036	Cnut
Jewel Cross	1036–1038	Harold I
Fleur-de-Lis	1038–1040	Harold I
Arm and Sceptre	1040–1042	Harthacnut
Pax	1042–1044	Edward
Radiate Crown/Small Cross	1044–1046	Edward
Trefoil-Quadrilateral	1046–1048	Edward
Short Cross	1048–1050	Edward
Expanding Cross	1050–1053	Edward
Pointed Helmet	1053–1056	Edward
Sovereign/Eagles	1056–1059	Edward
Hammer Cross	1059–1062	Edward
Facing Bust/Small Cross	1062–1065	Edward
Pyramids	1065–1066	Edward
Pax	1066	Harold II
Profile/Cross Fleury	1066–1068	William I
Bonnet	1068–1070	William I
Canopy	1070–1072	William I
Two Sceptres	1072–1074	William I
Two Stars	1074–1077	William I
Sword	1077–1080	William I
Profile/Cross and Trefoils	1080–1083	William I
Paxs	1083–1086	William I

As can be seen, there are several issues, especially during the reign of Æthelred II, where some coinages overlap with others. This is possibly due to the process of recoinaging being under development at this point and not quite solidified as a stable process across all parts of the kingdom. The coinage types are named primarily in conjunction with specific aspects of their iconography. Going back to the example provided in Figure 2.1 above, the small, centred cross on the reverse provides the detail needed to categorise the coin properly within the context of the overall coinage issued during Æthelred II's reign. The 'small cross' form was utilised extensively before 1017, but when paired with the obverse portrait, it illustrates the last version, appropriately named the 'Last Small Cross' type, hammered some time between 1009 and 1016. Coins minted after 1017 maintained use of cross patterns, but often included more flourish in their designs. One further area of complication relates to the coinages of William I, which have recently been reexamined by Martin Allen.<sup>112</sup> Allen has renumbered the coinage issues of William I and credited the last coinages (William's Paxs Type) to his successor, William II.<sup>113</sup> Because of this, several mints that only have coins documented within this timeframe are recorded in the prosopography, but future consideration may require they be readdressed. The coins and related mints were maintained within the current structure because there is not consensus on the findings of Martin Allen at the time of this writing.<sup>114</sup>

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<sup>112</sup> Allen, 2012.

<sup>113</sup> Allen, 2012, 300, 398.

<sup>114</sup> The major museum collections, including the Fitzwilliam Museum, where Martin Allen is Senior Assistant Keeper of the Department of Coins and Medals, maintain the Paxs type as a coin of William I in production between 1083 and 1086. No other numismatic study, to the author's knowledge, maintains the shift in provenance of the Paxs type to William II.

The iconography itself is not without its own difficulties in classification and identification. While each series of coins is distinct in its markings, there are some similarities that can cause concern when attempting to place a specific coin within a particular monarch's reign. For example, when looking at three coins, one from Edgar's 'Reform Portrait' issue, one from Edward Martyr's 'Small Cross', and Æthelred II's 'First Small Cross' [Fig. 2.4] side by side, it is difficult upon first inspection to see any significant difference.

The reverse of each coin (1b, 2b, 3b) consists of a small cruciform in the centre of an open field surrounded by a raised ring and the inscription of the individual moneyer's name and the mint at which the coin was hammered. Even in reviewing the obverse of the coins (1a, 2a, 3a), it is not readily apparent that there is a difference between the left-facing profile images that are contained in the centre of the coins. However, the epigraphic inscriptions around each of these images are specific to the ruler issuing the coins. Unfortunately, the outer edges of the coins in many cases are not as easy to read as the examples presented herein, therefore the actual portrait itself must be analysed in order to ascertain its placement within the chronological history of the coinage. In the first coin, that of Edgar (1a), the profile includes two braids at 45° and a sloping bridge on the nose. In the obverse of the coin of Edward (2a), the braids have been lengthened and end at the 90–100° point. Also, the nose ends in more of a point, with a much less pronounced bridge. The obverse of the coin of Æthelred II (3a) includes the same stylistic qualities of the other two, but the head itself is much smaller and the neck is elongated.

**Figure 2.4:** Coins of Edgar (1), Edward (2), and Æthelred II (3)<sup>115</sup> – 2.5 scale

<sup>115</sup> *The Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds and Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* at the FitzWilliam Museum <<http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/dept/coins/emc>>. Coin 1988.0165 (1a, 1b) was minted at Winchester under moneyer Ragnulf between 973 and 975. Coin 1980.0026 (2a, 2b) was minted at Derby under moneyer Oswulf between 975 and 978. Coin 1985.0002 (3a, 3b) was minted at York under moneyer Ascetel between 978 and 979.



Problems with quick identification such as this are common because of the wear associated with coins that have often been buried in less than ideal circumstances for the better part of a millennium. This makes the iconography incredibly important in determining when a coin was produced.<sup>116</sup> Familiarity with the various aspects of the iconography associated with the thirty-eight different issues of coins for the period 973 to 1086 (inclusive of same coinages issued by multiple monarchs) is of paramount importance in this identification. The figures below [Fig. 2.5, Fig. 2.6, Fig. 2.7] provide expanded visualisation of these coins. But the coins themselves are small, measuring roughly 1.5cm in diameter. This small size makes direct examination of some coins difficult, especially if there is substantial wear on the coin. Fortunately, with good lighting and a magnifying glass, the iconography and epigraphy are typically discernable.

The range is utilised as a general framework for the timescale involved with their activity in said mint. This range signifies a floruit band for the period of coinage in which a particular moneyer was responsible for the coins produced at a given mint.<sup>117</sup> Considering that there are records of die-links by moneyers over both short and long periods of activity at multiple mints there are implications that moneyers did take their equipment with them when they moved from location to location.<sup>118</sup> This

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<sup>116</sup> For discussion on the importance of coin iconography outside of type identification see I. Garipzanov, 1999, 'The Image of Authority in Carolingian Coinage: the image of a ruler and Roman imperial tradition', *Early Medieval Europe* 8, 197–218; M. A. S. Blackburn, 2007, 'Crosses and conversion: the iconography of the coinage of Viking York ca. 900' in K. L. Jolly, C. E. Karkov, and S. L. Keefer, eds., *Cross and Culture in Anglo-Saxon England: Studies in Honor of George Hardin Brown*, Morgantown, 172–200; A. Gannon, 2003, *The Iconography of Early Anglo-Saxon Coinage: Sixth to Eighth Centuries*, Oxford.

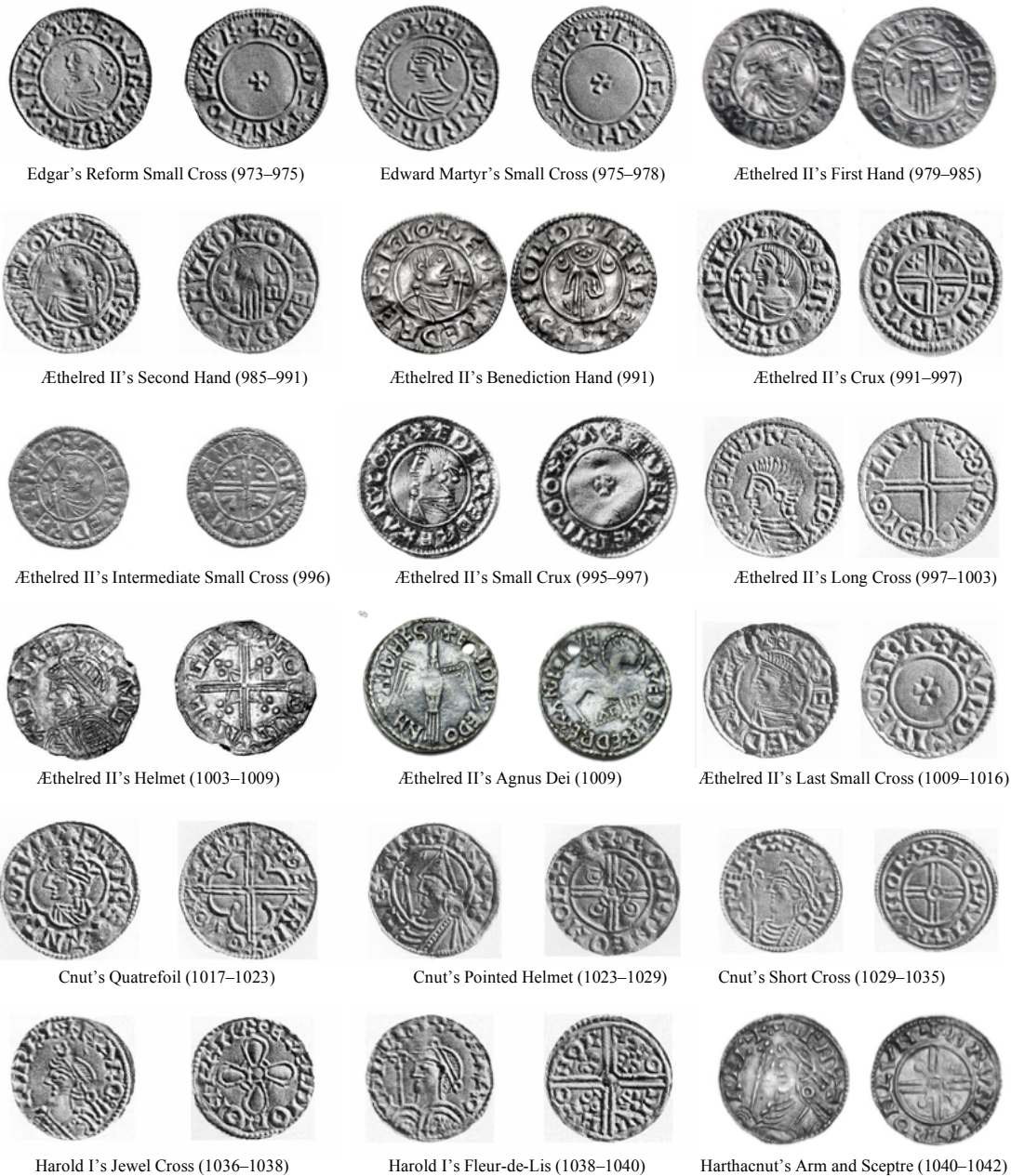
<sup>117</sup> A floruit band is the period of time in which a person is thought to have been active. See floruit, *Oxford English Dictionary* <<http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/71905?redirectedFrom=Floruit>>.

<sup>118</sup> B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1992, 'The English and Norman Mints, c.600–1158', in C. E. Challis, ed., *A New History of the Royal Mint*, Cambridge, 1–82 at 74. Stewart states that '[s]everal of the mints where the

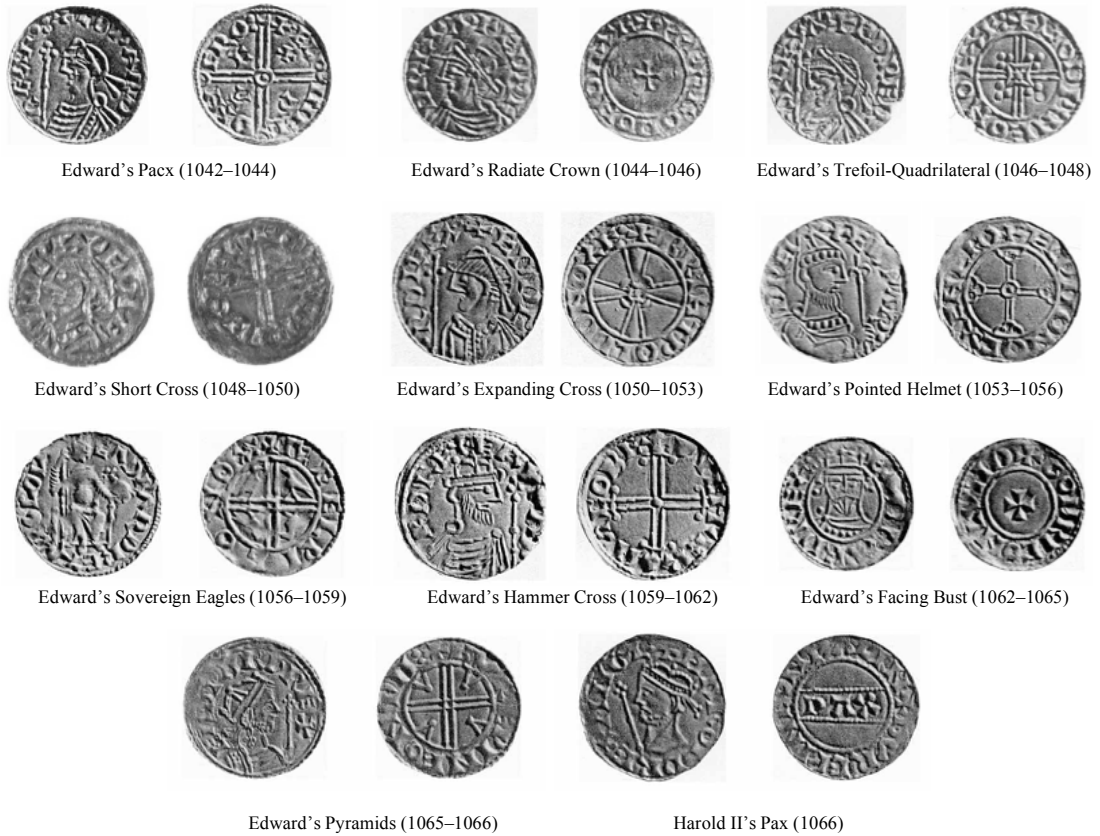
implies that there was some level of direct residency associated with the name of the moneyer on the coins from a given mint at a specific point in time. This allows for the acknowledgement of a moneyer's activity range without necessarily indicating an exact date of residency. For example, a moneyer of Cnut's Pointed Helmet (1023–1029) from Lincoln would be noted as being active during this range of dates. It is not wholly clear whether this indicates if a moneyer was active for only part of this coinage cycle or for the duration, but it does outline that a moneyer with that specific name did operate at some point in Lincoln during that coinage. Further, if a moneyer of the same name was listed on the coinages of Cnut before or after this period then the range of activity can be expanded to include those coinage dates as well.

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same moneyers' names occur are connected by obverse die-links, which confirm the movement of their equipment.'

**Figure 2.5:** Coin Types: Edgar's Reform (c.973) to Harthacnut (1040–1042)<sup>119</sup> - 1.5 scale

<sup>119</sup> *The Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds and Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* at the Fitzwilliam Museum <<http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/dept/coins/emc>>. Coins 1001.0621, 1001.0626, 2005.0145, 1009.0459, 1009.0478, 2014.0227, 1051.0127, 1007.1040, 1009.0528, 1996.0227, 1009.0612, 1009.0655, 1009.0697, 1009.0721, 1009.0740, 1009.0749. Benediction Hand from Classical Numismatics Group auction, May 2012. Agnus Dei from Bruun Rasmussen auction, November 2010. Arm and Sceptre from Spink, S.1169.

**Figure 2.6:** Coin Types: Edward (1042–1066) and Harold II (1066)<sup>120</sup> - 1.5 scale

<sup>120</sup> *The Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds and Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* at the Fitzwilliam Museum <<http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/dept/coins/emc>>. Coins 1009.0763, 1009.0773, 1009.0788, 1009.0850, 1009.0879, 1009.0914, 1009.0981, 1009.1027, 1009.1081. Small Cross from *The Portable Antiquities Scheme* of the British Museum <<http://finds.org.uk/database>>. Coin LIN-D5E1B6.

**Figure 2.7:** Coin Types of William I (1066–1087)<sup>121</sup> - 1.5 scale

<sup>121</sup> *The Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds and Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* at the Fitzwilliam Museum <<http://www-cm.fitzmuseum.cam.ac.uk/dept/coins/emc>>. Coins 1048.1099, 1005.0396, 1030.0690, 1030.0692, 1011.0195, 1011.0196, 1016.0229, 1048.1914, 1200.0607, 1200.0658.

## 2.6: THE ORGANISATION OF THE DATABASE FOR THE THESIS

Translating the database into a practical format for referencing within this thesis has resulted in several presentational formats. Part II of the thesis below presents the database itself, without the supporting coinage records. This information is presented alphabetically by mint and then each moneyer is listed chronologically. An appendix is attached to the end of the thesis with a full listing of the coinage record in order to support the information in Part II.

Appendix A, which can be found within the insert at the back of Volume 2, is a visualisation of each period of moneyer activity within the London mint for the period 973 to 1086. Every distinct iteration of a name is given a unique colour and categorised first alphabetically and then by longevity, from shortest period of activity to longest. The sixty-eight by thirty-eight grid has been given coordinates from A to AH on the X-axis and one to thirty-eight on the Y-axis. This allows for a specific period of activity to be pinpointed on the chart for ease of use through an XY coordinate system. For example, a moneyer named Osmund was active from 1053 to 1062. He can be located on the chart under coordinates U21 and the footnote for this would be V2.A.U21.

In order to facilitate the use of the *MED* beyond simply the study of the names of the moneyers, the mints themselves can be further organised into two primary categories, major and minor, which are then again divided into two subcategories each, high and low volume. The major mints are those that had over thirty distinct periods of moneyer activity between Edgar's reform in the early 970s and the Domesday survey in 1086. The minor mints are those that fall below thirty periods of moneyer activity. The high volume and low volume designations relate specifically to the

available coinage records within each mint. Those with records of coin production for equal to, or greater than, half of the production years between 973 and 1086 are classified as high volume. Those that have records below half are low volume.

For example, Ipswich has representative activity over the entire spectrum of 973 to 1086, excepting the Profile/Cross Fleury type of William I (1066–1068), therefore making it a high volume mint. Because there are fifty-seven periods of activity within Ipswich, it is also a major mint. Conversely, Sudbury only contains coins for thirty-seven years of the 113-year study period, making it a low volume mint. Likewise, with only nine distinct periods of activity, Sudbury is also a minor mint.

Moneyers with similar names are arranged alphabetically by name element and then chronologically in Part III, Chapter 2 below. This allows quick reference to the specific name groupings and illustrates how they flow in succession over time. The name element designation is separated by mint generational boundaries, meaning that successive series of moneyers with similar names are arranged together in the order of activity within a given mint. For concurrent moneyers with the same name element, further distinction can be made by using a secondary alpha-marker (e.g. 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b, etc.). Those moneyers noted with ‘None’ in the sequence do not have any corresponding moneyers within the mint that carry the same forename element.

Appendix B lists the corresponding coin citations for the moneyers. They are organised chronologically by mint, then by moneyer. Full records for each named moneyer are documented and referenced throughout as the primary marker for every individual period of activity. Where a specific moneyer is referenced, a corresponding *MED* reference notation will be footnoted in the format [Volume#.AppendixLetter.MintName.Moneyer#.Coin#]. For example, the fifth

moneyer of the Lympne mint in the MED is Eatstan, who was active in the range 985–991. The footnote for this Eatstan would be V4.B.Lympne.v. A coin number is not always included in the footnote.

### **2.7: THE *MONEYERS OF ENGLAND DATABASE, 973–1086***

After identifying the study group, collecting the data, and organizing the Index of Names and Index of Fused Names the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* took form. As noted above, many of the coin collections associated with the late Anglo-Saxon and first Norman coinages are digitized and available for review via online catalogues. Most of these collections are inclusive of high-resolution photographs of the coins, making verification of the epigraphic information readily available. The review of these online catalogues, briefly listed above and detailed in the bibliography, accounts for approximately two-thirds of the information collected in the *Moneyers of England, 973–1086* database. The process by which this information was collected is fairly straightforward. A coin record was reviewed, the provenance noted, and the epigraphy confirmed in order to gain the moneyer's name, the mint location, and determination of the coinage date reign. The bulk of this information pertains to coins produced before the reign of Edward the Confessor, as the exports of silver pennies to Scandinavia greatly decreased during his reign.<sup>122</sup> The reason for this is that the largest collections of the late Anglo-Saxon coinage, outside of that within the British Museum, are found in Scandinavian collections, gathered from hoards of Viking era Danegeld payments. Therefore, the information in the MED that derives solely from online sources is weighted towards the pre-1042 era. In order to balance this pre-1042

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<sup>122</sup> B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1975, 'Reflections on some Wessex mints and their moneyers', *NC* 15, 219–29 at 222.



weighting, the collection within the British Museum was manually reviewed and added to the database. As discussed below, this information was not as easily collected as with other museum catalogues or online databases, therefore the process was somewhat more cumbersome and time consuming. Gathering and organising the information for this remaining one-third of the database information accounted for approximately two-thirds of the total research collection time for this project, which is why it is detailed more thoroughly.

One of the main obstacles in the collection of the British Museum data are problems with the online catalogue system it currently maintains. A review of the online searchable database reveals that there are 2,550 pennies in the British Museum collection produced between 973 and 1086. Upon my arrival at the Study Room and the beginning of my inspection of the coins, it became apparent (based on the number of cabinets that were slated for my review) that the information that I had collected from the online database was incorrect. The number of 2,550 was not aligning with the material available. In fact, it seemed that there were at least twice that number of coins that I would need to inspect. With this concern in mind, I had to quickly alter the method of data collection that I was accustomed to from previous visits, in which I inspected William I coins. In order to work through so many additional coins I had to forego any in-process analysis or organisation. Generally, as I review coins I would include information specific to the parameters within the database. But, in this instance, I decided to collect the basic information in a cascading format without filling in each parameter for each coin. For example, I set up lists of all coins for a certain type within a certain mint and then only placed the catalogue number and moneyer name in the input fields. A list of London would include several sub-lists for each

coinage type, thereby allowing me to skip this step with each coin. I only need to switch from one type to another and input the basic information before moving on to the next coin. This allowed me to collect the data at a much faster rate but has increased the amount of work necessary to incorporate this information into the database and project.

By taking this shortcut in the collection process, I was able to move rapidly through the trays, at a rate two to three times faster than my previous attempts. After the first three days, I had collected information on over 2700 coins, more than the original total provided by the British Museum online database. The difference, evidently, has to do with the shifts in software that the museum is using for the online searches. I was assured that all seven million plus objects held by the Coins and Medals Department are catalogued but because they were initially marked with different markers, newer software versions have not been able to correctly correlate these markers with new outputs. So basically, any research that involves information from the British Museum is reliant on first-hand review of the objects because there is no conceivable way to get all the relevant information on the website currently.

The cataloguing system internal to the Coins and Medals Department is somewhat confusing as well. While there is an overriding system in place it is not applied universally and coins that have been acquired since the last numbering are inserted into the corresponding type and mint section between concurrently organised items.<sup>123</sup> From my records, there are at least six completely different cataloguing schemes being utilised for the collection, often within types of coins for the same

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<sup>123</sup> I note here that at the time of this writing the British Museum is in the process of hiring a Curator with a specific remit of reorganising the Anglo-Saxon collection, so this may not be an impediment for future researchers.

moneyer at the same mint. The original *British Museum Catalogue* published in the late nineteenth-century provides documentation for many of the coins that were in the collection at this time, along with a page number and series number. However, even this does not include some of the coins that are labelled with just a letter and a number and marked as being within the collection pre-1771 (which I assume means they were part of the museum collection added from its inception in 1753 to 1771) but with no other identifier or explanation as to why they were excluded from the original catalogue and with no provenance beyond their physical appearance in the museum.

Likewise, anything that was added to the collection after the catalogue is generally documented with the date of acquisition and a series number specific to the collection, irrespective of production period. Therefore, a coin of Æthelred II from 1012 can be number ‘300’, while a coin of Edward the Confessor fifty years later might be numbered ‘20’ if they came from the same collection. Including the coinages of William I and all of the Anglo-Saxon coins from Edgar’s Reform Coinage, a direct inspection of nearly 8,000 coins took place during this phase of the database formation. This was accomplished through six multi-day trips to the British Museum. Careful review of the iconography and epigraphy is time consuming and difficult but ensures that accurate information is conveyed into the *MED*. In addition to this direct inspection, many hours were spent collating the information that I collected from the various online catalogues and database so that a cohesive useable version of the database might be realised.

The version utilised for this study is the fifteenth iteration of the database. As detailed in Part II below, it contains information on over 3600 individual periods of moneyer activity. These periods are derived from over twenty-eight thousand coins

from ninety-nine geographic locations. This constitutes the first comprehensive amalgamation of moneyer activity from all minting locations in England for the later tenth- and early eleventh-centuries. The database itself has been created utilising FileMaker Pro 12 Advanced, a comprehensive database construction and publishing program.<sup>124</sup>

The process of developing the *MED* from inception to this latest version constituted many visits to museums and coin collections, as well as comprehensive review of online repositories, requiring consecutive revisions in order to eliminate any duplicate records that may have been recorded in more than one location. The first version of the *MED* contained information from eight mints: Canterbury, Lincoln, London, Norwich, Stamford, Thetford, Winchester, and York. This first version consisted of 8,201 coins derived solely from the records contained within PASE and associated with each mint and the office of moneyer. The total number of individual periods of activity within this version was 526. After the removal of duplicate records through three subsequent versions which constituted verifying the information line by line, the fourth version, utilising this same information from eight mints, resulted in 457 moneyer periods of activity.

After the initial versions of the *MED* were completed, it became apparent that in order to gain a full picture of the moneyers, all of the minting locations that were active from 973 to 1086 would need to be included. This prompted Version 5, which consisted of reviewing all individual records within PASE and the *The Corpus of Early Medieval Coin Finds* and *Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles* at the Fitzwilliam

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<sup>124</sup> FileMaker Pro 12 Advanced <<http://www.filemaker.com/products/filemaker-pro-advanced>>.

Museum in order to capture information on each of the moneyers. Most important in this is PASE, but it contains its own difficulties in usage, as discussed above.

Comprehensive review of all moneyer records in PASE resulted in systematic analysis of the information, categorising each region by relevant dates and then recording the name of the moneyer, the monarch with whom they were associated, the mint to which they were linked, and the dates connected to the coins that they issued, as well as the specific examples of coins for each moneyer in the extant numismatic record. These were then cross-listed against those results with the data that was already collected. The source material, primarily coins, for this information was also analysed and recorded. The typical reference for an individual moneyer contained between fifteen and twenty sources, several with many more. Ultimately, this resulted in the direct review, cross-checking, and recording of between sixty-five and ninety thousand pieces of data from PASE. Subsequent versions built upon this by taking records from other sources such as auction catalogues and other online databases, as well as the British Museum, resulting in this latest version (16) with 3646 periods of moneyer activity, identified in the Index of Fused Names as individuals, at ninety-nine geographic locations from the period 973 to 1086 based on 28,576 coin records.

## **PART II**



### ***The Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086***

The information within the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* is organised below. The database is formatted to include:

- Two tables of general information regarding the number of records within each mint:
  - An alphabetical listing of the mints, along with the number of moneyer periods of activity and the number of associated coinage records.
  - A listing of the mints arranged in descending order by the number of periods of moneyer activity.
- A series of nine maps geographically placing the mints active at some point during the reign of each of the monarchs that issued coins during the 113-year period from Edgar's coinage reform of c.973 to the Domesday survey of 1086. The mint locations are numerically labelled on the corresponding map and listed on the immediately successive page. County boundaries are on the historic county model (pre-1972).
- A gazetteer of the ninety-nine minting locations with full listings of moneyer names and their ranges of activity in tabular and graphical representations.



**Table 1:** Alphabetical List of Mints and Data

<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
Axbridge	9	16
Aylesbury	8	18
Barnstaple	18	68
Bath	29	305
Bedford	57	210
Bedwin	4	14
Berkeley	2	3
Bridport	14	28
Bristol	38	226
Bruton	4	32
Buckingham	12	19
Bury St Edmunds	3	16
Cadbury	5	14
Caistor	1	3
Cambridge	65	386
Canterbury	97	1035
Cardiff	1	1
Chester	101	942
Chichester	35	269
Cissbury	4	28
Colchester	57	244
Crewkerne	5	13
Cricklade	28	79
Cuer	1	2
Derby	36	155
Dernt	2	4
Dorchester	18	77
Dover	52	388
Droitwich	2	2
Durham	1	2
Exeter	119	741
Frome	1	2
Gloucester	63	363
Gothaburh	6	25
Guildford	13	52
Hastings	28	347
Hereford	51	205
Hertford	41	171

**Table 1:** Alphabetical List of Mints and Data

<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
Horncastle	1	1
Horndon	1	1
Huntingdon	35	208
Hythe	2	5
Ilchester	43	284
Ipswich	57	345
Langport	9	27
Launceston	3	7
Leicester	43	191
Lewes	61	446
Lincoln	211	2969
London	424	5292
Lydford	14	106
Lympne	15	53
Maldon	21	86
Malmesbury	20	67
Marlborough	2	8
Milbourne Port	3	7
Newark	1	4
Newport Pagnell	3	5
Niwan	2	4
Northampton	46	260
Norwich	90	637
Nottingham	27	129
Oxford	80	534
Pershore	1	1
Peterborough	1	1
Petherton	1	1
Pevensey	1	2
Rhuddlan	1	2
Rochester	32	172
Romney	18	87
Salisbury	26	213
Sandwich	7	28
Shaftesbury	38	198
Shrewsbury	64	254
Southampton	14	65
Southwark	68	375

**Table 1:** Alphabetical List of Mints and Data

<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
St Davids	1	3
Stafford	18	69
Stamford	113	1218
Stes	1	2
Steyning	15	124
Sudbury	9	26
Tamworth	17	37
Taunton	15	52
Thetford	116	1053
Torksey	3	13
Totnes	19	137
Twynham	1	1
Wallingford	63	344
Wareham	23	89
Warminster	6	11
Warwick	42	134
Watchet	7	55
Wilton	49	257
Wilton (East Anglia)	1	1
Winchcombe	12	32
Winchester	152	1666
Worcester	62	193
York	237	3291
Sub-total	<b>3499</b>	<b>28388</b>
Indeterminate Mint	147	188
Total	<b>3646</b>	<b>28576</b>

**Table 2:** Mints by Periods of Moneyer Activity

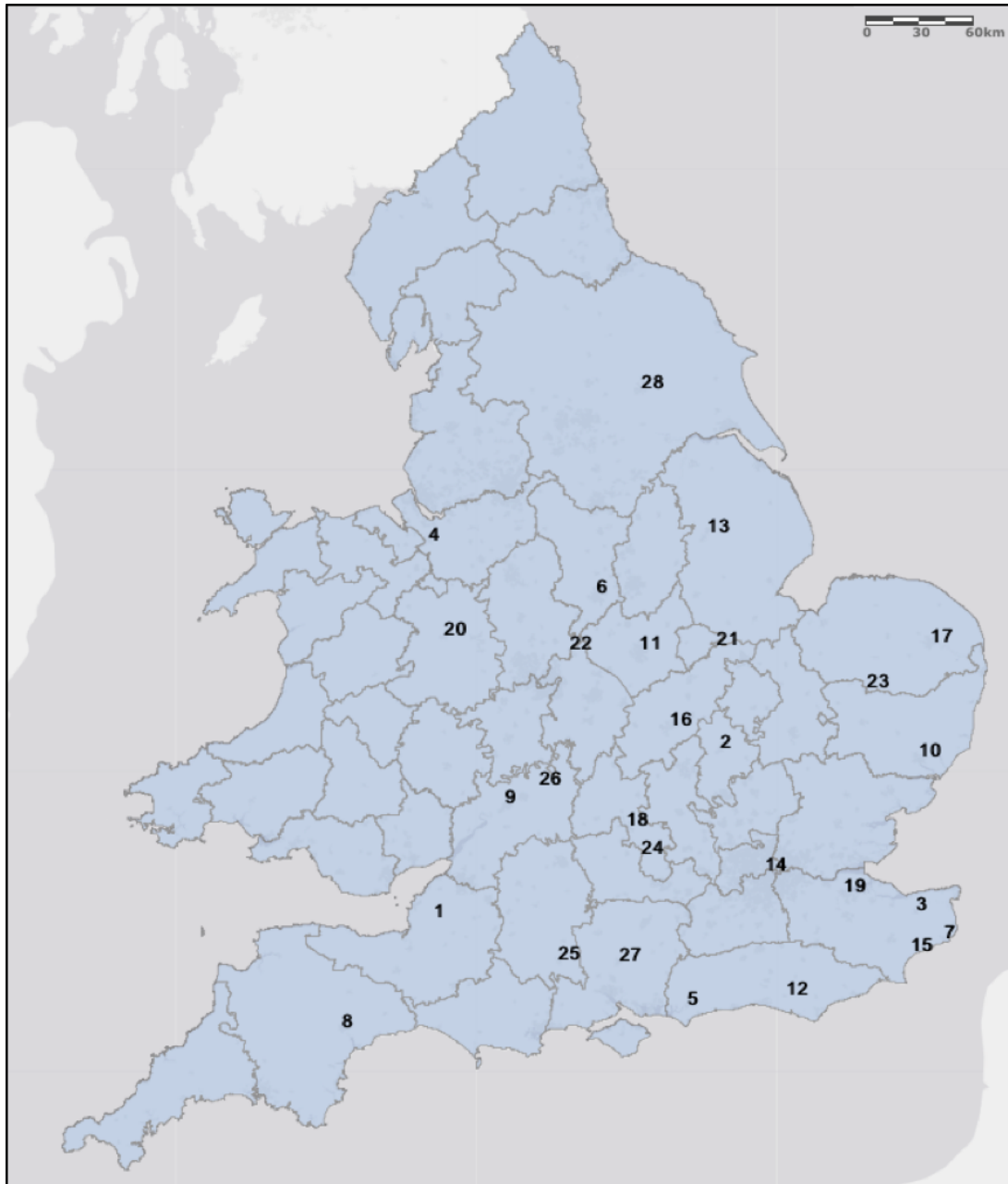
<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
London	424	5292
York	237	3291
Lincoln	211	2969
Winchester	152	1666
Exeter	119	741
Thetford	116	1053
Stamford	113	1218
Chester	101	942
Canterbury	97	1035
Norwich	90	637
Oxford	80	534
Southwark	68	375
Cambridge	65	386
Shrewsbury	64	254
Gloucester	63	363
Wallingford	63	344
Worcester	62	193
Lewes	61	446
Bedford	57	210
Colchester	57	244
Ipswich	57	345
Dover	52	388
Hereford	51	205
Wilton	49	257
Northampton	46	260
Ilchester	43	284
Leicester	43	191
Warwick	42	134
Hertford	41	171
Bristol	38	226
Shaftesbury	38	198
Derby	36	155
Chichester	35	269
Huntingdon	35	208
Rochester	32	172
Bath	29	305
Cricklade	28	79

**Table 2:** Mints by Periods of Moneyer Activity

<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
Hastings	28	347
Nottingham	27	129
Salisbury	26	213
Wareham	23	89
Maldon	21	86
Malmesbury	20	67
Totnes	19	137
Barnstaple	18	68
Dorchester	18	77
Romney	18	87
Stafford	18	69
Tamworth	17	37
Lympne	15	53
Steyning	15	124
Taunton	15	52
Bridport	14	28
Lydford	14	106
Southampton	14	65
Guildford	13	52
Buckingham	12	19
Winchcombe	12	32
Axbridge	9	16
Langport	9	27
Sudbury	9	26
Aylesbury	8	18
Sandwich	7	28
Watchet	7	55
Gothaburh	6	25
Warminster	6	11
Cadbury	5	14
Crewkerne	5	13
Bedwin	4	14
Bruton	4	32
Cissbury	4	28
Bury St Edmunds	3	16
Launceston	3	7
Milbourne Port	3	7

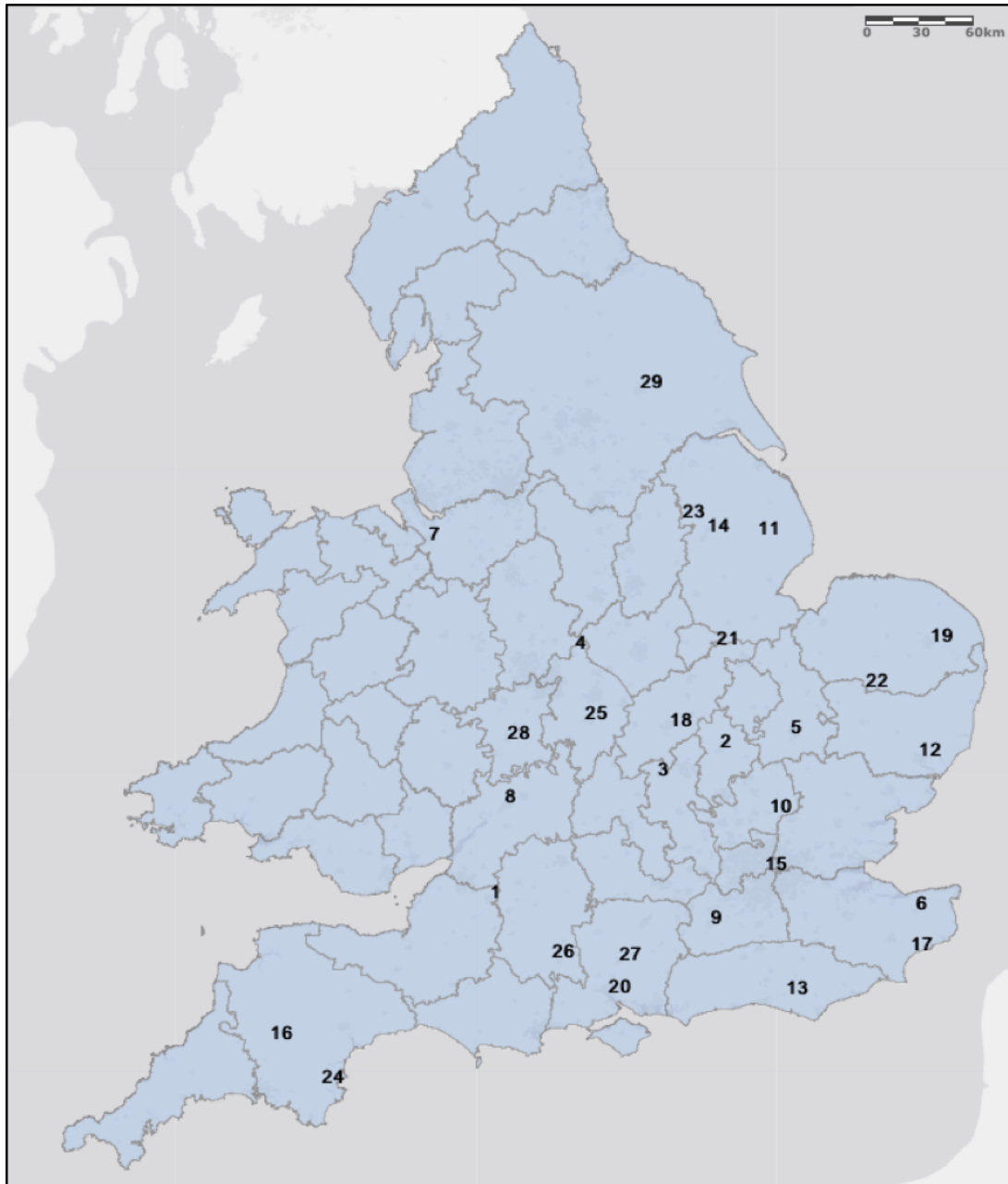
**Table 2:** Mints by Periods of Moneyer Activity

<b>Mint</b>	<b>Periods of Moneyer Activity</b>	<b>Coinage Records</b>
Newport Pagnell	3	5
Torksey	3	13
Berkeley	2	3
Dernt	2	4
Droitwich	2	2
Hythe	2	5
Marlborough	2	8
Niwan	2	4
Caistor	1	3
Cardiff	1	1
Cuer	1	2
Durham	1	2
Frome	1	2
Horncastle	1	1
Horndon	1	1
Newark	1	4
Pershore	1	1
Peterborough	1	1
Petherton	1	1
Pevensey	1	2
Rhuddlan	1	2
St Davids	1	3
Stes	1	2
Twynham	1	1
Wilton (East Anglia)	1	1
Sub-total	<b>3499</b>	<b>28388</b>
Indeterminate Mint	147	188
Total	<b>3646</b>	<b>28576</b>

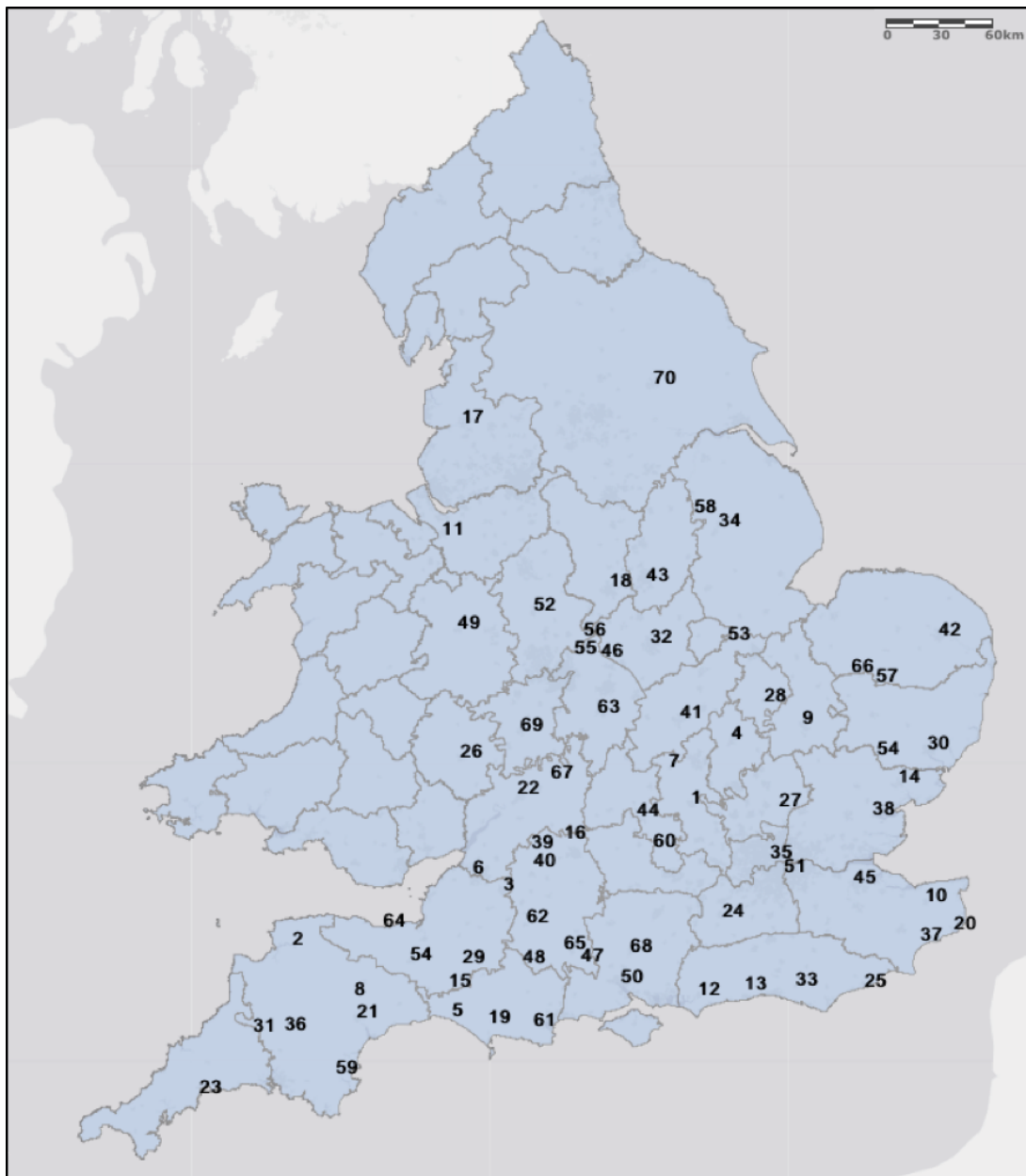
**Map 1:** Mints active in the reign of Edgar (from 973 to 975)

- |               |                 |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Axbridge   | 11. Leicester   | 20. Shrewsbury  |
| 2. Bedford    | 12. Lewes       | 21. Stamford    |
| 3. Canterbury | 13. Lincoln     | 22. Tamworth    |
| 4. Chester    | 14. London      | 23. Thetford    |
| 5. Chichester | 15. Lympne      | 24. Wallingford |
| 6. Derby      | Niwan (unknown) | 25. Wilton      |
| 7. Dover      | 16. Northampton | 26. Winchcombe  |
| 8. Exeter     | 17. Norwich     | 27. Winchester  |
| 9. Gloucester | 18. Oxford      | 28. York        |
| 10. Ipswich   | 19. Rochester   |                 |

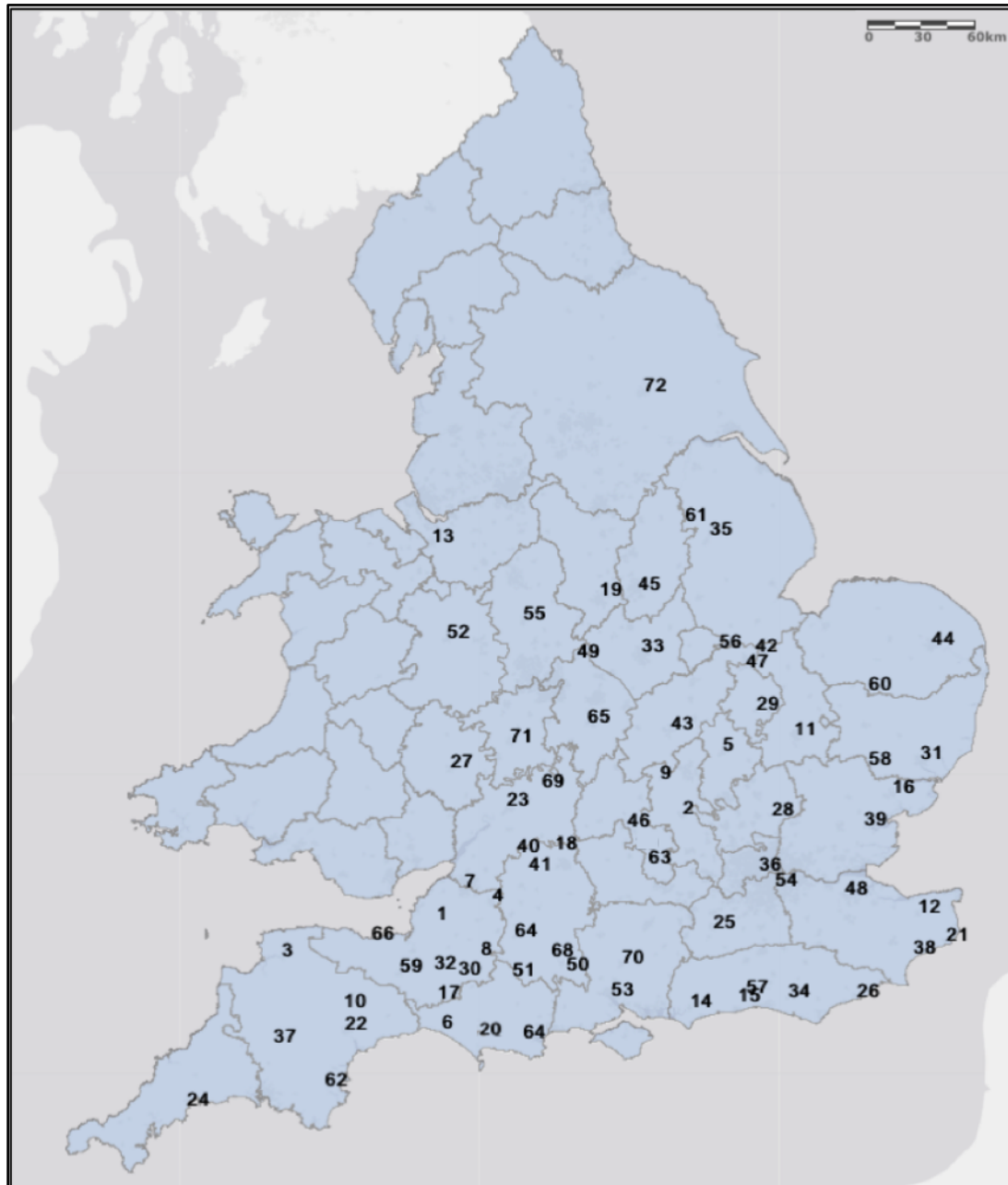


**Map 2:** Mints active in the reign of Edward the Martyr (975–978)

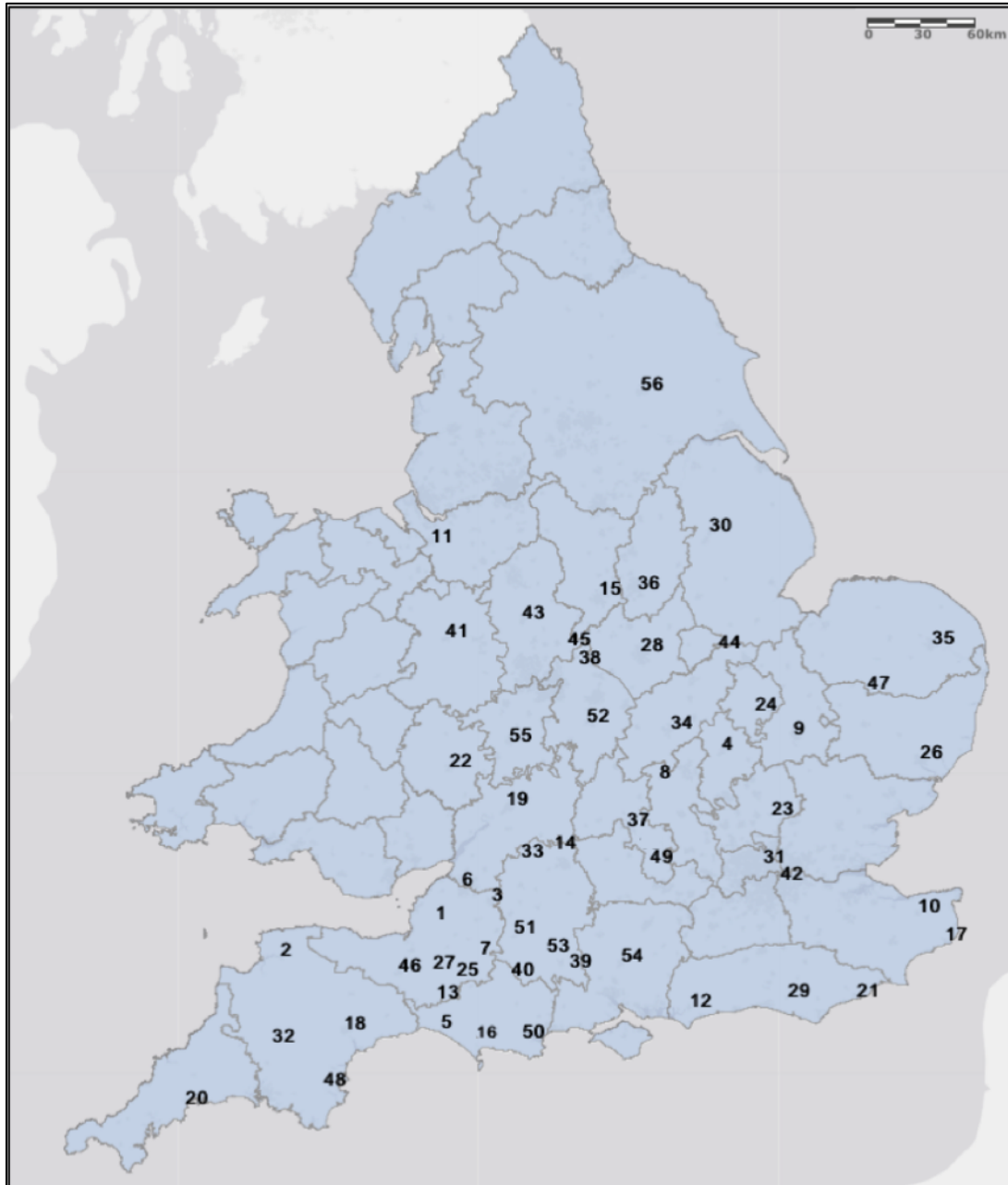
- |               |                 |                |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. Bath       | 11. Horncastle  | 21. Stamford   |
| 2. Bedford    | 12. Ipswich     | 22. Thetford   |
| 3. Buckingham | 13. Lewes       | 23. Torksey    |
| 4. Caistor    | 14. Lincoln     | 24. Totnes     |
| 5. Cambridge  | 15. London      | 25. Warwick    |
| 6. Canterbury | 16. Lydford     | 26. Wilton     |
| 7. Chester    | 17. Lympne      | 27. Winchester |
| 8. Gloucester | 18. Northampton | 28. Worcester  |
| 9. Guildford  | 19. Norwich     | 29. York       |
| 10. Hertford  | 20. Southampton |                |

**Map 3:** Mints active in the reign of Æthelred II (978–1016)

- |                |                    |                 |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Aylesbury   | 25. Hastings       | 48. Shaftesbury |
| 2. Barnstaple  | 26. Hereford       | 49. Shrewsbury  |
| 3. Bath        | 27. Hertford       | 50. Southampton |
| 4. Bedford     | 28. Huntingdon     | 51. Southwark   |
| 5. Bridport    | 29. Ilchester      | 52. Stafford    |
| 6. Bristol     | 30. Ipswich        | 53. Stamford    |
| 7. Buckingham  | 31. Launceston     | 54. Sudbury     |
| 8. Cadbury     | 32. Leicester      | 55. Tamworth    |
| 9. Cambridge   | 33. Lewes          | 56. Taunton     |
| 10. Canterbury | 34. Lincoln        | 57. Thetford    |
| 11. Chester    | 35. London         | 58. Torksey     |
| 12. Chichester | 36. Lydford        | 59. Totnes      |
| 13. Cissbury   | 37. Lympne         | 60. Wallingford |
| 14. Colchester | 38. Maldon         | 61. Wareham     |
| 15. Crewkerne  | 39. Malmesbury     | 62. Warminster  |
| 16. Cricklade  | 40. Milbourne Port | 63. Warwick     |
| 17. Cuer       | Niwan (unknown)    | 64. Watchet     |
| 18. Derby      | 41. Northampton    | 65. Wilton      |
| 19. Dorchester | 42. Norwich        | 66. Wilton (EA) |
| 20. Dover      | 43. Nottingham     | 67. Winchcombe  |
| 21. Exeter     | 44. Oxford         | 68. Winchester  |
| 22. Gloucester | 45. Rochester      | 69. Worcester   |
| 23. Gothaburh  | 46. Romney         | 70. York        |
| 24. Guildford  | 47. Salisbury      |                 |

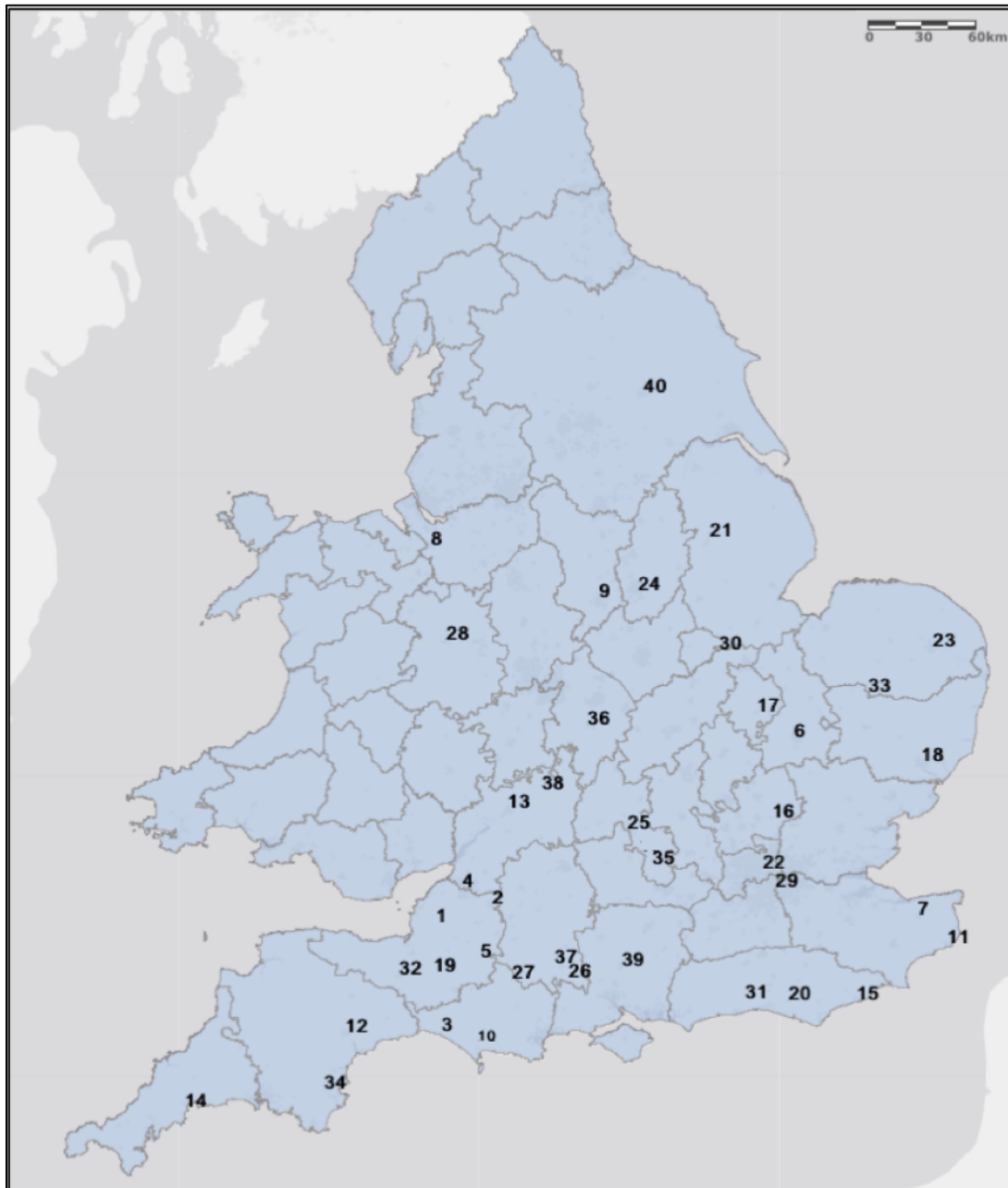
**Map 4:** Mints active in the reign of Cnut (1016–1035/6)

- |                |                    |                 |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Axbridge    | 25. Guildford      | 49. Romney      |
| 2. Aylesbury   | 26. Hastings       | 50. Salisbury   |
| 3. Barnstaple  | 27. Hereford       | 51. Shaftesbury |
| 4. Bath        | 28. Hertford       | 52. Shrewsbury  |
| 5. Bedford     | 29. Huntingdon     | 53. Southampton |
| 6. Bridport    | 30. Ilchester      | 54. Southwark   |
| 7. Bristol     | 31. Ipswich        | 55. Stafford    |
| 8. Bruton      | 32. Langport       | 56. Stamford    |
| 9. Buckingham  | 33. Leicester      | 57. Steyning    |
| 10. Cadbury    | 34. Lewes          | 58. Sudbury     |
| 11. Cambridge  | 35. Lincoln        | 59. Taunton     |
| 12. Canterbury | 36. London         | 60. Thetford    |
| 13. Chester    | 37. Lydford        | 61. Torksey     |
| 14. Chichester | 38. Lympne         | 62. Totnes      |
| 15. Cissbury   | 39. Maldon         | 63. Wallingford |
| 16. Colchester | 40. Malmesbury     | 64. Wareham     |
| 17. Crewkerne  | 41. Milbourne Port | 65. Warminster  |
| 18. Cricklade  | 42. Newark         | 66. Warwick     |
| 19. Derby      | 43. Northampton    | 67. Watchet     |
| 20. Dorchester | 44. Norwich        | 68. Wilton      |
| 21. Dover      | 45. Nottingham     | 69. Winchcombe  |
| 22. Exeter     | 46. Oxford         | 70. Winchester  |
| 23. Gloucester | 47. Peterborough   | 71. Worcester   |
| 24. Gothaburh  | 48. Rochester      | 72. York        |

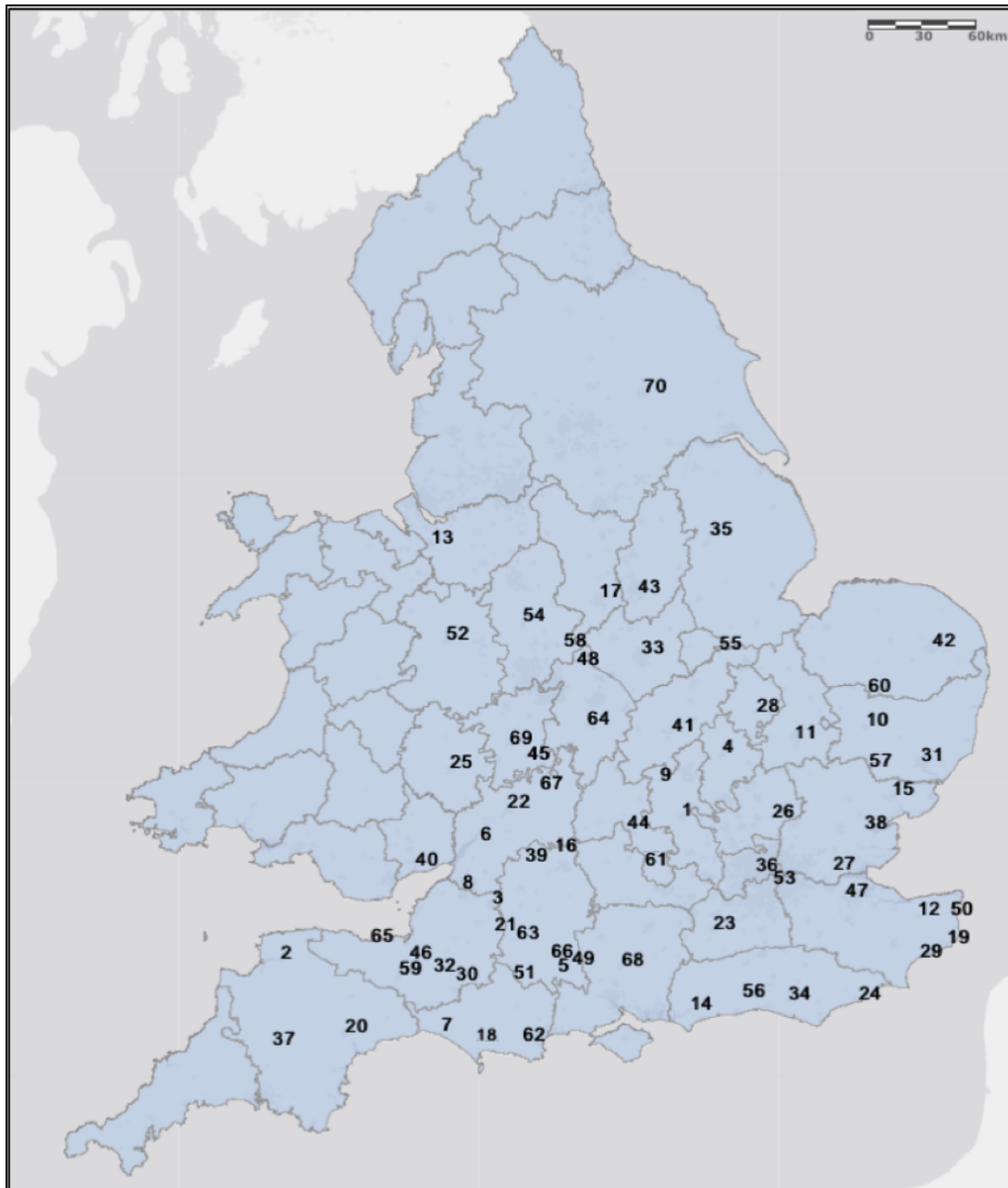
**Map 5:** Mints active in the reign of Harold I (1035–1040)

- |                |                 |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Axbridge    | 20. Gothaburh   | 39. Salisbury   |
| 2. Barnstaple  | 21. Hastings    | 40. Shaftesbury |
| 3. Bath        | 22. Hereford    | 41. Shrewsbury  |
| 4. Bedford     | 23. Hertford    | 42. Southwark   |
| 5. Bridport    | 24. Huntingdon  | 43. Stafford    |
| 6. Bristol     | 25. Ilchester   | 44. Stamford    |
| 7. Bruton      | 26. Ipswich     | 45. Tamworth    |
| 8. Buckingham  | 27. Langport    | 46. Taunton     |
| 9. Cambridge   | 28. Leicester   | 47. Thetford    |
| 10. Canterbury | 29. Lewes       | 48. Totnes      |
| 11. Chester    | 30. Lincoln     | 49. Wallingford |
| 12. Chichester | 31. London      | 50. Wareham     |
| 13. Crewkerne  | 32. Lydford     | 51. Warminster  |
| 14. Cricklade  | 33. Malmesbury  | 52. Warwick     |
| 15. Derby      | 34. Northampton | 53. Wilton      |
| 16. Dorchester | 35. Norwich     | 54. Winchester  |
| 17. Dover      | 36. Nottingham  | 55. Worcester   |
| 18. Exeter     | 37. Oxford      | 56. York        |
| 19. Gloucester | 38. Romney      |                 |

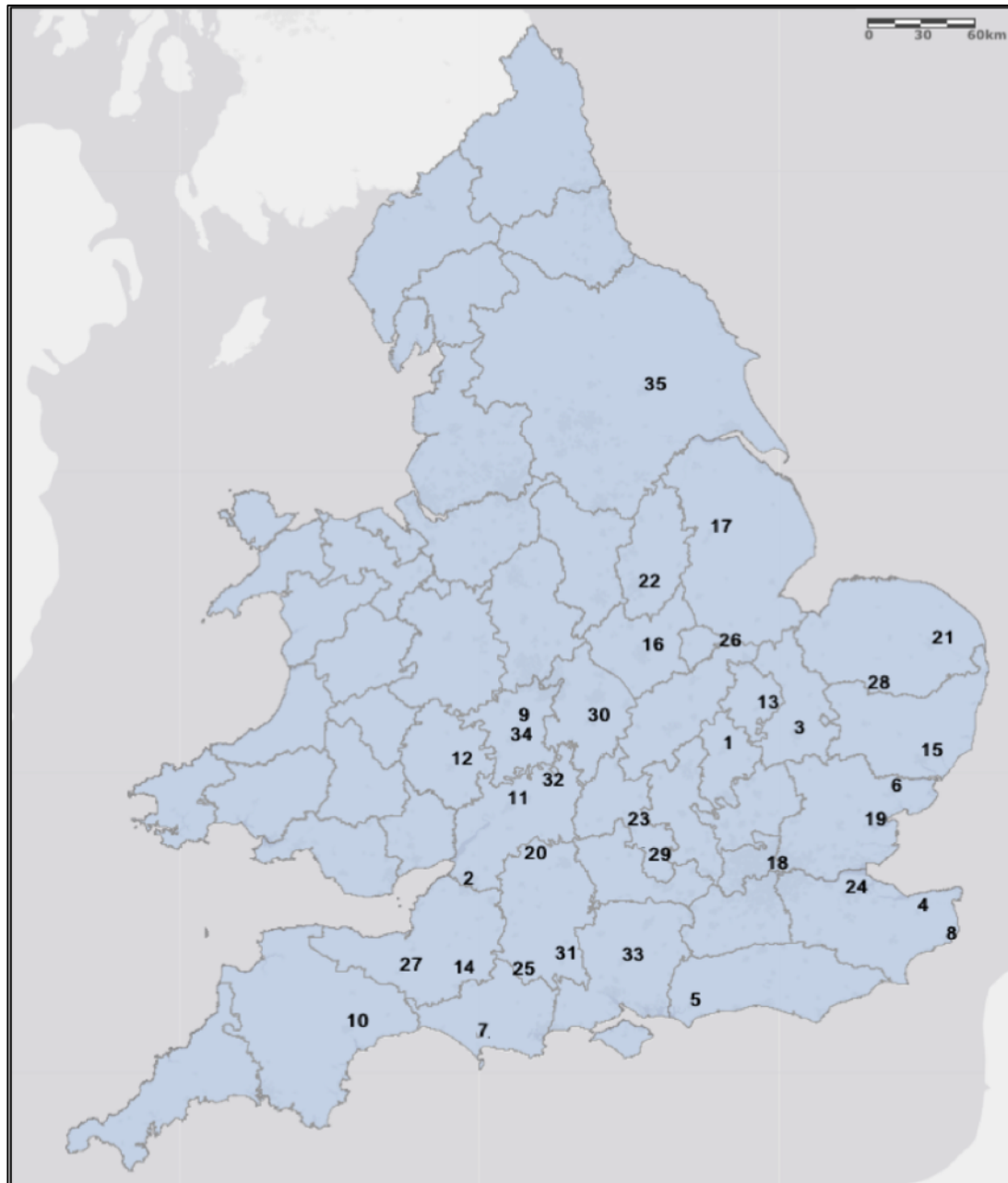


**Map 6:** Mints active in the reign of Harthacnut (1040–1042)

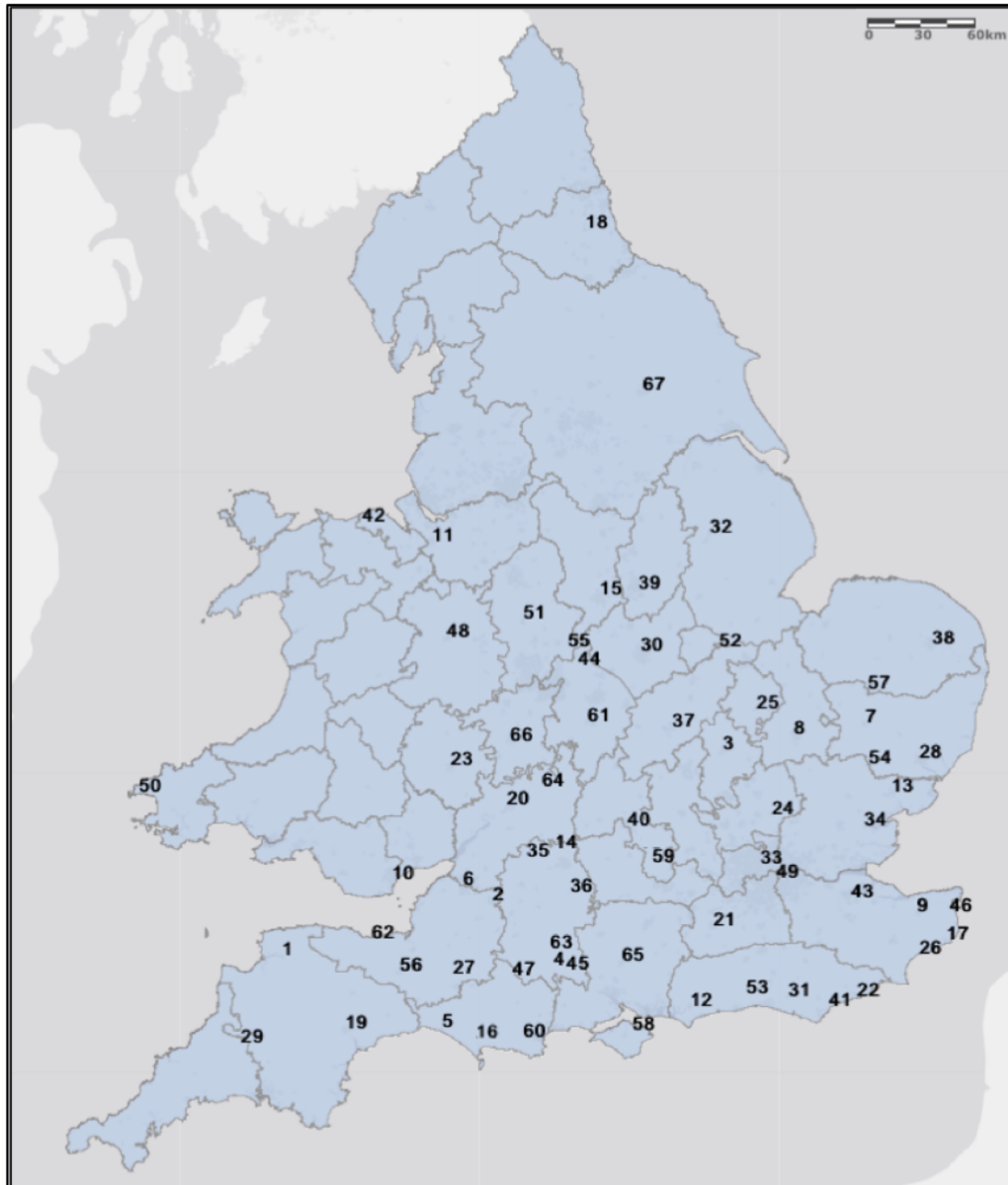
- |                |                 |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Axbridge    | 15. Hastings    | 29. Southwark   |
| 2. Bath        | 16. Hertford    | 30. Stamford    |
| 3. Bridport    | 17. Huntingdon  | 31. Steyning    |
| 4. Bristol     | 18. Ipswich     | 32. Taunton     |
| 5. Bruton      | 19. Langport    | 33. Thetford    |
| 6. Cambridge   | 20. Lewes       | 34. Totnes      |
| 7. Canterbury  | 21. Lincoln     | 35. Wallingford |
| 8. Chester     | 22. London      | 36. Warwick     |
| 9. Derby       | 23. Norwich     | 37. Wilton      |
| 10. Dorchester | 24. Nottingham  | 38. Winchcombe  |
| 11. Dover      | 25. Oxford      | 39. Winchester  |
| 12. Exeter     | 26. Salisbury   | 40. York        |
| 13. Gloucester | 27. Shaftesbury |                 |
| 14. Gothaburh  | 28. Shrewsbury  |                 |

**Map 7:** Mints active in the reign of Edward the Confessor (1042–1066)

- |                     |                 |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Aylesbury        | 24. Hastings    | 48. Romney      |
| 2. Barnstaple       | 25. Hereford    | 49. Salisbury   |
| 3. Bath             | 26. Hertford    | 50. Sandwich    |
| 4. Bedford          | 27. Horndon     | 51. Shaftesbury |
| 5. Bedwin           | 28. Huntingdon  | 52. Shrewsbury  |
| 6. Berkeley         | 29. Hythe       | 53. Southwark   |
| 7. Bridport         | 30. Ilchester   | 54. Stafford    |
| 8. Bristol          | 31. Ipswich     | 55. Stamford    |
| 9. Buckingham       | 32. Langport    | Stes (unknown)  |
| 10. Bury St Edmunds | 33. Leicester   | 56. Steyning    |
| 11. Cambridge       | 34. Lewes       | 57. Sudbury     |
| 12. Canterbury      | 35. Lincoln     | 58. Tamworth    |
| 13. Chester         | 36. London      | 59. Taunton     |
| 14. Chichester      | 37. Lydford     | 60. Thetford    |
| 15. Colchester      | 38. Maldon      | 61. Wallingford |
| 16. Cricklade       | 39. Malmesbury  | 62. Wareham     |
| 17. Derby           | 40. Newport     | 63. Warminster  |
| Dernt (unknown)     | 41. Northampton | 64. Warwick     |
| 18. Dorchester      | 42. Norwich     | 65. Watchet     |
| 19. Dover           | 43. Nottingham  | 66. Wilton      |
| 20. Exeter          | 44. Oxford      | 67. Winchcombe  |
| 21. Frome           | 45. Pershore    | 68. Winchester  |
| 22. Gloucester      | 46. Petherton   | 69. Worcester   |
| 23. Guildford       | 47. Rochester   | 70. York        |

**Map 8:** Mints active in the reign of Harold II (1066)

- |                |                |                 |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Bedford     | 13. Huntingdon | 25. Shaftesbury |
| 2. Bristol     | 14. Ilchester  | 26. Stamford    |
| 3. Cambridge   | 15. Ipswich    | 27. Taunton     |
| 4. Canterbury  | 16. Leicester  | 28. Thetford    |
| 5. Chichester  | 17. Lincoln    | 29. Wallingford |
| 6. Colchester  | 18. London     | 30. Warwick     |
| 7. Dorchester  | 19. Maldon     | 31. Wilton      |
| 8. Dover       | 20. Malmesbury | 32. Winchcombe  |
| 9. Droitwich   | 21. Norwich    | 33. Winchester  |
| 10. Exeter     | 22. Nottingham | 34. Worcester   |
| 11. Gloucester | 23. Oxford     | 35. York        |
| 12. Hereford   | 24. Rochester  |                 |

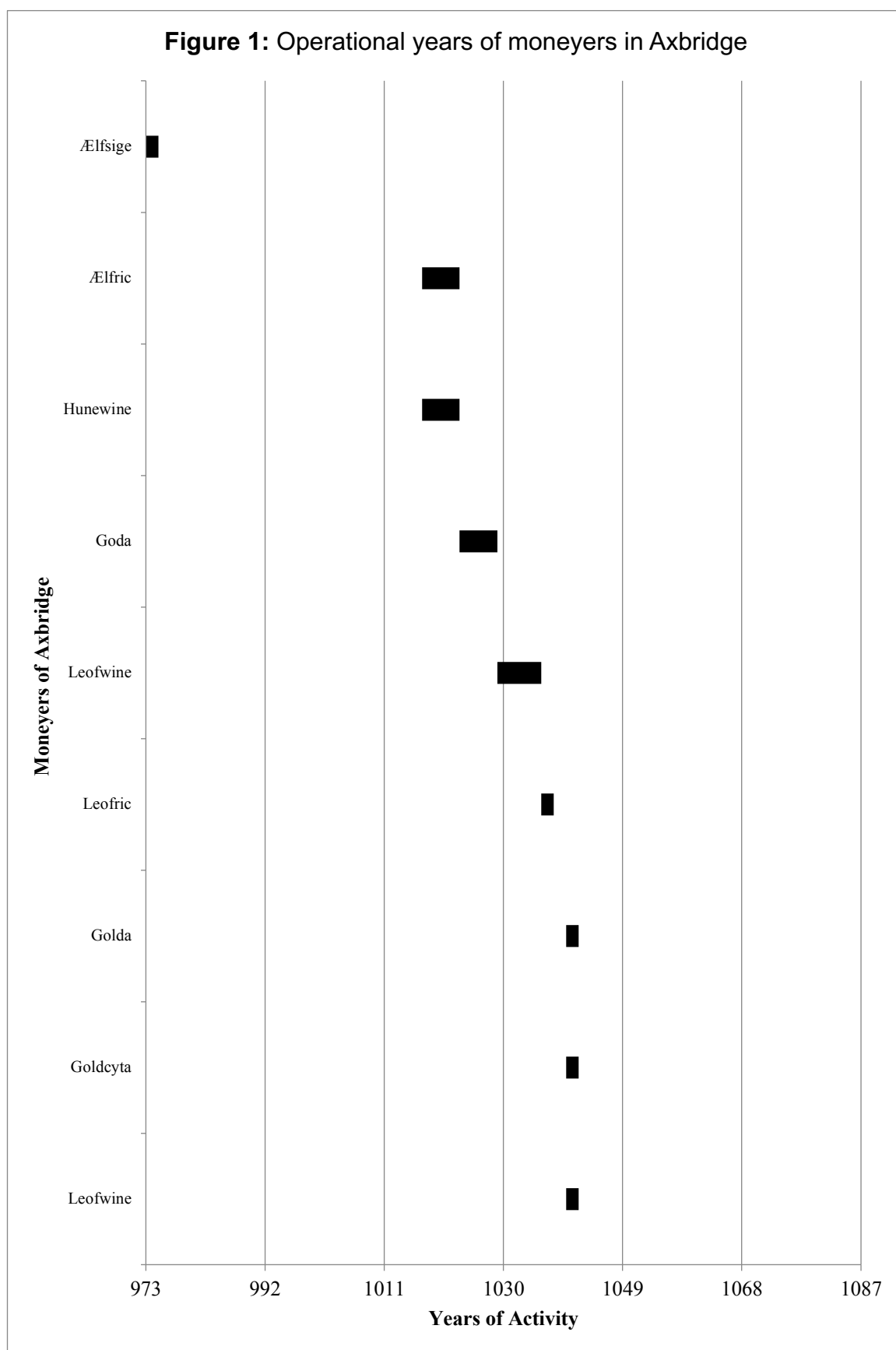
**Map 9:** Mints active in the reign of William I (1066–1087)

- |                    |                 |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Barnstaple      | 24. Hertford    | 47. Shaftesbury |
| 2. Bath            | 25. Huntingdon  | 48. Shrewsbury  |
| 3. Bedford         | 26. Hythe       | 49. Southwark   |
| 4. Bedwin          | 27. Ilchester   | 50. St Davids   |
| 5. Bridport        | 28. Ipswich     | 51. Stafford    |
| 6. Bristol         | 29. Launceston  | 52. Stamford    |
| 7. Bury St Edmunds | 30. Leicester   | 53. Steyning    |
| 8. Cambridge       | 31. Lewes       | 54. Sudbury     |
| 9. Canterbury      | 32. Lincoln     | 55. Tamworth    |
| 10. Cardiff        | 33. London      | 56. Taunton     |
| 11. Chester        | 34. Malmesbury  | 57. Thetford    |
| 12. Chichester     | 35. Maldon      | 58. Twynham     |
| 13. Colchester     | 36. Marlborough | 59. Wallingford |
| 14. Cricklade      | 37. Northampton | 60. Wareham     |
| 15. Derby          | 38. Norwich     | 61. Warwick     |
| 16. Dorchester     | 39. Nottingham  | 62. Watchet     |
| 17. Dover          | 40. Oxford      | 63. Wilton      |
| 18. Durham         | 41. Pevensey    | 64. Winchcombe  |
| 19. Exeter         | 42. Rhuddlan    | 65. Winchester  |
| 20. Gloucester     | 43. Rochester   | 66. Worcester   |
| 21. Guildford      | 44. Romney      | 67. York        |
| 22. Hastings       | 45. Salisbury   |                 |
| 23. Hereford       | 46. Sandwich    |                 |



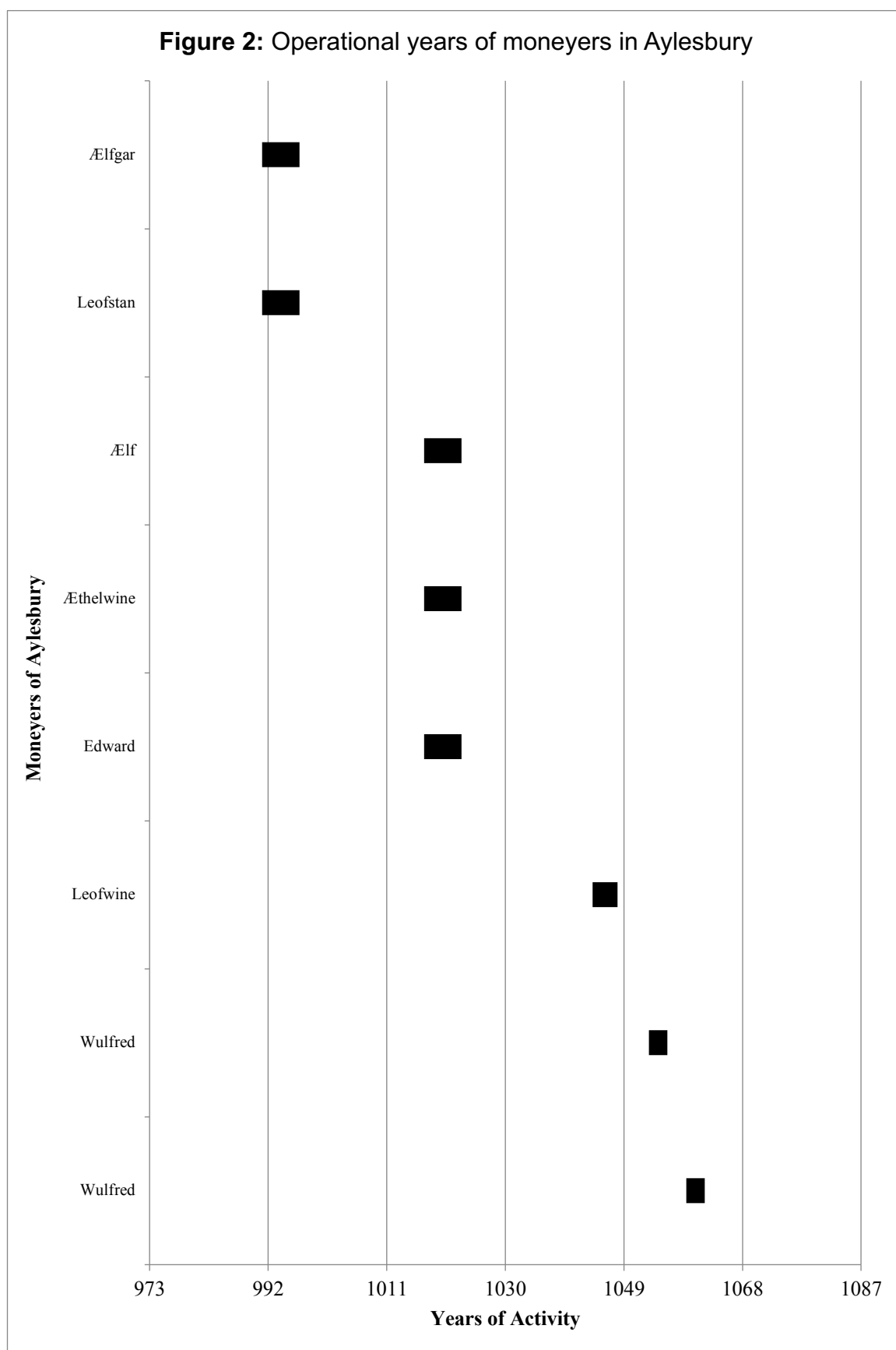
**Axbridge**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfsige	973–975
Ælfric	1017–1023
Hunewine	1017–1023
Goda	1023–1029
Leofwine	1029–1036
Leofric	1036–1038
Golda	1040–1042
Goldcyta	1040–1042
Leofwine	1040–1042



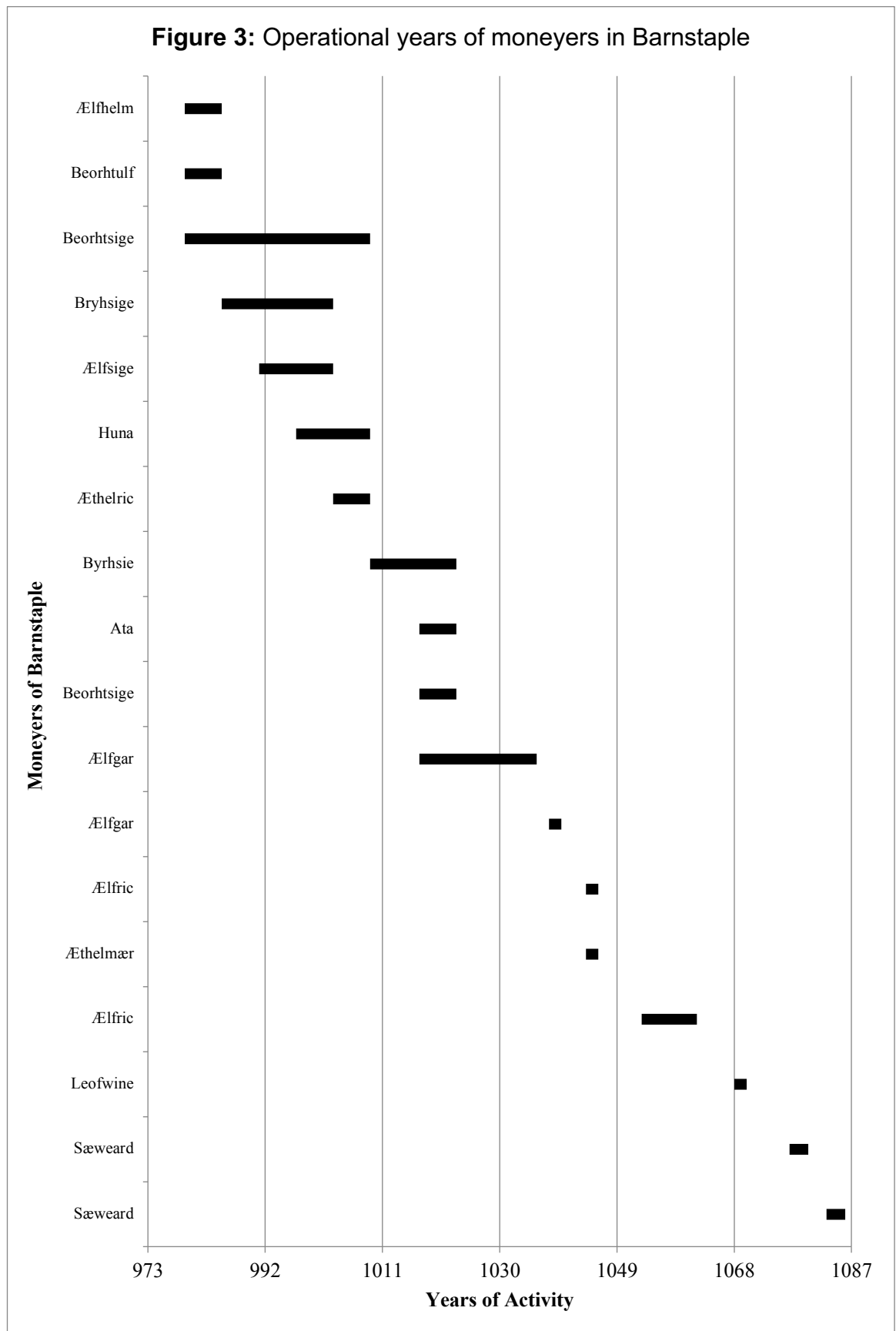
## Aylesbury

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfgar	991–997
Leofstan	991–997
Ælf	1017–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1023
Edward	1017–1023
Leofwine	1044–1048
Wulfred	1053–1056
Wulfred	1059–1062



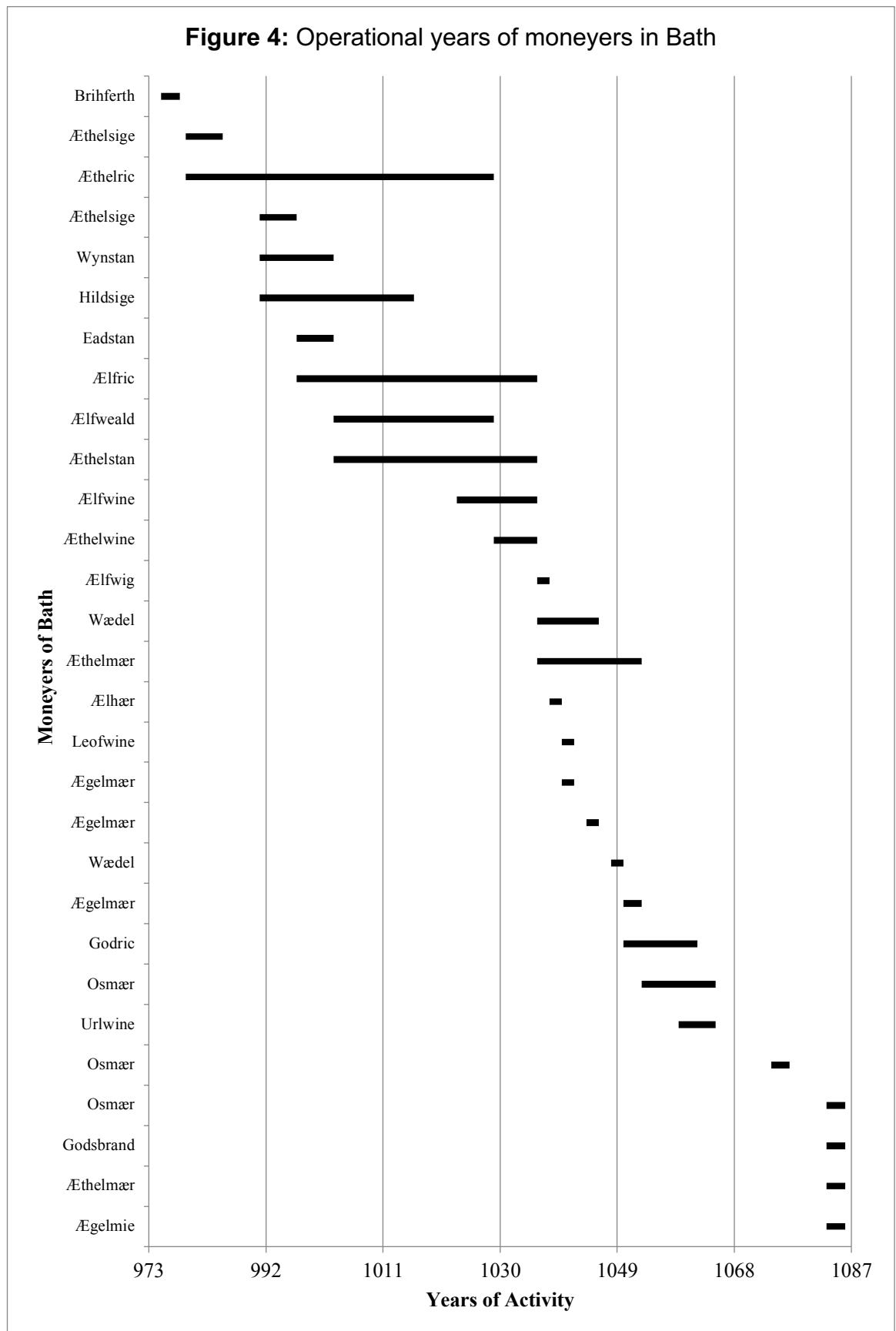
**Barnstaple**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfhelm	979–985
Beorhtulf	979–985
Beorhtsige	979–1009
Bryhsige	985–1003
Ælfsige	991–1003
Huna	997–1009
Æthelric	1003–1009
Byrhsie	1009–1023
Beorhtsige	1017–1023
Ata	1017–1023
Ælfgar	1017–1036
Ælfgar	1038–1040
Ælfric	1044–1046
Æthelmær	1044–1046
Ælfric	1053–1062
Leofwine	1068–1070
Sæweard	1077–1080
Sæweard	1083–1086



**Bath**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Brihferth	975–978
Æthelsige	979–985
Æthelric	979–1029
Æthelsige	991–997
Wynstan	991–1003
Hildsige	991–1016
Eadstan	997–1003
Ælfric	997–1036
Ælfweald	1003–1029
Æthelstan	1003–1036
Ælfwine	1023–1036
Æthelwine	1029–1036
Ælfwig	1036–1038
Wædel	1036–1046
Æthelmær	1036–1053
Ælhær	1038–1040
Ægelmær	1040–1042
Leofwine	1040–1042
Ægelmær	1044–1046
Wædel	1048–1050
Ægelmær	1050–1053
Godric	1050–1062
Osmær	1053–1065
Urlwine	1059–1065
Osmær	1074–1077
Ægelmie	1083–1086
Æthelmær	1083–1086
Godsbrand	1083–1086
Osmær	1083–1086



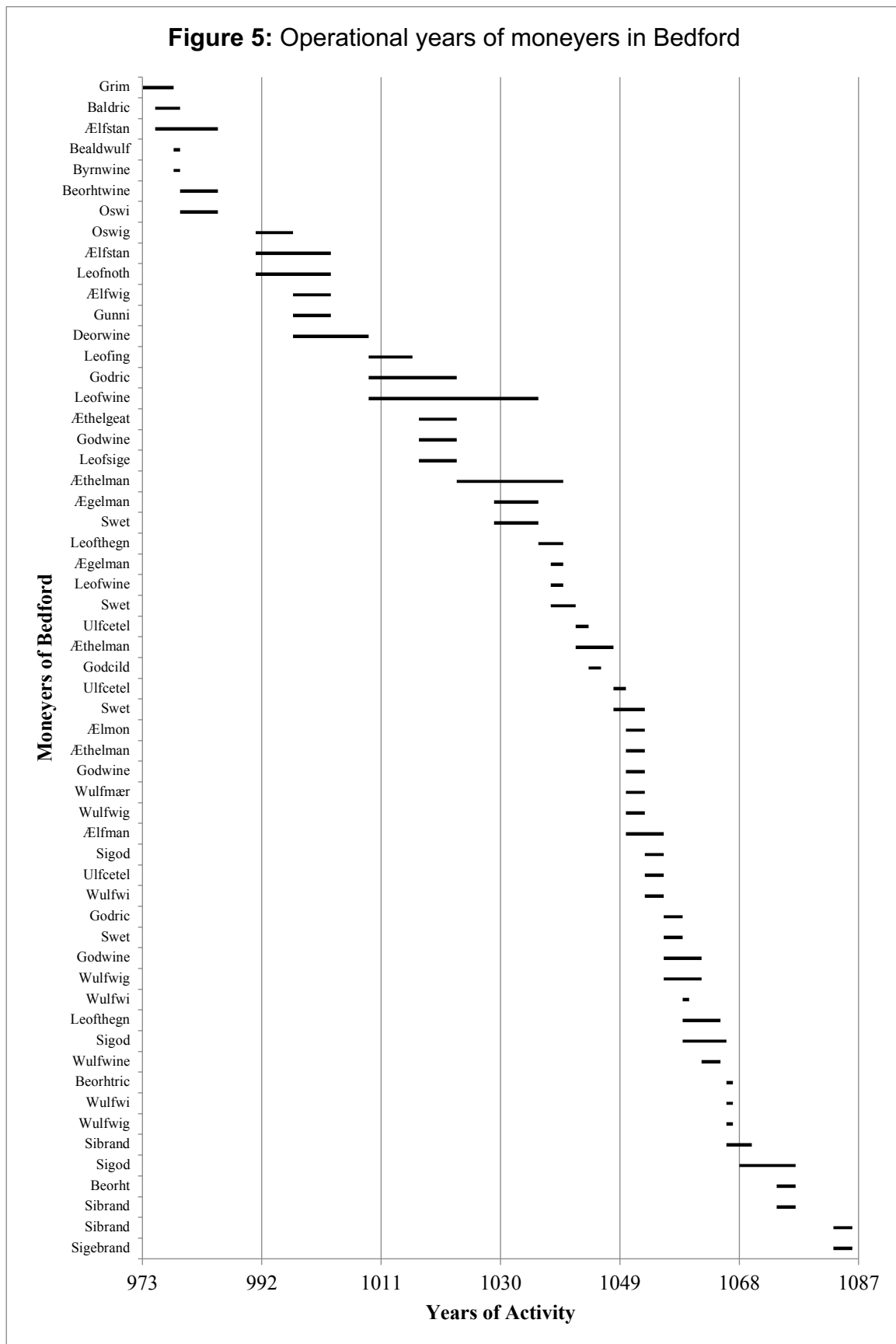


**Bedford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Grim	973–978
Baldric	975–979
Ælfstan	975–985
Bealdwulf	978–979
Byrnwine	978–979
Beorhtwine	979–985
Oswi	979–985
Oswig	991–997
Ælfstan	991–1003
Leofnoth	991–1003
Ælfwig	997–1003
Gunni	997–1003
Deorwine	997–1009
Leofing	1009–1016
Godric	1009–1023
Leofwine	1009–1036
Æthelgeat	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Leofsige	1017–1023
Æthelman	1023–1040
Ægelman	1029–1036
Swet	1029–1036
Leofthegn	1036–1040
Ægelman	1038–1040
Leofwine	1038–1040
Swet	1038–1042
Ulfcetel	1042–1044
Æthelman	1042–1048
Godcild	1044–1046
Ulfcetel	1048–1050
Swet	1048–1053
Ælmon	1050–1053
Æthelman	1050–1053
Godwine	1050–1053
Wulfmær	1050–1053
Wulfwig	1050–1053
Ælfman	1050–1056
Sigod	1053–1056
Ulfcetel	1053–1056
Wulfwi	1053–1056
Godric	1056–1059

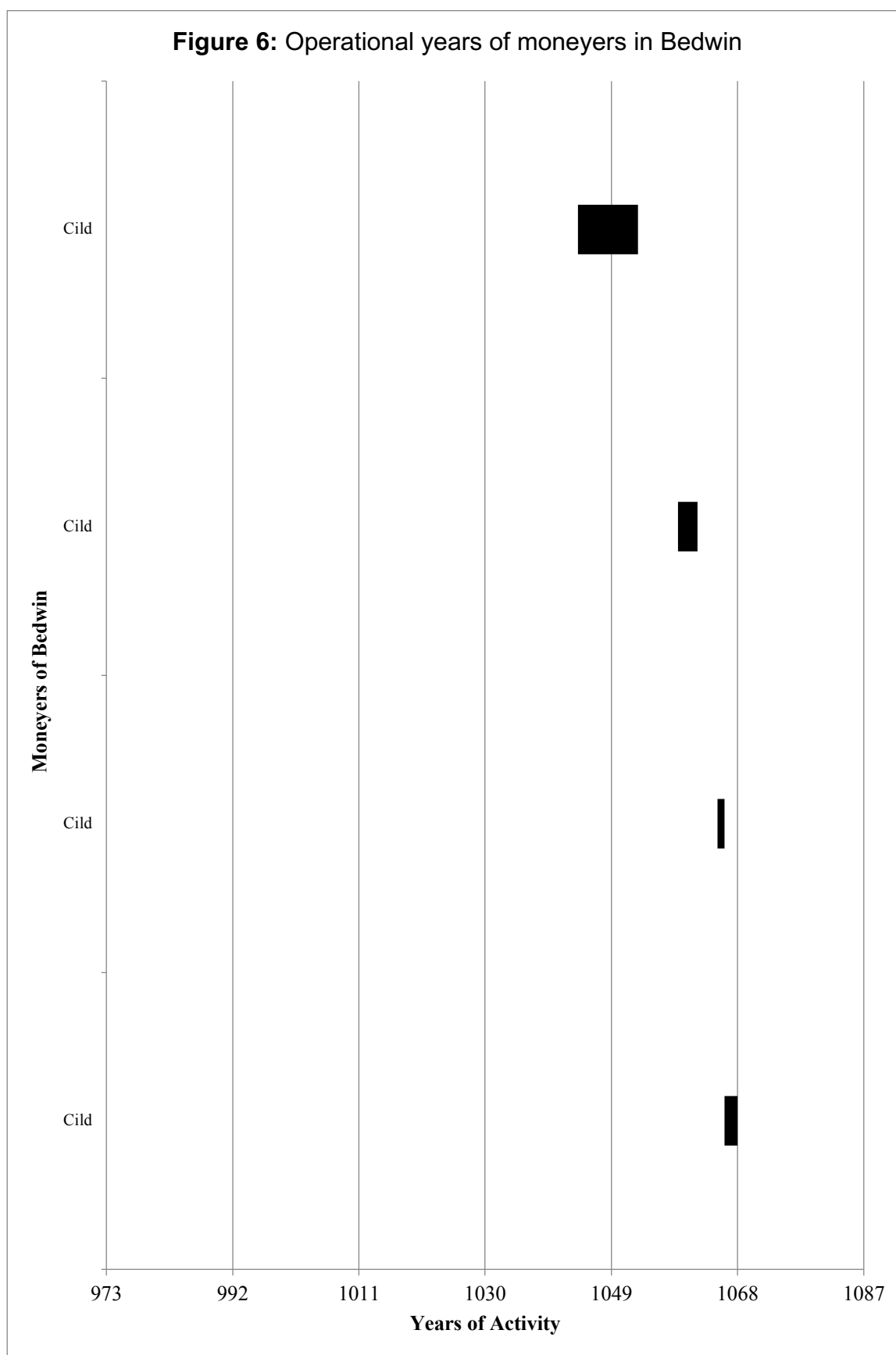
**Bedford**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Swet	1056–1059
Godwine	1056–1062
Wulfwig	1056–1062
Wulfwi	1059–1059
Leofthegn	1059–1065
Sigod	1059–1066
Wulfwine	1062–1065
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Wulfwi	1066–1066
Wulfwig	1066–1066
Sibrand	1066–1070
Sigod	1068–1077
Beorht	1074–1077
Sibrand	1074–1077
Sibrand	1083–1086
Sigebrand	1083–1086



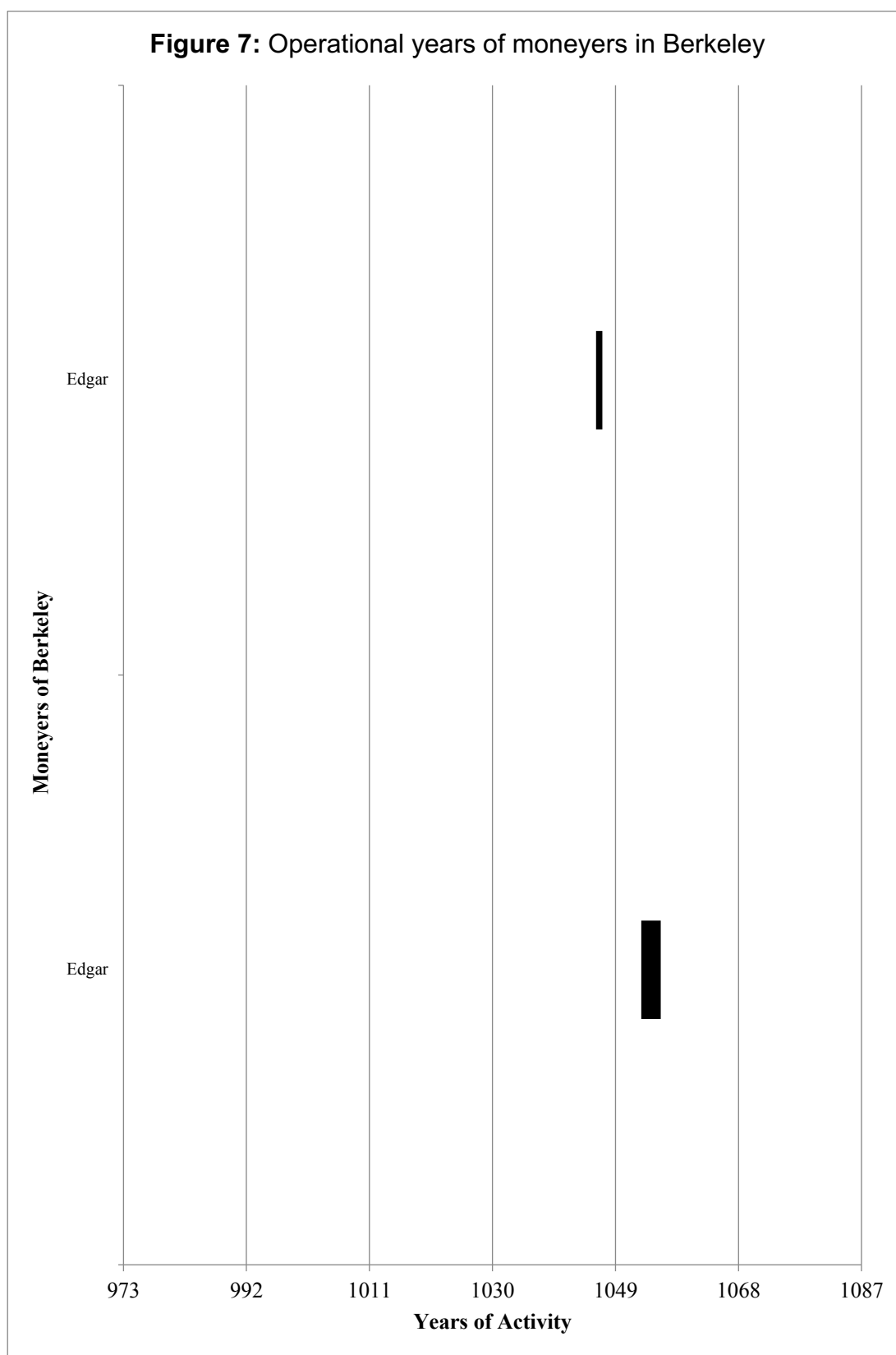
**Bedwin**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Cild	1044–1053
Cild	1059–1062
Cild	1065–1066
Cild	1066–1068



## Berkeley

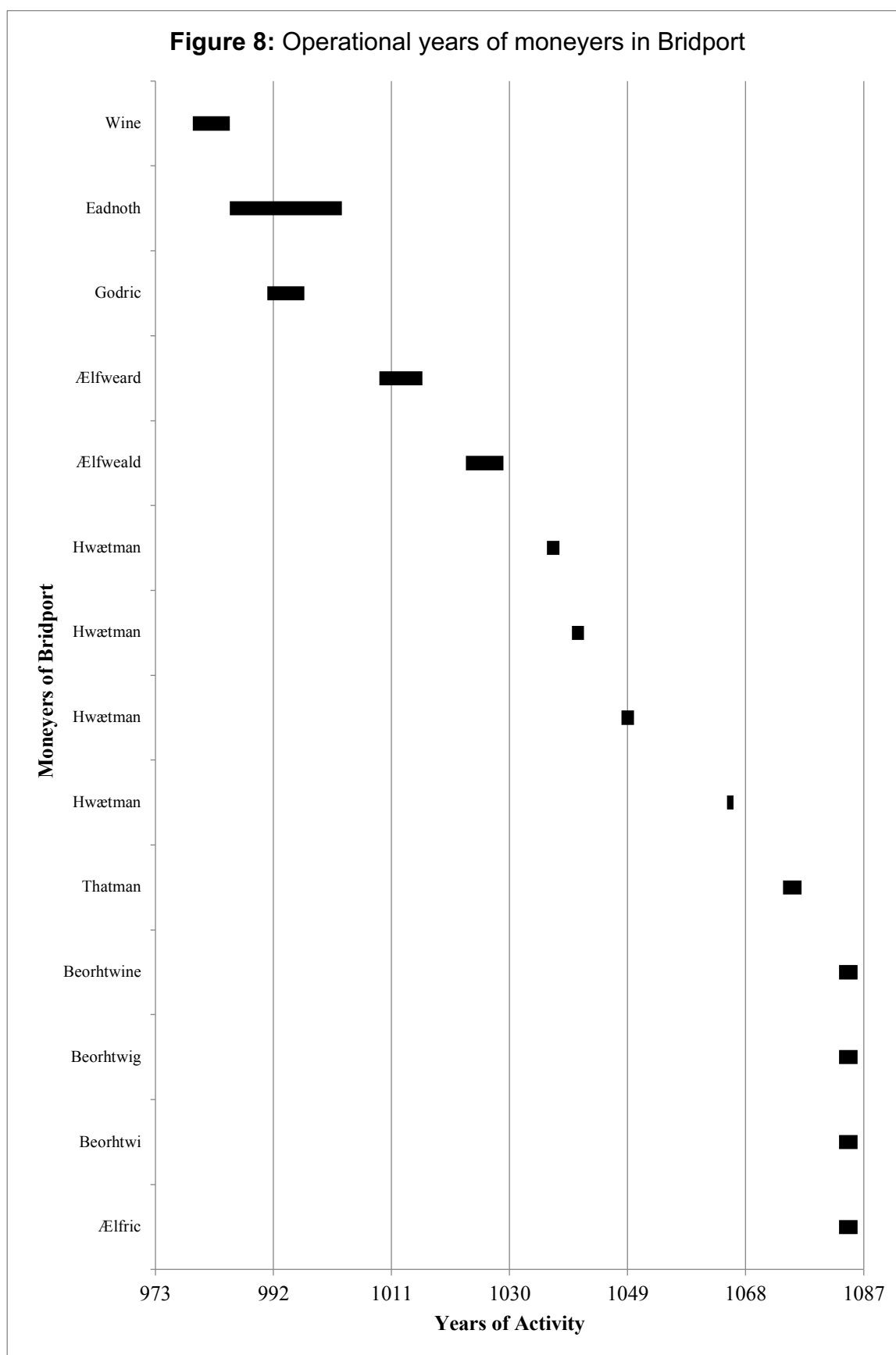
<u>Moneyer</u>	<u>Activity Range</u>
Edgar	1046–1048
Edgar	1053–1056



**Bridport**

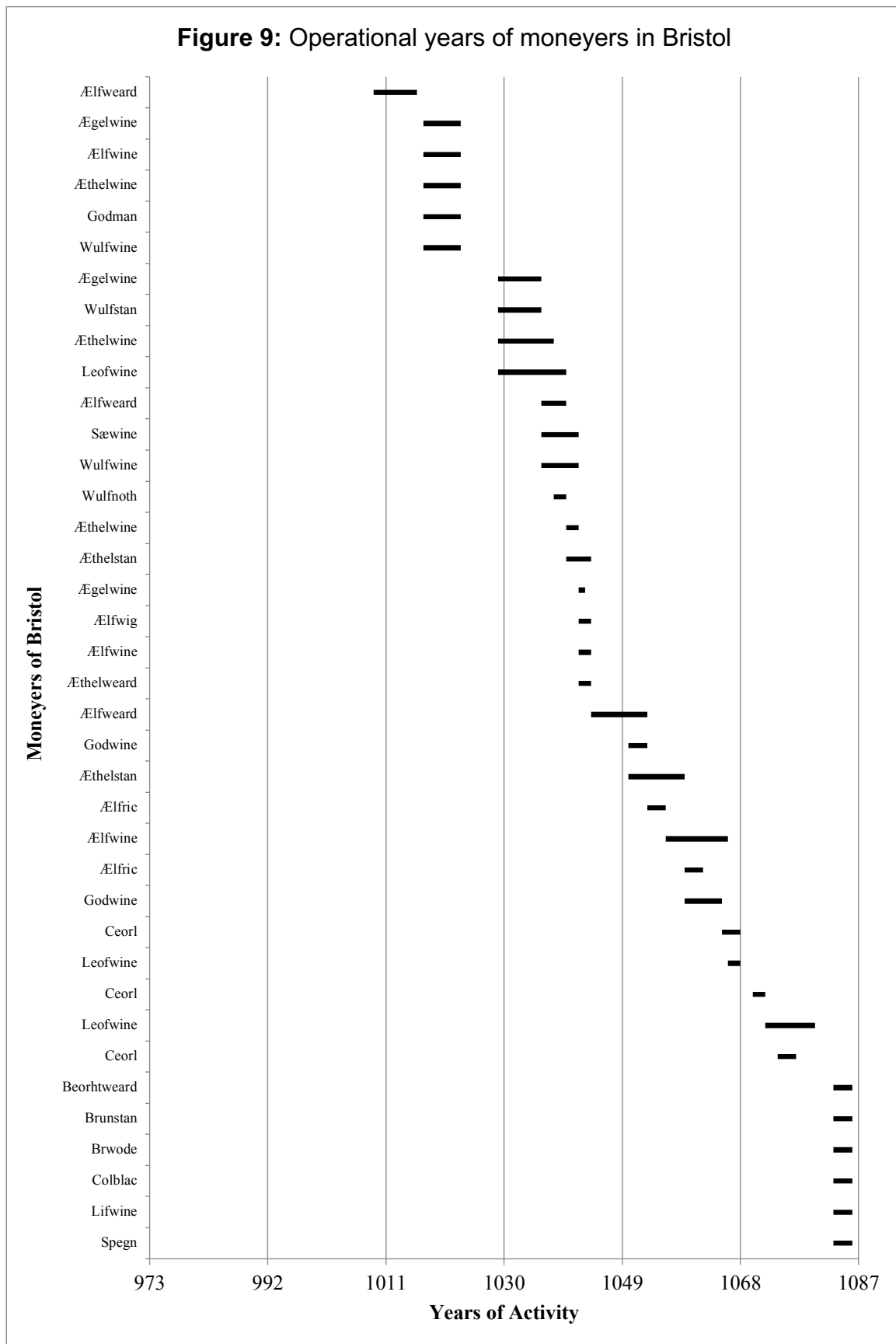
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wine	979–985
Eadnoth	985–1003
Godric	991–997
Ælfweard	1009–1016
Ælfweald	1023–1029
Hwætman	1036–1038
Hwætman	1040–1042
Hwætman	1048–1050
Hwætman	1065–1066
Thatman	1074–1077
Ælfric	1083–1086
Beorhtwi	1083–1086
Beorhtwig	1083–1086
Beorhtwine	1083–1086





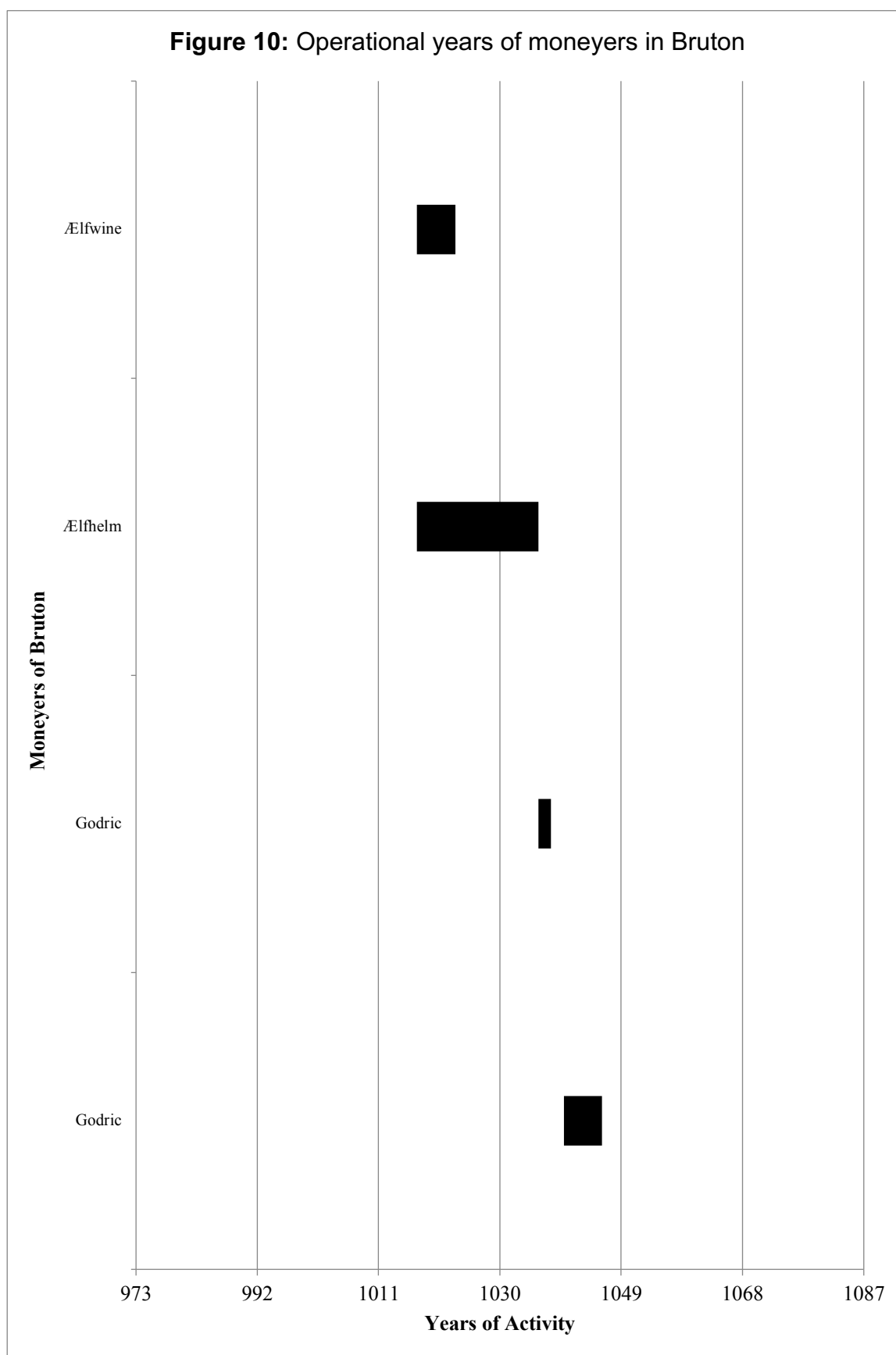
**Bristol**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweard	1009–1016
Ægelwine	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1017–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1023
Godman	1017–1023
Wulfwine	1017–1023
Ægelwine	1029–1036
Wulfstan	1029–1036
Æthelwine	1029–1038
Leofwine	1029–1040
Ælfweard	1036–1040
Sæwine	1036–1042
Wulfwine	1036–1042
Wulfnoth	1038–1040
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Æthelstan	1040–1044
Ægelwine	1042–1042
Ælfwig	1042–1044
Ælfwine	1042–1044
Æthelweard	1042–1044
Ælfweard	1044–1053
Godwine	1050–1053
Æthelstan	1050–1059
Ælfric	1053–1056
Ælfwine	1056–1066
Ælfric	1059–1062
Godwine	1059–1065
Ceorl	1065–1068
Leofwine	1066–1068
Ceorl	1070–1072
Leofwine	1072–1080
Ceorl	1074–1077
Lifwine	1083–1086
Beorhtweard	1083–1086
Brunstan	1083–1086
Brwode	1083–1086
Colblac	1083–1086
Spegn	1083–1086



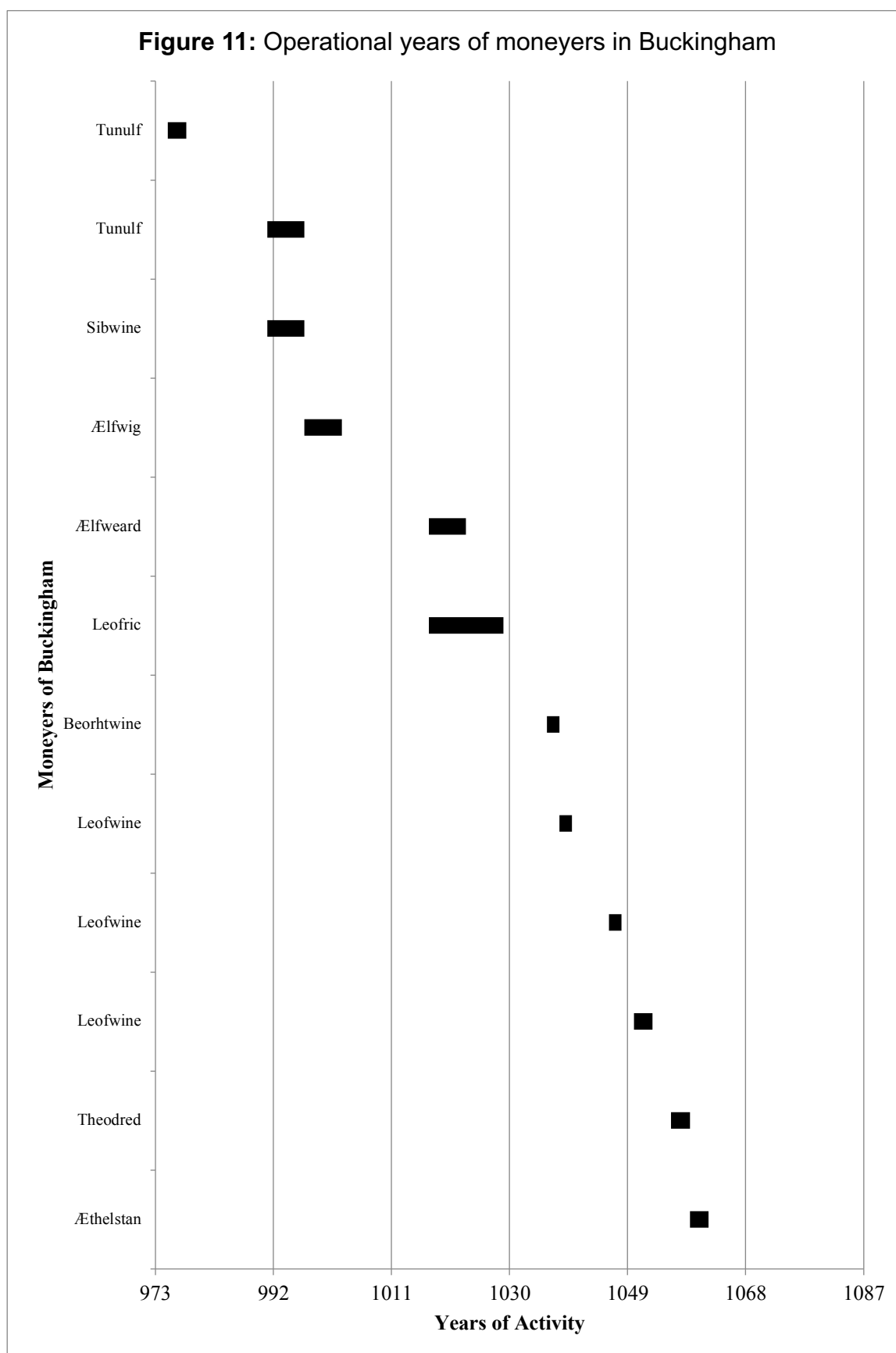
**Bruton**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	1017–1023
Ælfhelm	1017–1036
Godric	1036–1038
Godric	1040–1046



**Buckingham**

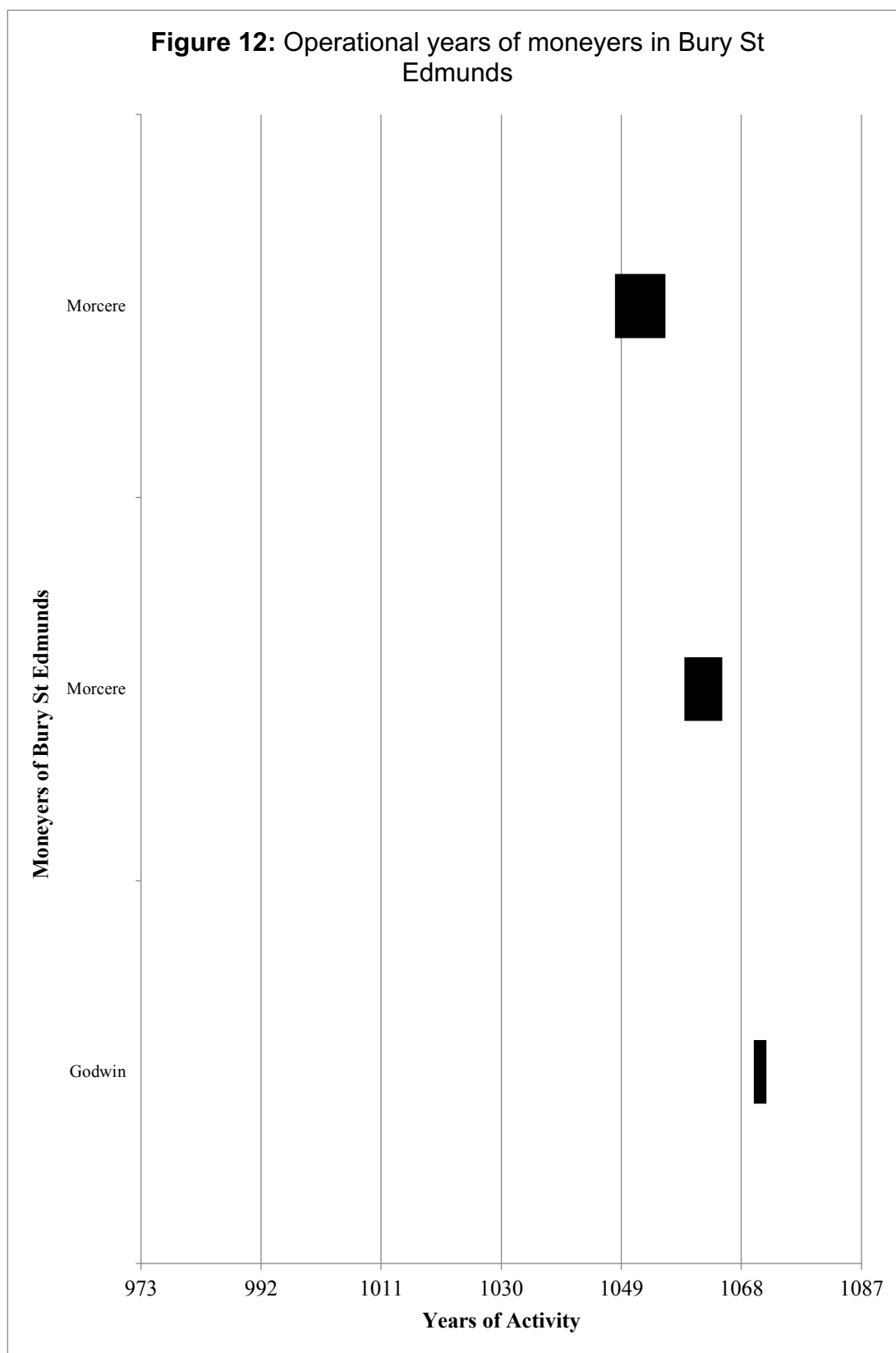
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Tunulf	975–978
Sibwine	991–997
Tunulf	991–997
Ælfwig	997–1003
Ælfweard	1017–1023
Leofric	1017–1029
Beorhtwine	1036–1038
Leofwine	1038–1040
Leofwine	1046–1048
Leofwine	1050–1053
Theodred	1056–1059
Æthelstan	1059–1062



**Bury St Edmunds**

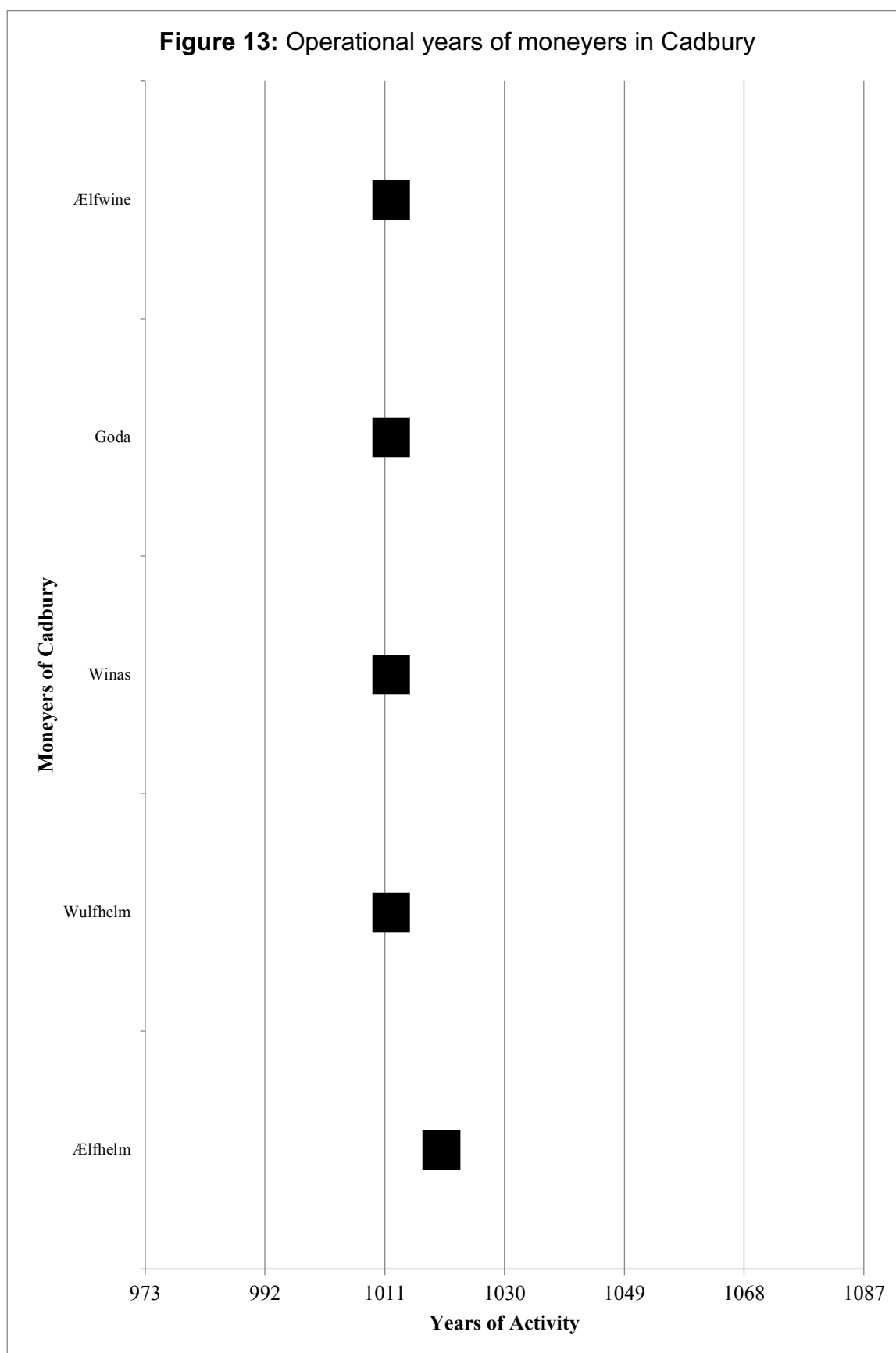
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Morcere	1048–1056
Morcere	1059–1065
Godwine	1070–1072





**Cadbury**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	1009–1016
Goda	1009–1016
Winas	1009–1016
Wulfhelm	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	1017–1023



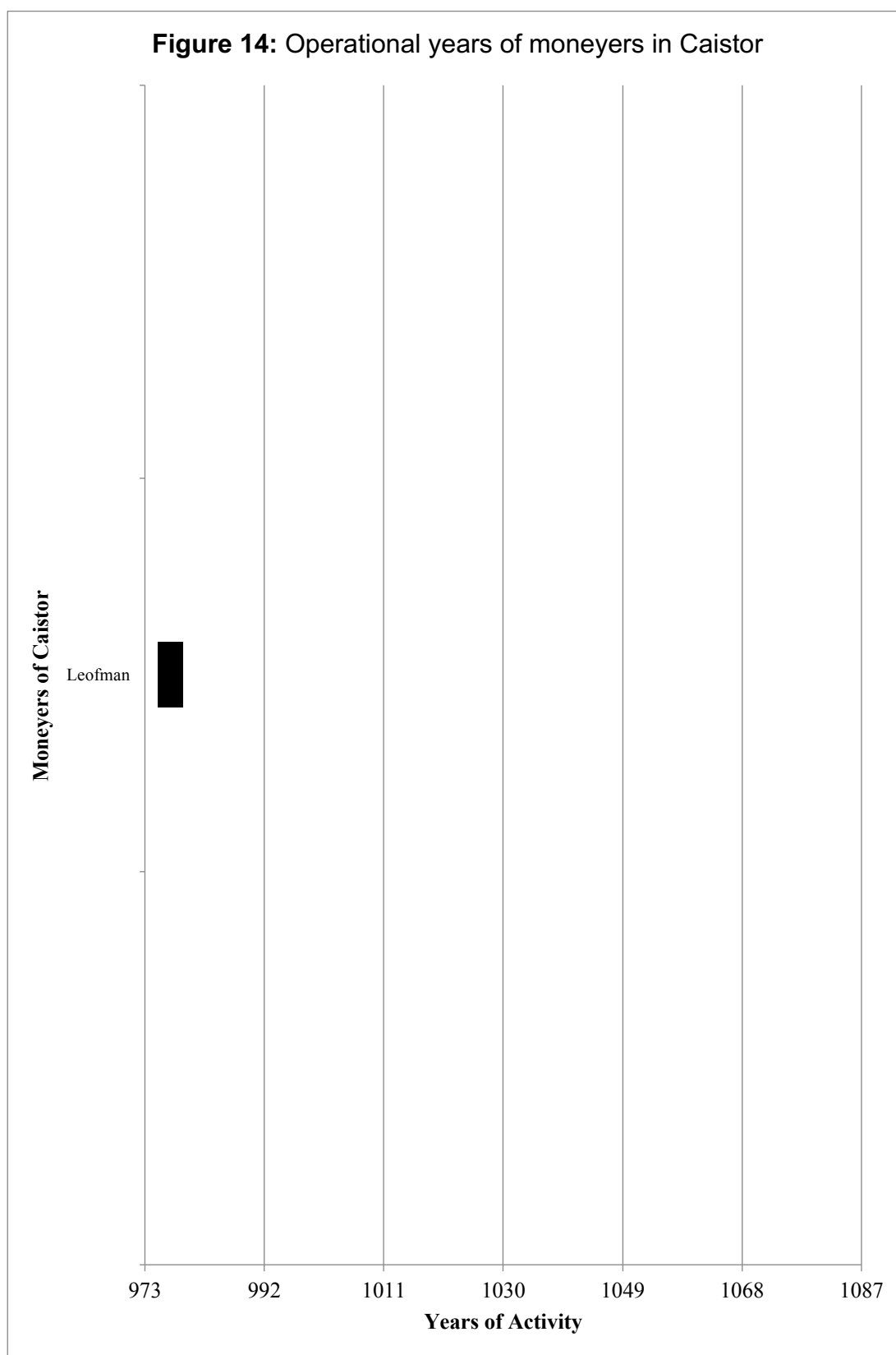
**Caistor**

**Moneyer**

Leofman

**Activity Range**

975–979

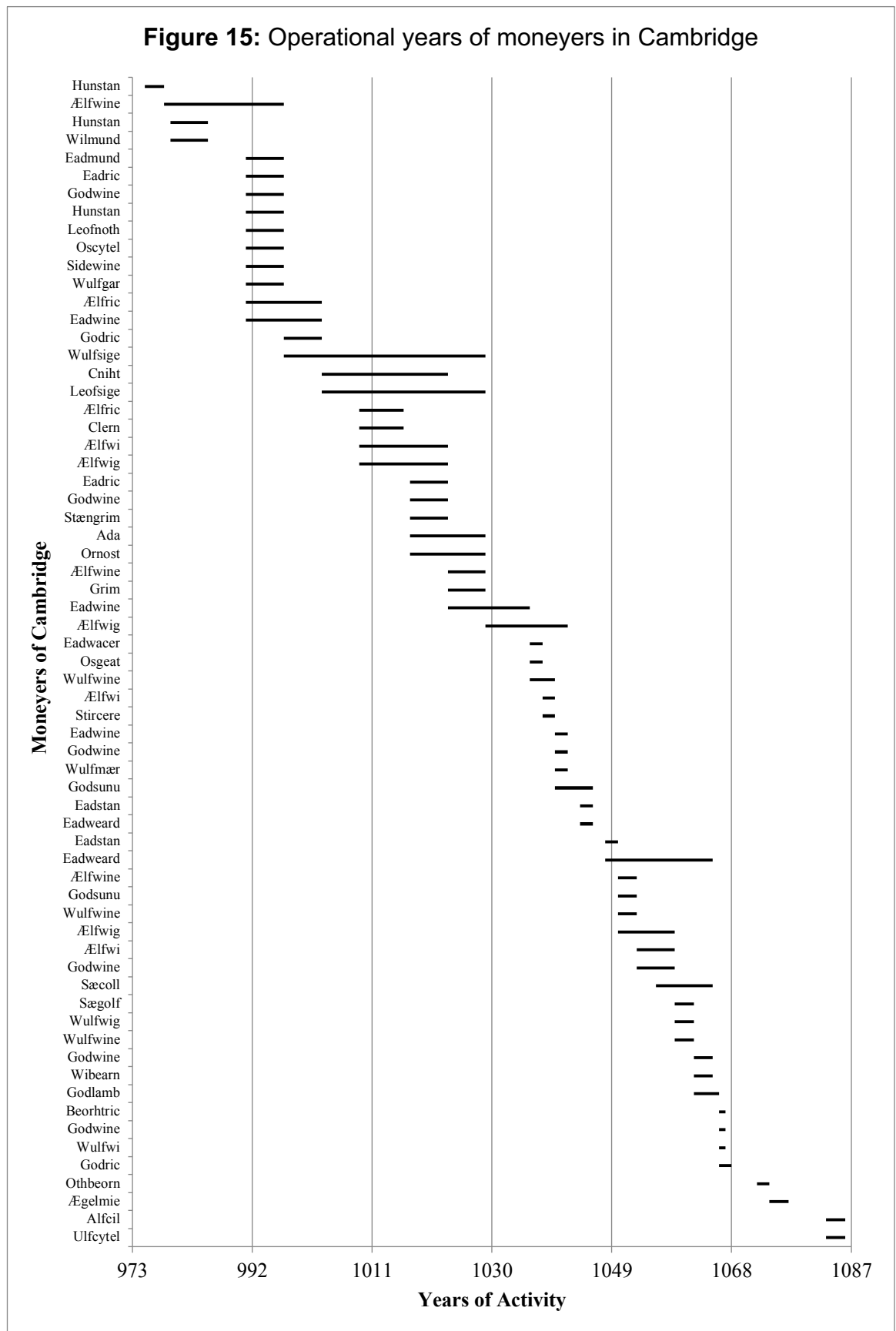


## Cambridge

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Hunstan	975–978
Ælfwine	978–997
Hunstan	979–985
Wilmund	979–985
Eadmund	991–997
Eadric	991–997
Godwine	991–997
Hunstan	991–997
Leofnoth	991–997
Sidewine	991–997
Oscytel	991–997
Wulfgar	991–997
Ælfric	991–1003
Eadwine	991–1003
Godric	997–1003
Wulfsige	997–1029
Cniht	1003–1023
Leofsige	1003–1029
Ælfric	1009–1016
Clern	1009–1016
Ælfwi	1009–1023
Ælfwig	1009–1023
Eadric	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Stængrim	1017–1023
Ada	1017–1029
Ornost	1017–1029
Ælfwine	1023–1029
Grim	1023–1029
Eadwine	1023–1036
Ælfwig	1029–1042
Eadwacer	1036–1038
Osgeat	1036–1038
Wulfwine	1036–1040
Ælfwi	1038–1040
Stircere	1038–1040
Eadwine	1040–1042
Godwine	1040–1042
Wulfmær	1040–1042
Godsunu	1040–1046
Eadstan	1044–1046

## Cambridge

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadweard	1044–1046
Eadstan	1048–1050
Eadweard	1048–1065
Ælfwine	1050–1053
Godsunu	1050–1053
Wulfwine	1050–1053
Ælfwig	1050–1059
Ælfwi	1053–1059
Godwine	1053–1059
Sæcoll	1056–1065
Sægolf	1059–1062
Wulfwig	1059–1062
Wulfwine	1059–1062
Godwine	1062–1065
Wibearn	1062–1065
Godlamb	1062–1066
Godwine	1066–1066
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Wulfwi	1066–1066
Godric	1066–1068
Othbeorn	1072–1074
Ægelmie	1074–1077
Alfcil	1083–1086
Ulfcytel	1083–1086





## Canterbury

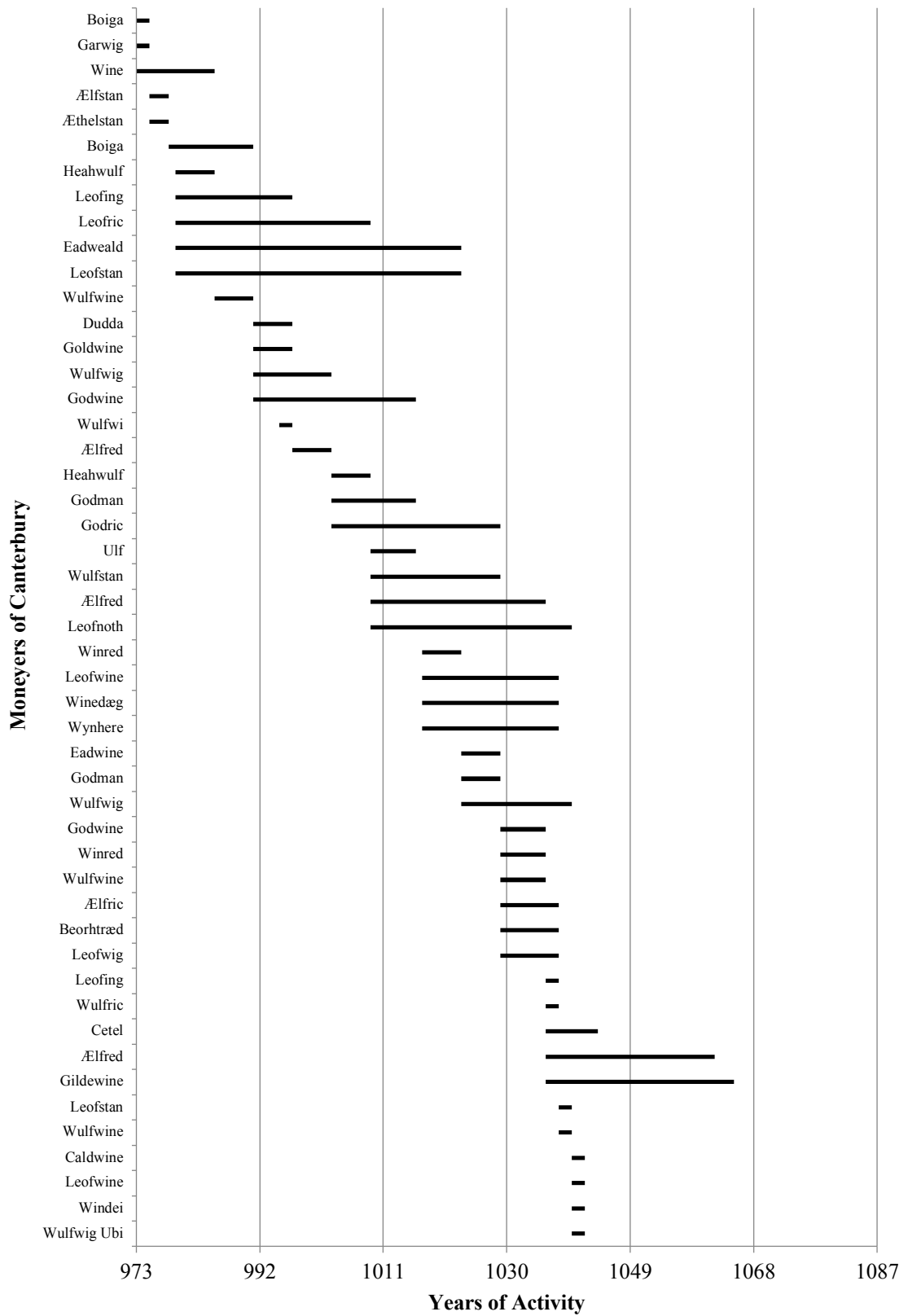
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Boiga	973–975
Garwig	973–975
Wine	973–985
Ælfstan	975–978
Æthelstan	975–978
Boiga	978–991
Heahwulf	979–985
Leofing	979–997
Leofric	979–1009
Eadweald	979–1023
Leofstan	979–1023
Wulfwine	985–991
Goldwine	991–997
Dudda	991–997
Wulfwig	991–1003
Godwine	991–1016
Wulfwi	995–997
Ælfred	997–1003
Heahwulf	1003–1009
Godman	1003–1016
Godric	1003–1029
Ulf	1009–1016
Wulfstan	1009–1029
Ælfred	1009–1036
Leofnoth	1009–1040
Winred	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1038
Wynhere	1017–1038
Winedæg	1017–1038
Eadwine	1023–1029
Godman	1023–1029
Wulfwig	1023–1040
Godwine	1029–1036
Winred	1029–1036
Wulfwine	1029–1036
Ælfric	1029–1038
Beorhtræd	1029–1038
Leofwig	1029–1038
Leofing	1036–1038
Wulfric	1036–1038
Cetel	1036–1044

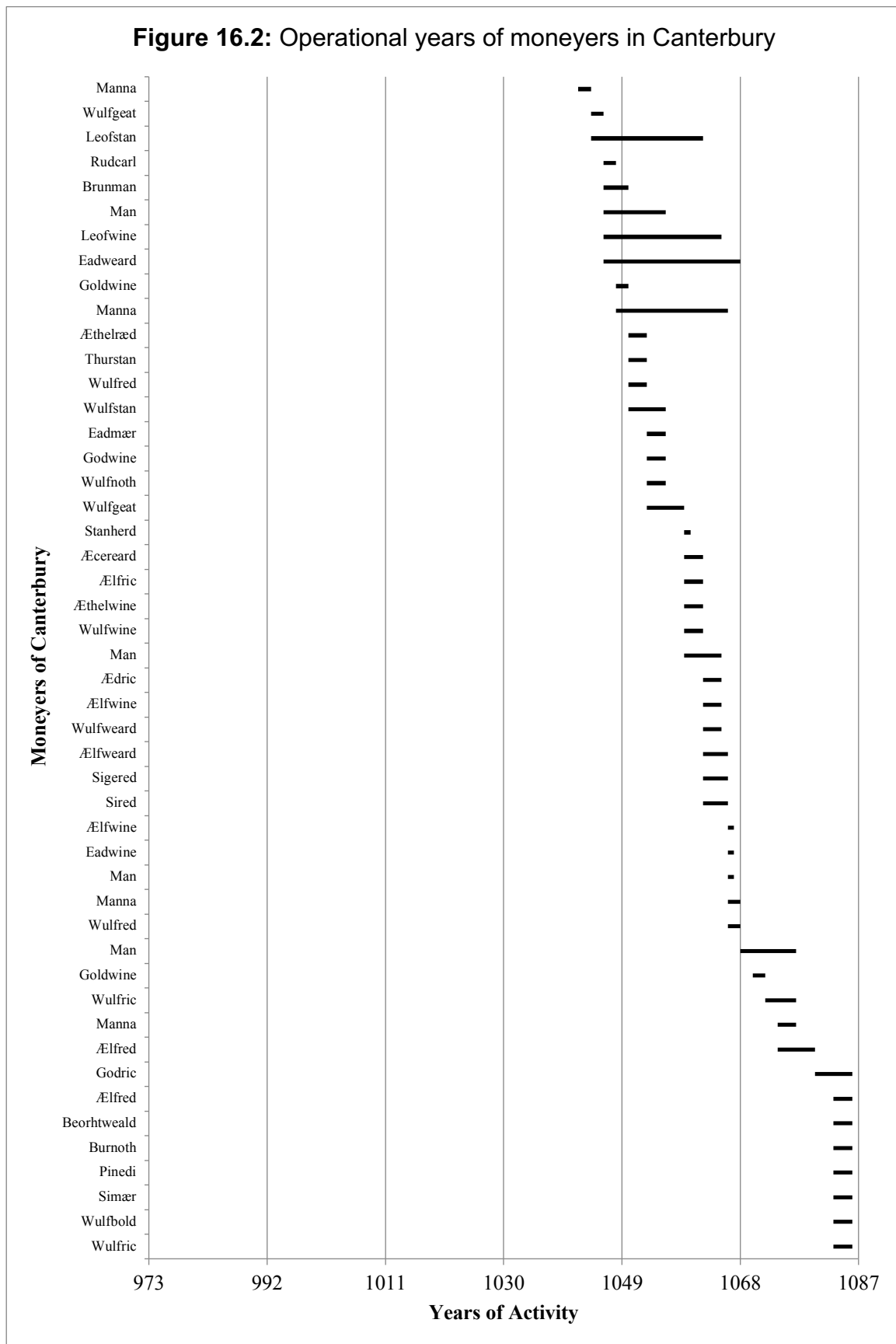
## Canterbury

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfred	1036–1062
Gildewine	1036–1065
Leofstan	1038–1040
Wulfwine	1038–1040
Leofwine	1040–1042
Caldwine	1040–1042
Windei	1040–1042
Wulfwig Ubi	1040–1042
Manna	1042–1044
Wulfgeat	1044–1046
Leofstan	1044–1062
Rudcarl	1046–1048
Brunman	1046–1050
Man	1046–1056
Leofwine	1046–1065
Eadweard	1046–1068
Goldwine	1048–1050
Manna	1048–1066
Æthelræd	1050–1053
Thorstan	1050–1053
Wulfred	1050–1053
Wulfstan	1050–1056
Eadmær	1053–1056
Godwine	1053–1056
Wulfnoth	1053–1056
Wulfgeat	1053–1059
Stanherd	1059–1059
Ælfrie	1059–1062
Æthelwine	1059–1062
Æcereard	1059–1062
Wulfwine	1059–1062
Man	1059–1065
Ælfwine	1062–1065
Ædric	1062–1065
Wulfweard	1062–1065
Ælfweard	1062–1066
Sigered	1062–1066
Sired	1062–1066
Ælfwine	1066–1066
Eadwine	1066–1066
Man	1066–1066

**Canterbury**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Manna	1066–1068
Wulfred	1066–1068
Man	1068–1077
Goldwine	1070–1072
Wulfric	1072–1077
Manna	1074–1077
Ælfred	1074–1080
Godric	1080–1086
Ælfred	1083–1086
Beorhtweald	1083–1086
Burnoth	1083–1086
Pinedi	1083–1086
Simær	1083–1086
Wulfbold	1083–1086
Wulfric	1083–1086

**Figure 16.1:** Operational years of moneyers in Canterbury



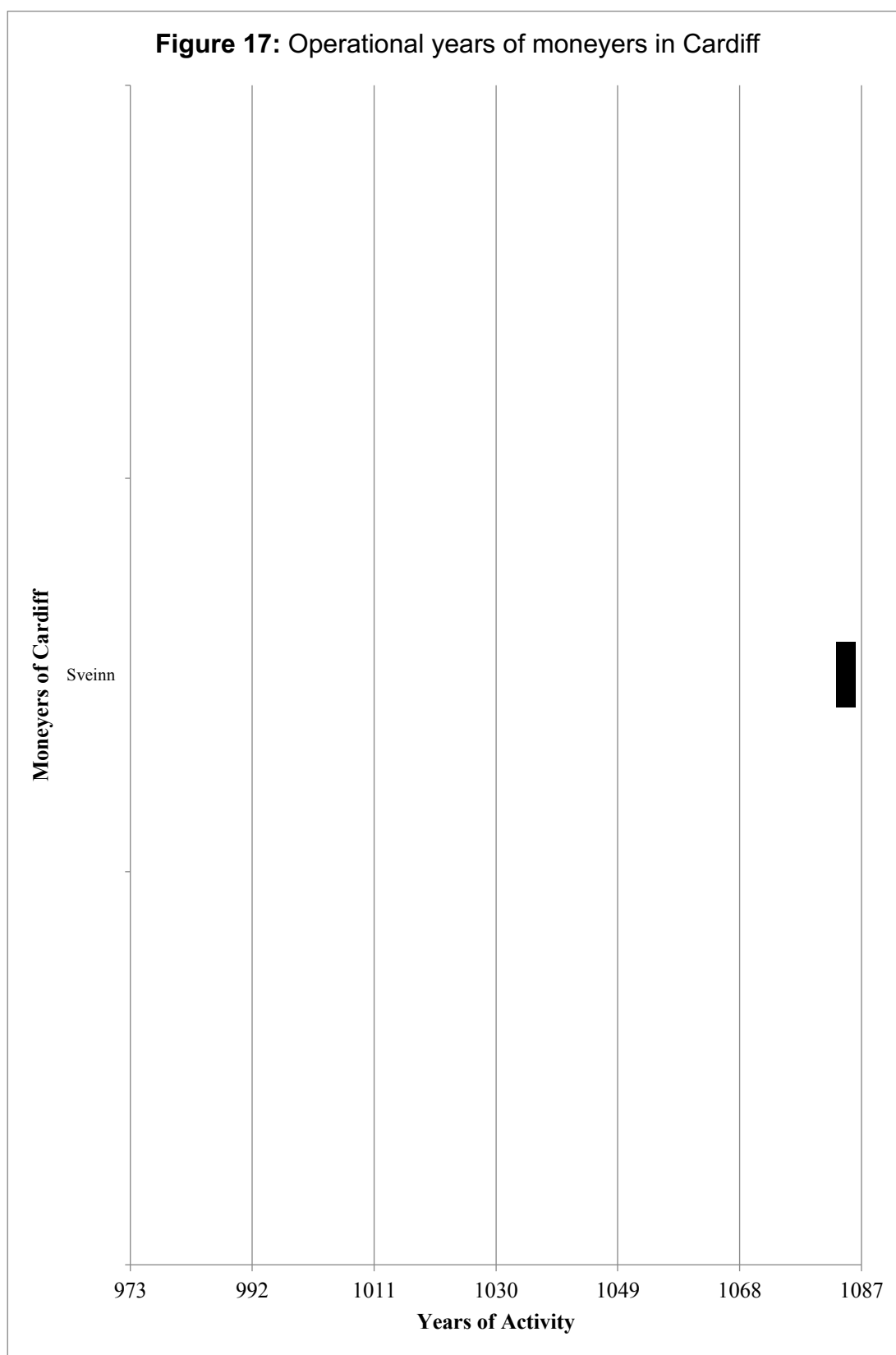
**Cardiff**

**Moneyer**

Sveinn

**Activity Range**

1083–1086



## Chester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Mælsuthain	973–978
Boiga	975–978
Ælfstan	975–985
Deorlaf	978–979
Æthelmod	979–985
Eadric	979–985
Leofman	979–985
Deorlaf	985–991
Wulflaf	991–991
Æthelmod	991–997
Boiga	991–997
Hringwulf	991–997
Sigewine	991–997
Eadric	991–1003
Ælfstan	991–1009
Elemod	995–997
Ælfsige	997–1003
Ælfwine	997–1003
Æthelnoth	997–1003
Oscytel	997–1003
Othulf	997–1003
Swegen	997–1023
Ælfnoth	997–1036
Æthelwine	997–1038
Leofwine	997–1044
Leofnoth	1003–1029
Gunleof	1003–1036
Thorald	1009–1016
Æthelnoth	1009–1023
Ealhsize	1009–1023
Swarting	1009–1029
Ælfsige	1009–1042
Ælfsi	1017–1023
Ælfweard	1017–1023
Æthelric	1017–1023
Elewine	1017–1023
Godric	1017–1023
Leofa	1017–1023
Leofman	1017–1023
Lific	1017–1023
Macsuthan	1017–1023

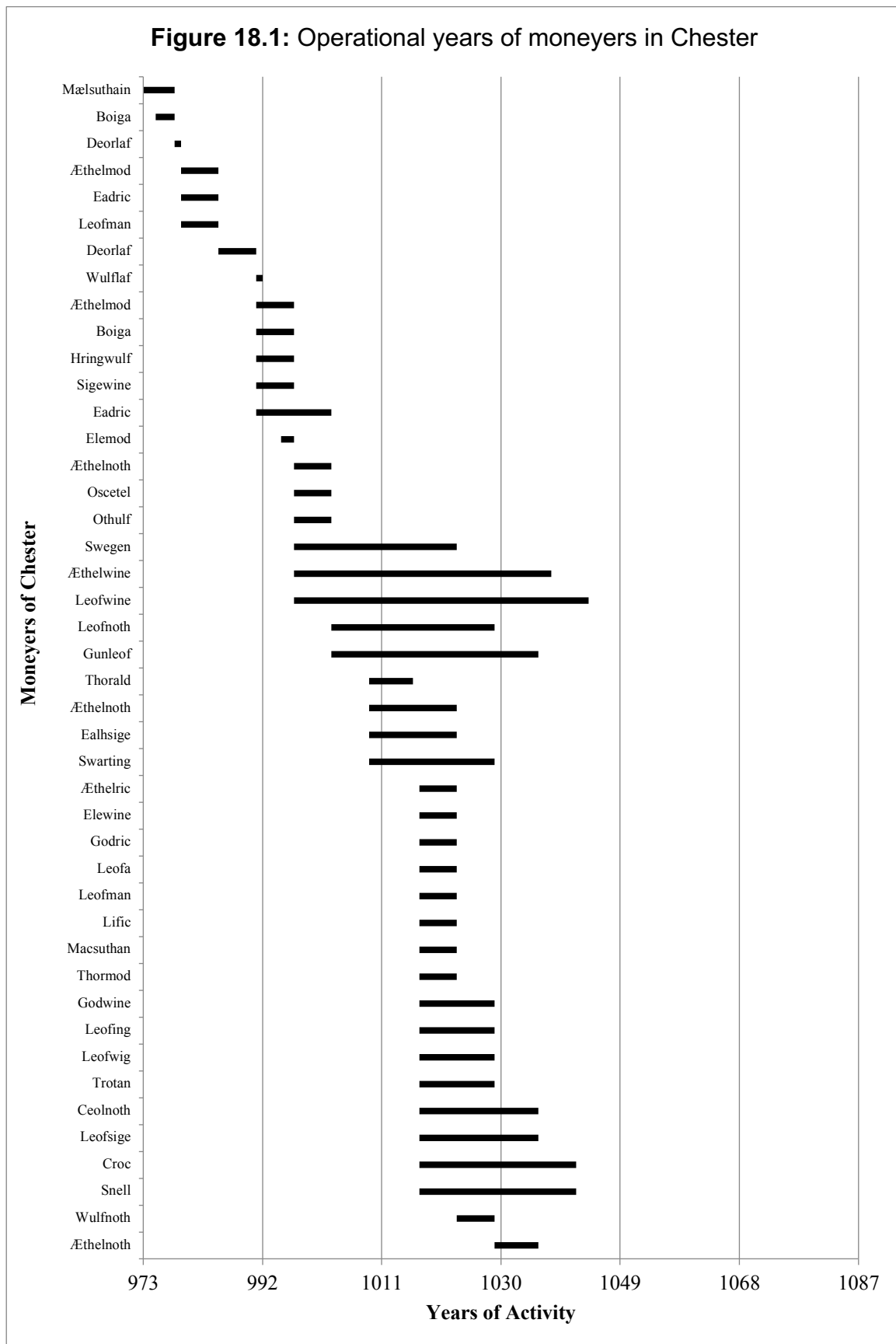


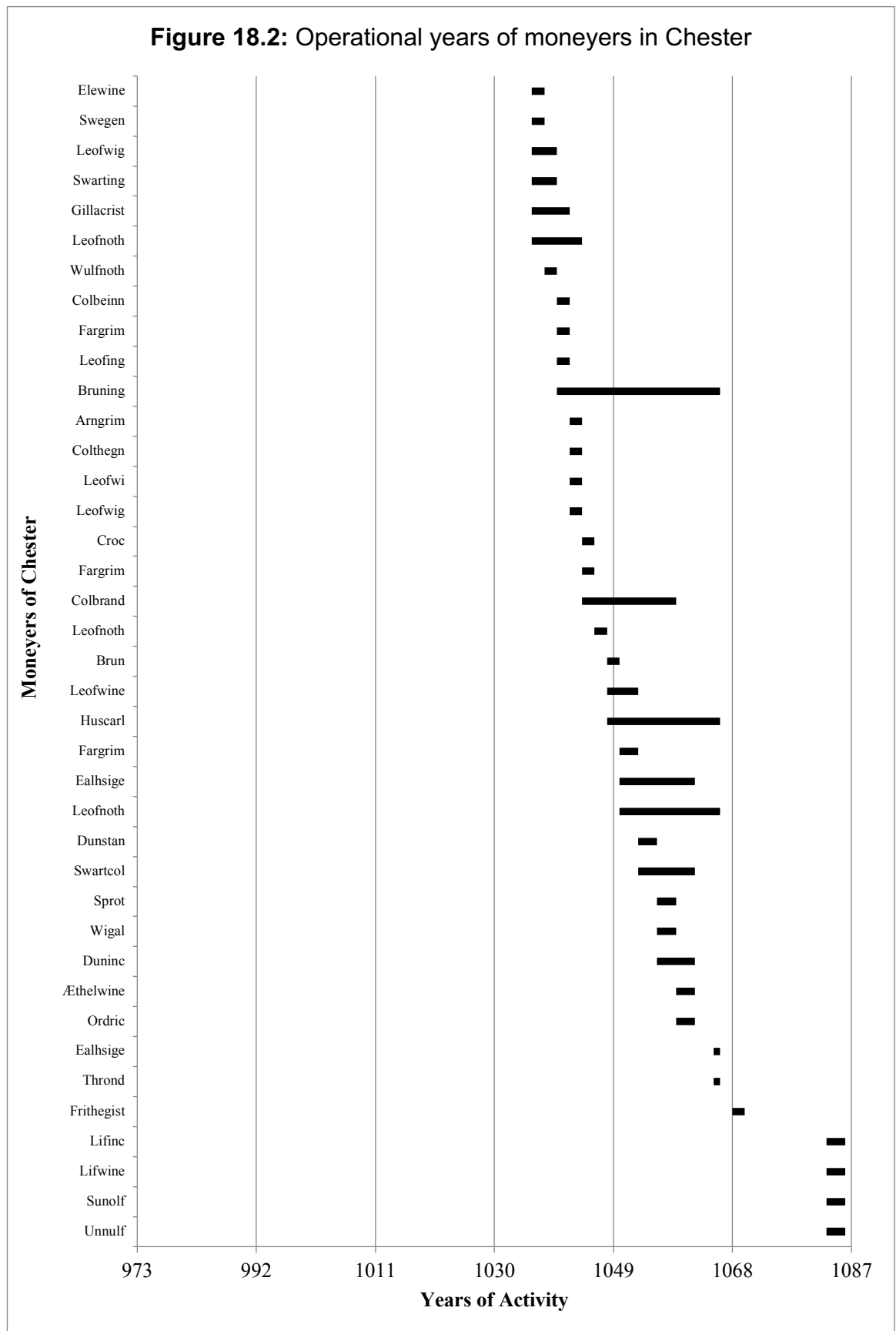
## Chester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Thormod	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1029
Leofing	1017–1029
Leofwig	1017–1029
Trotan	1017–1029
Leofsige	1017–1036
Ceolnoth	1017–1036
Croc	1017–1042
Snell	1017–1042
Wulfnoth	1023–1029
Æthelnoth	1029–1036
Elewine	1036–1038
Swegen	1036–1038
Leofwig	1036–1040
Swarting	1036–1040
Gillacrist	1036–1042
Leofnoth	1036–1044
Wulfnoth	1038–1040
Colbeinn	1040–1042
Fargrim	1040–1042
Leofing	1040–1042
Bruning	1040–1066
Colthegn	1042–1044
Leofwi	1042–1044
Leofwig	1042–1044
Arngrim	1042–1044
Croc	1044–1046
Fargrim	1044–1046
Colbrand	1044–1059
Ælsige	1044–1062
Ælsic	1046–1048
Leofnoth	1046–1048
Ælfwine	1048–1050
Brun	1048–1050
Leofwine	1048–1053
Huscarl	1048–1066
Ælsie	1050–1053
Fargrim	1050–1053
Ealhsige	1050–1062
Leofnoth	1050–1066
Ælfgar	1053–1056

**Chester**

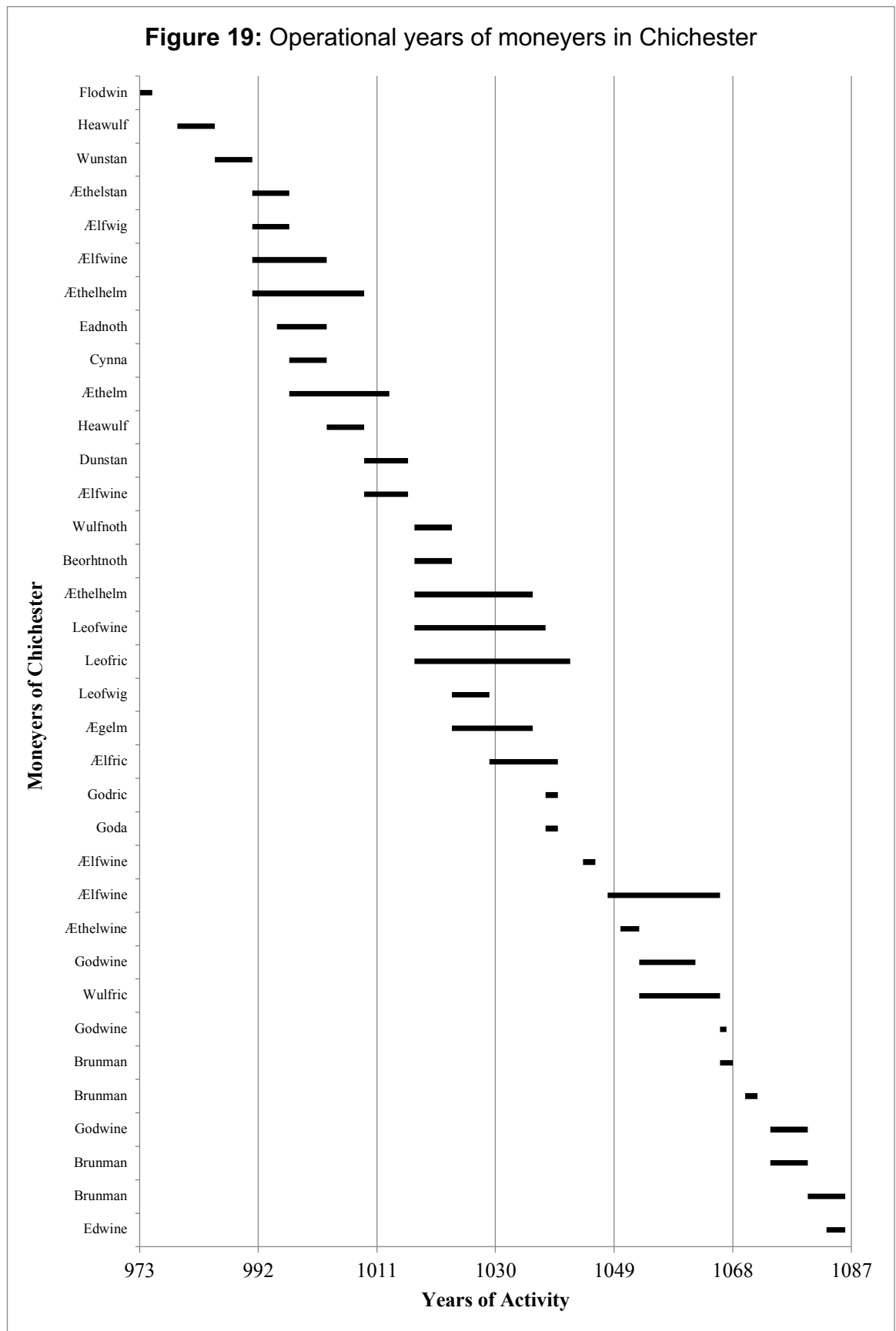
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Dunstan	1053–1056
Swartcol	1053–1062
Sprot	1056–1059
Wigal	1056–1059
Duninc	1056–1062
Æthelwine	1059–1062
Ordric	1059–1062
Ælfsi	1059–1066
Ælfsige	1065–1066
Ealhsize	1065–1066
Thronð	1065–1066
Ælfsi	1068–1070
Ælfweard	1068–1070
Frithegist	1068–1070
Ælfsi	1083–1086
Lifinc	1083–1086
Lifwine	1083–1086
Sunolf	1083–1086
Unnulf	1083–1086





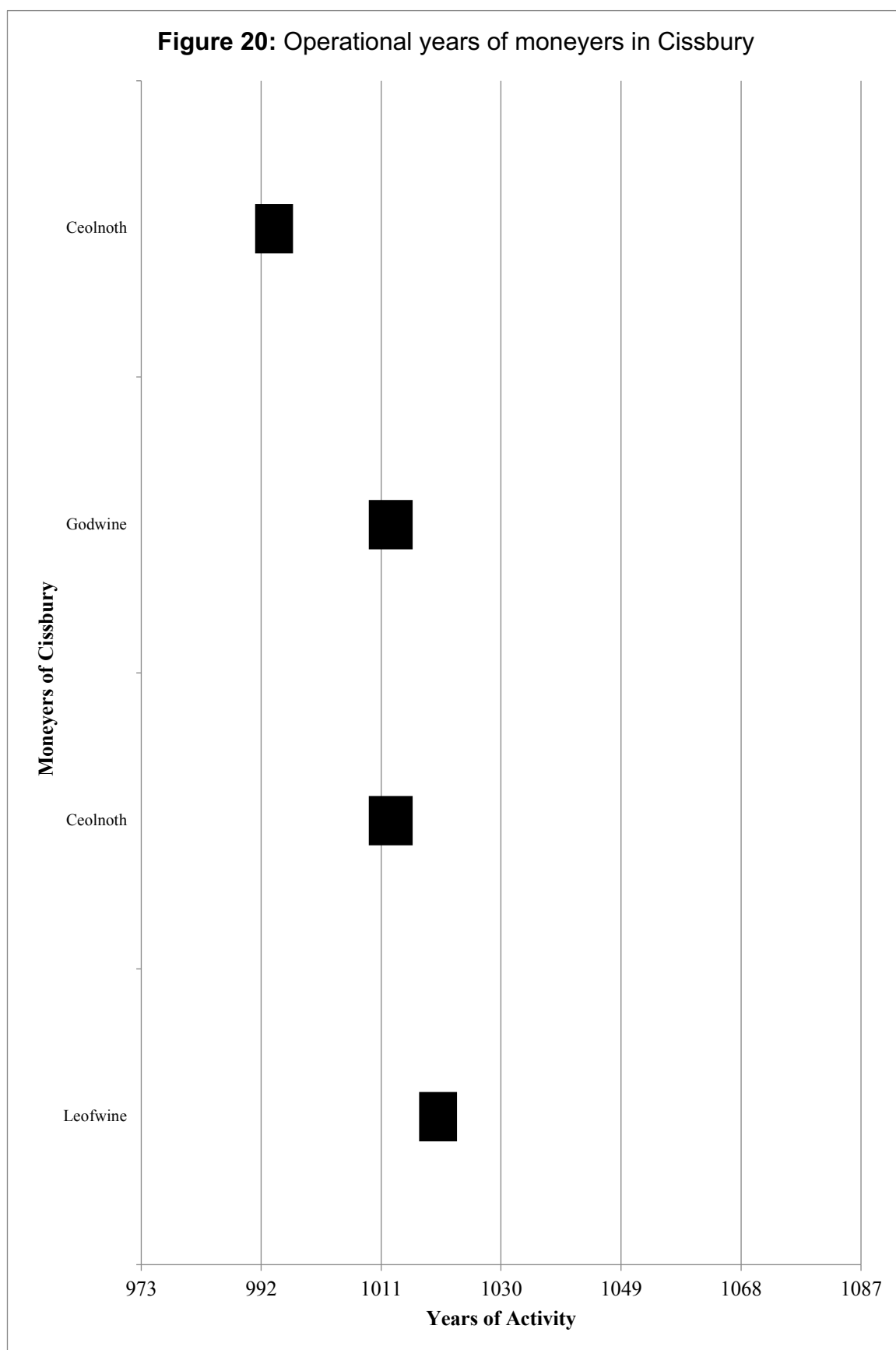
## Chichester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Flodwin	973–975
Heawulf	979–985
Wunstan	985–991
Ælfwig	991–997
Æthelstan	991–997
Ælfwine	991–1003
Æthelhelm	991–1009
Eadnoth	995–1003
Cynna	997–1003
Æthelm	997–1023
Heawulf	1003–1009
Ælfwine	1009–1016
Dunstan	1009–1016
Beorhtnoth	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	1017–1023
Æthelhelm	1017–1036
Leofwine	1017–1038
Leofric	1017–1042
Leofwig	1023–1029
Ægelm	1023–1036
Ælfric	1029–1040
Goda	1038–1040
Godric	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1044–1046
Ælfwine	1048–1066
Æthelwine	1050–1053
Godwine	1053–1062
Wulfric	1053–1066
Godwine	1066–1066
Brunman	1066–1068
Brunman	1070–1072
Godwine	1074–1080
Brunman	1074–1086
Edwine	1083–1086



**Cissbury**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ceolnoth	991–997
Ceolnoth	1009–1016
Godwine	1009–1016
Leofwine	1017–1023



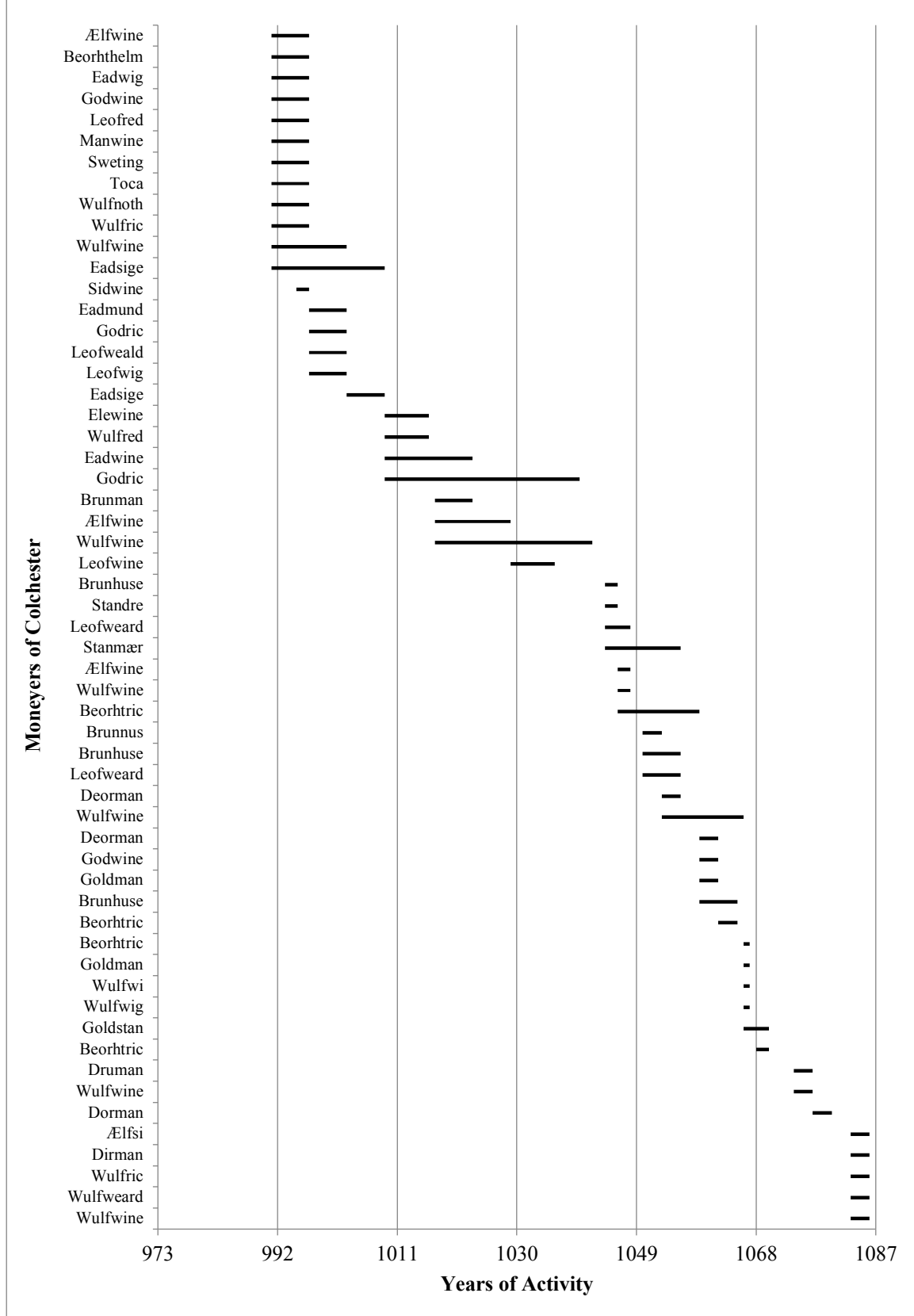


## Colchester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	991–997
Beorhthelm	991–997
Eadwig	991–997
Godwine	991–997
Leofred	991–997
Manwine	991–997
Sweting	991–997
Toca	991–997
Wulfnoth	991–997
Wulfric	991–997
Wulfwine	991–1003
Eadsige	991–1009
Sidwine	995–997
Eadmund	997–1003
Godric	997–1003
Leofweald	997–1003
Leofwig	997–1003
Eadsige	1003–1009
Elewine	1009–1016
Wulfred	1009–1016
Eadwine	1009–1023
Godric	1009–1040
Brunman	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1017–1029
Wulfwine	1017–1042
Leofwine	1029–1036
Standre	1044–1046
Brunhuse	1044–1048
Leofweard	1044–1048
Stanmær	1044–1056
Ælfwine	1046–1048
Wulfwine	1046–1048
Beorhtric	1046–1059
Brunnus	1050–1053
Brunhuse	1050–1056
Leofweard	1050–1056
Deorman	1053–1056
Wulfwine	1053–1066
Deorman	1059–1062
Godwine	1059–1062
Goldman	1059–1062

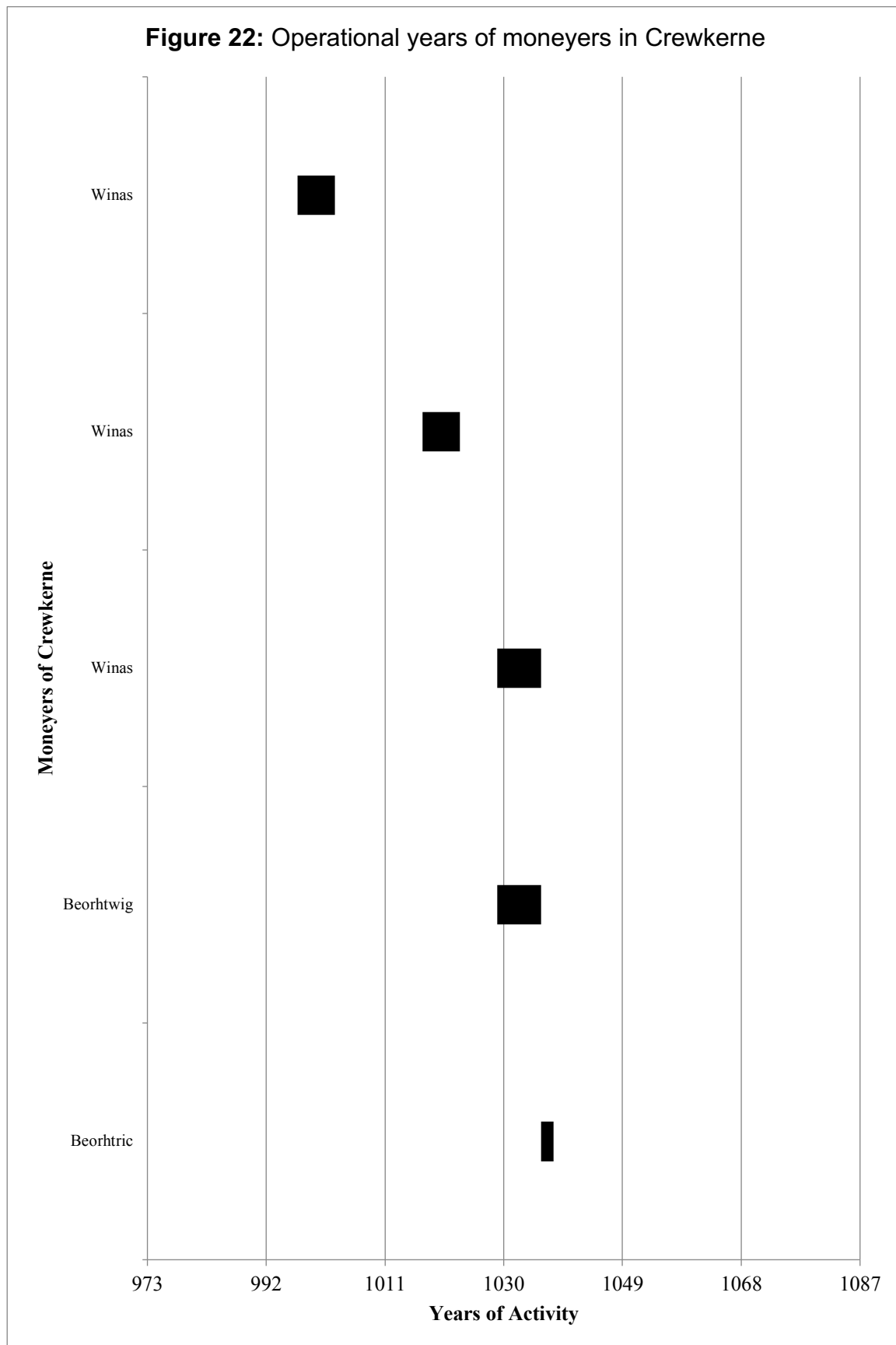
**Colchester**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Brunhuse	1059–1065
Beorhtric	1062–1065
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Goldman	1066–1066
Wulfwi	1066–1066
Wulfwig	1066–1066
Goldstan	1066–1070
Beorhtric	1068–1070
Druman	1074–1077
Wulfwine	1074–1077
Dorman	1077–1080
Ælfsi	1083–1086
Dirman	1083–1086
Wulfric	1083–1086
Wulfwine	1083–1086
Wulfweard	1083–1086

**Figure 21:** Operational years of moneyers in Colchester

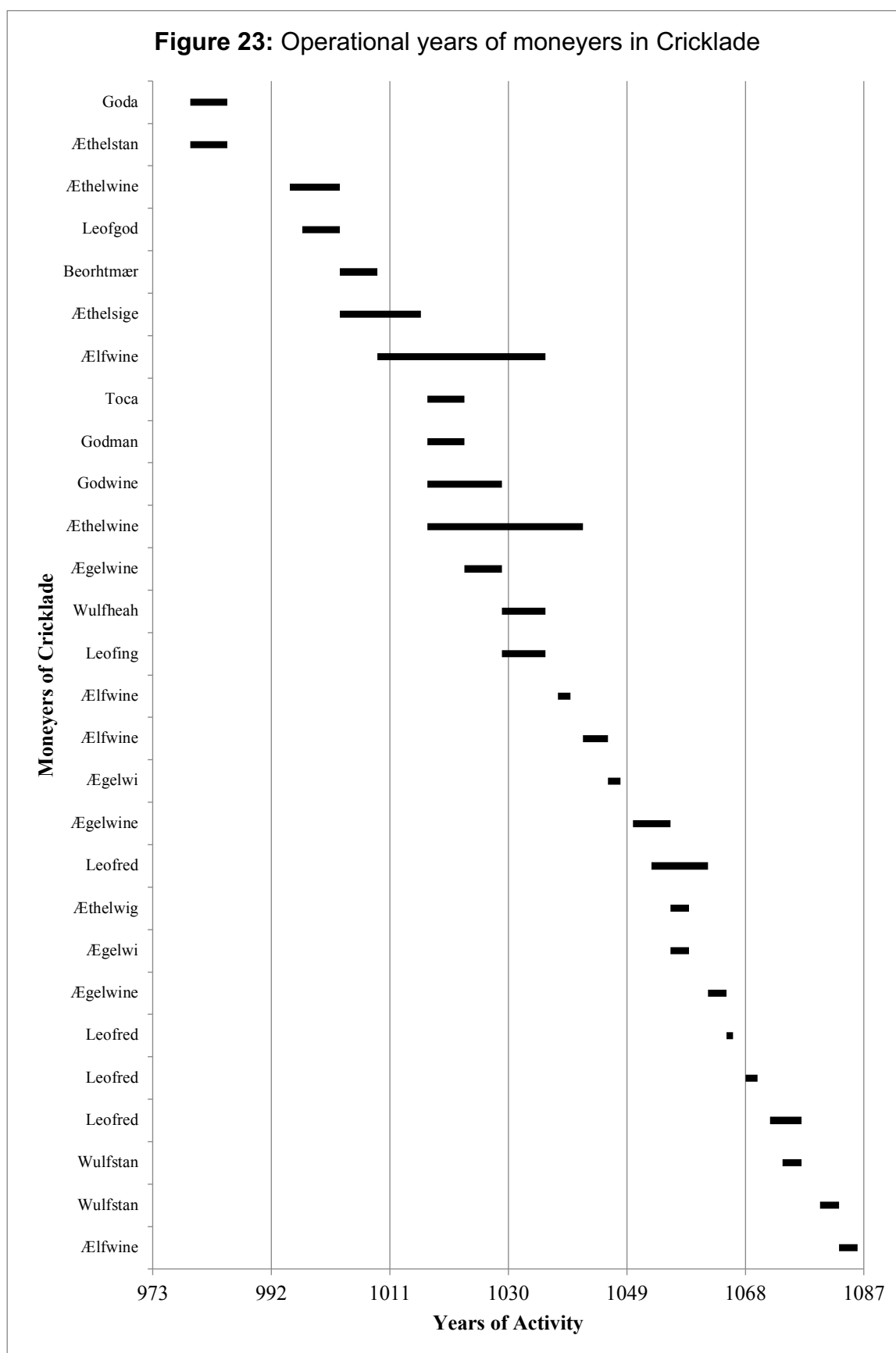
**Crewkerne**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Winas	997–1003
Winas	1017–1023
Beorhtwig	1029–1036
Winas	1029–1036
Beorhtric	1036–1038



**Cricklade**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelstan	979–985
Goda	979–985
Æthelwine	995–1003
Leofgod	997–1003
Beorhtmær	1003–1009
Æthelsige	1003–1016
Ælfwine	1009–1036
Godman	1017–1023
Toca	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1029
Æthelwine	1017–1042
Ægelwine	1023–1029
Leofing	1029–1036
Wulfheah	1029–1036
Ælfwine	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1042–1046
Ægelwi	1046–1048
Ægelwine	1050–1056
Leofred	1053–1062
Ægelwi	1056–1059
Æthelwig	1056–1059
Ægelwine	1062–1065
Leofred	1065–1066
Leofred	1068–1070
Leofred	1072–1077
Wulfstan	1074–1077
Wulfstan	1080–1083
Ælfwine	1083–1086



**Cuer**

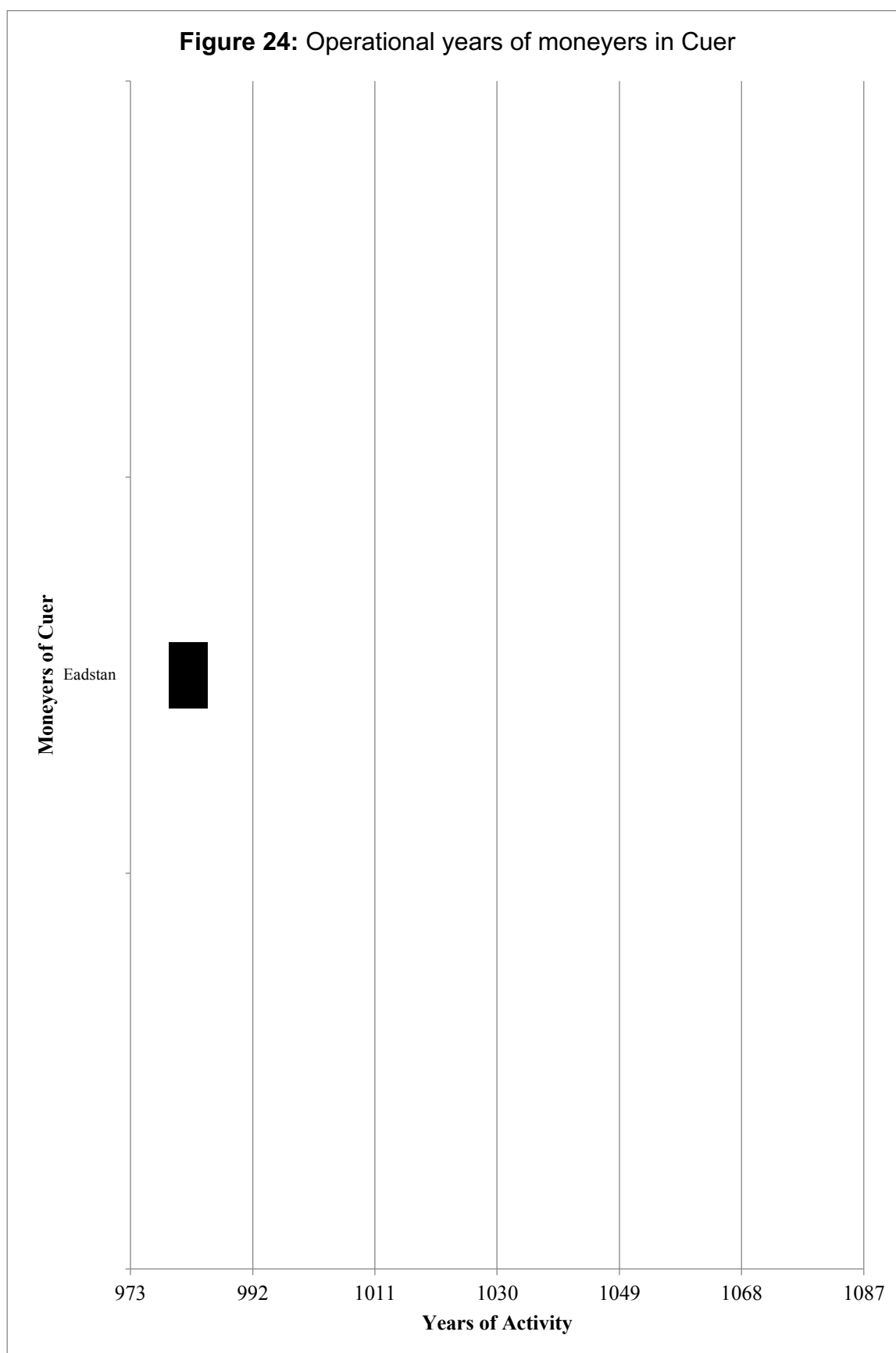
**Moneyer**

Eadstan

**Activity Range**

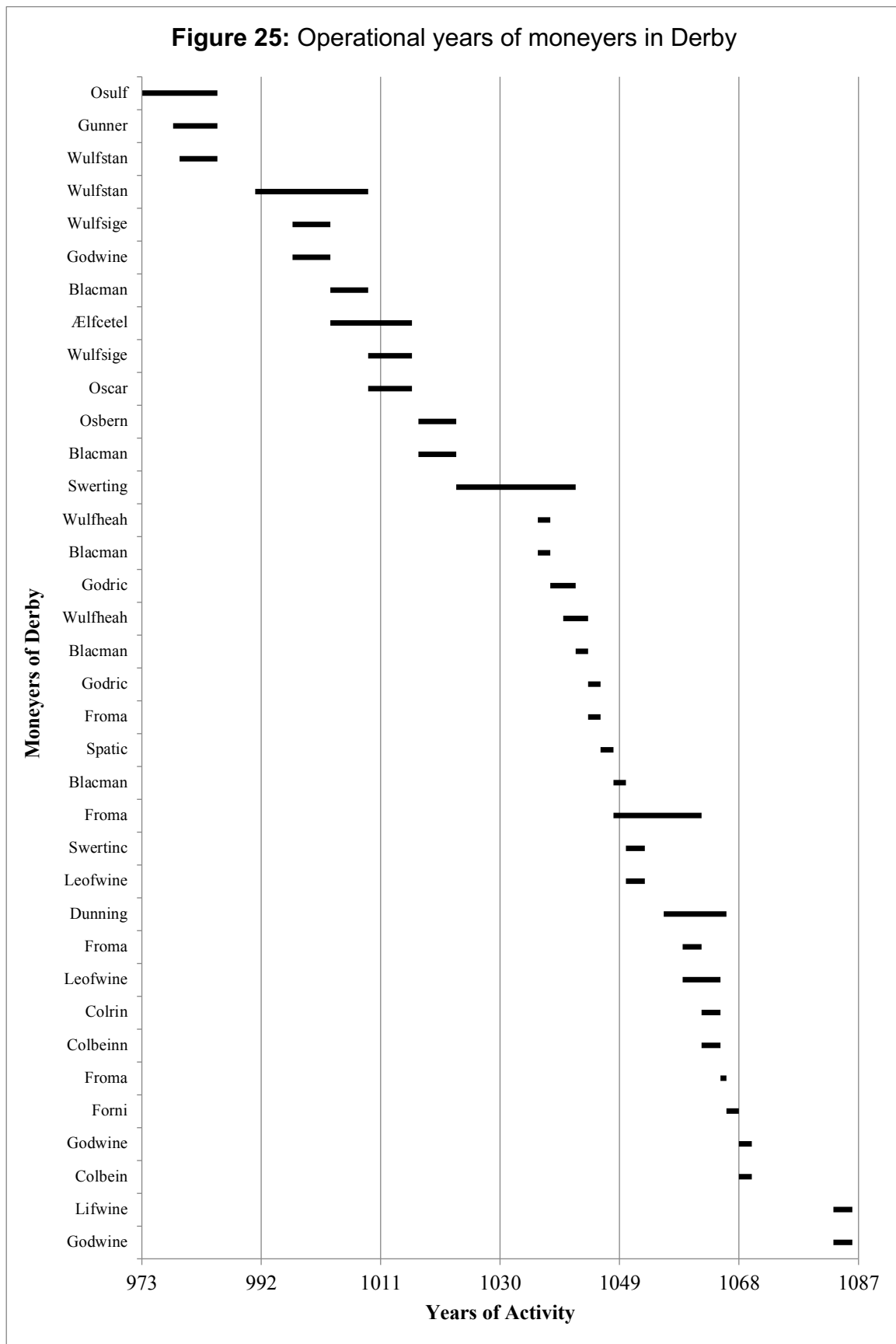
979–985





## Derby

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Osulf	973–985
Gunner	978–985
Wulfstan	979–985
Wulfstan	991–1009
Godwine	997–1003
Wulfsige	997–1003
Blacman	1003–1009
Ælfcetel	1003–1016
Oscar	1009–1016
Wulfsige	1009–1016
Blacman	1017–1023
Osbern	1017–1023
Swerting	1023–1042
Blacman	1036–1038
Wulfheah	1036–1038
Godric	1038–1042
Wulfheah	1040–1044
Blacman	1042–1044
Froma	1044–1046
Godric	1044–1046
Spatic	1046–1048
Blacman	1048–1050
Froma	1048–1062
Leofwine	1050–1053
Swerting	1050–1053
Dunning	1056–1066
Leofwine	1059–1065
Colbeinn	1062–1065
Colrin	1062–1065
Froma	1065–1066
Forni	1066–1068
Colbein	1068–1070
Godwine	1068–1070
Godwine	1083–1086
Lifwine	1083–1086



**Dernt****Monever**

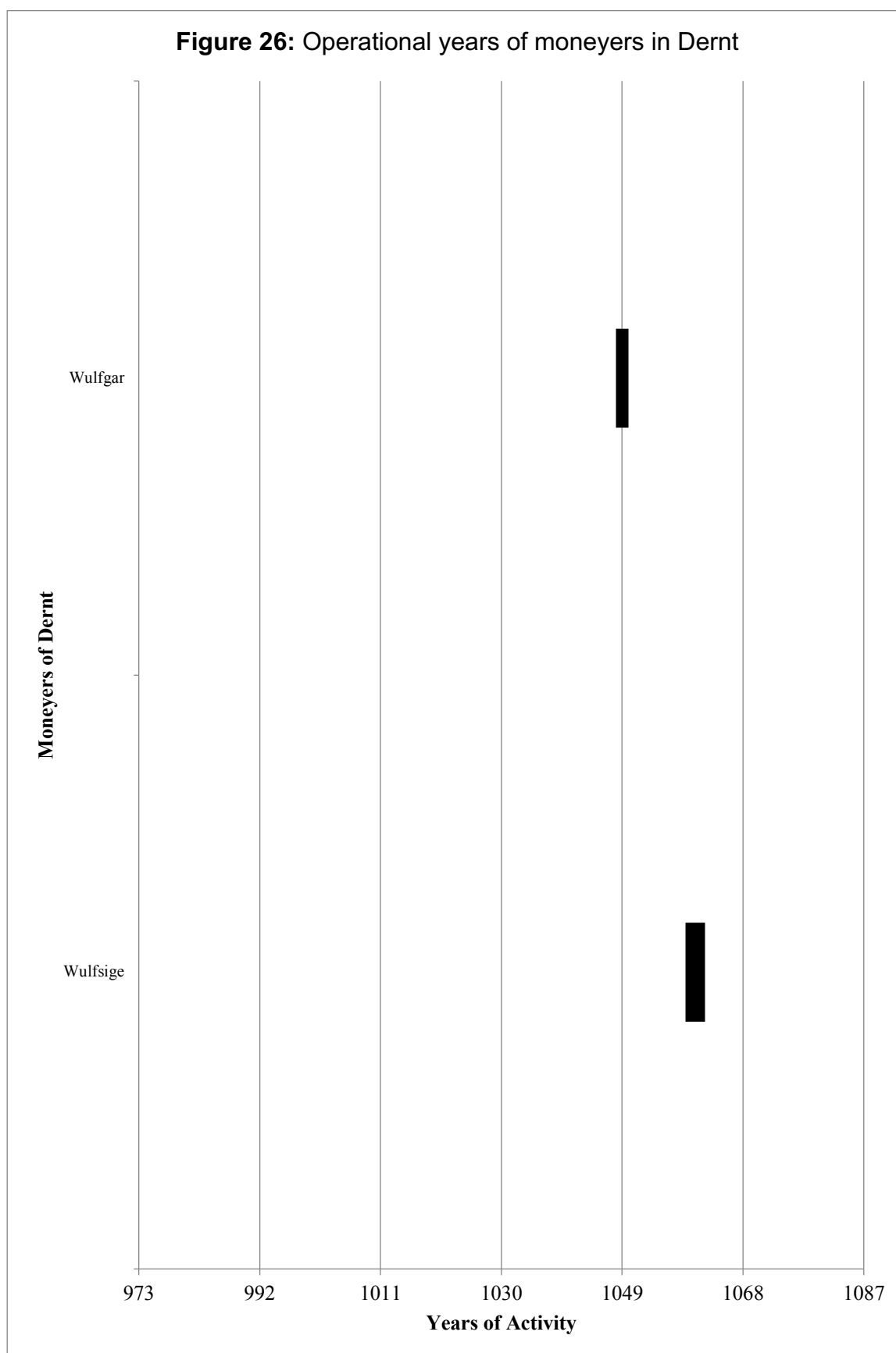
Wulfgar

Wulfsige

**Activity Range**

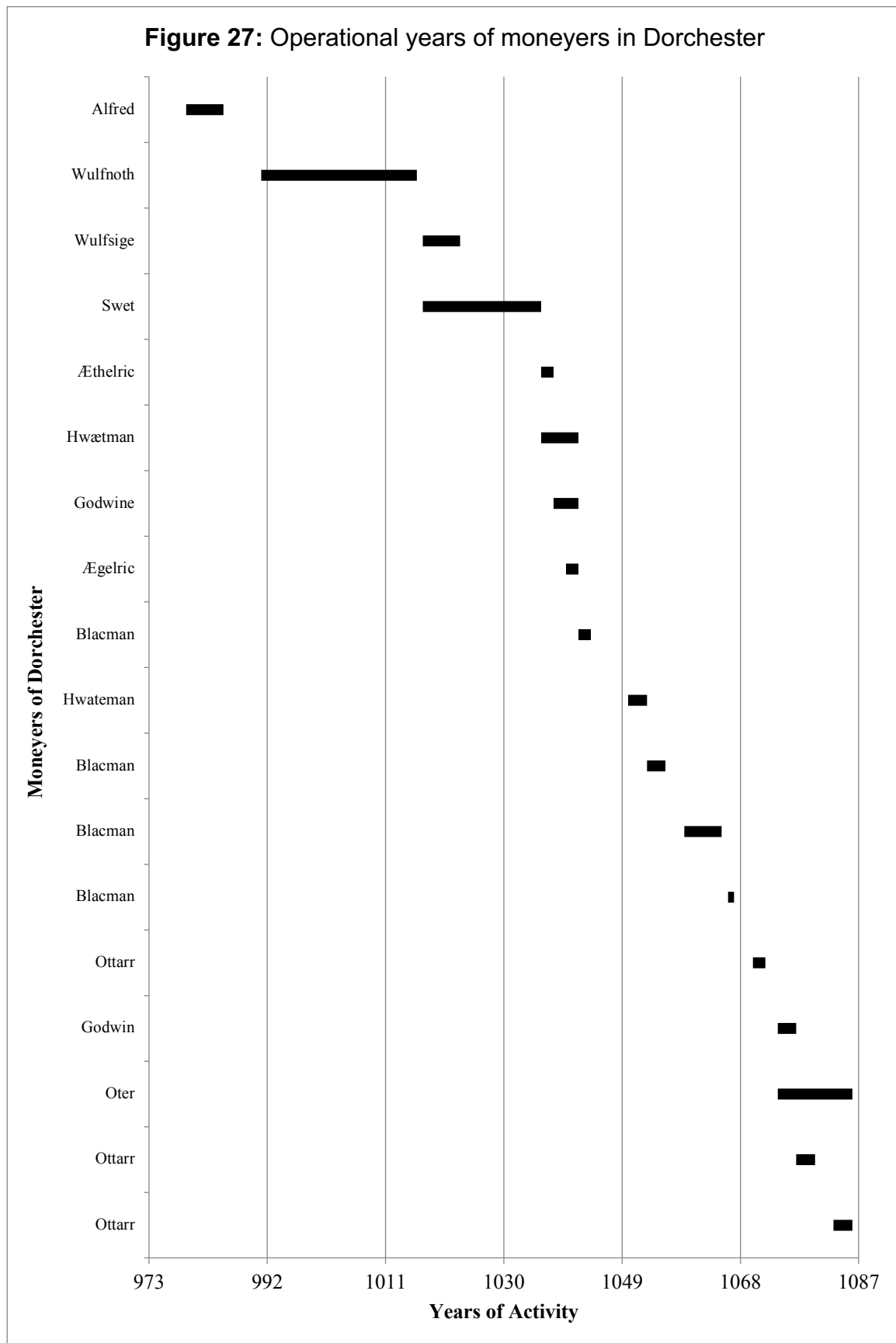
1048–1050

1059–1062



**Dorchester**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Alfred	979–985
Wulfnoth	991–1016
Wulfsige	1017–1023
Swet	1017–1036
Æthelric	1036–1038
Hwætman	1036–1042
Godwine	1038–1042
Ægelric	1040–1042
Blacman	1042–1044
Hwateman	1050–1053
Blacman	1053–1056
Blacman	1059–1065
Blacman	1066–1066
Ottarr	1070–1072
Godwin	1074–1077
Oter	1074–1086
Ottarr	1077–1080
Ottarr	1083–1086



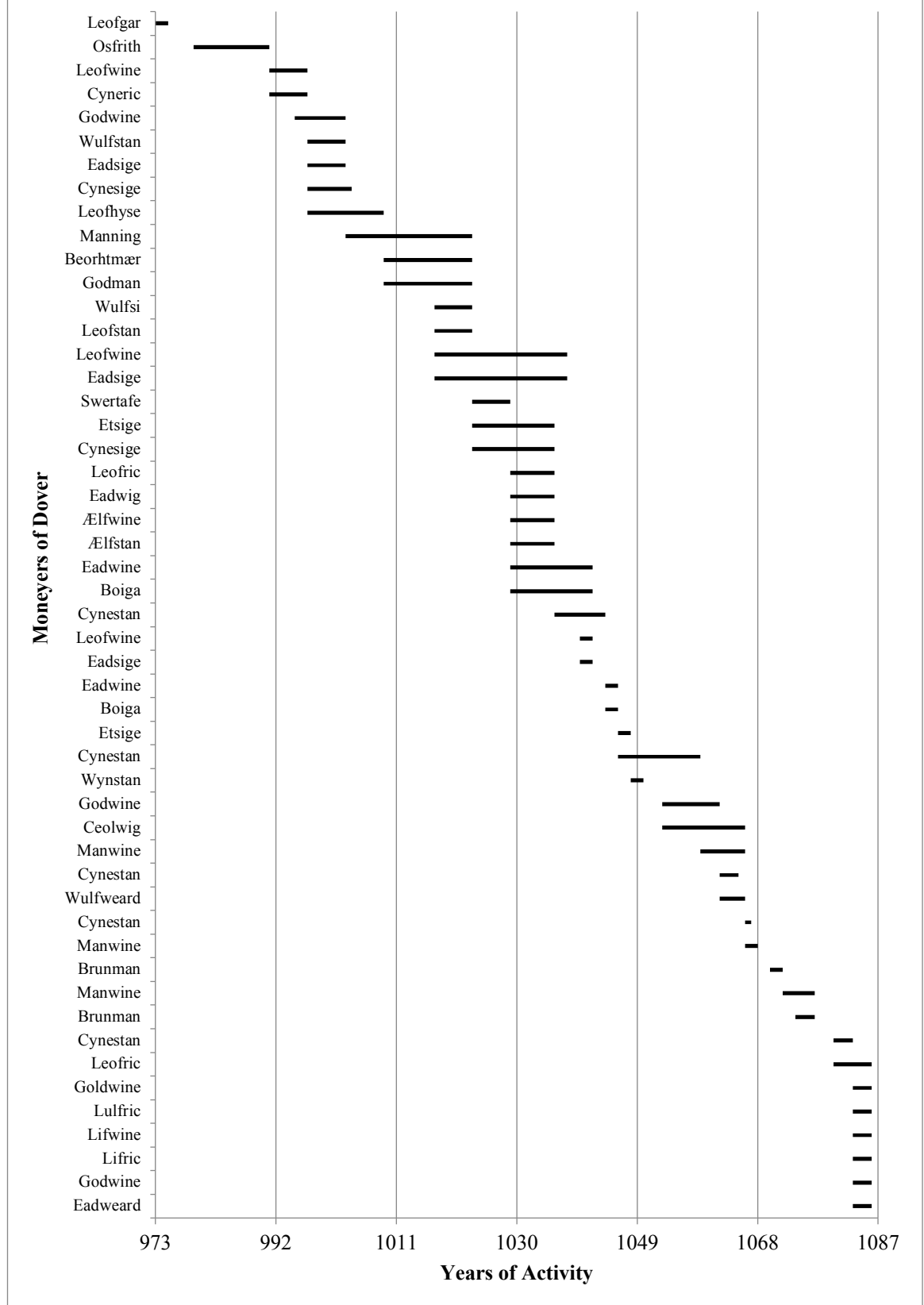
## Dover

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofgar	973–975
Osfrith	979–991
Cyneric	991–997
Leofwine	991–997
Godwine	995–1003
Eadsige	997–1003
Wulfstan	997–1003
Leofhyse	997–1009
Cynesige	997–1016
Manning	1003–1023
Godman	1009–1023
Beorhtmær	1009–1023
Leofstan	1017–1023
Wulfsi	1017–1023
Eadsige	1017–1038
Leofwine	1017–1038
Swertafe	1023–1029
Cynesige	1023–1036
Etsige	1023–1036
Ælfstan	1029–1036
Ælfwine	1029–1036
Eadwig	1029–1036
Leofric	1029–1036
Boiga	1029–1042
Eadwine	1029–1042
Cynestan	1036–1044
Eadsige	1040–1042
Leofwine	1040–1042
Boiga	1044–1046
Eadwine	1044–1046
Etsige	1046–1048
Cynestan	1046–1059
Wynstan	1048–1050
Godwine	1053–1062
Ceolwig	1053–1066
Manwine	1059–1066
Cynestan	1062–1065
Wulfweard	1062–1066
Cynestan	1066–1066
Manwine	1066–1068
Brunman	1070–1072



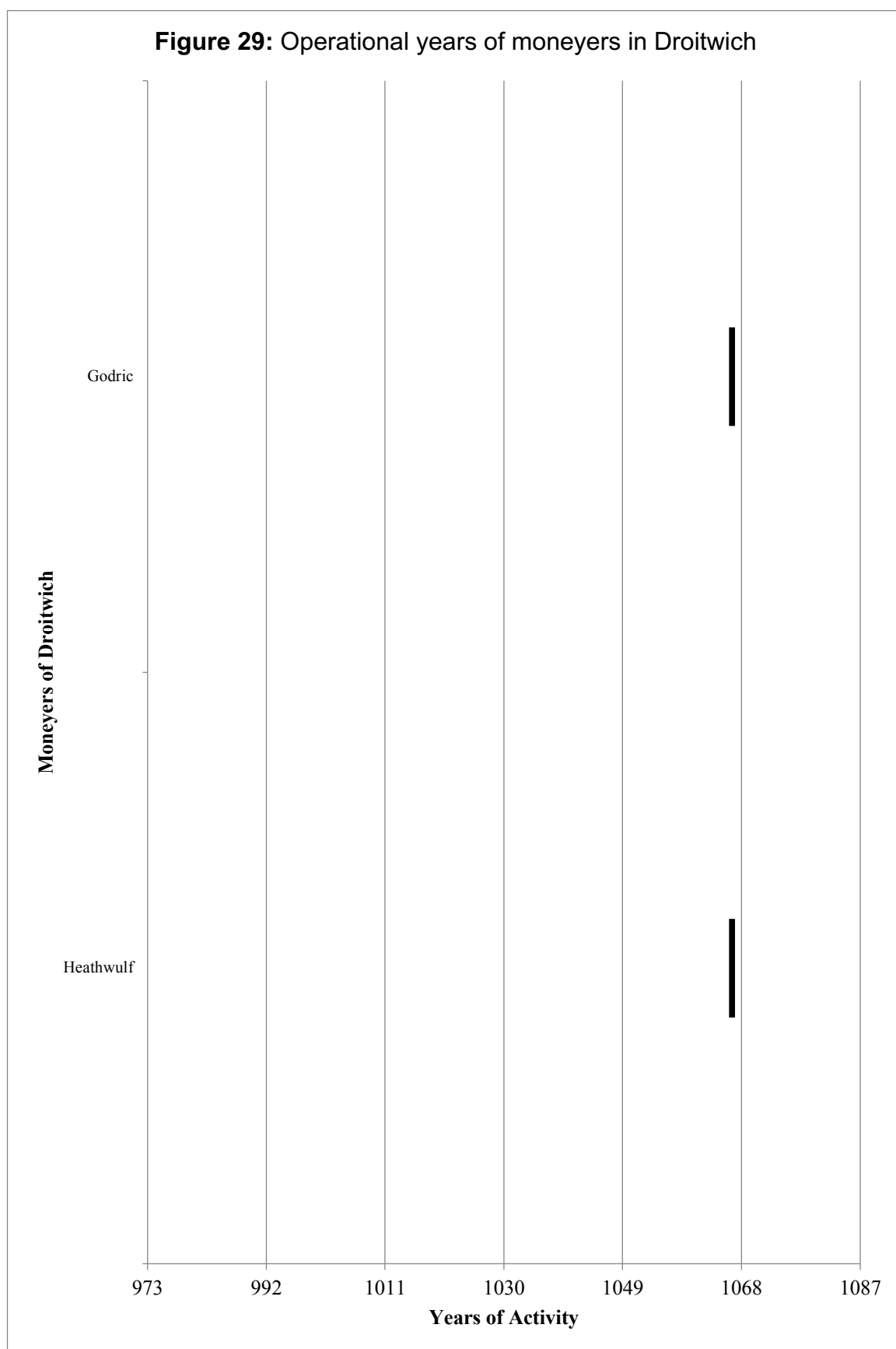
**Dover**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Manwine	1072–1077
Brunman	1074–1077
Cynestan	1080–1083
Leofric	1080–1086
Eadweard	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086
Lifric	1083–1086
Lifwine	1083–1086
Lulfric	1083–1086
Goldwine	1083–1086

**Figure 28:** Operational years of moneyers in Dover

**Droitwich**

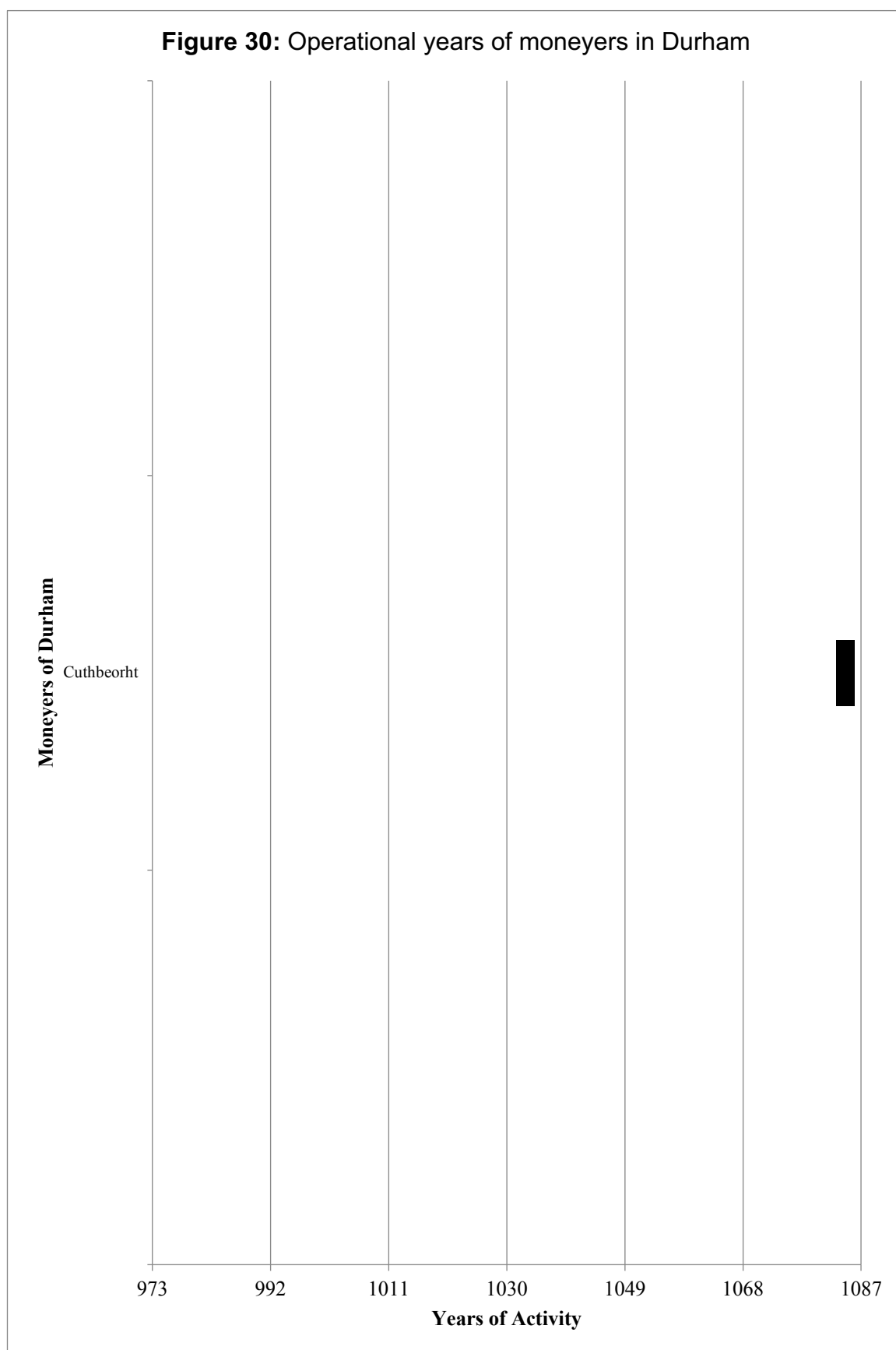
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Godric	1066–1066
Heathwulf	1066–1066



**Durham**

**Monever**  
Cuthbeorht

**Activity Range**  
1083–1086



**Exeter**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfstan	973–975
Iohan	973–978
Beorhtfrith	979–985
Byrhfrith	979–985
Godwine	979–985
Brun	979–985
Tuna	979–985
Ælfstan	979–997
Beorhtsige	979–997
Luda	979–997
Ælfnoth	979–1016
Byrhsige	985–991
Leofsunu	985–991
Beorhtstan	985–997
Leofric	985–997
Goda	985–1029
Byrhstan	991–997
Eadwine	991–997
Hunwine	991–997
Cetel	991–997
Tuna	991–997
Eadric	991–1003
Ælfric	991–1009
Byrhred	995–997
Wynstan	995–997
Beorhtfrith	996–1003
Beorhtic	997–1003
Byrhtic	997–1003
God	997–1003
Mangod	997–1003
Manna	997–1003
Dunstan	997–1003
Wynsige	997–1003
Man	997–1009
Carla	997–1023
Wulfsige	997–1023
Ælfmær	1003–1009
Eadwine	1003–1009
Dudel	1003–1009
Beorhtstan	1009–1016
Byrhstan	1009–1016

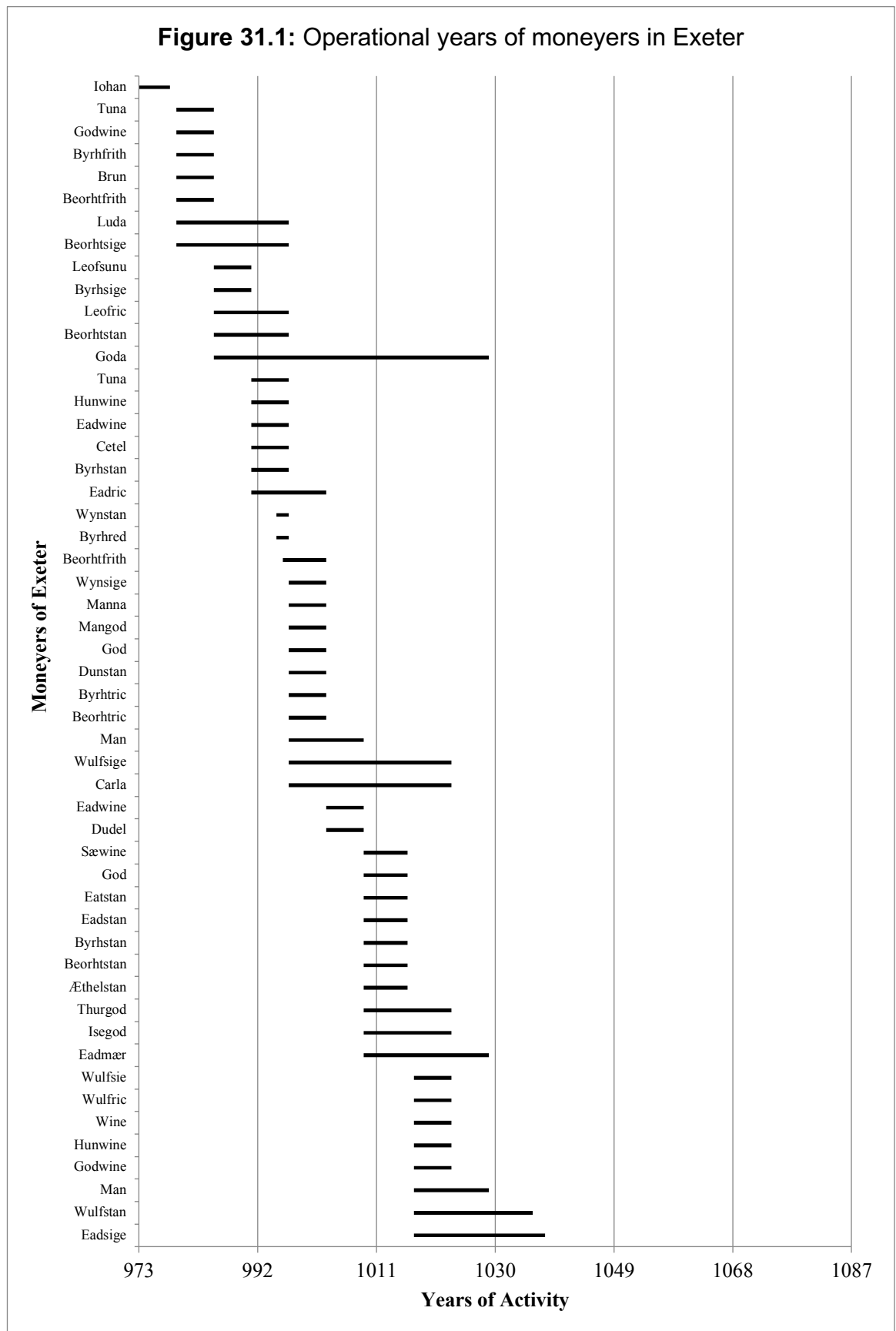
**Exeter**

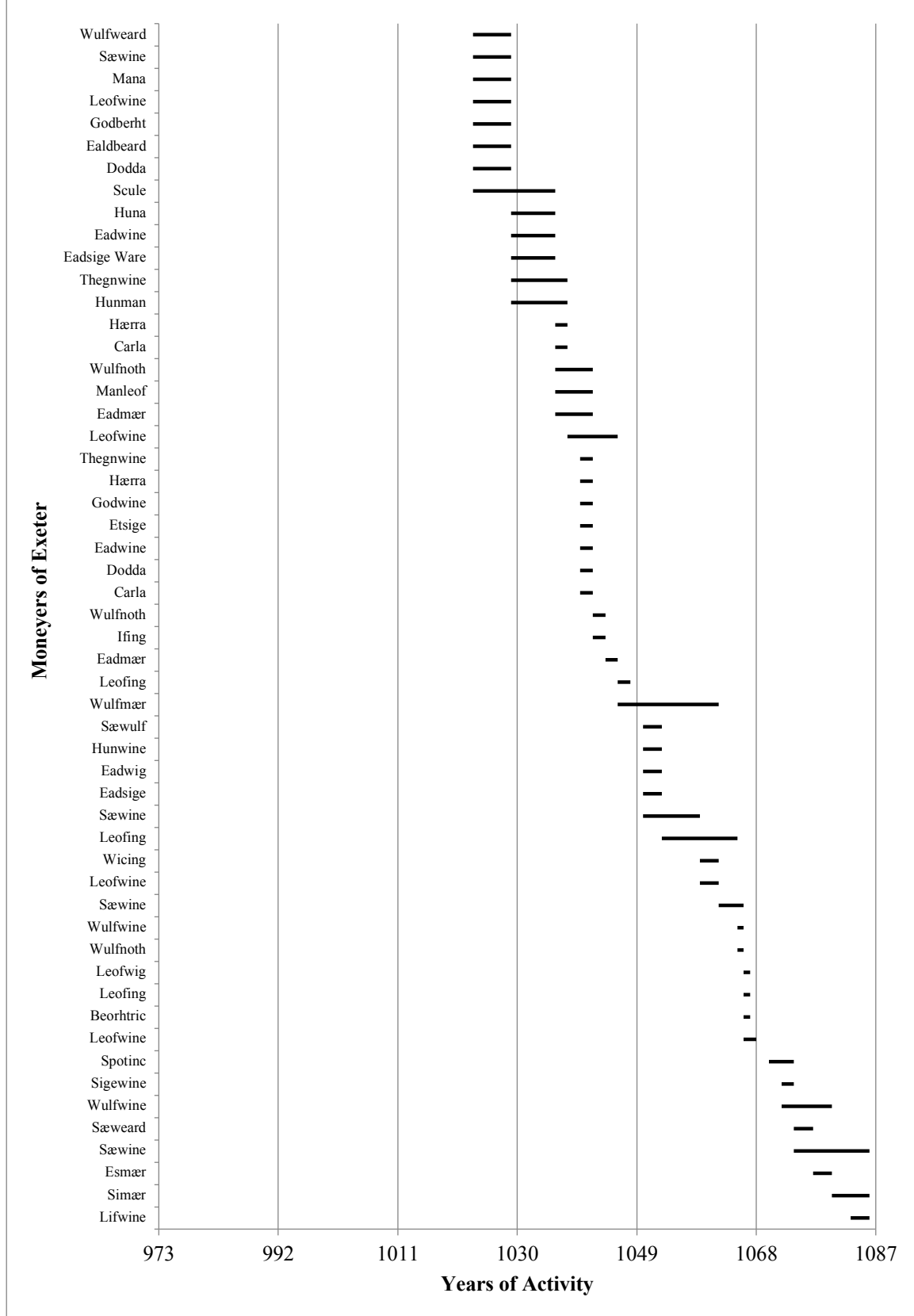
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadstan	1009–1016
God	1009–1016
Æthelstan	1009–1016
Eatstan	1009–1016
Sæwine	1009–1016
Isegod	1009–1023
Thorgod	1009–1023
Eadmær	1009–1029
Godwine	1017–1023
Hunwine	1017–1023
Wine	1017–1023
Wulfric	1017–1023
Wulfsie	1017–1023
Man	1017–1029
Wulfstan	1017–1036
Eadsige	1017–1038
Ælfstan	1023–1029
Dodda	1023–1029
Godberht	1023–1029
Leofwine	1023–1029
Mana	1023–1029
Ealdbeard	1023–1029
Sæwine	1023–1029
Wulfweard	1023–1029
Ælfwine	1023–1036
Scule	1023–1036
Ælfric	1029–1036
Eadsige Ware	1029–1036
Eadwine	1029–1036
Huna	1029–1036
Hunman	1029–1038
Thegnwine	1029–1038
Carla	1036–1038
Hærra	1036–1038
Eadmær	1036–1042
Manleof	1036–1042
Wulfnoth	1036–1042
Leofwine	1038–1046
Ælfstan	1040–1042
Carla	1040–1042
Dodda	1040–1042



**Exeter**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadwine	1040–1042
Godwine	1040–1042
Hærra	1040–1042
Etsige	1040–1042
Thegnwine	1040–1042
Ifing	1042–1044
Wulfnoth	1042–1044
Eadmær	1044–1046
Ælfwine	1044–1048
Leofing	1046–1048
Wulfmær	1046–1062
Ælfric	1048–1062
Eadsige	1050–1053
Eadwig	1050–1053
Hunwine	1050–1053
Sæwulf	1050–1053
Sæwine	1050–1059
Leofing	1053–1065
Leofwine	1059–1062
Wicing	1059–1062
Sæwine	1062–1066
Wulfnoth	1065–1066
Wulfwine	1065–1066
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Leofing	1066–1066
Leofwig	1066–1066
Leofwine	1066–1068
Ælfwine	1068–1072
Spotinc	1070–1074
Sigewine	1072–1074
Wulfwine	1072–1080
Ælfwine	1074–1077
Sæweard	1074–1077
Sæwine	1074–1086
Esmær	1077–1080
Simær	1080–1086
Lifwine	1083–1086



**Figure 31.2:** Operational years of moneyers in Exeter

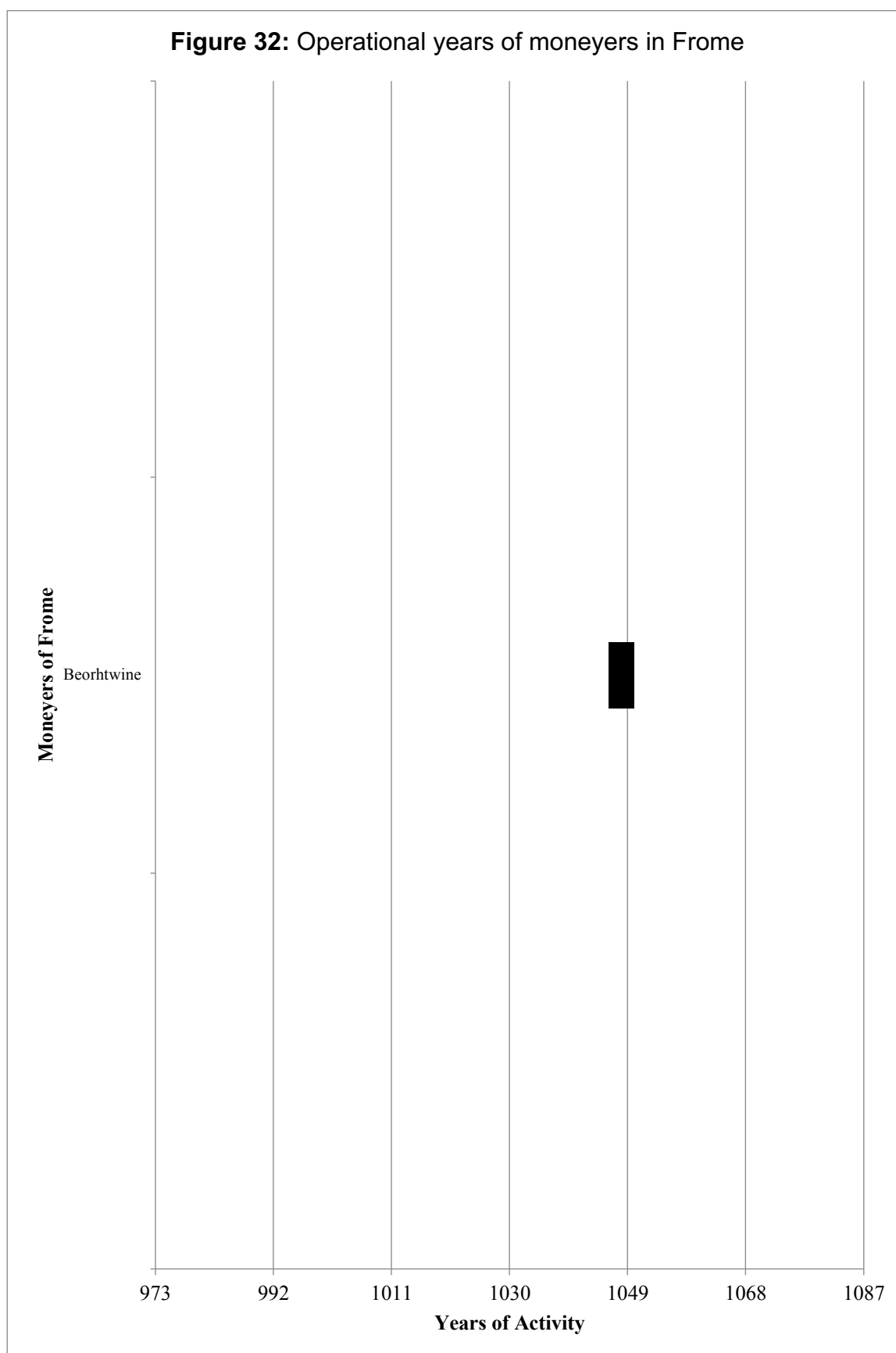
Frome

Moneyer

Beorhtwine

Activity Range

1046–1050

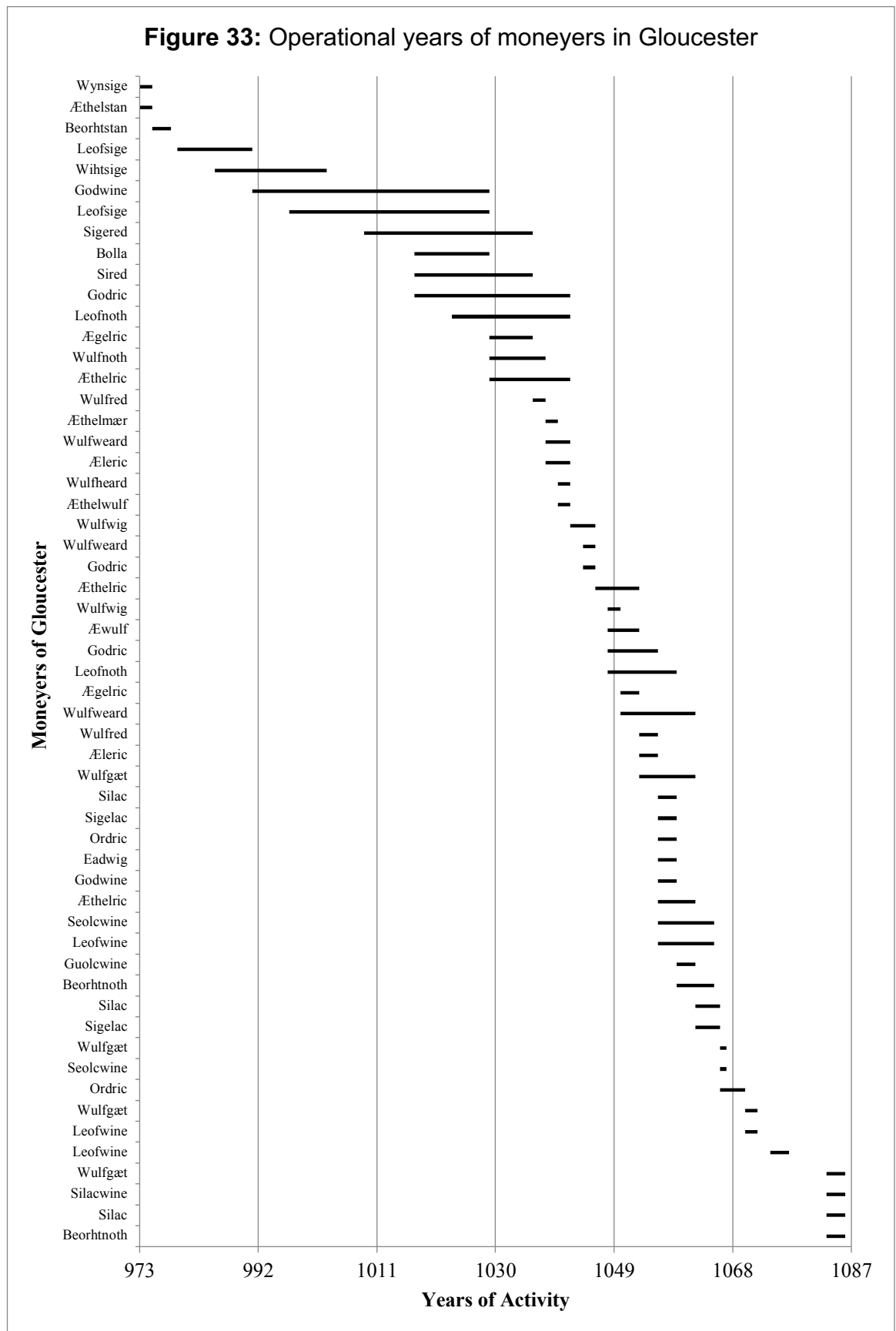


## Gloucester

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelstan	973–975
Wynsige	973–975
Beorhtstan	975–978
Leofsige	979–991
Wihtsige	985–1003
Godwine	991–1029
Leofsige	997–1029
Sigered	1009–1036
Bolla	1017–1029
Sired	1017–1036
Godric	1017–1042
Leofnoth	1023–1042
Ægelric	1029–1036
Wulfnoth	1029–1038
Æthelric	1029–1042
Wulfred	1036–1038
Ælfsige	1036–1040
Æthelmær	1038–1040
Æleric	1038–1042
Wulfweard	1038–1042
Æthelwulf	1040–1042
Wulfheard	1040–1042
Ælfsige	1042–1044
Wulfwig	1042–1046
Godric	1044–1046
Wulfweard	1044–1046
Ælfsige	1046–1048
Æthelric	1046–1053
Wulfwig	1048–1050
Æwulf	1048–1053
Godric	1048–1056
Leofnoth	1048–1059
Ægelric	1050–1053
Ælfric	1050–1053
Ælfsige	1050–1062
Wulfweard	1050–1062
Æleric	1053–1056
Wulfred	1053–1056
Wulfgæt	1053–1062
Godwine	1056–1059
Eadwig	1056–1059

**Gloucester**

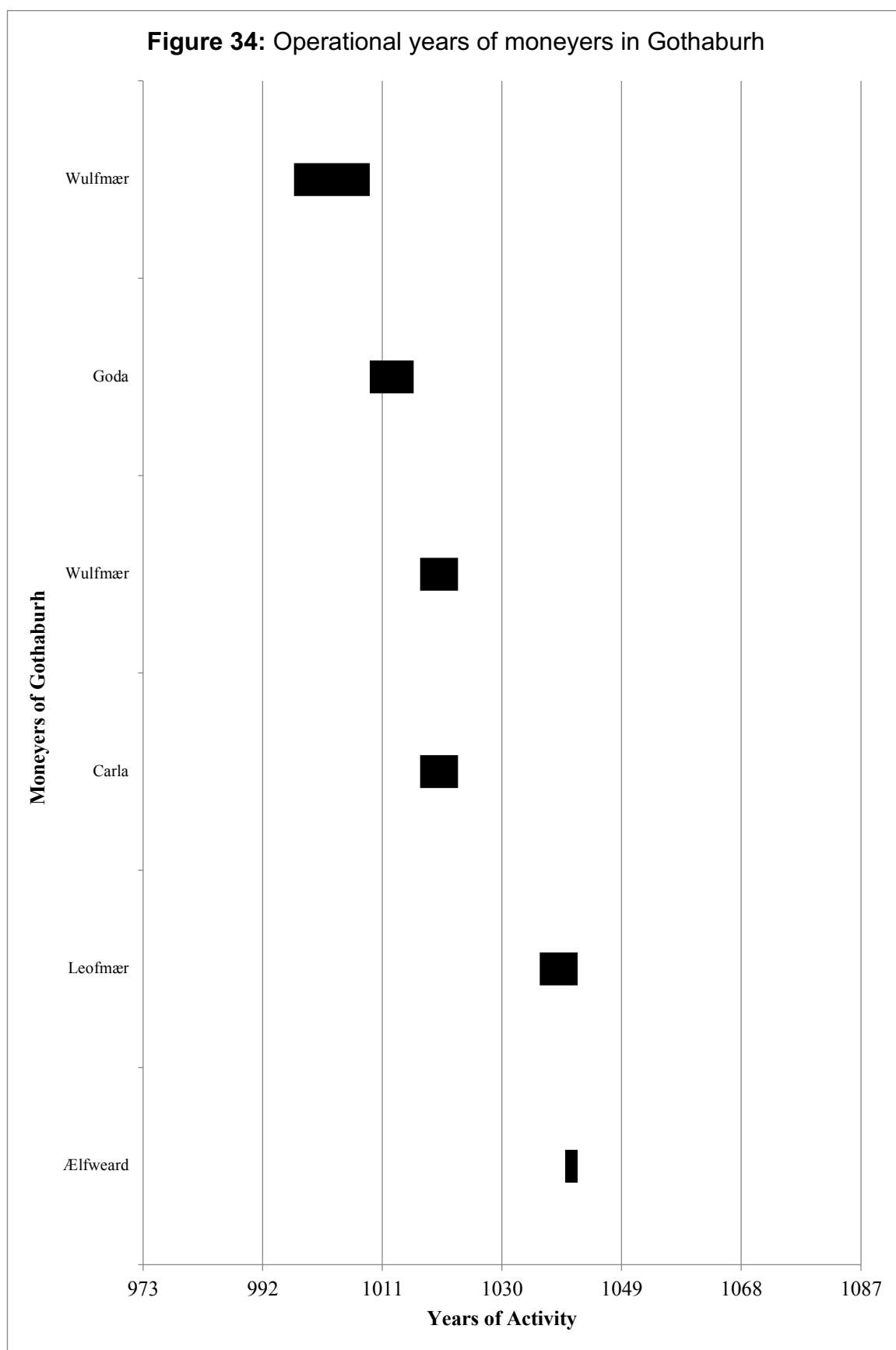
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ordric	1056–1059
Sigelac	1056–1059
Silac	1056–1059
Æthelric	1056–1062
Leofwine	1056–1065
Seolcwine	1056–1065
Ælfsi	1059–1062
Guolcwine	1059–1062
Beorhtnoth	1059–1065
Sigelac	1062–1066
Silac	1062–1066
Ælfsige	1065–1066
Seolcwine	1066–1066
Wulfgæt	1066–1066
Ordric	1066–1070
Leofwine	1070–1072
Wulfgæt	1070–1072
Leofwine	1074–1077
Beorhtnoth	1083–1086
Silac	1083–1086
Silacwine	1083–1086
Wulfgæt	1083–1086





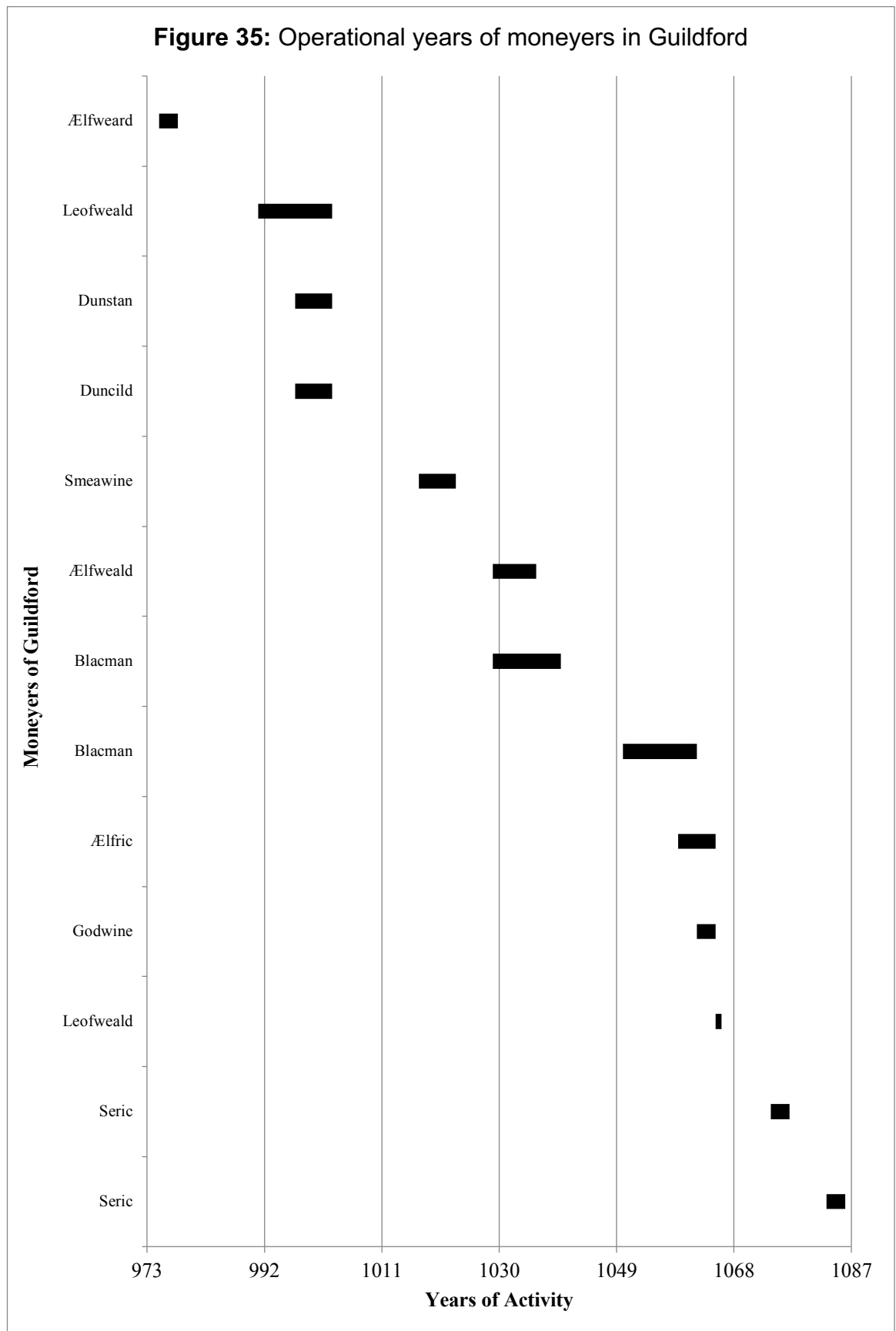
**Gothaburh**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfmær	997–1009
Goda	1009–1016
Carla	1017–1023
Wulfmær	1017–1023
Leofmær	1036–1042
Ælfweard	1040–1042



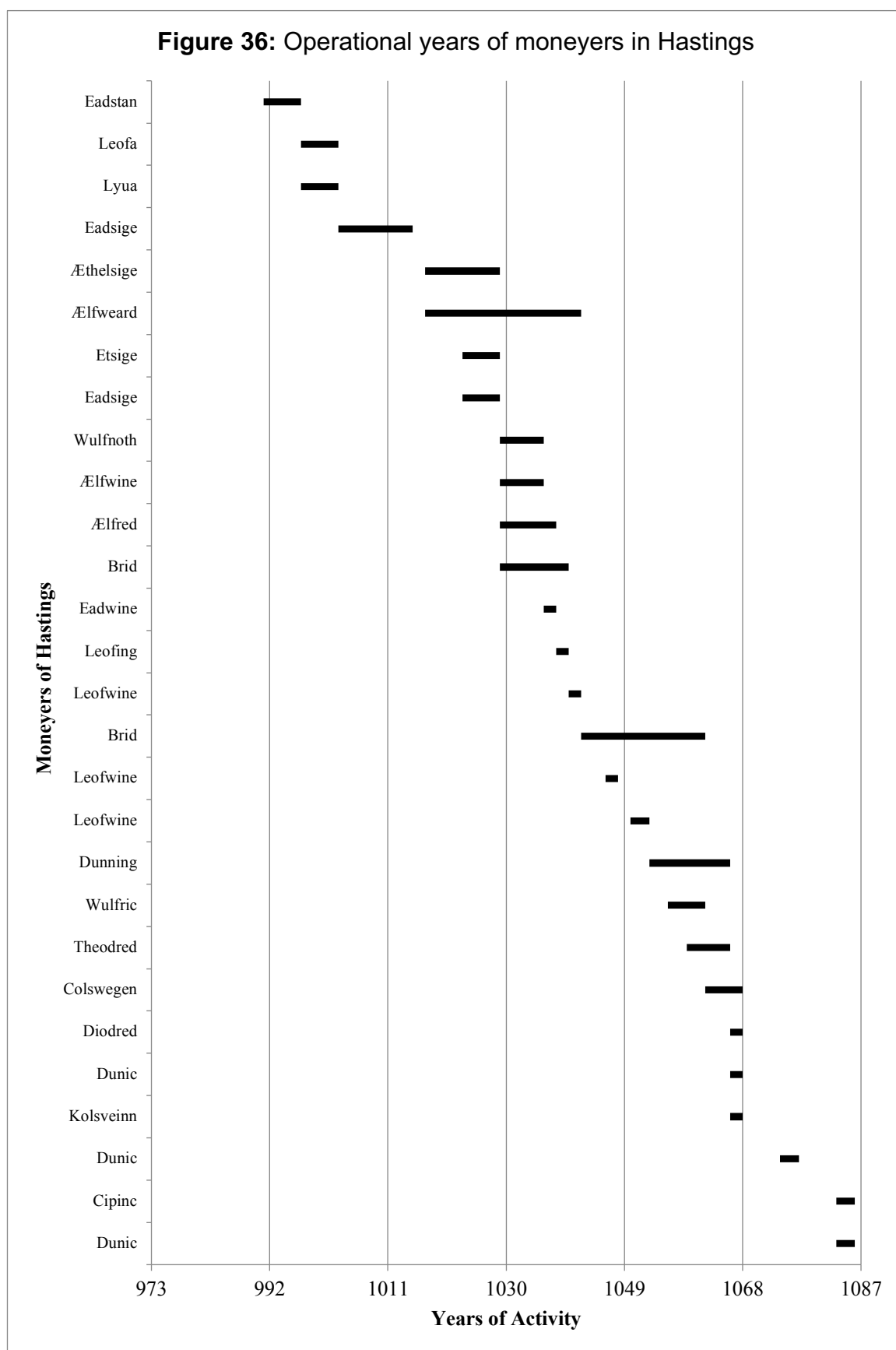
**Guildford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweard	975–978
Leofweald	991–1003
Duncild	997–1003
Dunstan	997–1003
Smeawine	1017–1023
Ælfweald	1029–1036
Blacman	1029–1040
Blacman	1050–1062
Ælfric	1059–1065
Godwine	1062–1065
Leofweald	1065–1066
Seric	1074–1077
Seric	1083–1086



**Hastings**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadstan	991–997
Lyua	997–1003
Leofa	997–1009
Eadsige	1003–1009
Æthelsige	1017–1029
Ælfweard	1017–1042
Eadsige	1023–1029
Etsige	1023–1029
Ælfwine	1029–1036
Wulfnoth	1029–1036
Ælfred	1029–1038
Brid	1029–1040
Eadwine	1036–1038
Leofing	1038–1040
Leofwine	1040–1042
Brid	1042–1062
Leofwine	1046–1048
Leofwine	1050–1053
Dunning	1053–1066
Wulfric	1056–1062
Theodred	1059–1066
Colswegen	1062–1068
Kolsveinn	1066–1068
Dunic	1066–1068
Diodred	1066–1068
Dunic	1074–1077
Dunic	1083–1086
Cipinc	1083–1086



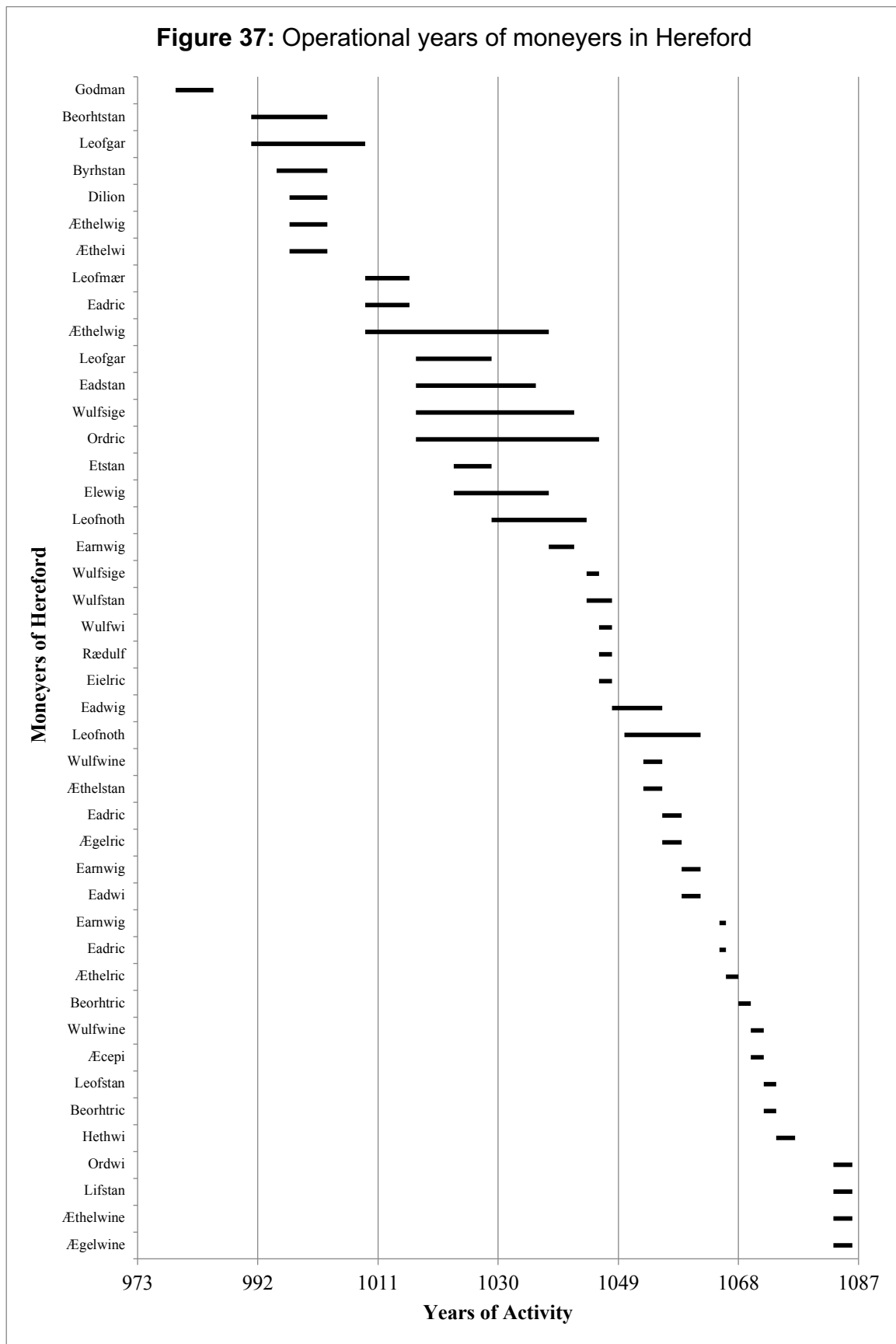
**Hereford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfstan	979–985
Godman	979–985
Ælfgeat	991–1003
Beorhtstan	991–1003
Leofgar	991–1009
Byrhstan	995–1003
Æthelwi	997–1003
Æthelwig	997–1003
Dilion	997–1003
Eadric	1009–1016
Leofmær	1009–1016
Æthelwig	1009–1038
Leofgar	1017–1029
Eadstan	1017–1036
Wulfsige	1017–1042
Ordric	1017–1046
Etstan	1023–1029
Elewig	1023–1038
Leofnoth	1029–1044
Earnwig	1038–1042
Wulfsige	1044–1046
Wulfstan	1044–1048
Eielric	1046–1048
Rædulf	1046–1048
Wulfwi	1046–1048
Eadwig	1048–1056
Leofnoth	1050–1062
Æthelstan	1053–1056
Wulfwine	1053–1056
Ægelric	1056–1059
Eadric	1056–1059
Ælfwig	1056–1062
Ælfric	1059–1062
Eadwi	1059–1062
Earnwig	1059–1062
Ælfwi	1059–1065
Eadric	1065–1066
Earnwig	1065–1066
Ælfwi	1066–1066
Æthelric	1066–1068
Beorhtric	1068–1070

**Hereford**

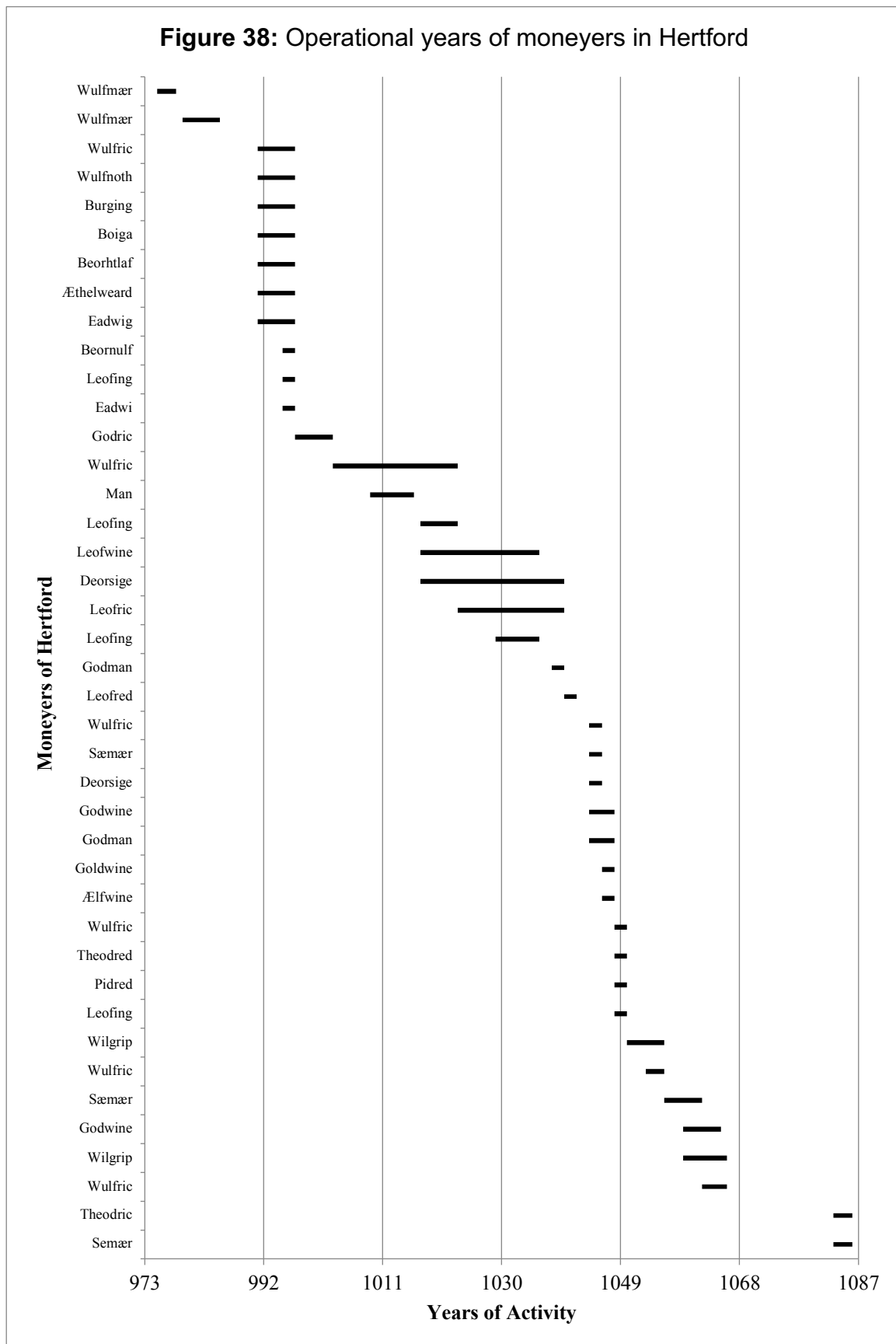
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æcepi	1070–1072
Wulfwine	1070–1072
Beorhtric	1072–1074
Leofstan	1072–1074
Hethwi	1074–1077
Ægelwine	1083–1086
Ælfwi	1083–1086
Æthelwine	1083–1086
Lifstan	1083–1086
Ordwi	1083–1086





**Hertford**

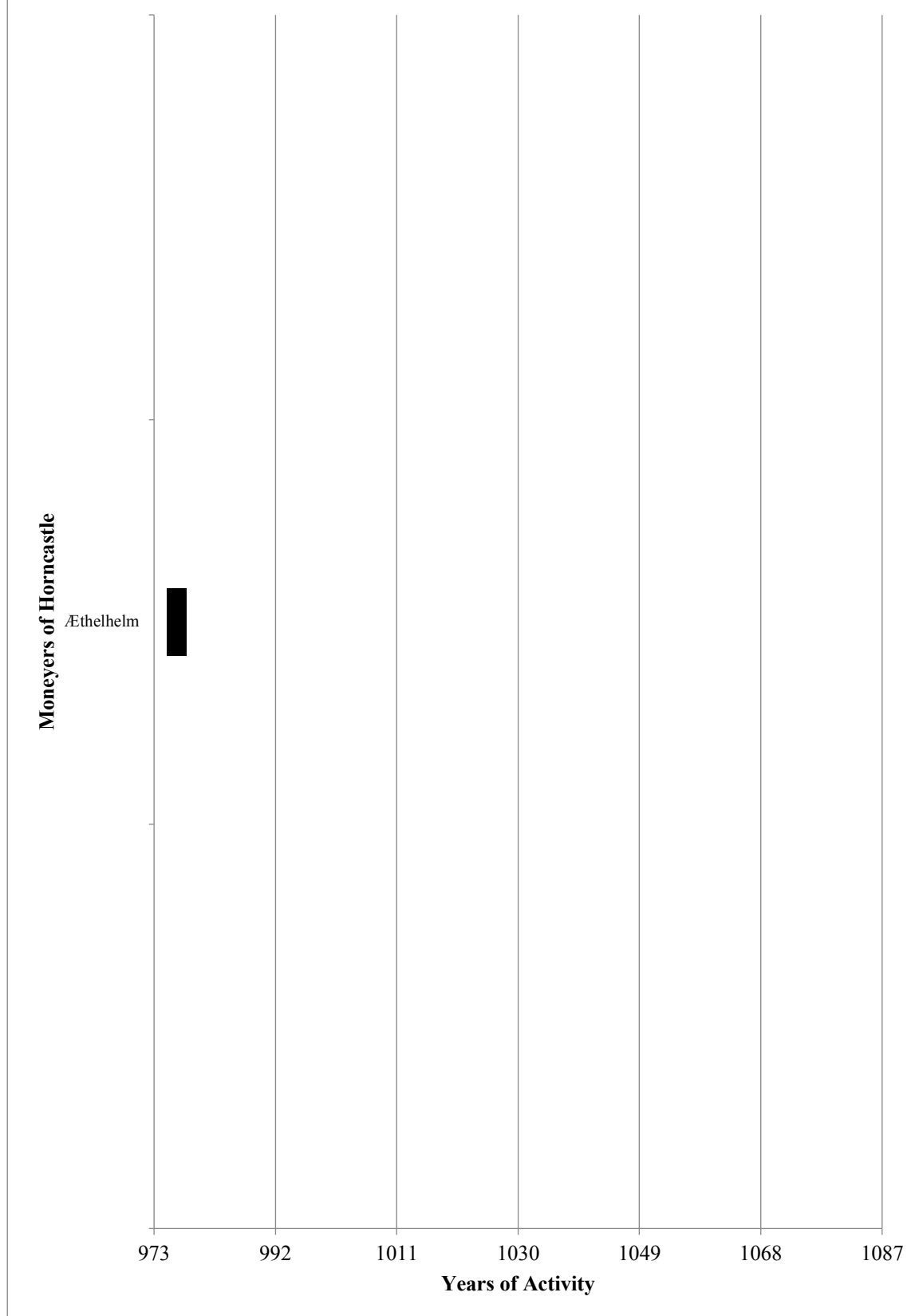
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfmær	975–978
Wulfmær	979–985
Eadwig	991–997
Æthelweard	991–997
Beorhtlaf	991–997
Boiga	991–997
Burging	991–997
Wulfnoth	991–997
Wulfric	991–997
Eadwi	995–997
Leofing	995–997
Beornulf	995–997
Godric	997–1003
Wulfric	1003–1023
Man	1009–1016
Leofing	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1036
Deorsige	1017–1040
Leofric	1023–1040
Leofing	1029–1036
Godman	1038–1040
Leofred	1040–1042
Deorsige	1044–1046
Sæmær	1044–1046
Wulfric	1044–1046
Godman	1044–1048
Godwine	1044–1048
Ælfwine	1046–1048
Goldwine	1046–1048
Leofing	1048–1050
Pidred	1048–1050
Theodred	1048–1050
Wulfric	1048–1050
Wilgrip	1050–1056
Wulfric	1053–1056
Sæmær	1056–1062
Godwine	1059–1065
Wilgrip	1059–1066
Wulfric	1062–1066
Semær	1083–1086
Theodric	1083–1086



**Horncastle**

**Moneyer**  
Æthelhelm

**Activity Range**  
975–978

**Figure 39:** Operational years of moneyers in Horncastle

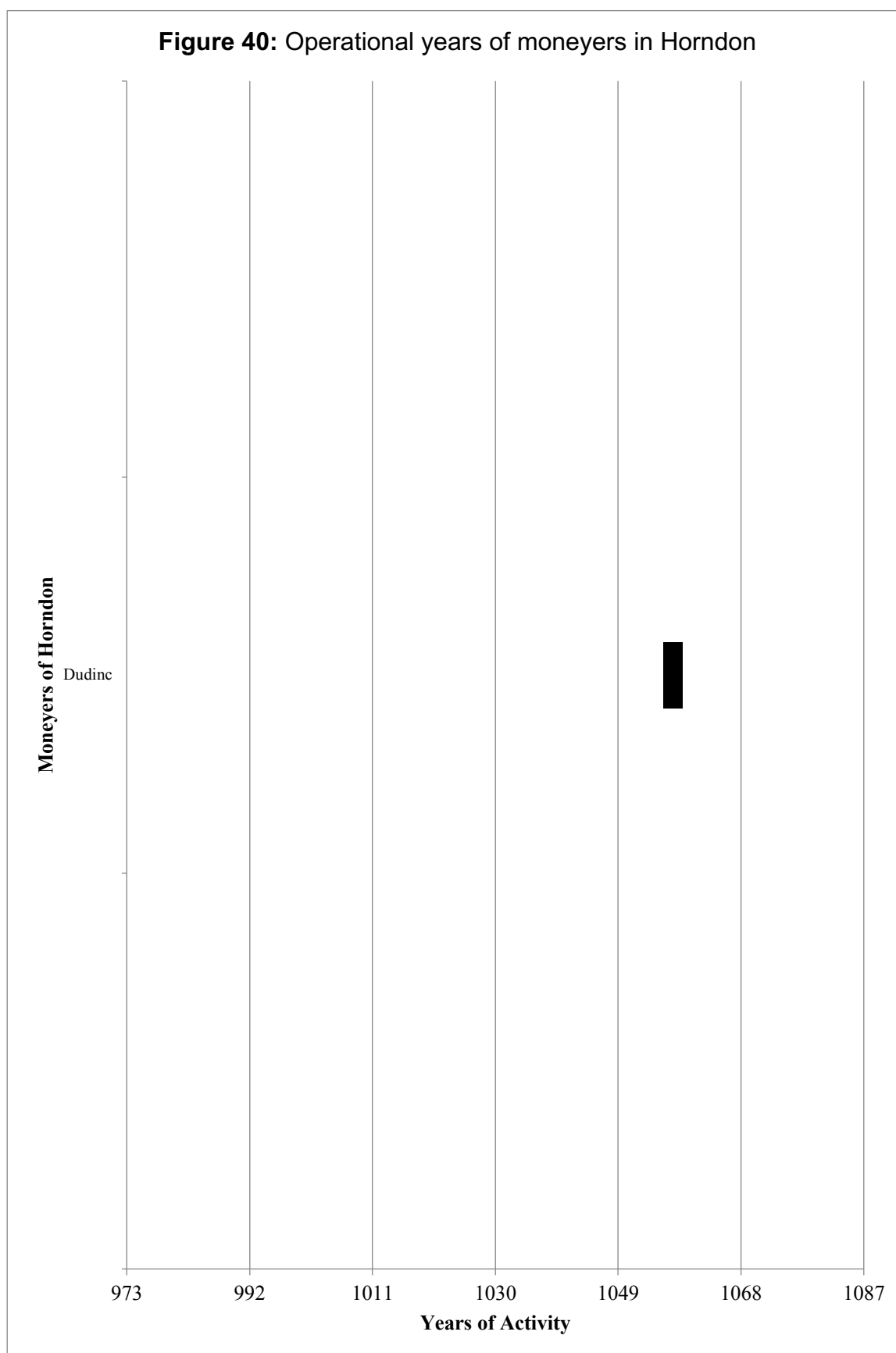
**Horndon**

**Moneyer**

Dudinc

**Activity Range**

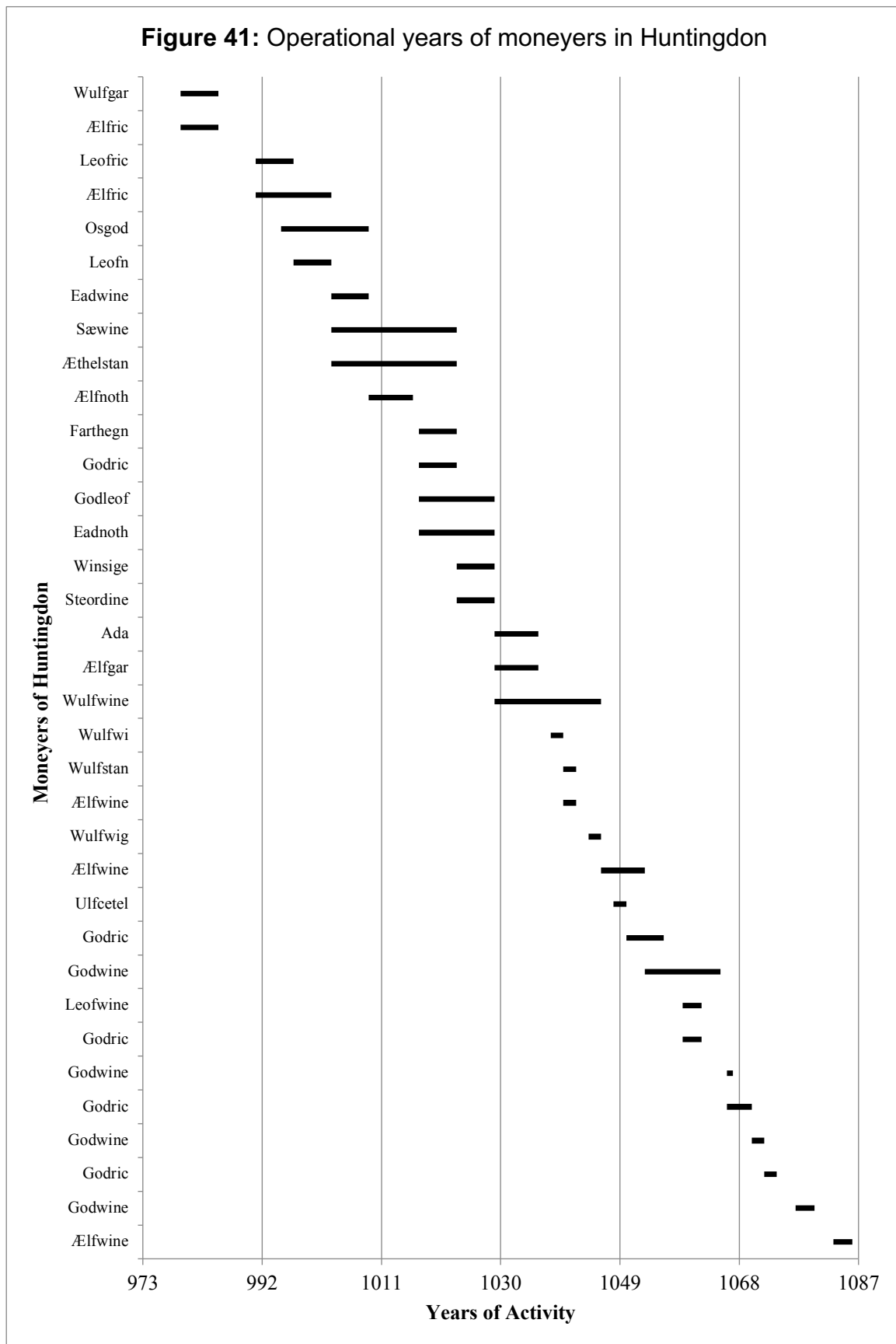
1056–1059



**Huntingdon**

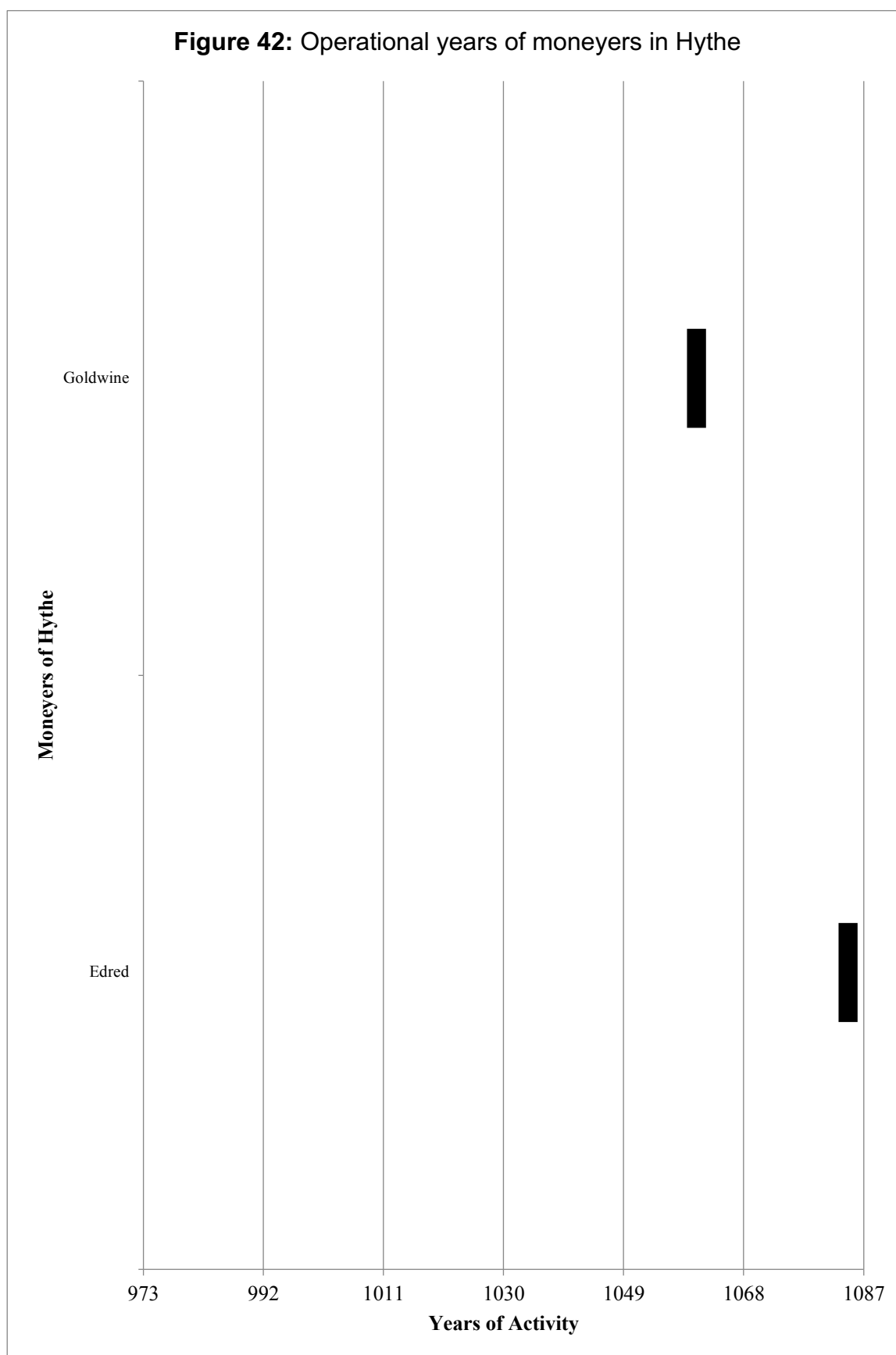
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfric	979–985
Wulfgar	979–985
Leofric	991–997
Ælfric	991–1003
Osgod	995–1009
Leofn	997–1003
Eadwine	1003–1009
Æthelstan	1003–1023
Sæwine	1003–1023
Ælfnoth	1009–1016
Godric	1017–1023
Farthegn	1017–1023
Eadnoth	1017–1029
Godleof	1017–1029
Steordine	1023–1029
Winsige	1023–1029
Ælfgar	1029–1036
Ada	1029–1036
Wulfwine	1029–1046
Wulfwi	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1040–1042
Wulfstan	1040–1042
Wulfwig	1044–1046
Ælfwine	1046–1053
Ulfcetel	1048–1050
Godric	1050–1056
Godwine	1053–1065
Godric	1059–1062
Leofwine	1059–1062
Godwine	1066–1066
Godric	1066–1070
Godwine	1070–1072
Godric	1072–1074
Godwine	1077–1080
Ælfwine	1083–1086





**Hythe**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Goldwine	1059–1062
Edred	1083–1086

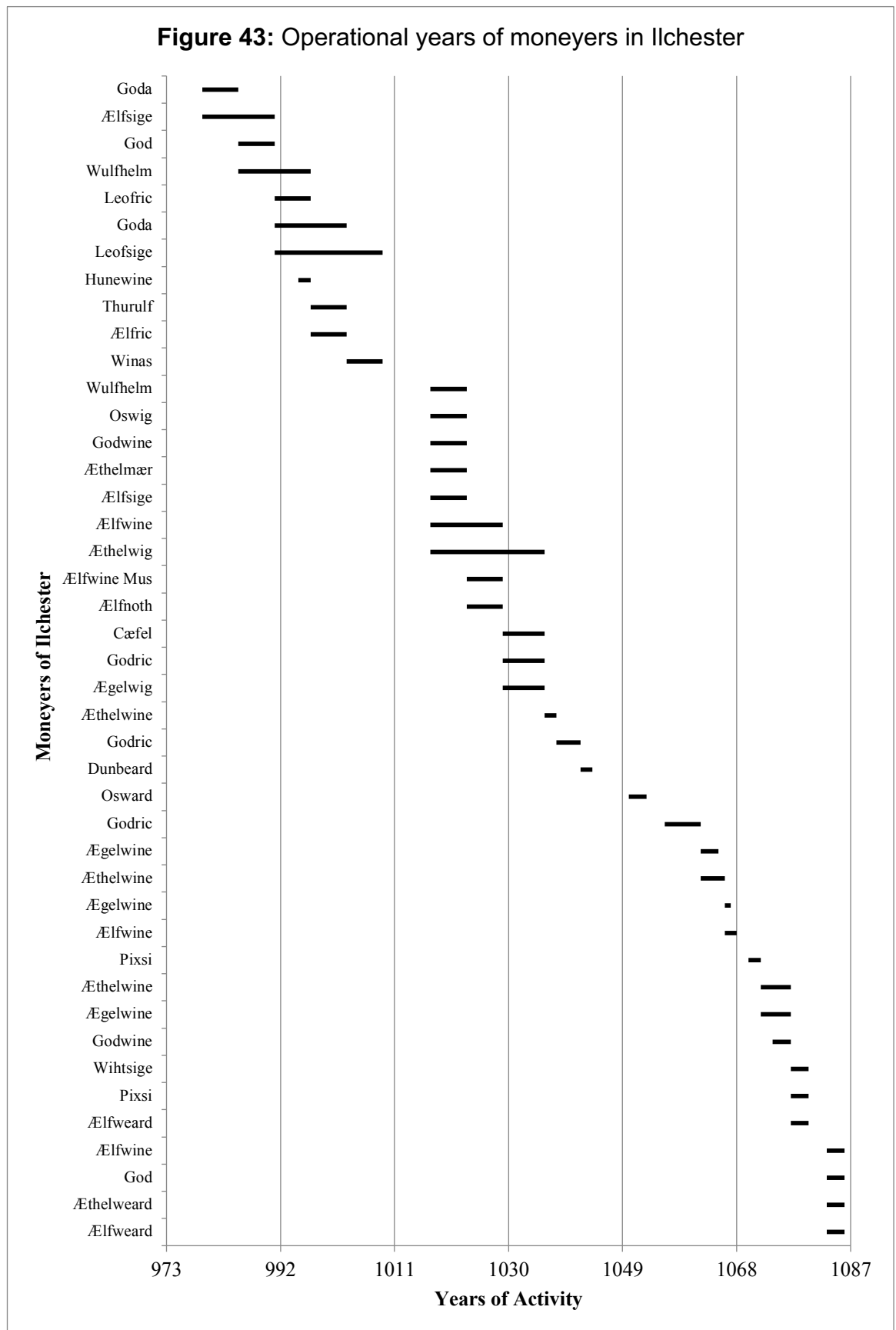


## Ilchester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Goda	979–985
Ælfsige	979–991
God	979–1003
Wulfhelm	985–997
Hunewine	991–997
Leofric	991–997
Goda	991–1003
Leofsige	991–1009
Ælfric	997–1003
Thorulf	997–1003
Winas	1003–1009
Ælfsige	1017–1023
Æthelmær	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Oswig	1017–1023
Wulfhelm	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1017–1029
Æthelwig	1017–1038
Ælfnoth	1023–1029
Ælfwine Mus	1023–1029
Ægelwig	1029–1036
Godric	1029–1036
Cæfel	1029–1036
Æthelwine	1036–1038
Godric	1038–1042
Dunbeard	1040–1044
Oswald	1050–1053
Godric	1056–1062
Ægelwine	1062–1065
Æthelwine	1062–1068
Ægelwine	1066–1066
Ælfwine	1066–1068
Pixsi	1070–1072
Æthelwine	1072–1077
Ægelwine	1072–1077
Godwine	1074–1077
Ælfweard	1077–1080
Pixsi	1077–1080
Wihtsige	1077–1080
Ælfweard	1083–1086
Ælfwine	1083–1086

**Ilchester**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelweard	1083–1086
God	1083–1086



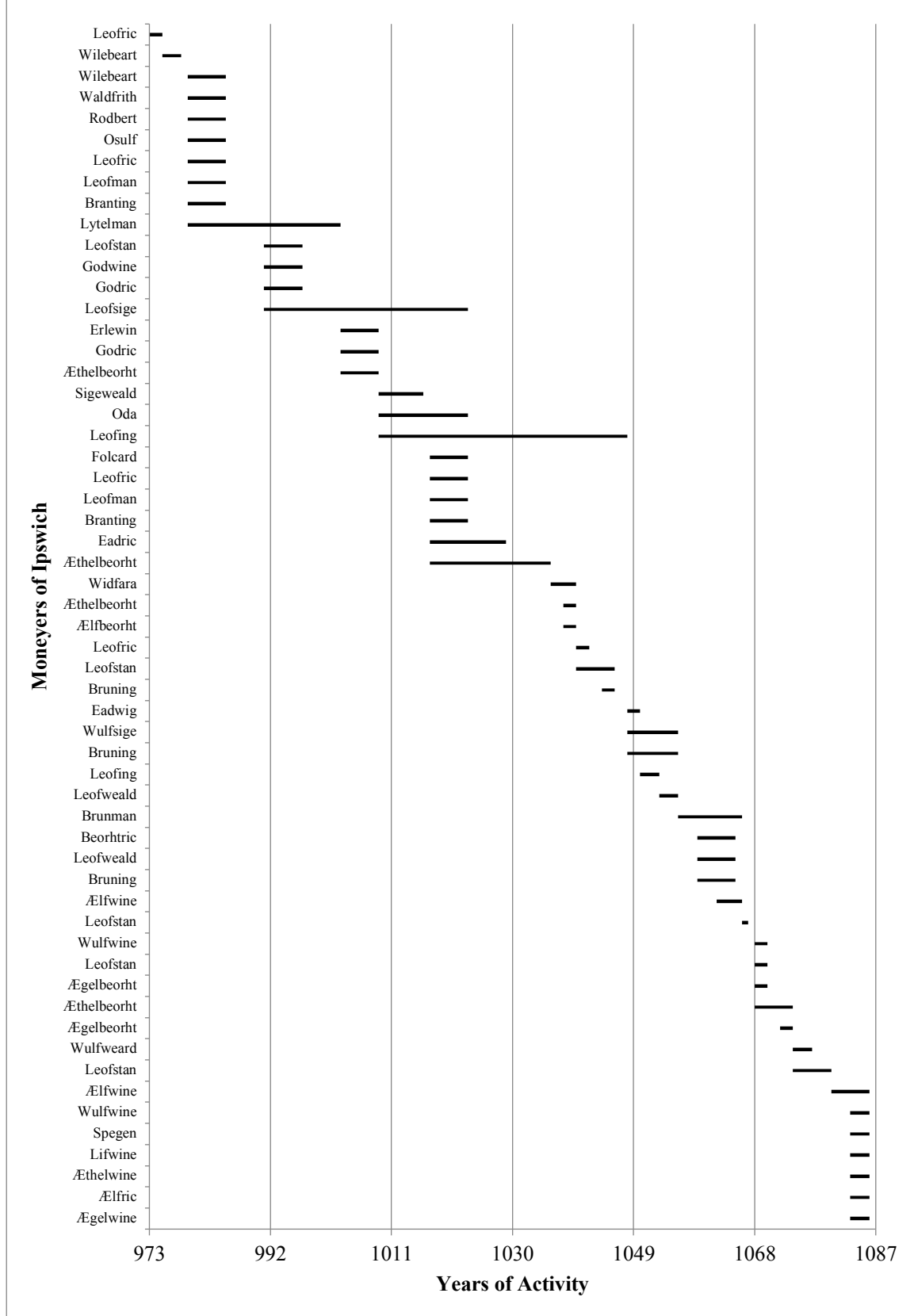
**Ipswich**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofric	973–975
Wilebeart	975–978
Branting	979–985
Leofman	979–985
Leofric	979–985
Osulf	979–985
Rodbert	979–985
Waldfrith	979–985
Wilebeart	979–985
Lytelman	979–1003
Godric	991–997
Godwine	991–997
Leofstan	991–997
Leofsige	991–1023
Æthelbeorht	1003–1009
Godric	1003–1009
Erlewin	1003–1009
Sigeweald	1009–1016
Oda	1009–1023
Leofing	1009–1048
Branting	1017–1023
Leofman	1017–1023
Leofric	1017–1023
Folcard	1017–1023
Eadric	1017–1029
Æthelbeorht	1017–1036
Widfara	1036–1040
Ælfbeorht	1038–1040
Æthelbeorht	1038–1040
Leofric	1040–1042
Leofstan	1040–1046
Bruning	1044–1046
Eadwig	1048–1050
Bruning	1048–1056
Wulfsige	1048–1056
Leofing	1050–1053
Leofweald	1053–1056
Brunman	1056–1066
Bruning	1059–1065
Leofweald	1059–1065
Beorhtric	1059–1065

**Ipswich**

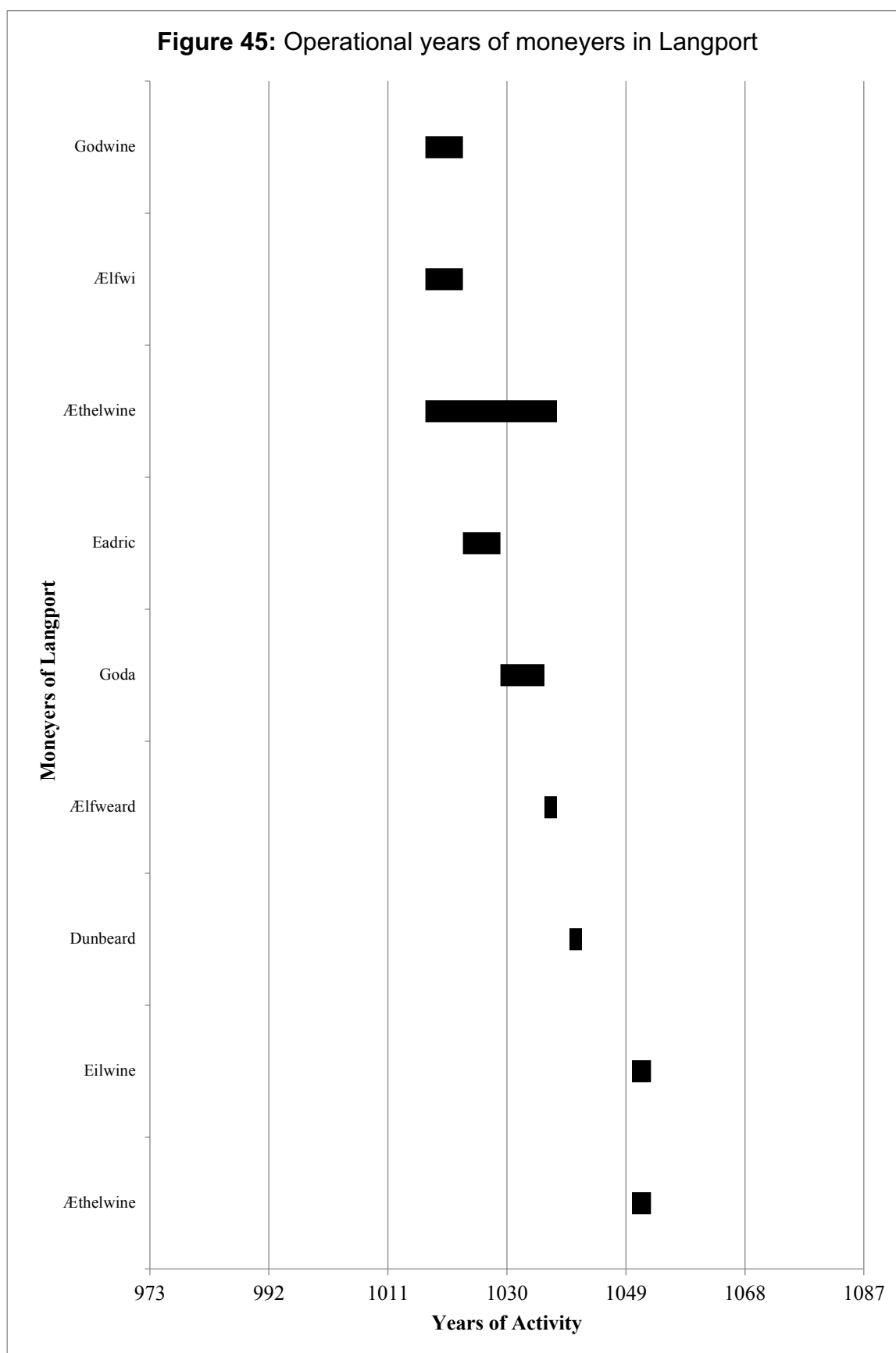
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	1062–1066
Leofstan	1066–1066
Ægelbeorht	1068–1070
Leofstan	1068–1070
Wulfwine	1068–1070
Æthelbeorht	1068–1074
Ægelbeorht	1072–1074
Wulfweard	1074–1077
Leofstan	1074–1080
Ælfwine	1080–1086
Ægelwine	1083–1086
Ælfric	1083–1086
Æthelwine	1083–1086
Lifwine	1083–1086
Spegen	1083–1086
Wulfwine	1083–1086



**Figure 44:** Operational years of moneyers in Ipswich

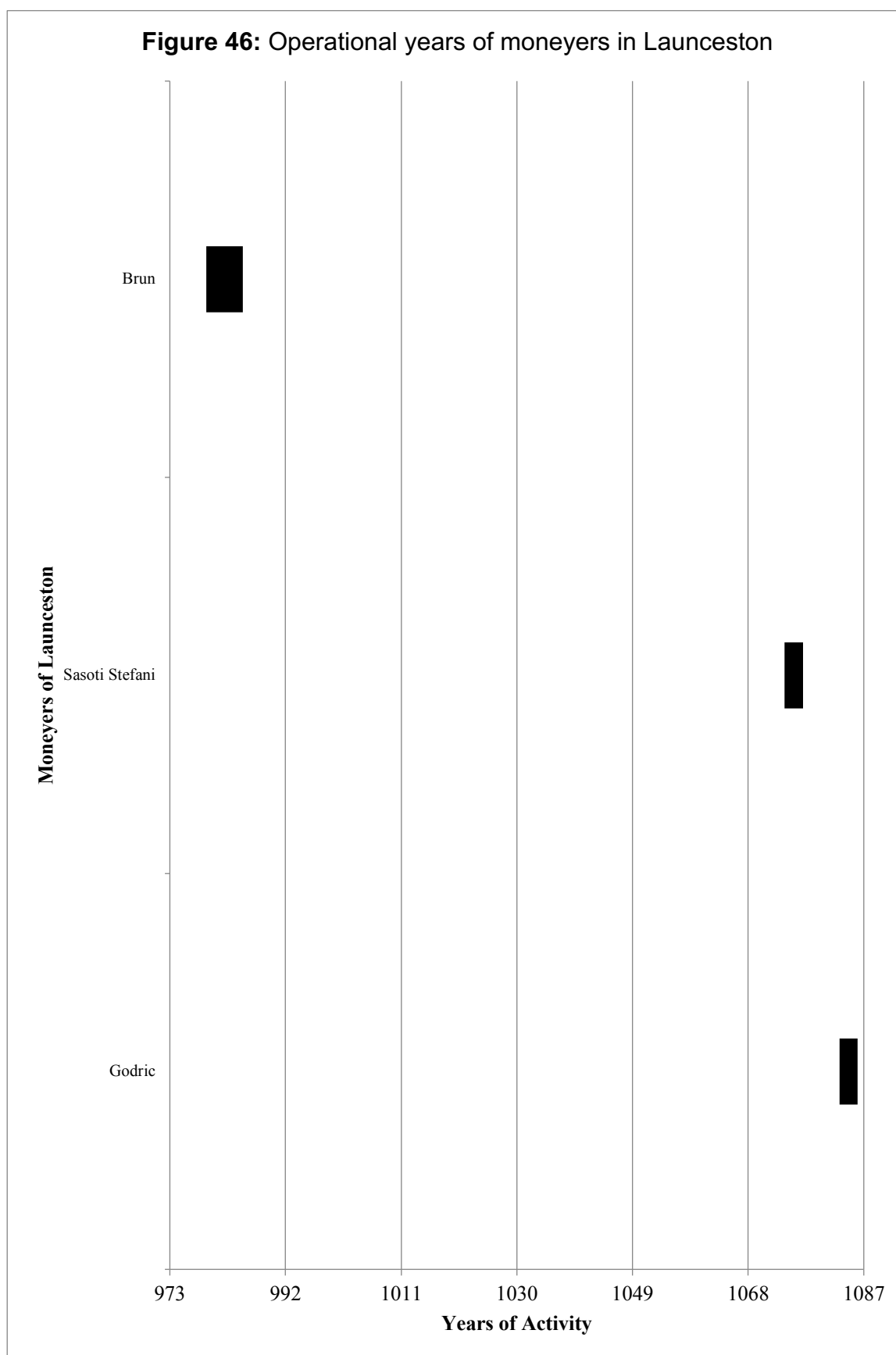
**Langport**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwi	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1038
Eadric	1023–1029
Goda	1029–1036
Ælfweard	1036–1038
Dunbeard	1040–1042
Æthelwine	1050–1053
Eilwine	1050–1053



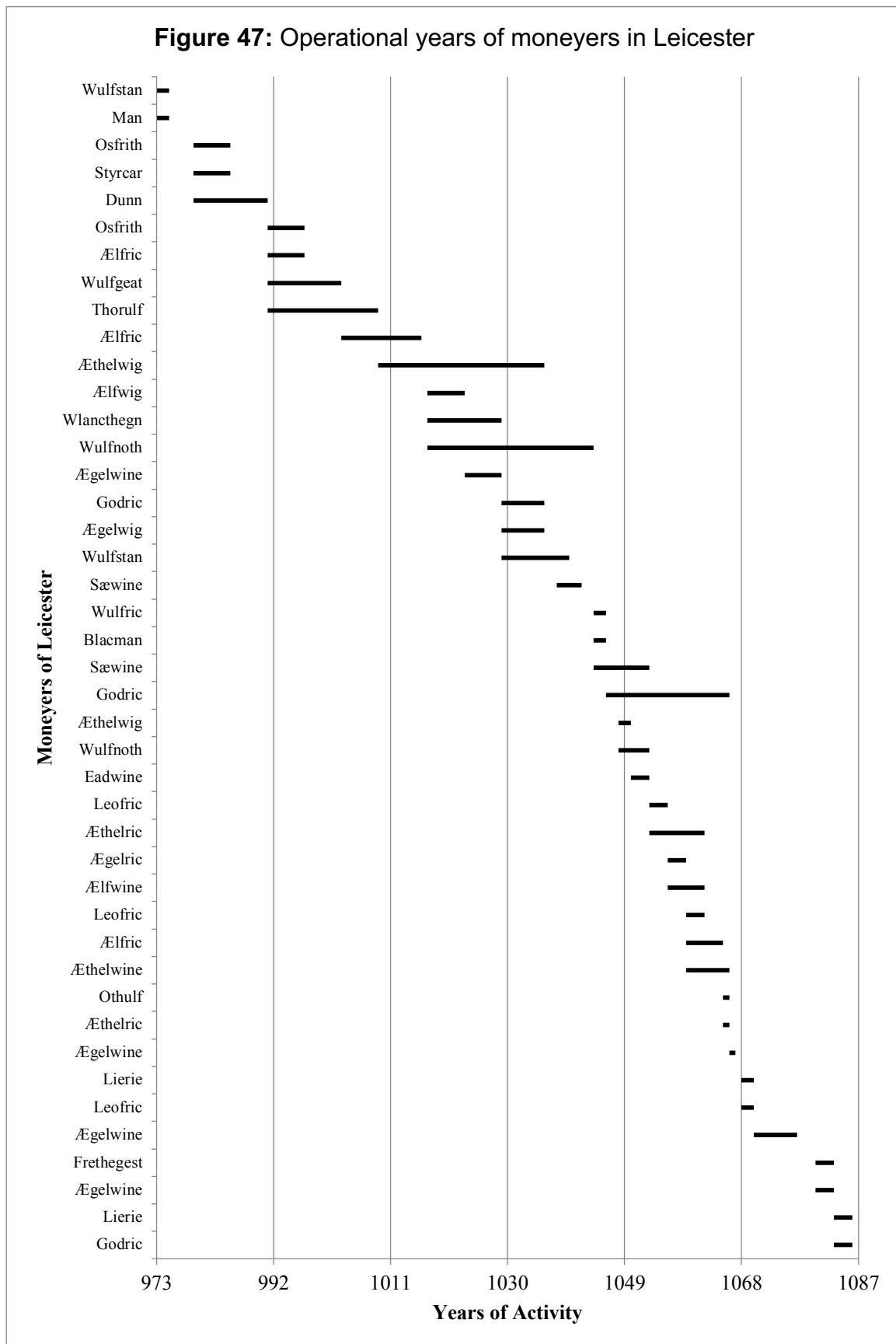
**Launceston**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Brun	979–985
Sasoti Stefani	1074–1077
Godric	1083–1086



## Leicester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Man	973–975
Wulfstan	973–975
Styrcar	979–985
Osfrith	979–985
Dunn	979–991
Ælfric	991–997
Osfrith	991–997
Wulfgeat	991–1003
Thorulf	991–1009
Ælfric	1003–1016
Æthelwig	1009–1036
Ælfwig	1017–1023
Wlancthegn	1017–1029
Wulfnoth	1017–1044
Ægelwine	1023–1029
Ægelwig	1029–1036
Godric	1029–1036
Wulfstan	1029–1040
Sæwine	1038–1042
Blacman	1044–1046
Wulfric	1044–1046
Sæwine	1044–1053
Godric	1046–1066
Æthelwig	1048–1050
Wulfnoth	1048–1053
Eadwine	1050–1053
Leofric	1053–1056
Æthelric	1053–1062
Ægelric	1056–1059
Ælfwine	1056–1062
Leofric	1059–1062
Ælfric	1059–1065
Æthelwine	1059–1066
Æthelric	1065–1066
Othulf	1065–1066
Ægelwine	1066–1066
Leofric	1068–1070
Lierie	1068–1070
Ægelwine	1070–1077
Ægelwine	1080–1083
Frethegest	1080–1083
Godric	1083–1086
Lierie	1083–1086



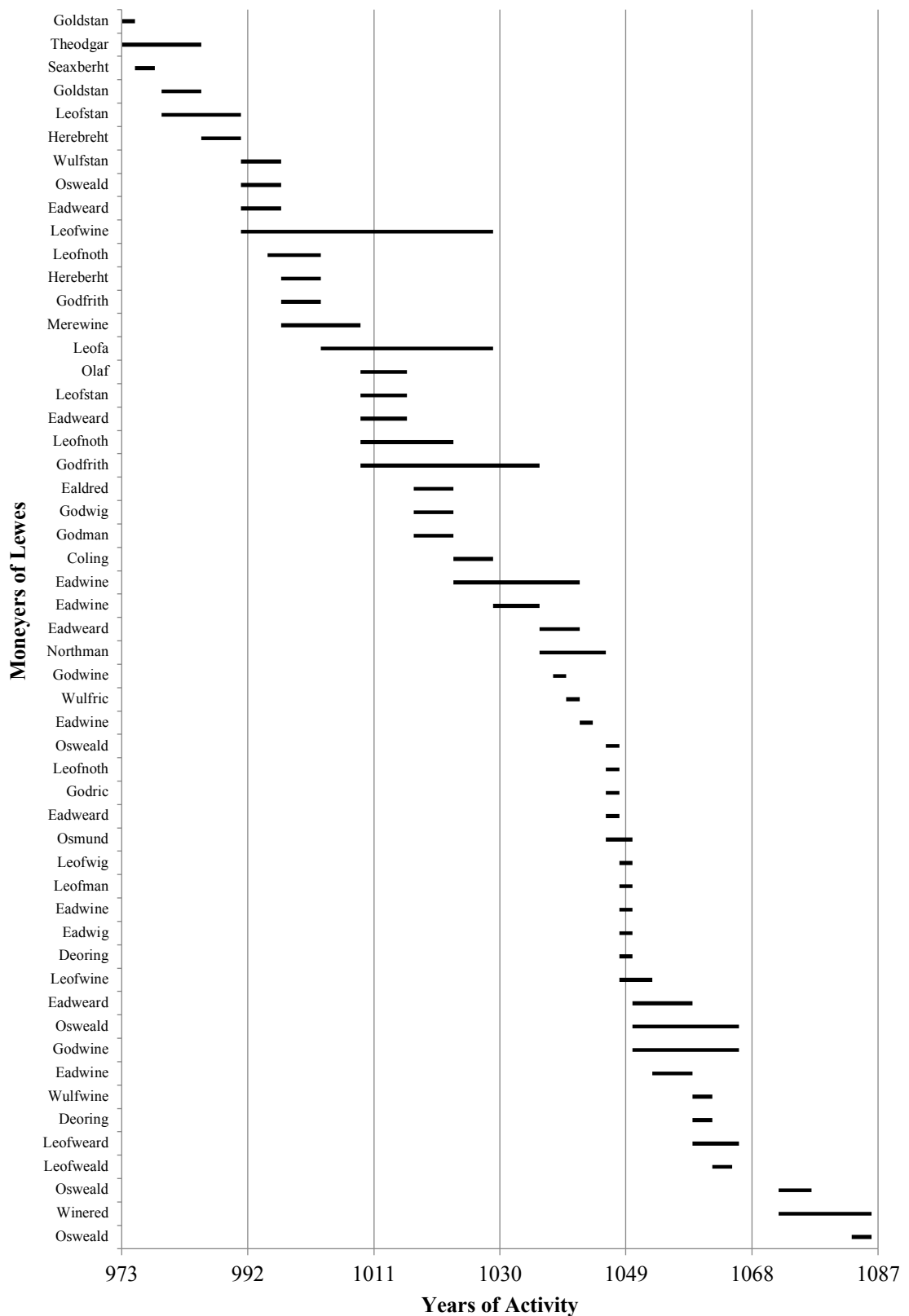
## Lewes

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Goldstan	973–975
Theodgar	973–985
Seaxberht	975–978
Goldstan	979–985
Leofstan	979–991
Herebreht	985–991
Ælfnoth	991–997
Eadweard	991–997
Osweald	991–997
Wulfstan	991–997
Ælfgar	991–1003
Leofwine	991–1029
Leofnoth	995–1003
Godfrith	997–1003
Hereberht	997–1003
Merewine	997–1009
Leofa	1003–1029
Ælfweard	1009–1016
Eadweard	1009–1016
Leofstan	1009–1016
Olaf	1009–1016
Leofnoth	1009–1023
Godfrith	1009–1036
Ælfwine	1017–1023
Godman	1017–1023
Godwig	1017–1023
Ealdred	1017–1023
Coling	1023–1029
Ælfweard	1023–1036
Eadwine	1023–1042
Eadweard	1036–1042
Northman	1036–1046
Godwine	1038–1040
Wulfric	1040–1042
Eadwine	1042–1044
Eadweard	1046–1048
Godric	1046–1048
Leofnoth	1046–1048
Osweald	1046–1048
Osmund	1046–1050
Deoring	1048–1050



**Lewes**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadwig	1048–1050
Eadwine	1048–1050
Leofman	1048–1050
Leofwig	1048–1050
Leofwine	1048–1053
Ælsige	1050–1053
Eadweard	1050–1059
Godwine	1050–1066
Osweald	1050–1066
Eadwine	1053–1059
Deoring	1059–1062
Wulfwine	1059–1062
Leofweard	1059–1066
Leofweald	1062–1065
Ælfric	1072–1074
Osweald	1072–1077
Winered	1072–1086
Ælfric	1083–1086
Osweald	1083–1086

**Figure 48:** Operational years of moneyers in Lewes

**Lincoln**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æscman	973–975
Eanwulf	973–978
Grind	973–985
Leofing	973–985
Farthegn	975–978
Leofwig	975–978
Adelaver	975–978
Hafgrim	975–979
Levig	975–979
Goding	975–985
Rodbert	975–985
Grim	978–979
Osfrith	978–979
Swarting	978–1009
Æscman	979–985
Colgrim	979–985
Farthegn	979–985
Theodgeld	979–985
Unbegn	979–985
Cetelbeorn	991–997
Garfin	991–997
Gife	991–997
Grind	991–997
Leofman	991–997
Theodred	991–997
Ulf	991–997
Æscman	991–1003
Colgrim	991–1003
Eadsige	991–1003
Grim	991–1003
Stegenbit	991–1003
Theodgeld	991–1003
Unbegn	991–1003
Æthelnoth	991–1016
Ælfgeat	997–1003
Ælfsige	997–1003
Grimcetel	997–1003
Leofric	997–1003
Oscut	997–1003
Wulfmær	997–1003
Wulfred	997–1003

**Lincoln**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfric	997–1003
Osmund	997–1009
Rægenweald	997–1016
Dreng	997–1023
Othgrim	997–1023
Osgeat	997–1029
Sumerlida	997–1029
Ulfcetel	997–1029
Osfrith	997–1059
Eadweald	1003–1009
Stegencetel	1003–1009
Theodulf	1003–1009
Wulfgeat	1003–1009
Wulfwine	1003–1009
Cetelbeorn	1003–1016
Boiga	1003–1016
Bruntat	1003–1029
Sunegod	1003–1029
Godwine	1003–1036
Leofing	1003–1038
Æscman	1009–1016
Æthelred	1009–1016
Colswegen	1009–1016
Eadsige	1009–1016
Eamær	1009–1016
Osfram	1009–1016
Thorcetel	1009–1016
Ælfrie	1009–1023
Æthelnoth	1009–1023
Leofric	1009–1023
Snelling	1009–1023
Othbeorn	1009–1023
Wulfric	1009–1023
Wulfgrim	1009–1023
Wulfheah	1009–1023
Man	1009–1029
Iustan	1009–1029
Æthelmær	1009–1036
Wulfbeorn	1009–1036
Leofwine	1009–1050
Eadmund	1017–1023

**Lincoln**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadweald	1017–1023
Wulfgeat	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	1017–1023
Aslac	1017–1029
Grimcetel	1017–1029
Crinan	1017–1036
Oslac	1017–1038
Swartebrand	1017–1038
Matathan	1017–1040
Ælfnoth	1017–1042
Godric	1017–1062
Asferth	1023–1029
Goda	1023–1029
Leofman	1023–1029
Leofthegn	1023–1029
Matan	1023–1029
Ægelmær	1023–1029
Eustan	1023–1029
Osfram	1023–1029
Osmund	1023–1029
Wulfwine	1023–1036
Matathan Balluc	1023–1038
Colgrim	1023–1042
Swarting	1023–1046
Godric Spot	1029–1036
Leofa	1029–1036
Cnut	1029–1036
Swart	1029–1036
Wulfric	1029–1036
Beorhtric	1029–1038
Harthacnut	1029–1038
Wedlos	1029–1038
Swafa	1029–1044
Wælræfn	1029–1044
Eadric	1036–1038
Eadwine	1036–1038
Leofric	1036–1038
Leofthegn	1036–1038
Conrin	1036–1038
Hildulf	1036–1038
Pælræfen	1036–1038

**Lincoln**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Othbeorn	1036–1038
Thorstan	1036–1038
Leofnoth	1036–1040
Wulfgeat	1036–1040
Osmund	1036–1042
Othgrim	1036–1042
Leofwig	1036–1044
Sumerlida	1036–1044
Ælfwici	1038–1040
Æthelnoth	1038–1040
Godwine	1038–1040
Pororie	1038–1040
Wororic	1038–1040
Wulfbeorn	1038–1042
Wulfnoth	1038–1042
Leofing	1040–1042
Othbeorn	1040–1042
Wedlos	1040–1042
Eadmund	1040–1044
Wulfric	1040–1044
Thorgrim	1040–1048
Eadric	1040–1050
Beorhtric	1040–1053
Guthfrith	1042–1044
Ulf	1042–1053
Ælfnoth	1044–1046
Leofnoth	1044–1046
Udd	1044–1046
Wulf	1044–1048
Colgrim	1044–1056
Æthelnoth	1046–1048
Wineman	1046–1048
Wulfgar	1046–1048
Wilgrip	1048–1050
Man	1048–1059
Ælfnoth	1048–1062
Othgrim	1048–1066
Manna	1050–1053
Oslac	1050–1053
Othbeorn	1050–1056
Auti	1050–1066

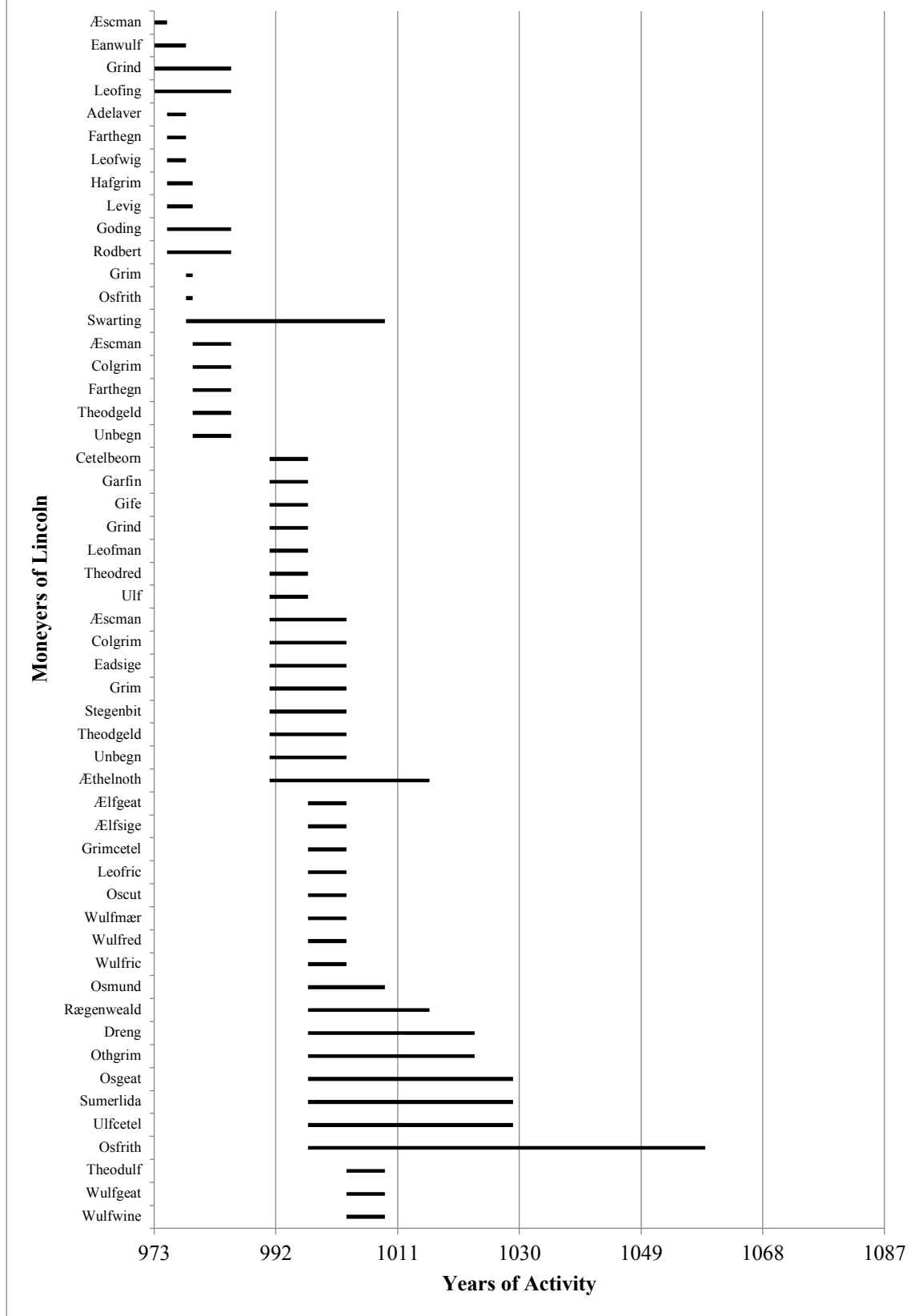
**Lincoln**

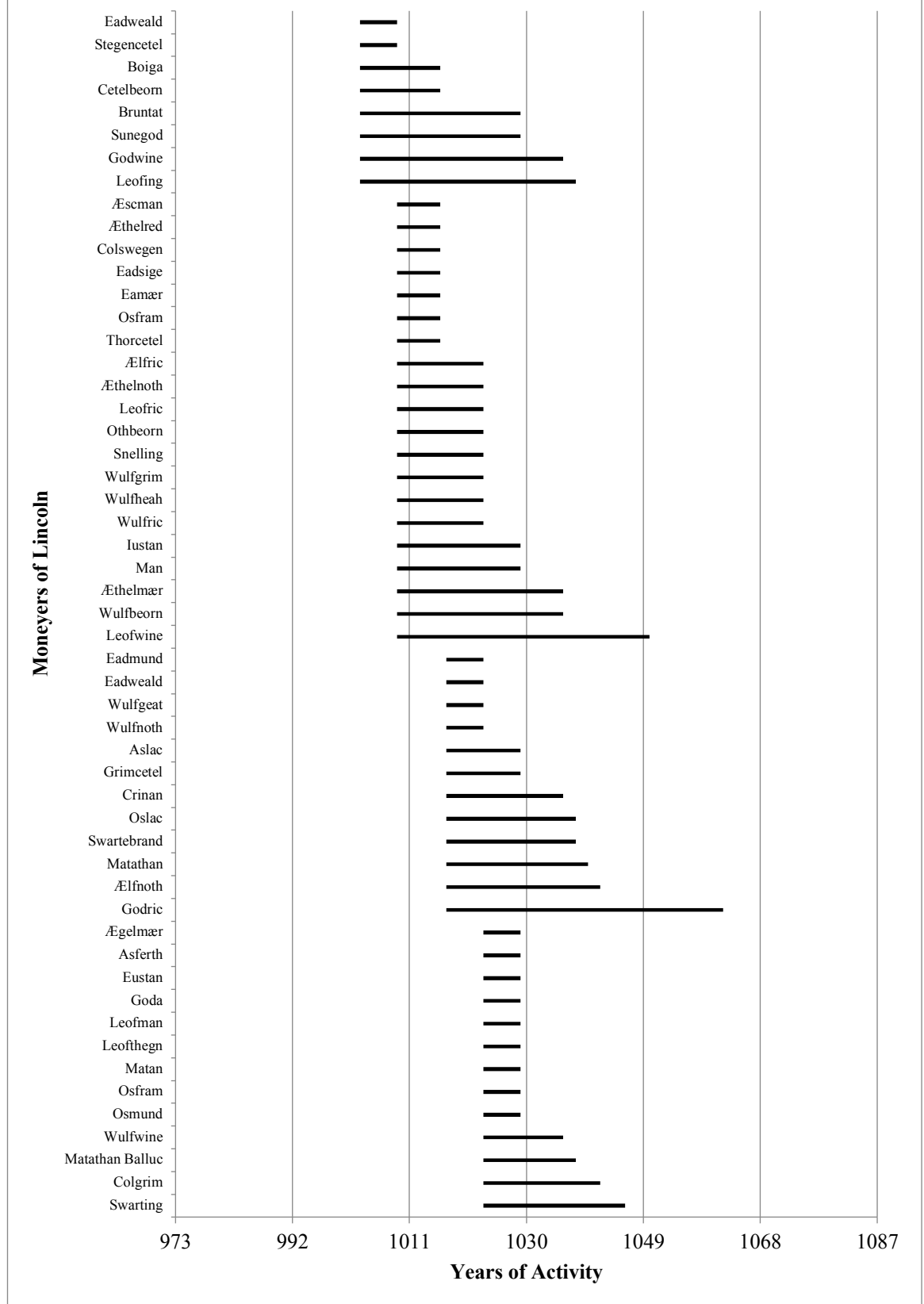
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Manna	1056–1059
Thorcetel	1056–1062
Wulfric	1056–1062
Wulfbeorn	1056–1065
Ulf	1056–1066
Ælfwine	1059–1062
Aslac	1059–1062
Wulfgar	1059–1062
Gife	1059–1065
Oslac	1059–1066
Agmund	1062–1065
Agmund	1062–1065
Eanmund	1062–1065
Leofwine	1062–1065
Eadric	1062–1066
Garfin	1062–1066
Ælfgeat	1065–1066
Ælfmær	1065–1066
Æthelmær	1065–1066
Outti	1065–1066
Swart	1065–1066
Wulfgar	1065–1066
Wulfmær	1066–1066
Garwig	1066–1068
Ginch	1066–1068
Ælfmær	1068–1070
Agmund	1068–1070
Iegner	1068–1070
Othgrim	1068–1070
Siferth	1068–1070
Sifweard	1068–1070
Wulfsige	1068–1070
Gifel	1068–1072
Leofnoth	1070–1072
Sigeweard	1070–1072
Sinferth	1072–1074
Ulf	1072–1074
Unspac	1072–1074
Wulfstan	1072–1074
Wihtric	1074–1077
Sifweard	1074–1077

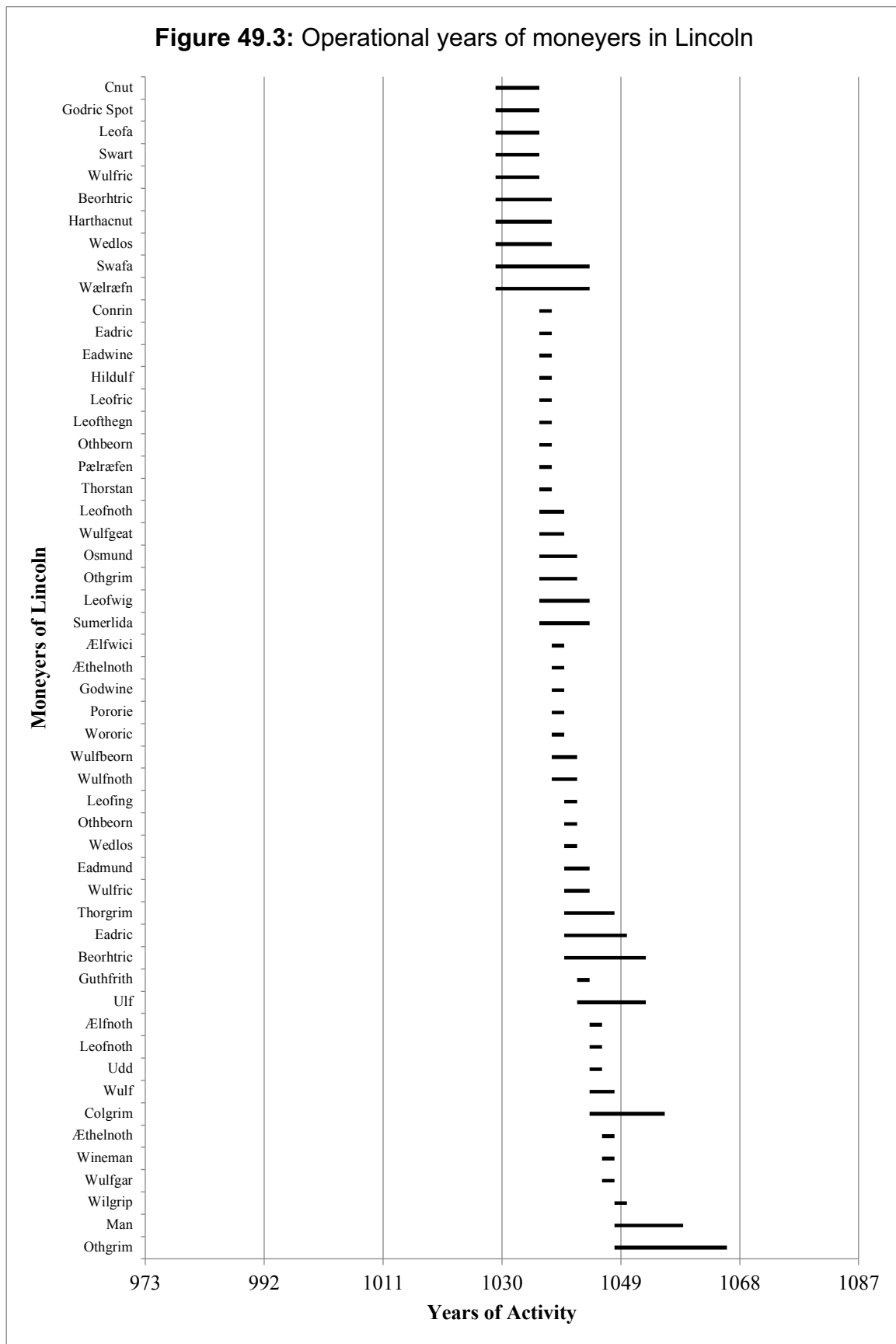
**Lincoln**

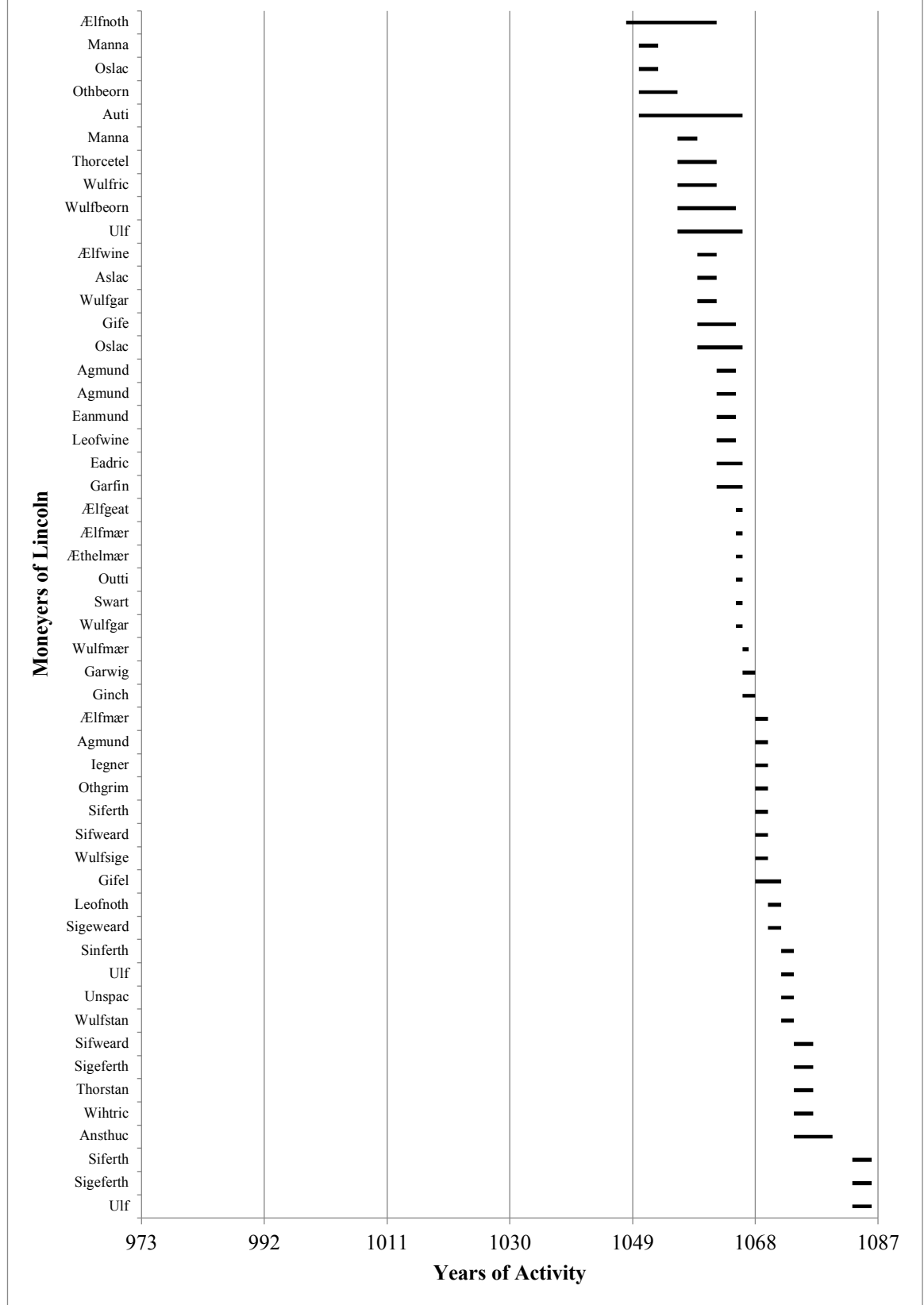
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sigeferth	1074–1077
Thorstan	1074–1077
Ansthuc	1074–1080
Siferth	1083–1086
Sigeferth	1083–1086
Ulf	1083–1086



**Figure 49.1:** Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln

**Figure 49.2:** Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln



**Figure 49.4:** Operational years of moneyers in Lincoln

## London

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfnoth	973–975
Æthelsige	973–975
Æthelstan	973–978
Wigfrith	973–978
Æthelweald	973–979
Æthelred	973–997
Ælfweard	975–978
Leofheah	975–978
Wigfend	975–978
Ælfstan	979–985
Ælfweald	979–985
Ælfwine	979–985
Æthelweard	979–985
Æthelstan	979–985
Beorhtsige	979–985
Brunsige	979–985
Eadweald	979–985
God	979–985
Godric	979–985
Leofric	979–985
Sibwine	979–985
Winesige	979–985
Beornwulf	979–991
Burnsige	979–991
Cynesige	979–991
Eadhelm	979–991
Wulfmær	979–991
Wulfric	979–991
Ælfgar	979–997
Ealhstan	979–997
Goda	979–997
Leofstan	979–1003
Oscetel	979–1003
Osulf	979–1023
Wulfstan	979–1029
Godwine	979–1062
Æthelulf	985–991
Eadnoth	985–991
Eadsige	985–991
Eadwi	985–991
Ecferth	985–991

## London

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Osfrith	985–991
Theodred	985–991
Ælfgæt	985–997
Ælfnoth	985–997
Eadwig	985–997
Sidewine	985–997
Ælfweard	985–1003
Beorhtlaf	985–1003
Sweting	985–1023
Eadmund	985–1036
Eadwine	985–1040
Leofwine	985–1040
Ælfstan	991–997
Ælfwig	991–997
Æthelwine	991–997
Beorhtmær	991–997
Deorsige	991–997
Godhere	991–997
Goldwine	991–997
Oda	991–997
Osmund	991–997
Wulfgar	991–997
Ælfric	991–1003
Heahwulf	991–1003
Sibwine	991–1016
Æthelweard	991–1029
Ælfwine	991–1038
Godric	991–1040
Wulfwine	991–1040
Leofing	991–1042
Eadweald	991–1046
Leofric	991–1046
Leofred	991–1056
Ægnulf	995–997
Burnmær	995–997
Eadweard	995–997
Eadwi	995–997
God	995–997
Godra	995–997
Drihtweald	995–997
Wulfnoth	995–997

## London

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Swarting	995–1003
Eadsige	995–1029
Ælfred	997–1003
Æthelfrith	997–1003
Deorwulf	997–1003
Eadric	997–1003
Leofnoth	997–1003
Wulfsige	997–1003
Brunstan	997–1009
Toca	997–1009
Æthelric	997–1029
Wulfric	997–1036
Godman	997–1042
Æthelmær	1003–1009
Eadgar	1003–1009
Ealdgar	1003–1009
Blundered	1003–1009
Stithulf	1003–1009
Swartgar	1003–1009
Theodred	1003–1009
Wulfgar	1003–1009
Eadwig	1003–1029
Ælfwig	1003–1036
Æthelwine	1003–1036
Eadweard	1003–1036
Godhere	1003–1036
Leofweald	1003–1036
Wulfred	1003–1036
Goda	1003–1038
Ælfgæt	1009–1016
Ælfnoth	1009–1016
Ælfric	1009–1016
Ælfsige	1009–1016
Ælfweard	1009–1016
Æthelnoth	1009–1016
Æthelred	1009–1016
Æthelwig	1009–1016
Beornfrith	1009–1016
Deorman	1009–1016
Eadsme	1009–1016
Eadwi	1009–1016

**London**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Goldwine	1009–1016
Leofheah	1009–1016
Leofnoth	1009–1016
Ælman	1009–1016
Sunegod	1009–1016
Oda	1009–1016
Oswald	1009–1016
Oswig	1009–1016
Swegen	1009–1016
Wulfbeald	1009–1016
Æthelman	1009–1023
Beorhtfrith	1009–1023
Beorhtweald	1009–1023
Ealdred	1009–1023
Grim	1009–1023
Eardnoth	1009–1023
Osmund	1009–1023
Beorhtnoth	1009–1036
Leofwig	1009–1036
Brunman	1009–1038
Winesige	1009–1042
Beorhtmær	1009–1042
Leofstan	1009–1046
Eadric	1009–1048
Ælf	1017–1023
Brun	1017–1023
Coleman	1017–1023
Deorsige	1017–1023
Eadnoth	1017–1023
Frith	1017–1023
Frithwine	1017–1023
Godwig	1017–1023
Borstig	1017–1023
Holeman	1017–1023
Sigeweard	1017–1023
Wulfsige	1017–1023
Wulfweard	1017–1023
Eadgar	1017–1029
Leofsige	1017–1029
Sigenoth	1017–1029
Winestan	1017–1029



## London

<u>Monever</u>	<u>Activity Range</u>
Wulfnoth	1017–1029
Ælfstan	1017–1036
Leofweard	1017–1036
Wulfgar	1017–1038
Ægfrie	1023–1029
Ægelweard	1023–1029
Ælfgæt	1023–1029
Ælfgar	1023–1029
Æthelbeorht	1023–1029
Æthelgæt	1023–1029
Æthelnoth	1023–1029
Brunic	1023–1029
Eadhelm	1023–1029
Etsige	1023–1029
Leofgar	1023–1029
Leofmær	1023–1029
Leofman	1023–1029
Aslac	1023–1029
Dunstan	1023–1029
Gauti	1023–1029
Sæwine	1023–1029
Sigered	1023–1029
Sired	1023–1029
Stithulf	1023–1029
Theodred	1023–1029
Thorcetel	1023–1029
Toca	1023–1029
Wulfmær	1023–1029
Ægelwine	1023–1036
Ælfweard	1023–1036
Æthelwig	1023–1036
Beorhtræd	1023–1036
Eadwulf	1023–1036
Ælfred	1023–1038
Eadred	1023–1038
Ælfric	1023–1042
Brungar	1023–1046
Ælfwig Swencel	1029–1036
Beorhtwine	1029–1036
Brunmar	1029–1036
Eadnoth	1029–1036

**London**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Frithwine	1029–1036
God	1029–1036
Goding	1029–1036
Grim	1029–1036
Leofa	1029–1036
Enfdici	1029–1036
Swan	1029–1036
Wadweald	1029–1036
Osfrith	1029–1036
Osulf	1029–1036
Sweting	1029–1036
Swetman	1029–1036
Swegen	1029–1036
Oda	1036–1038
Ælfnoth	1036–1038
Ælfweald	1036–1038
Brun	1036–1038
Cyneweald	1036–1038
Cynewig	1036–1038
Deorman	1036–1038
Duding	1036–1038
Eadwig	1036–1038
Godwine Stew	1036–1038
Man	1036–1038
Farmann	1036–1038
Ulfcetel	1036–1038
Widia	1036–1038
Wulfnoth	1036–1038
Godsige	1036–1040
Corf	1036–1042
Goldsige	1036–1044
Beorhtræd	1038–1040
God	1038–1040
Wulf	1038–1040
Eadweard	1038–1042
Wulfsige	1038–1042
Wulfstan	1038–1044
Ælfred	1040–1042
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Brun	1040–1042
Brunman	1040–1042

**London**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadwig	1040–1042
Goda	1040–1042
Godric Calic	1040–1042
Wulfred	1040–1042
Ægelweard	1040–1044
Æthelweard	1040–1044
Beorhtwine	1040–1044
Wulfgar	1040–1044
Ælfweard	1040–1046
Ælfwine	1040–1056
Godwig	1042–1044
Orlaf	1042–1044
Wulfric	1042–1044
Duding	1042–1046
Ealdgar	1042–1046
Theodred	1042–1046
Eadmund	1042–1048
Ælfwig	1042–1050
Wulfwine	1042–1059
Æthelgar	1044–1046
Æthelman	1044–1046
Æthelric	1044–1046
Beorhtmær	1044–1046
Burred	1044–1046
Deorman	1044–1046
Eadwi	1044–1046
Ealdwine	1044–1046
Ealhsige	1044–1046
Eastmær	1044–1046
Godman	1044–1046
Wulfsige	1044–1046
Ælfgar	1044–1048
Æthelwig	1044–1050
Swetman	1044–1050
Godsunu	1044–1053
Wulfred	1044–1053
Beorhtræd	1044–1056
Eadwine	1044–1056
Ælfred	1044–1062
Ælfsige	1046–1048
Brunman	1046–1048

**London**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eawig	1046–1048
Eadred	1046–1048
Alric	1046–1048
Sneiman	1046–1048
Wihtréd	1046–1048
Uhtred	1046–1048
Wulfsic	1046–1048
Ægelwig	1046–1050
Godwig	1046–1050
Wulfric	1046–1050
Leofing	1046–1053
Goldsige	1046–1056
Leofwine	1046–1059
Godric	1046–1077
Ægelric	1048–1050
Ælf	1048–1050
Ælfgæt	1048–1050
Ælfstan	1048–1050
Ælfweald	1048–1050
Æthelric	1048–1050
Cynemær	1048–1050
Deorman	1048–1050
Durred	1048–1050
Eadweald	1048–1050
Leofnoth	1048–1050
Leofwig	1048–1050
Thor	1048–1050
Thorfrith	1048–1050
Wulfsige	1048–1050
Wulfwig	1048–1050
Burred	1048–1053
Duding	1048–1053
Eadwig	1048–1059
Ealdgar	1048–1059
Ægelred	1050–1053
Ælfgar	1050–1053
Ælfsige	1050–1053
Æwi	1050–1053
Beorhtsige	1050–1053
Burgræd	1050–1053
Eawig	1050–1053

**London**

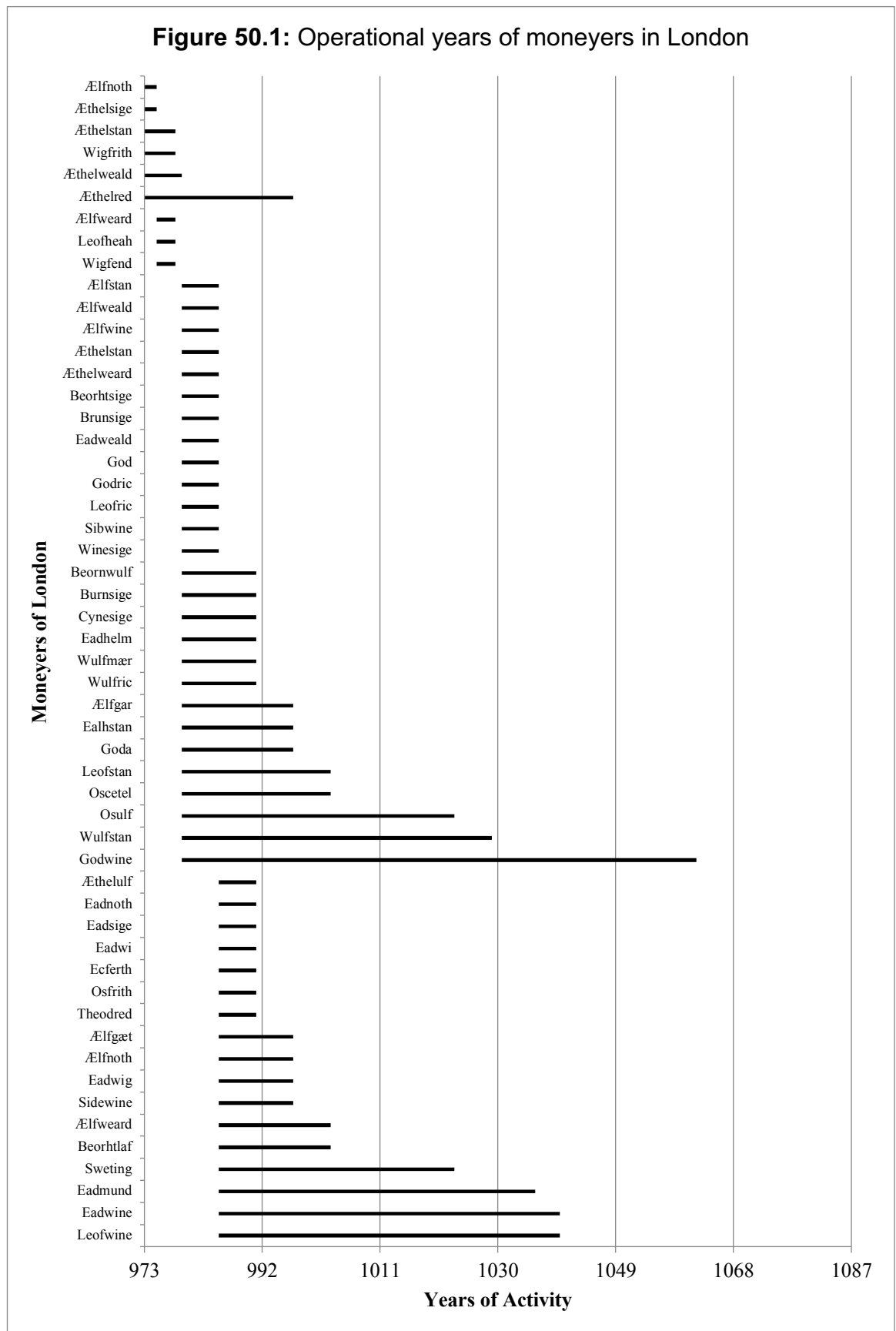
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadmund	1050–1053
Eadsige	1050–1053
Ealdred	1050–1053
Etsige	1050–1053
Leofsige	1050–1053
Bricsige	1050–1053
Spracling	1050–1053
WulfcRDD	1050–1053
Wulfweard	1050–1053
Beorhtwine	1050–1056
Eadred	1050–1056
Ægelric	1053–1056
Ægelwig	1053–1056
Ægelwine	1053–1056
Ælfwig	1053–1056
Æthelric	1053–1056
Beorhtmær	1053–1056
Brungar	1053–1056
Eadric	1053–1056
Eadweald	1053–1056
Ealdulf	1053–1056
Eastmund	1053–1056
Godhere	1053–1056
Godman	1053–1056
Godwig	1053–1056
Glifwine	1053–1056
Sigered	1053–1056
Sired	1053–1056
Swetman	1053–1056
Ægelweard	1053–1059
Wulfric	1053–1059
Osmund	1053–1062
Ælfweard	1053–1066
Wulfgar	1053–1066
Deorman	1056–1059
Leofæg	1056–1059
Wulfnoth	1056–1059
Wulfred	1056–1059
Leofing	1056–1062
Ælsige	1056–1066
Ælfwine	1059–1062

**London**

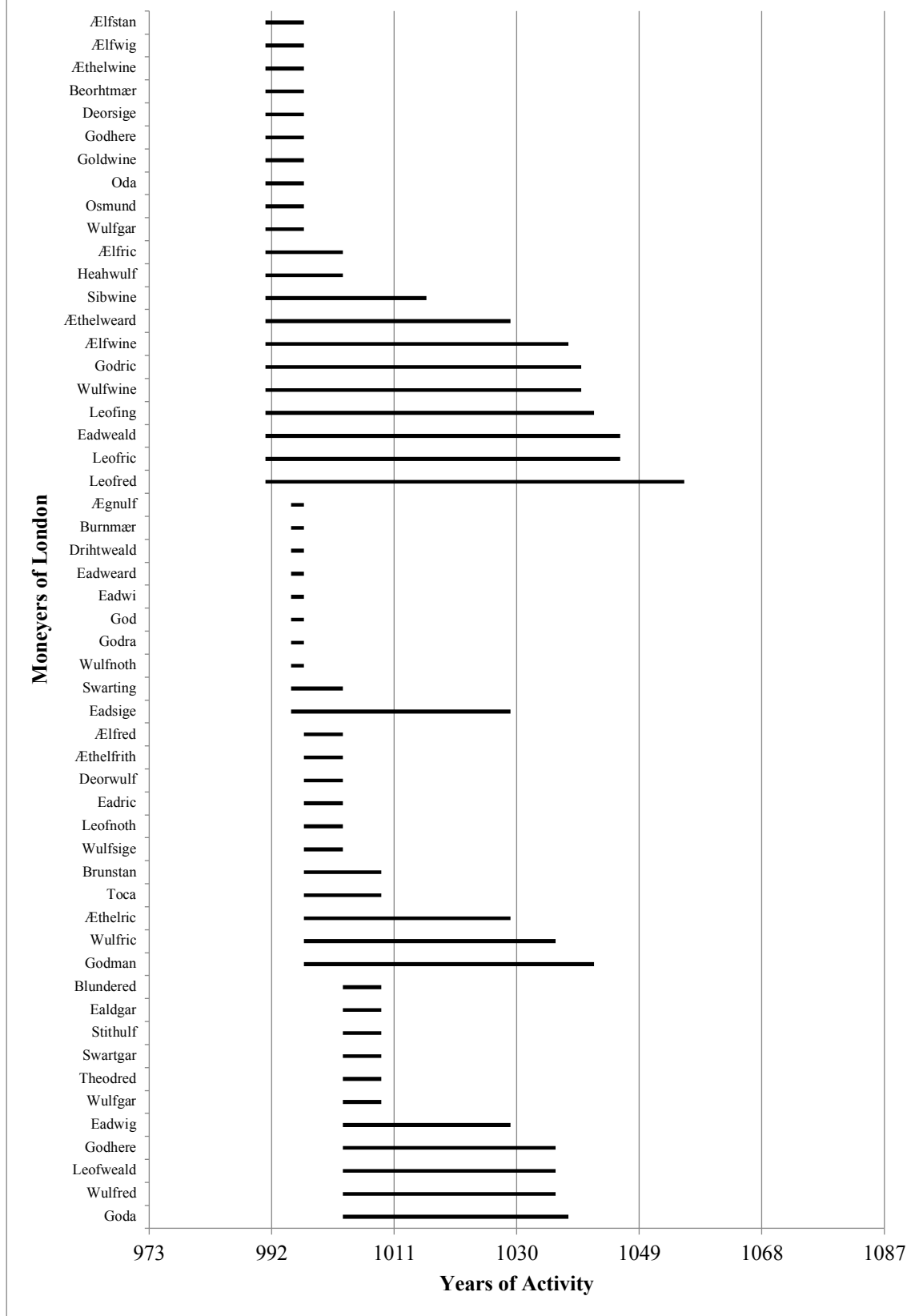
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Duric	1059–1062
Eadgar	1059–1062
Goldwine	1059–1062
Leofric	1059–1062
Eadwine	1059–1077
Ægelwine	1062–1065
Æthelwig	1062–1065
Æthelwine	1062–1065
Eastmund	1062–1065
Wine	1062–1065
Wulfsi	1062–1065
Wulfsige	1062–1066
Wulfweard	1062–1066
Swetman	1062–1068
Ealdgar	1062–1072
Eadgar	1065–1066
Eadric	1065–1066
Leofsige	1066–1066
Osmund	1066–1066
Ælfwine	1066–1070
Ælfsige	1066–1072
Wulfwine	1066–1072
Ægelwine	1068–1070
Leofsige	1068–1070
Idcefis	1068–1070
Godwine	1068–1072
Ægelric	1070–1072
Beorhtric	1070–1072
Eadric	1070–1072
Sibode	1070–1072
Uhtred	1070–1072
Ægelwine	1072–1074
Ælfwine	1072–1074
Colspegen	1072–1074
Blacsunu	1072–1074
Winediec	1072–1074
Wulfie	1072–1074
Wulfric	1072–1074
Beorhtmær	1074–1077
Beorhtric	1074–1077
Wulfweard	1074–1077

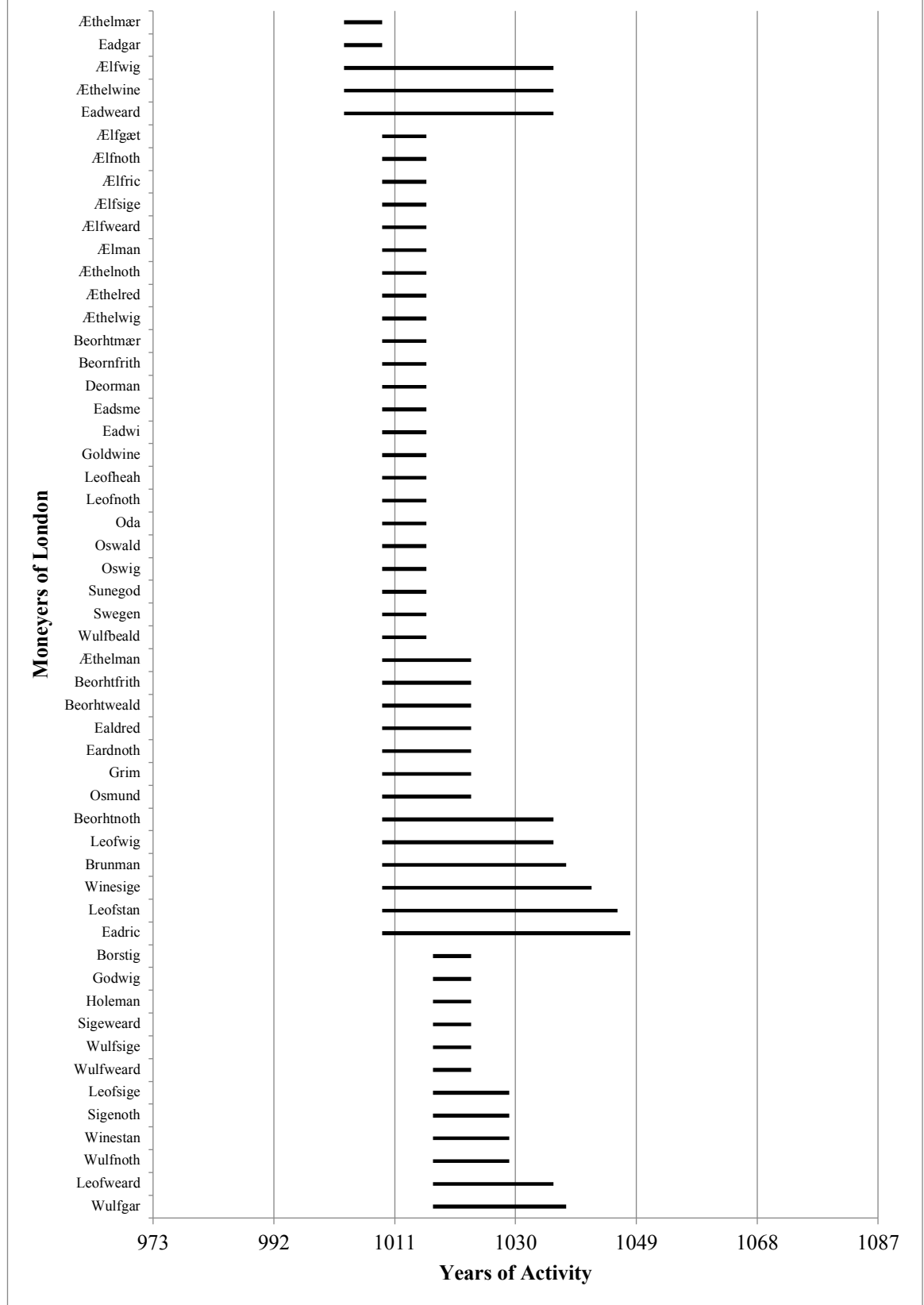
**London**

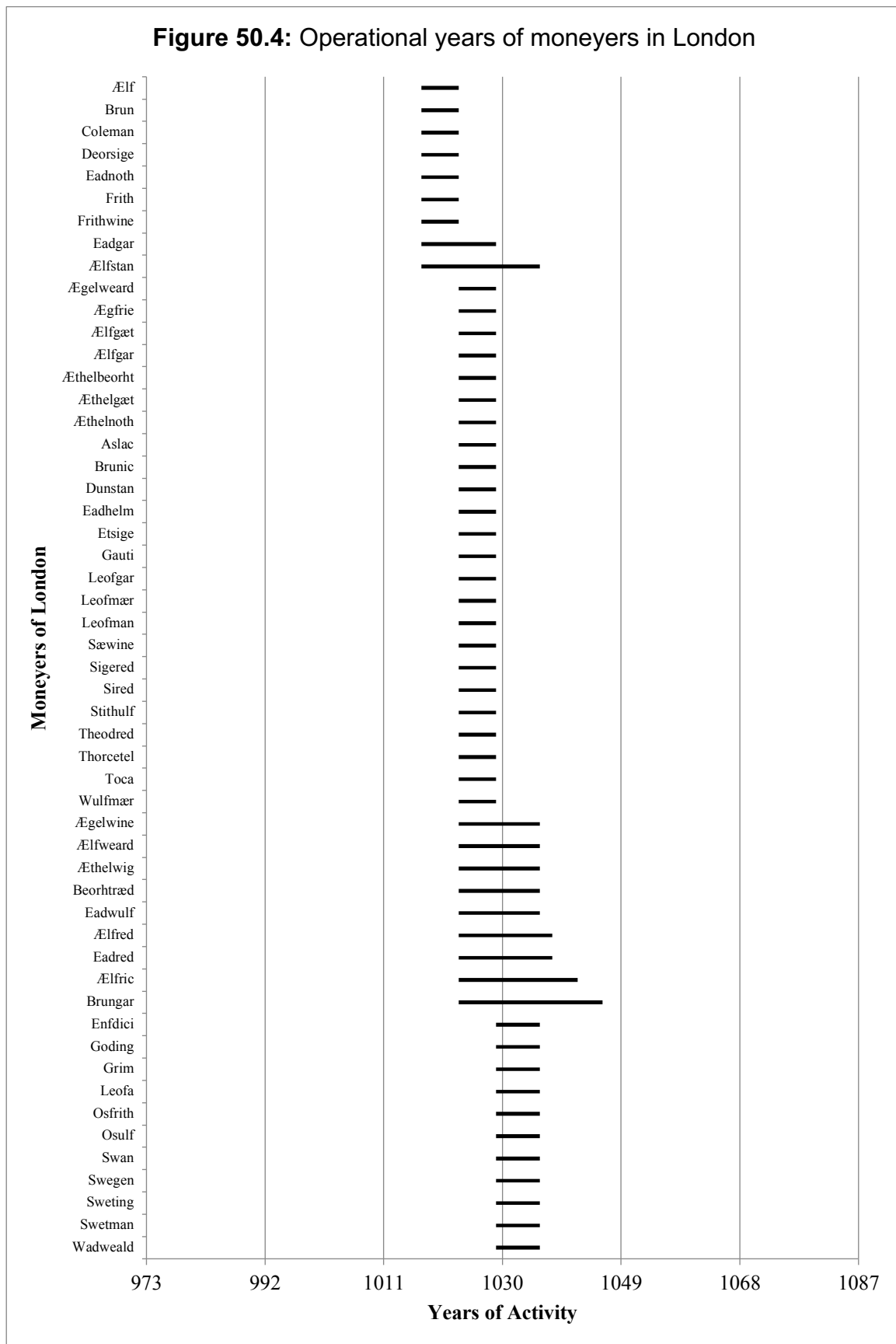
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Godwine	1074–1080
Manic	1077–1080
Eadwi	1077–1086
Ælfwine	1080–1083
Eadwig	1080–1083
Beriteri	1080–1083
Wulfwine	1080–1083
Beorhtwine	1080–1086
Ælfred	1083–1086
Æwi	1083–1086
Brunic	1083–1086
Eadric	1083–1086
Godric	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086

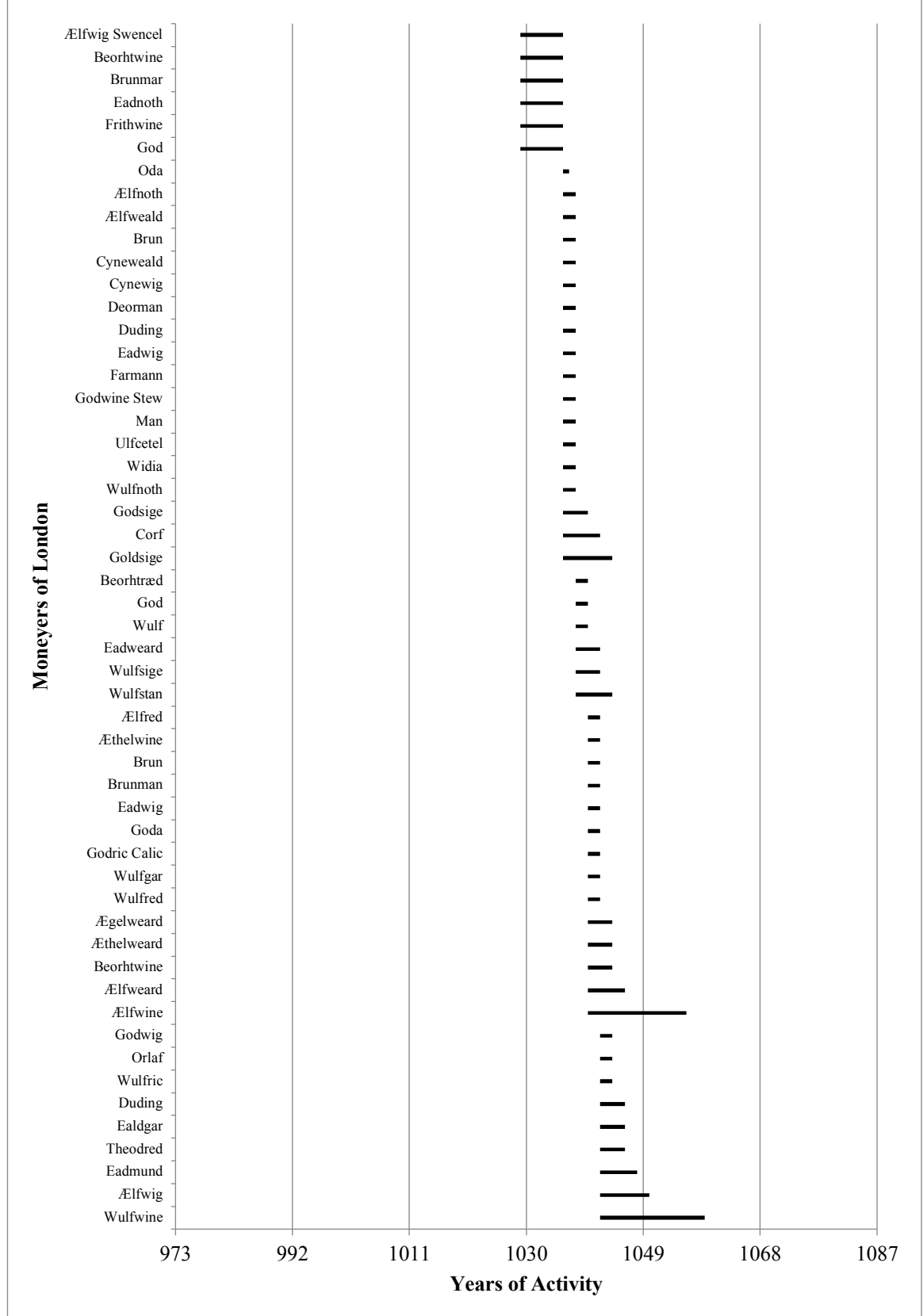


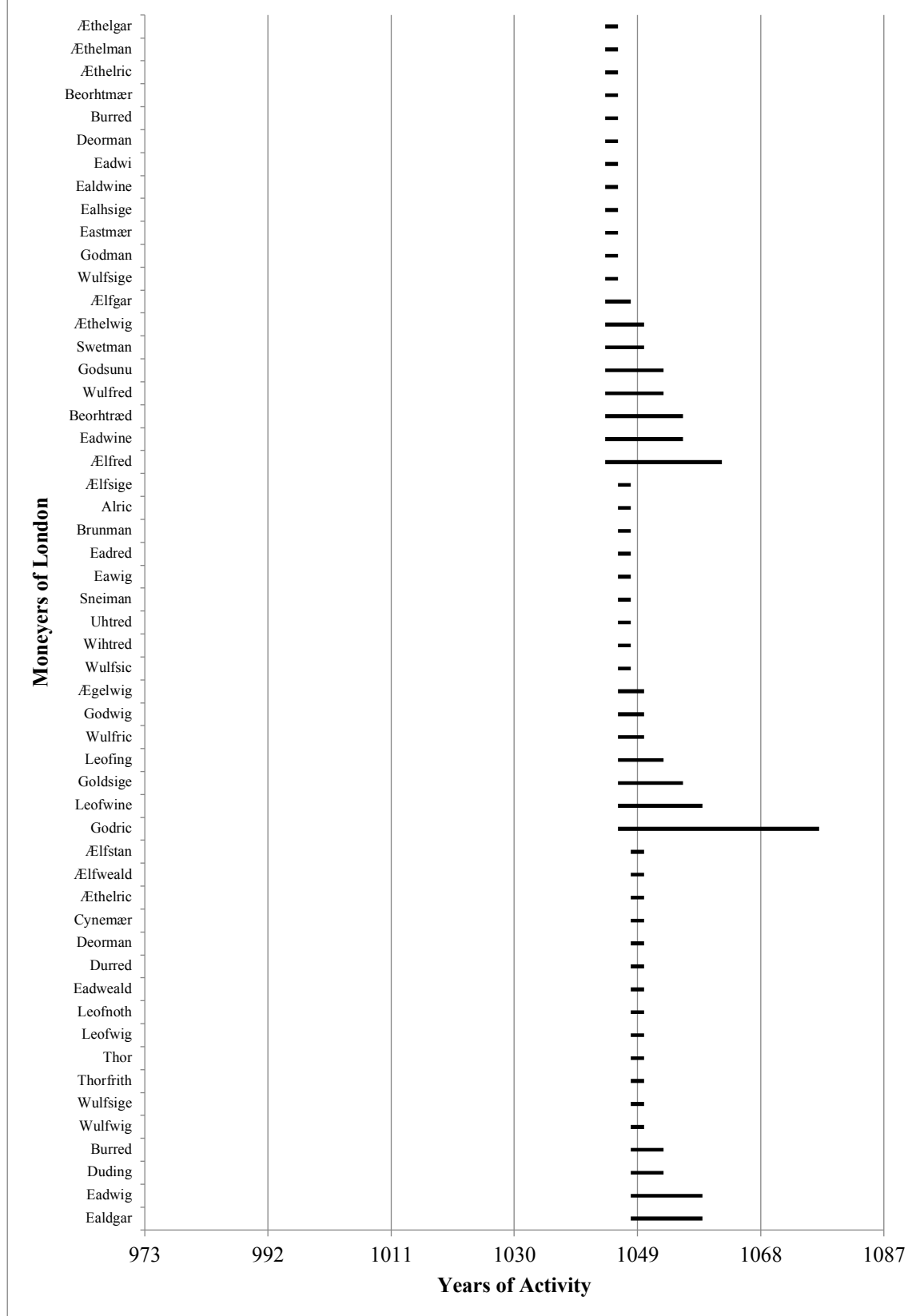


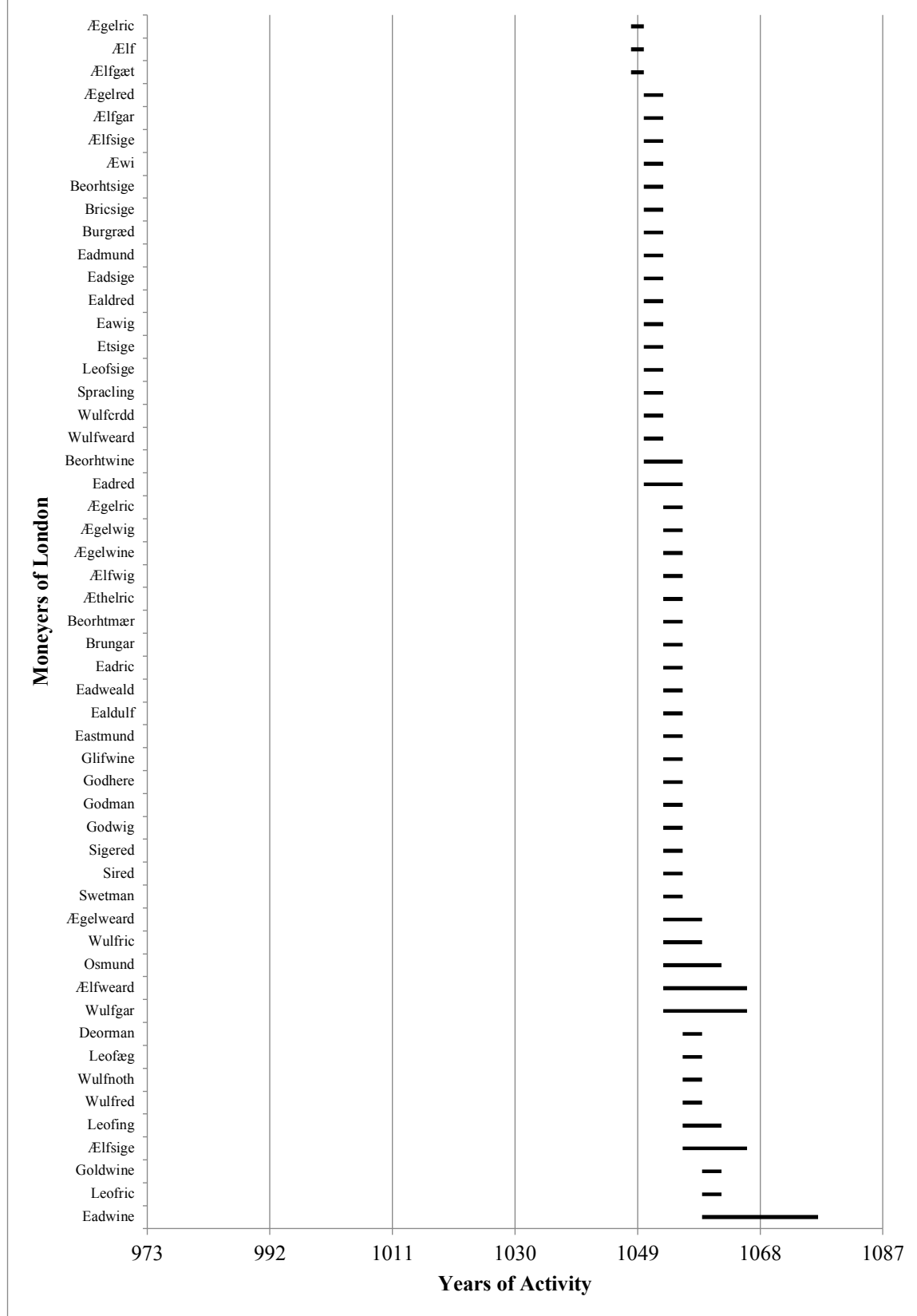
**Figure 50.2:** Operational years of moneyers in London

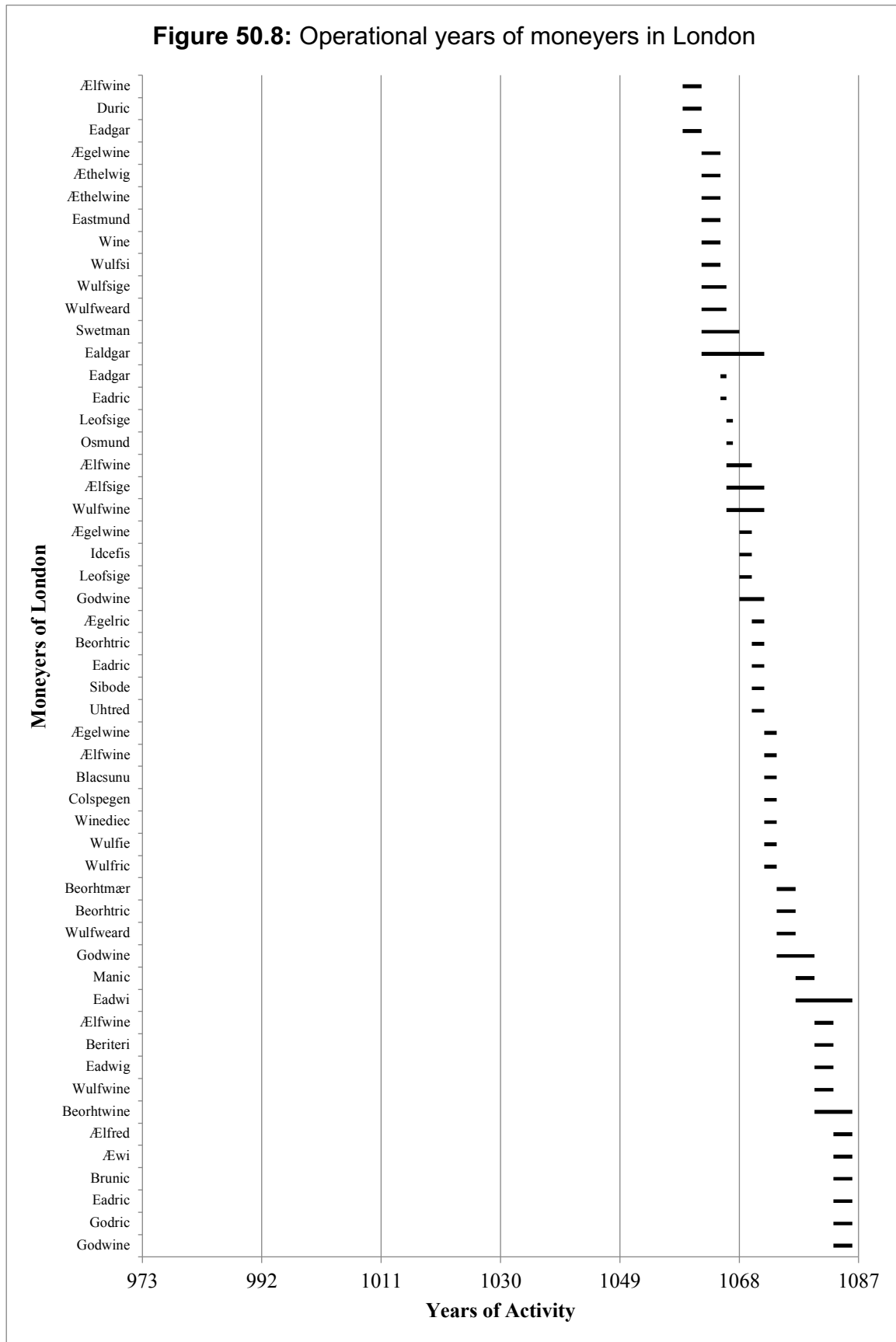
**Figure 50.3:** Operational years of moneyers in London



**Figure 50.5:** Operational years of moneyers in London

**Figure 50.6:** Operational years of moneyers in London

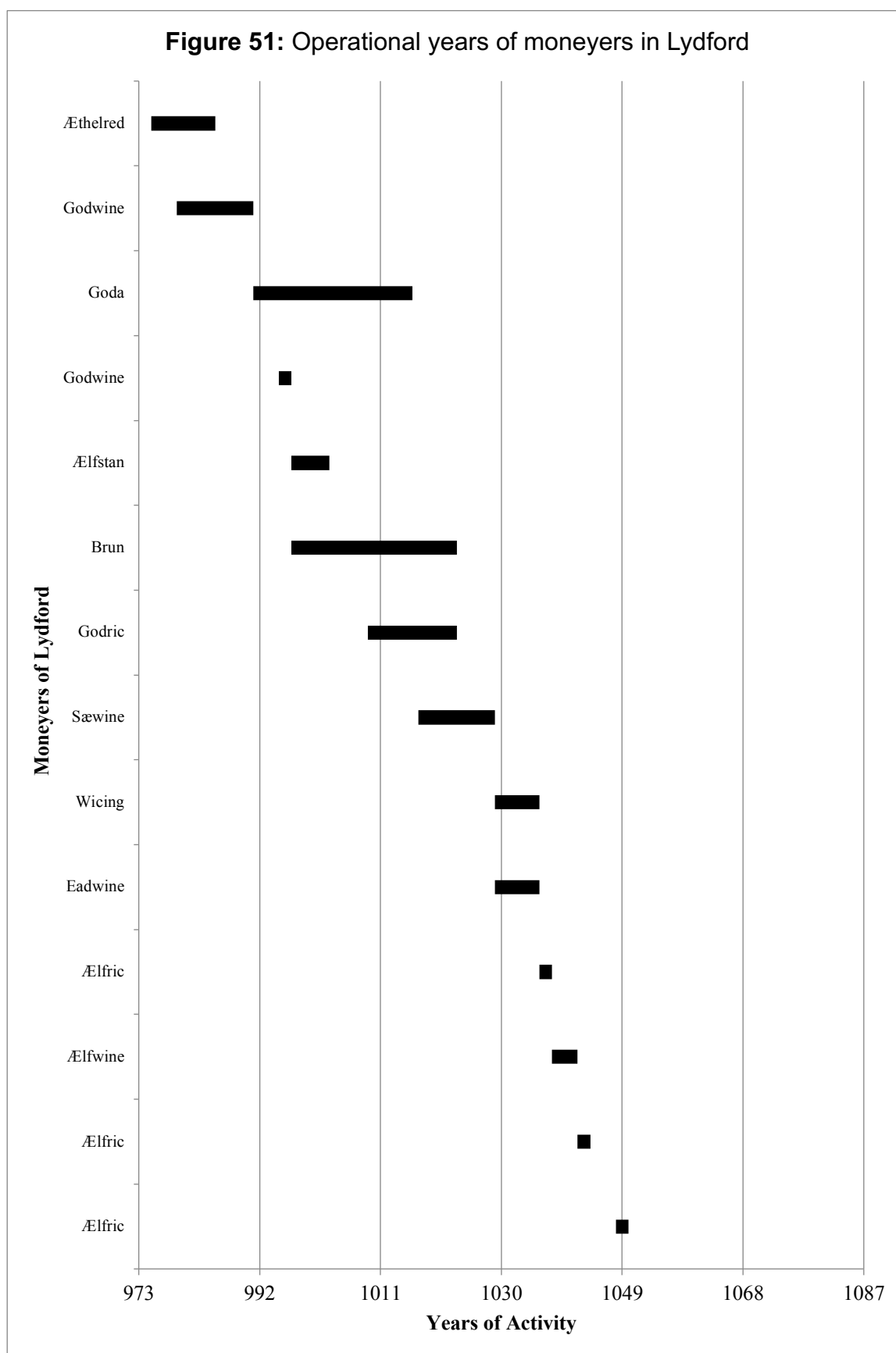
**Figure 50.7: Operational years of moneyers in London**



**Lydford**

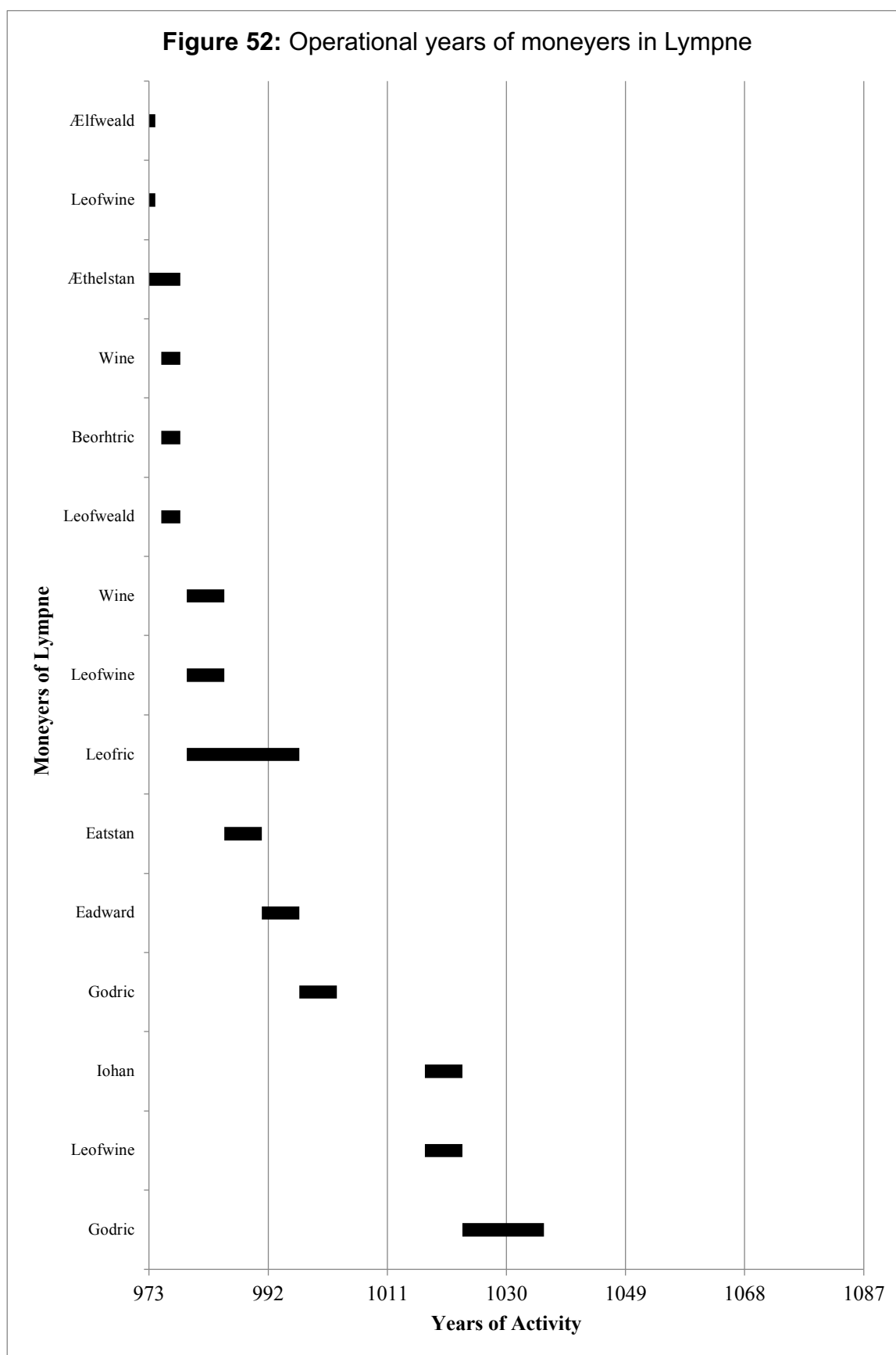
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelred	975–985
Godwine	979–991
Goda	991–1016
Godwine	995–997
Ælfstan	997–1003
Brun	997–1023
Godric	1009–1023
Sæwine	1017–1029
Eadwine	1029–1036
Wicing	1029–1036
Ælfric	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1038–1042
Ælfric	1042–1044
Ælfric	1048–1050





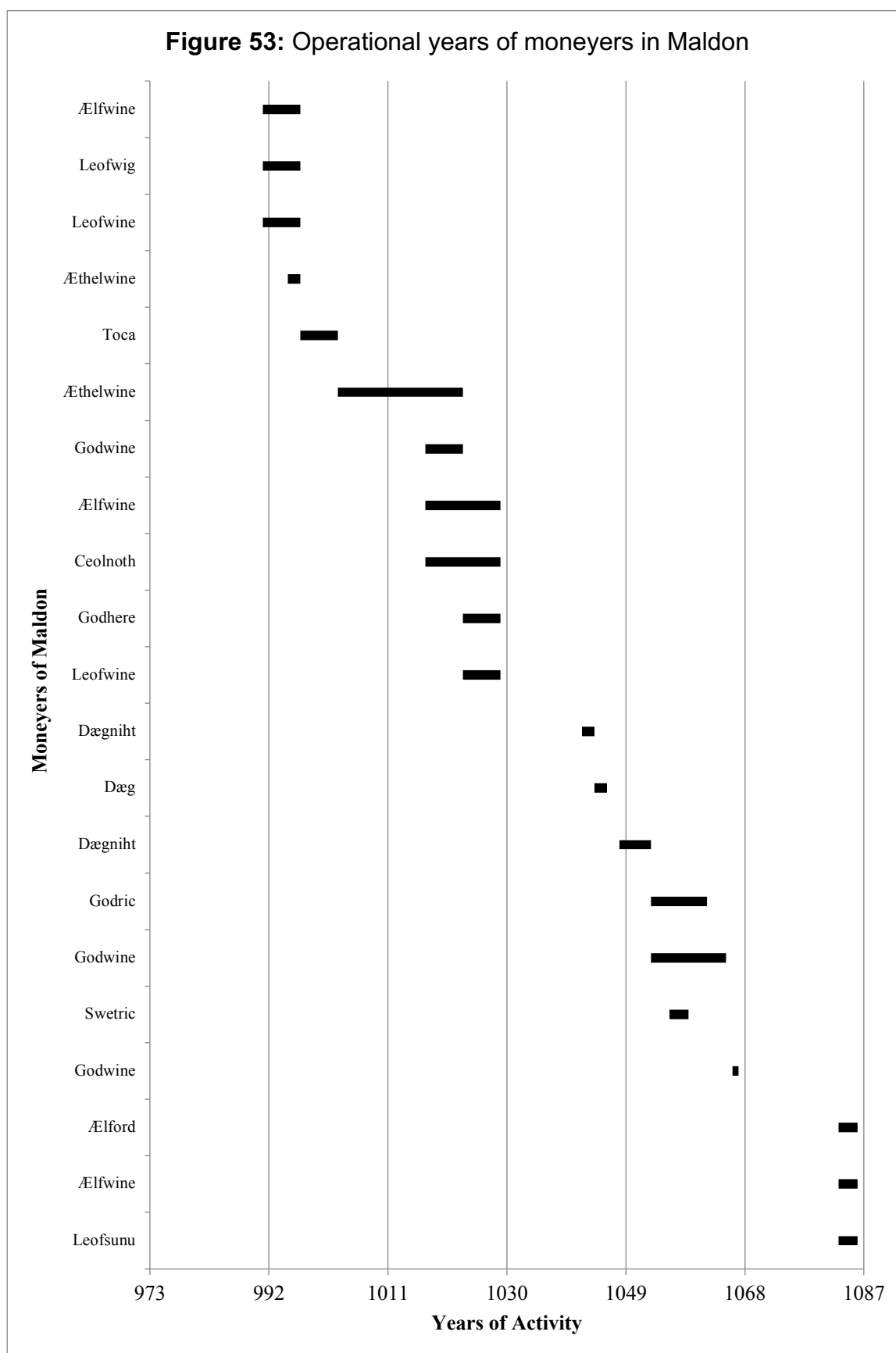
**Lympne**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofwine	973–975
Ælfweald	973–975
Æthelstan	973–978
Leofweald	975–978
Beorhtric	975–978
Wine	975–978
Leofwine	979–985
Wine	979–985
Leofric	979–997
Eatstan	985–991
Eadward	991–997
Godric	997–1003
Leofwine	1017–1023
Iohan	1017–1023
Godric	1023–1036



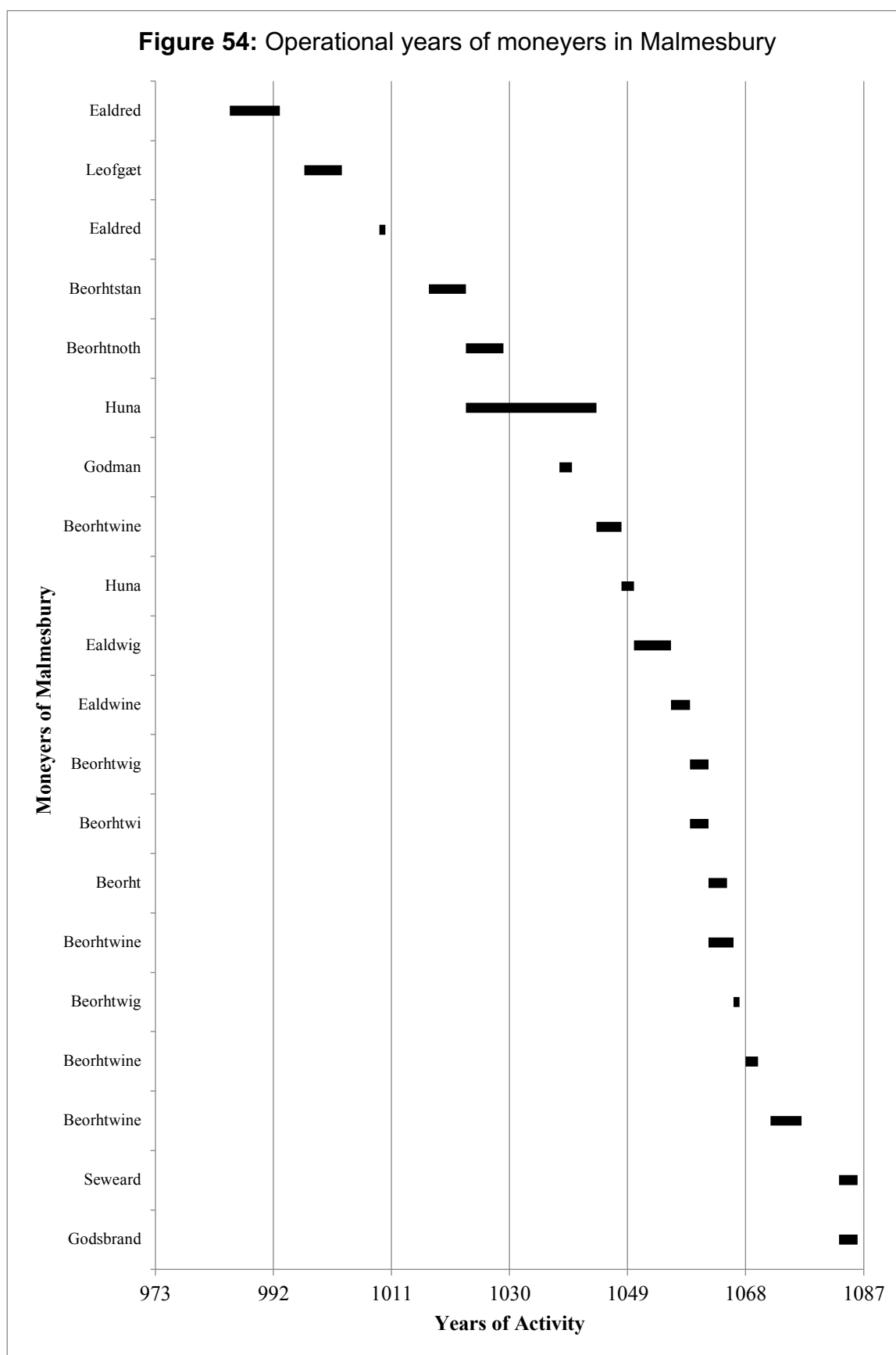
**Maldon**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	991–997
Leofwig	991–997
Leofwine	991–997
Æthelwine	995–997
Toca	997–1003
Æthelwine	1003–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1017–1029
Ceolnoth	1017–1029
Godhere	1023–1029
Leofwine	1023–1029
Dægniht	1042–1044
Dæg	1044–1046
Dægniht	1048–1053
Godric	1053–1062
Godwine	1053–1065
Swetric	1056–1059
Godwine	1066–1066
Ælford	1083–1086
Ælfwine	1083–1086
Leofsunu	1083–1086



**Malmesbury**

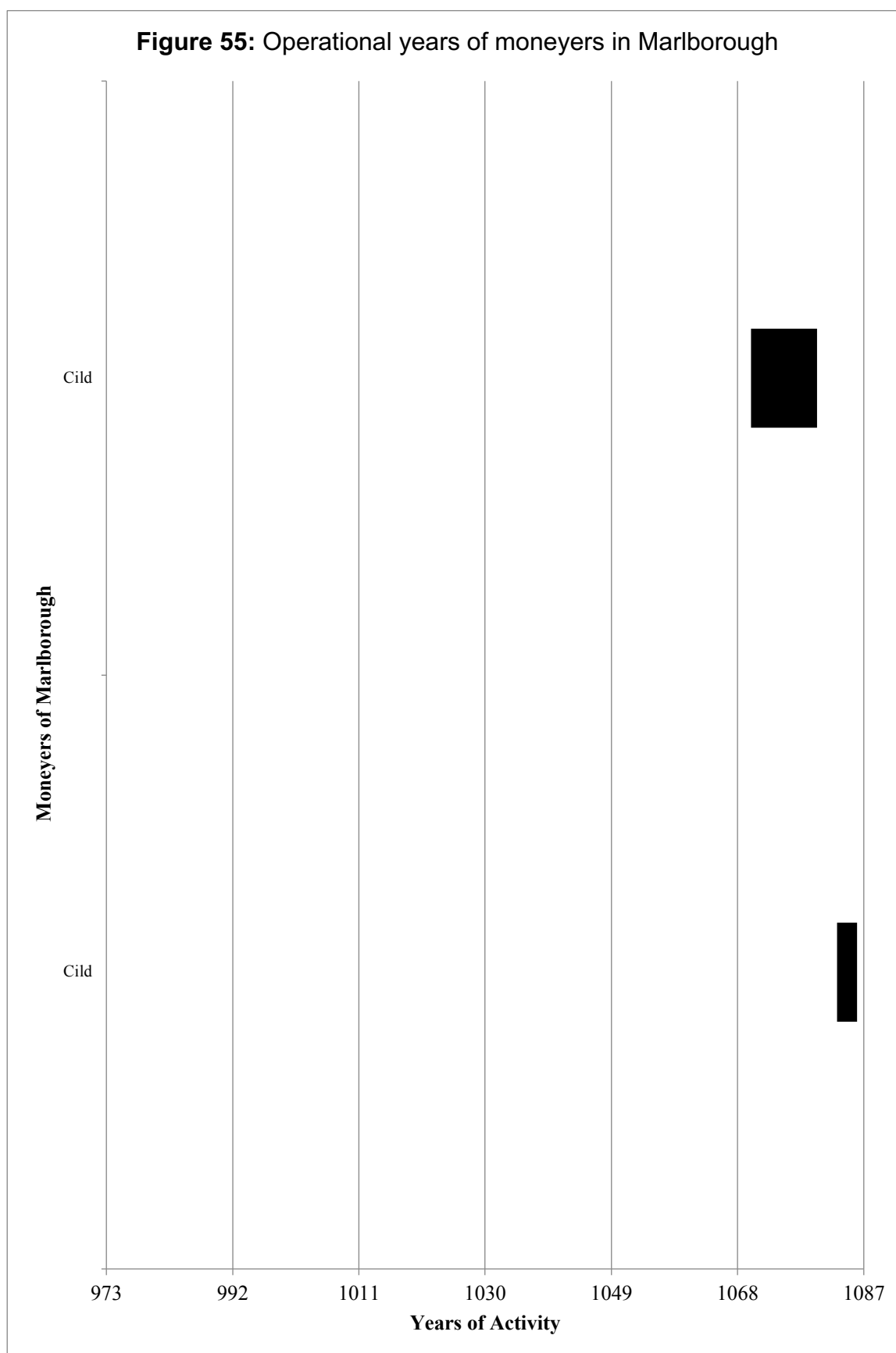
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ealdred	985–1003
Leofgæt	997–1003
Ealdred	1009–1009
Beorhtstan	1017–1023
Beorhtnoth	1023–1029
Huna	1023–1044
Godman	1038–1040
Beorhtwine	1044–1048
Huna	1048–1050
Ealdwig	1050–1056
Ealdwine	1056–1059
Beorhtwi	1059–1062
Beorhtwig	1059–1062
Beorht	1062–1065
Beorhtwine	1062–1066
Beorhtwig	1066–1066
Beorhtwine	1068–1070
Beorhtwine	1072–1077
Godsbrand	1083–1086
Seward	1083–1086



**Marlborough**

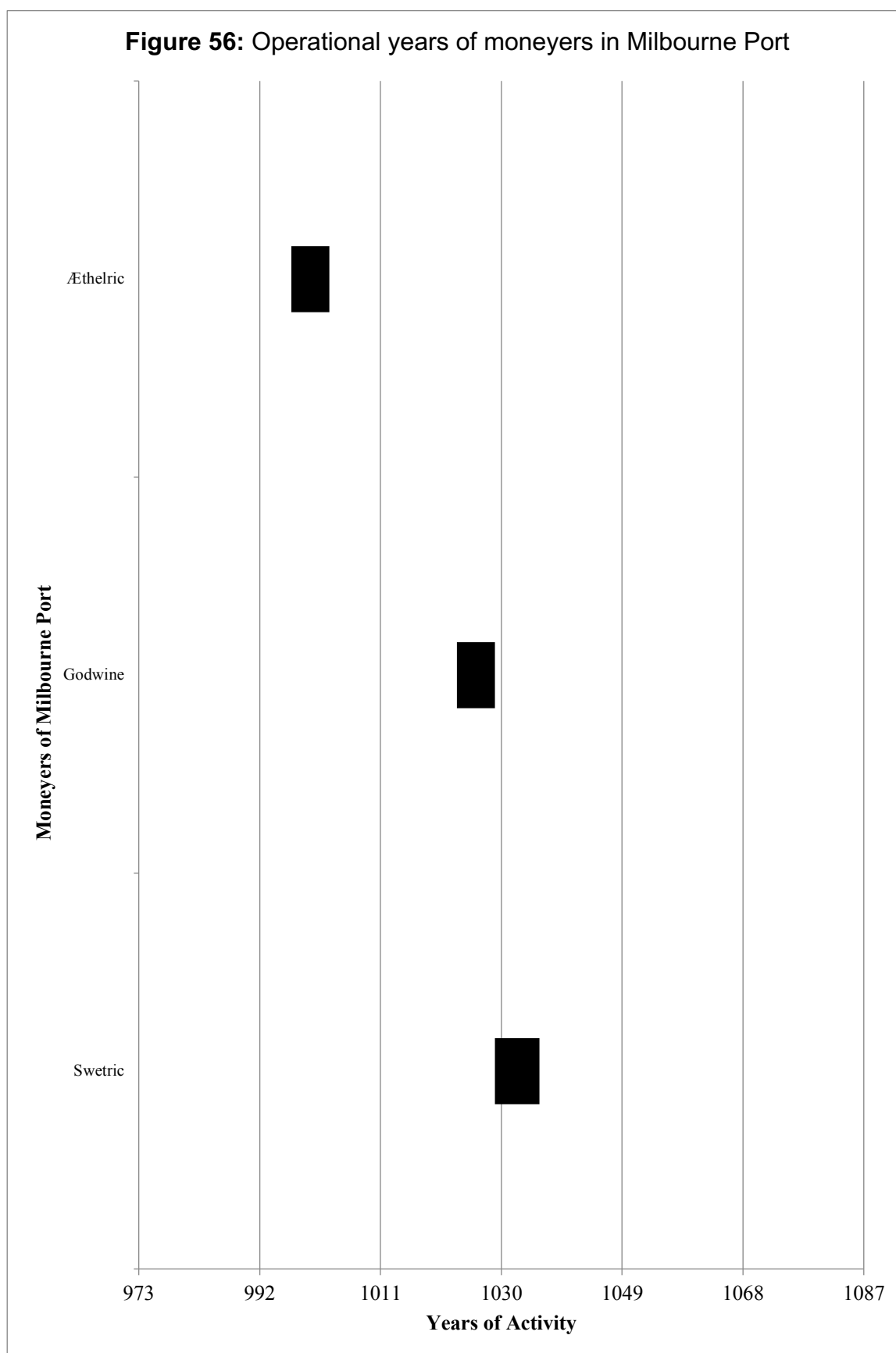
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Cild	1070–1080
Cild	1083–1086





**Milbourne Port**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelric	997–1003
Godwine	1023–1029
Swetric	1029–1036



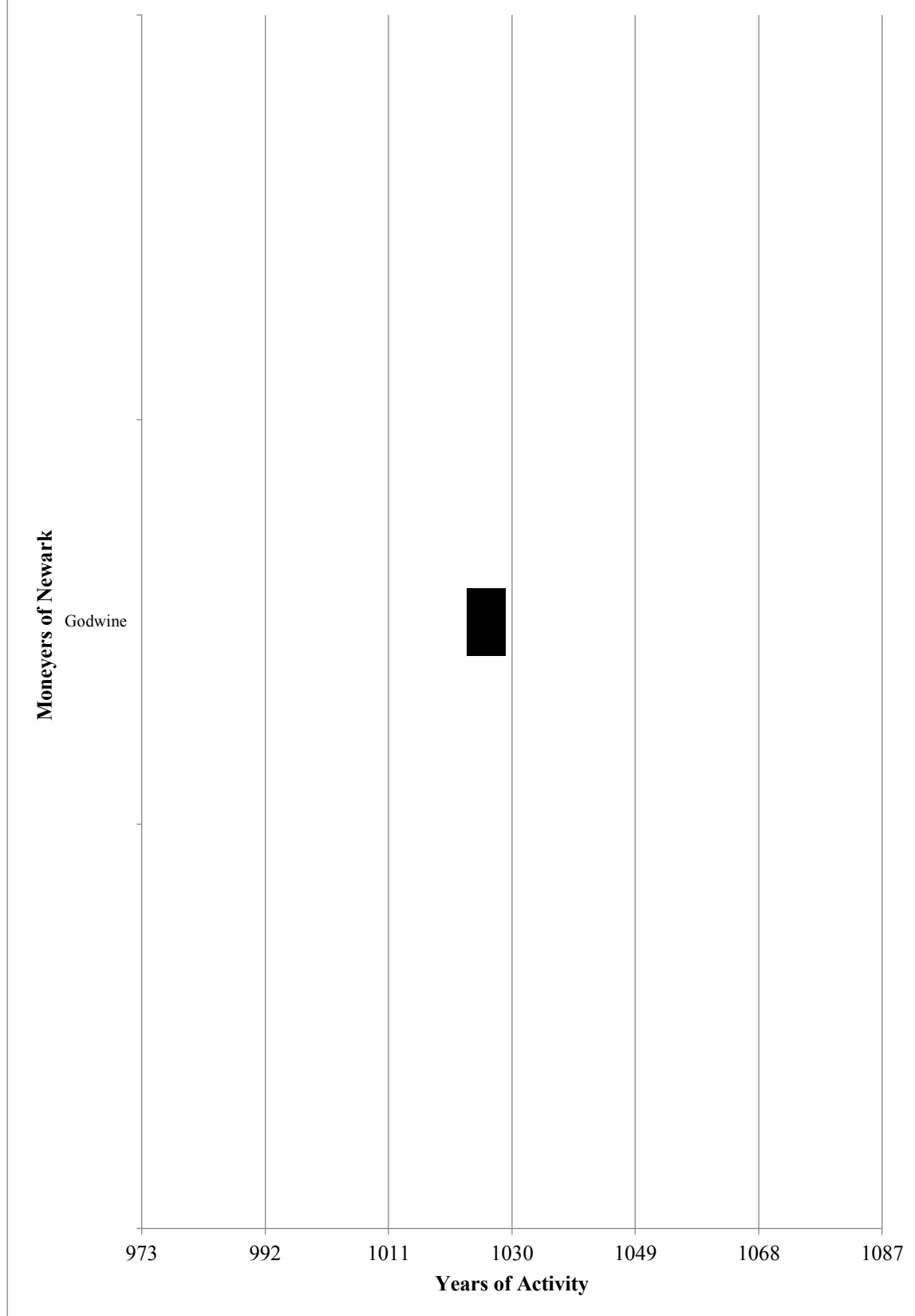
## Newark

Moneyer

Leofsig

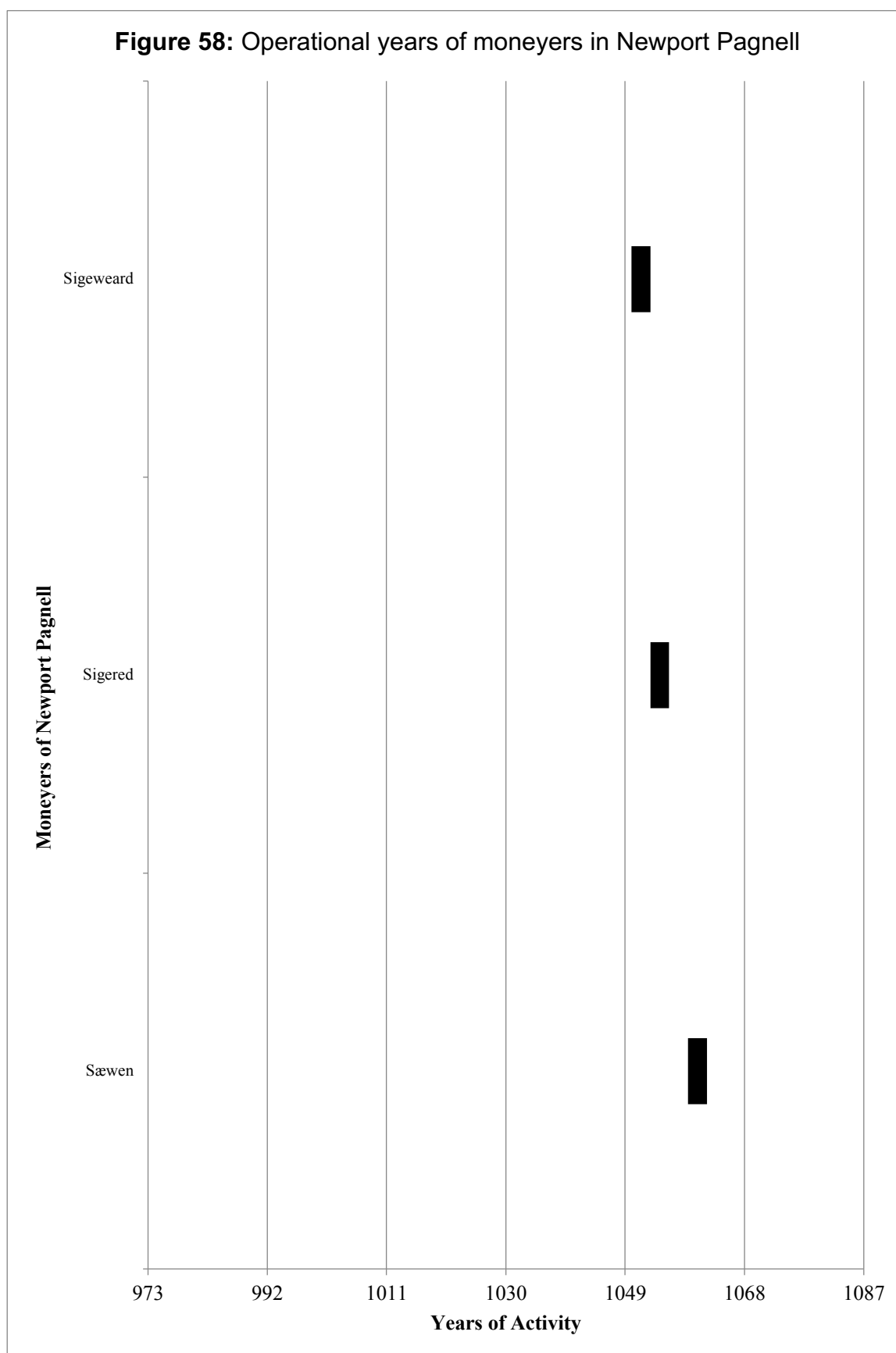
Activity Range

1023–1029

**Figure 57:** Operational years of moneyers in Newark

**Newport Pagnell**

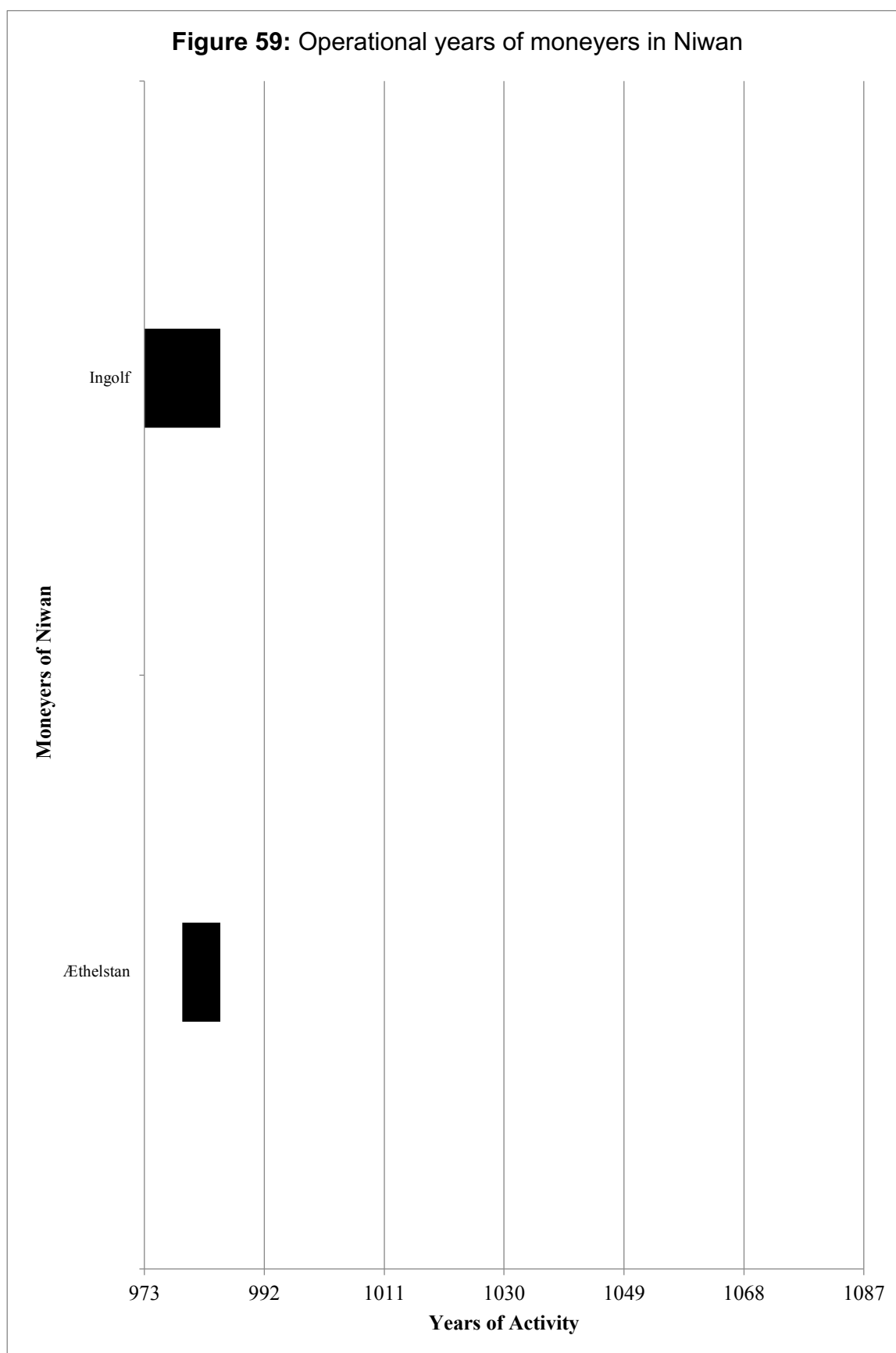
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sigeward	1050–1053
Sigered	1053–1056
Sæwen	1059–1062



**Niwan**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ingolf	973–985
Æthestan	979–985



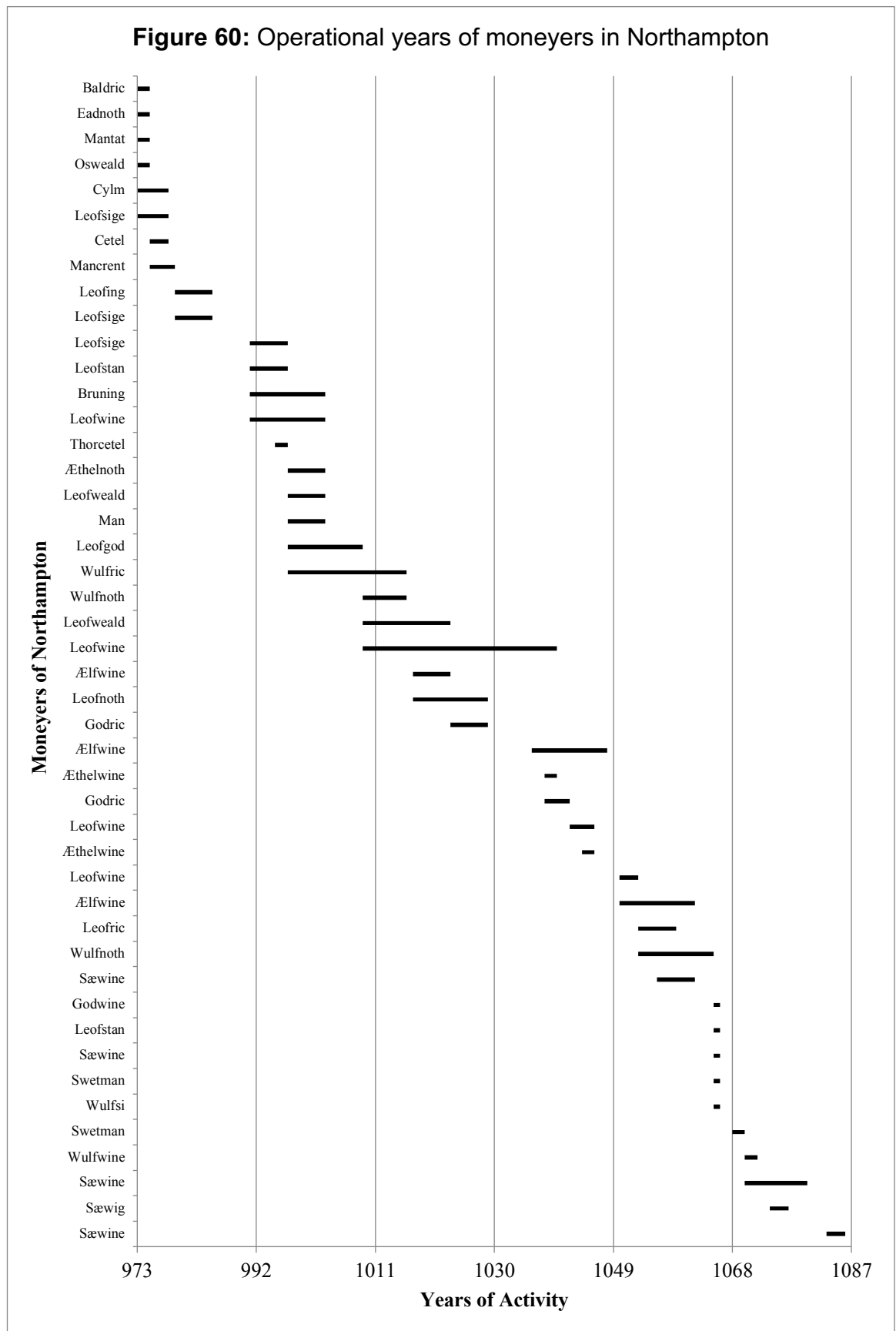


## Northampton

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Mantat	973–975
Baldric	973–975
Eadnoth	973–975
Osweald	973–975
Leofsig	973–978
Cylm	973–978
Cetel	975–978
Mancrent	975–979
Leofsig	979–985
Leofing	979–985
Leofsig	991–997
Leofstan	991–997
Leofwine	991–1003
Bruning	991–1003
Thorcetel	995–997
Æthelnoth	997–1003
Leofweald	997–1003
Man	997–1003
Leofgod	997–1009
Wulfric	997–1016
Wulfnoth	1009–1016
Leofweald	1009–1023
Leofwine	1009–1040
Ælfwine	1017–1023
Leofnoth	1017–1029
Godric	1023–1029
Ælfwine	1036–1048
Æthelwine	1038–1040
Godric	1038–1042
Leofwine	1042–1046
Æthelwine	1044–1046
Leofwine	1050–1053
Ælfwine	1050–1062
Leofric	1053–1059
Wulfnoth	1053–1065
Sæwine	1056–1062
Godwine	1065–1066
Leofstan	1065–1066
Sæwine	1065–1066
Swetman	1065–1066
Wulfsi	1065–1066

**Northampton**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Swetman	1068–1070
Wulfwine	1070–1072
Sæwine	1070–1080
Sæwig	1074–1077
Sæwine	1083–1086



## Norwich

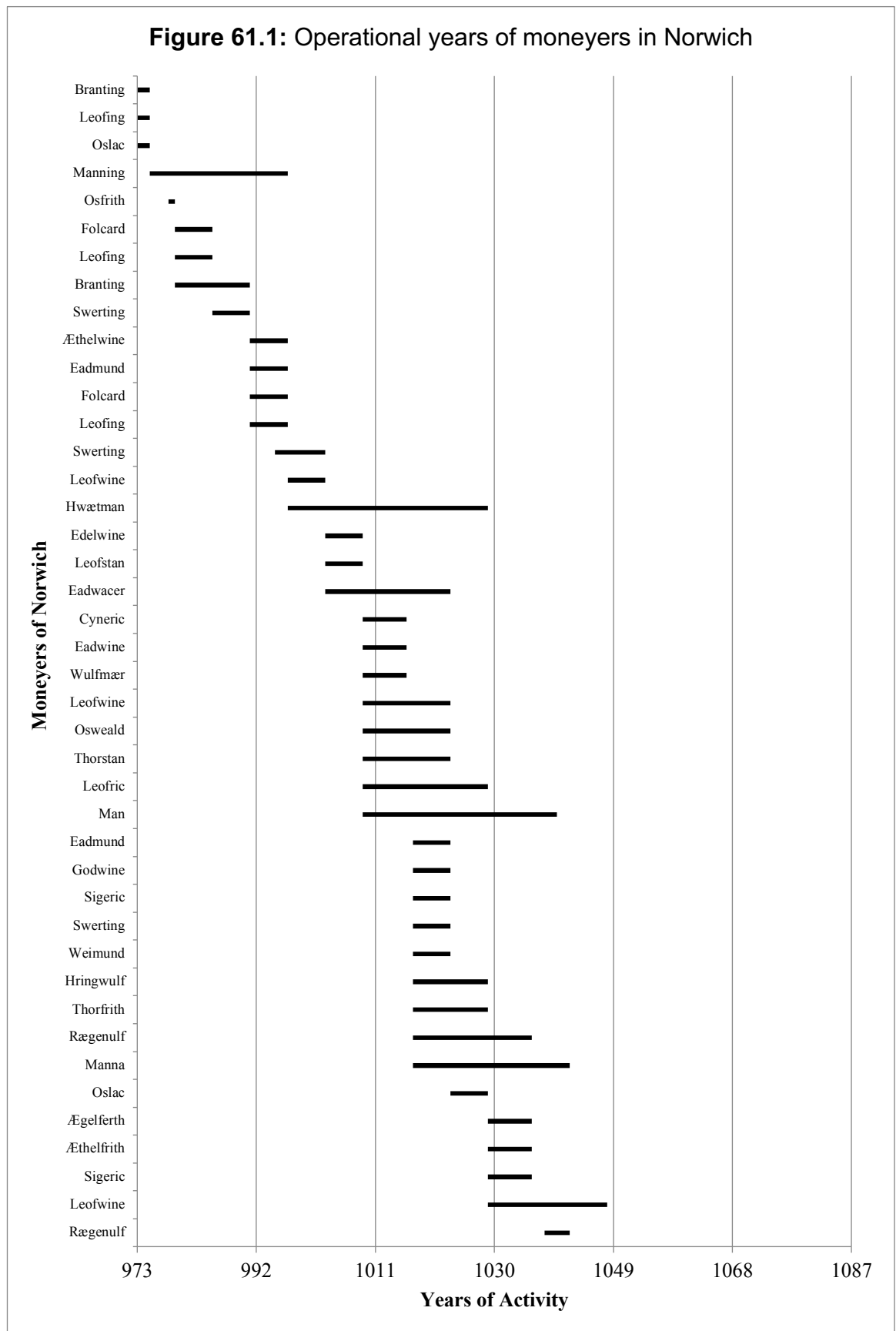
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Branting	973–975
Leofing	973–975
Oslac	973–975
Manning	975–997
Osfrith	978–979
Folcard	979–985
Leofing	979–985
Branting	979–991
Swerting	985–991
Æthelwine	991–997
Eadmund	991–997
Folcard	991–997
Leofing	991–997
Swerting	995–1003
Ælfwine	997–1003
Leofwine	997–1003
Ælfric	997–1029
Hwætman	997–1029
Leofstan	1003–1009
Edelwine	1003–1009
Eadwacer	1003–1023
Cyneric	1009–1016
Eadwine	1009–1016
Wulfmær	1009–1016
Leofwine	1009–1023
Osweald	1009–1023
Thorstan	1009–1023
Leofric	1009–1029
Man	1009–1040
Eadmund	1017–1023
Godwine	1017–1023
Weimund	1017–1023
Sigeric	1017–1023
Swerting	1017–1023
Hringwulf	1017–1029
Thorfrith	1017–1029
Rægenulf	1017–1036
Manna	1017–1042
Oslac	1023–1029
Ælfrith	1029–1036
Æthelfrith	1029–1036

## Norwich

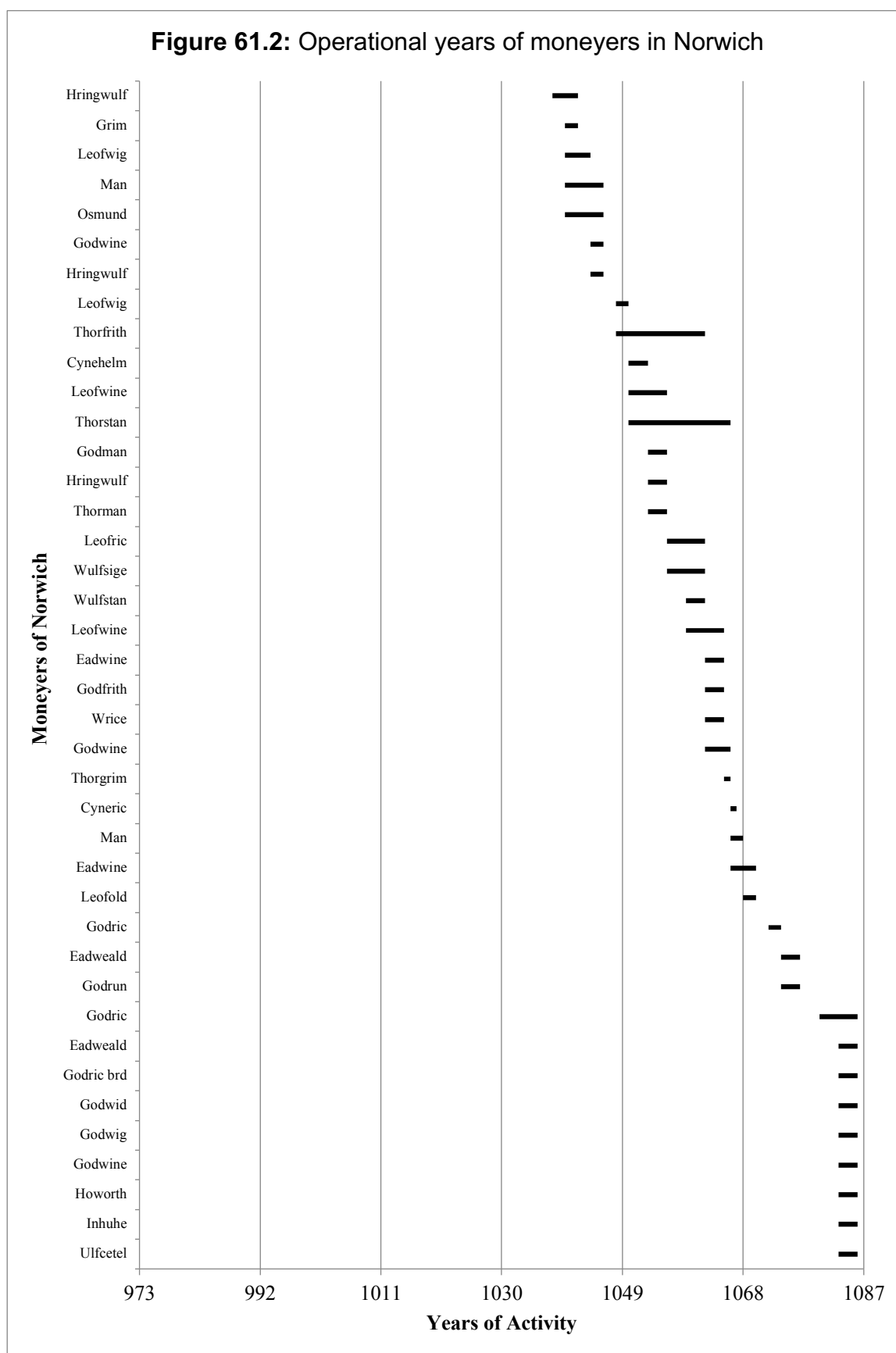
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ægelferth	1029–1036
Sigeric	1029–1036
Leofwine	1029–1048
Ælfric	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1036–1038
Ælfweald	1036–1040
Hringwulf	1038–1042
Rægenulf	1038–1042
Grim	1040–1042
Leofwig	1040–1044
Man	1040–1046
Osmund	1040–1046
Godwine	1044–1046
Hringwulf	1044–1046
Leofwig	1048–1050
Thorfrith	1048–1062
Cynehelm	1050–1053
Leofwine	1050–1056
Thorstan	1050–1066
Godman	1053–1056
Hringwulf	1053–1056
Thorman	1053–1056
Leofric	1056–1062
Wulfsige	1056–1062
Ælfwine	1059–1062
Wulfstan	1059–1062
Leofwine	1059–1065
Eadwine	1062–1065
Godfrith	1062–1065
Wrice	1062–1065
Godwine	1062–1066
Thorgrim	1065–1066
Cyneric	1066–1066
Man	1066–1068
Eadwine	1066–1070
Leofold	1068–1070
Godric	1072–1074
Ælfweald	1074–1077
Eadweald	1074–1077
Godrun	1074–1077
Godric	1080–1086

## Norwich

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadweald	1083–1086
Godric brd	1083–1086
Godwid	1083–1086
Godwig	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086
Howorth	1083–1086
Inhuhe	1083–1086
Ulfcetel	1083–1086

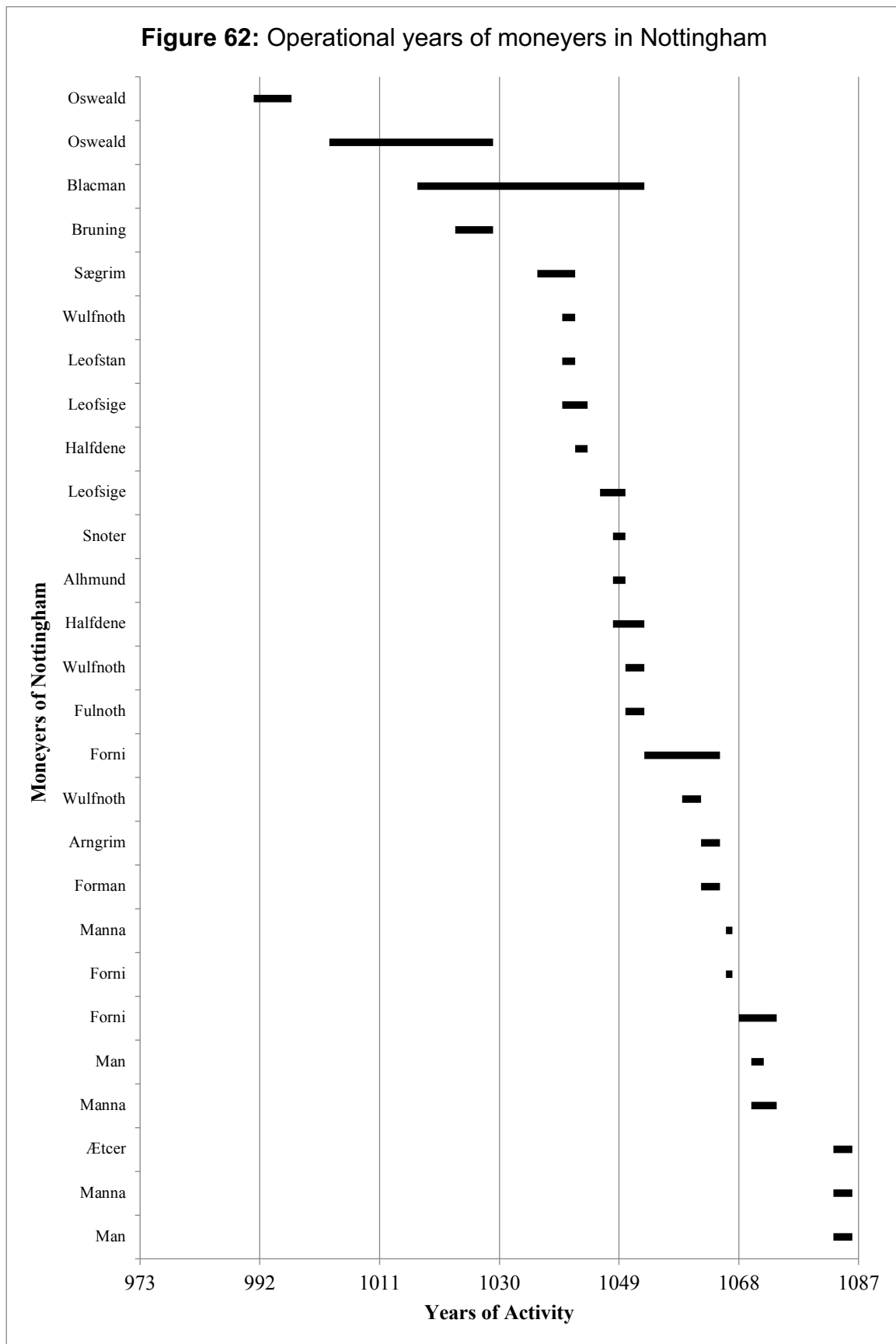






## Nottingham

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Osweald	991–997
Osweald	1003–1029
Blacman	1017–1053
Bruning	1023–1029
Sægrim	1036–1042
Leofstan	1040–1042
Wulfnoth	1040–1042
Leofsige	1040–1044
Halfdene	1042–1044
Leofsige	1046–1050
Alhmund	1048–1050
Snoter	1048–1050
Halfdene	1048–1053
Fulnoth	1050–1053
Wulfnoth	1050–1053
Forni	1053–1065
Wulfnoth	1059–1062
Forman	1062–1065
Arngrim	1062–1065
Forni	1066–1066
Manna	1066–1066
Forni	1068–1074
Man	1070–1072
Manna	1070–1074
Man	1083–1086
Manna	1083–1086
Ætcer	1083–1086

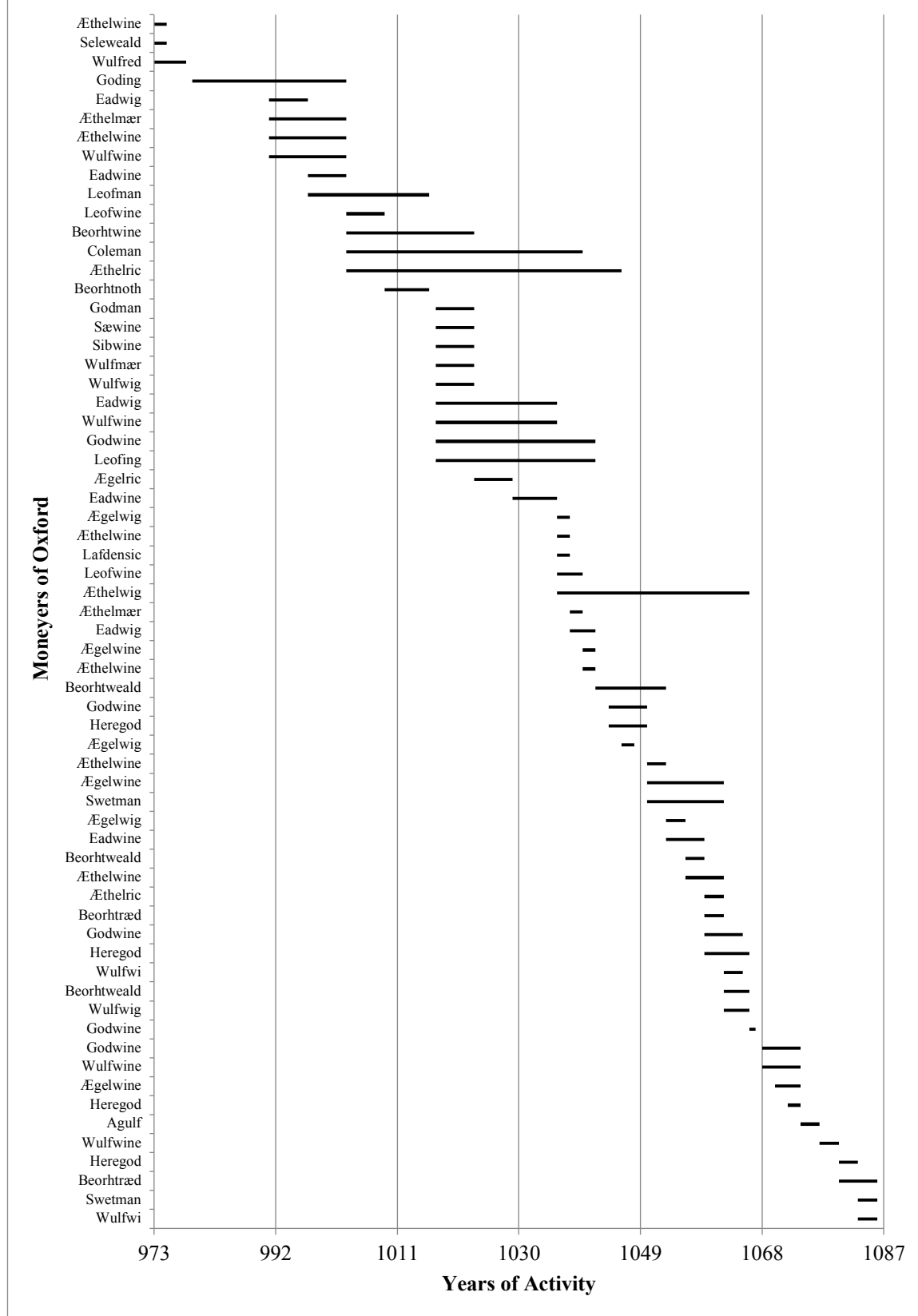


## Oxford

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelwine	973–975
Seleweald	973–975
Wulfred	973–978
Goding	979–1003
Eadwig	991–997
Æthelmær	991–1003
Æthelwine	991–1003
Wulfwine	991–1003
Ælfwine	991–1009
Ælfmær	997–1003
Eadwine	997–1003
Leofman	997–1016
Leofwine	1003–1009
Beorhtwine	1003–1023
Coleman	1003–1040
Æthelric	1003–1046
Beorhtnoth	1009–1016
Ælfweald	1009–1036
Godman	1017–1023
Sæwine	1017–1023
Sibwine	1017–1023
Wulfmær	1017–1023
Wulfwig	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1017–1029
Eadwig	1017–1036
Wulfwine	1017–1036
Godwine	1017–1042
Leofing	1017–1042
Ægelric	1023–1029
Eadwine	1029–1036
Ælfwine Tosti	1029–1038
Ægelwig	1036–1038
Æthelwine	1036–1038
Lafdensic	1036–1038
Leofwine	1036–1040
Ælfwine	1036–1042
Æthelwig	1036–1066
Æthelmær	1038–1040
Eadwig	1038–1042
Ælfwig	1038–1044
Ægelwine	1040–1042

## Oxford

<u>Monever</u>	<u>Activity Range</u>
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Beorhtweald	1042–1053
Ælfwine	1044–1046
Godwine	1044–1050
Heregod	1044–1050
Ægelwig	1046–1048
Ælfwine	1048–1050
Ælfwig	1048–1066
Ælfwi	1050–1053
Æthelwine	1050–1053
Ægelwine	1050–1062
Swetman	1050–1062
Ægelwig	1053–1056
Ælfwine	1053–1056
Eadwine	1053–1059
Beorhtweald	1056–1059
Æthelwine	1056–1062
Æthelric	1059–1062
Beorhtræd	1059–1062
Godwine	1059–1065
Heregod	1059–1066
Wulfwi	1062–1065
Beorhtweald	1062–1066
Wulfwig	1062–1066
Ælfwi	1065–1066
Godwine	1066–1066
Ælfwig	1068–1070
Ælfwine	1068–1070
Godwine	1068–1074
Wulfwine	1068–1074
Ægelwine	1070–1074
Heregod	1072–1074
Ælfwine	1074–1077
Agulf	1074–1077
Wulfwine	1077–1080
Heregod	1080–1083
Beorhtræd	1080–1086
Swetman	1083–1086
Wulfwi	1083–1086

**Figure 63:** Operational years of moneyers in Oxford

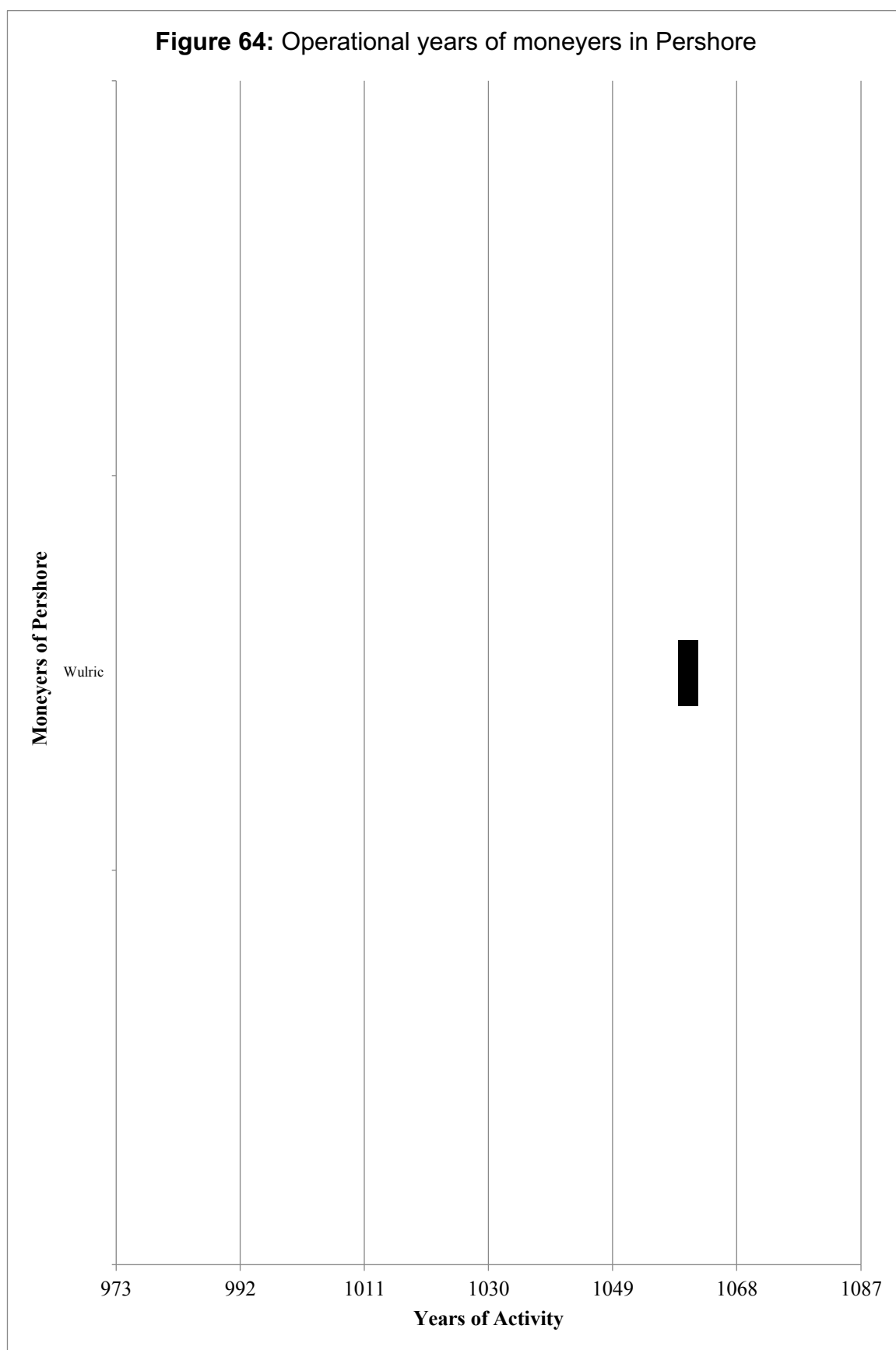
**Pershore**

**Monever**

Wulfric

**Activity Range**

1059–1062





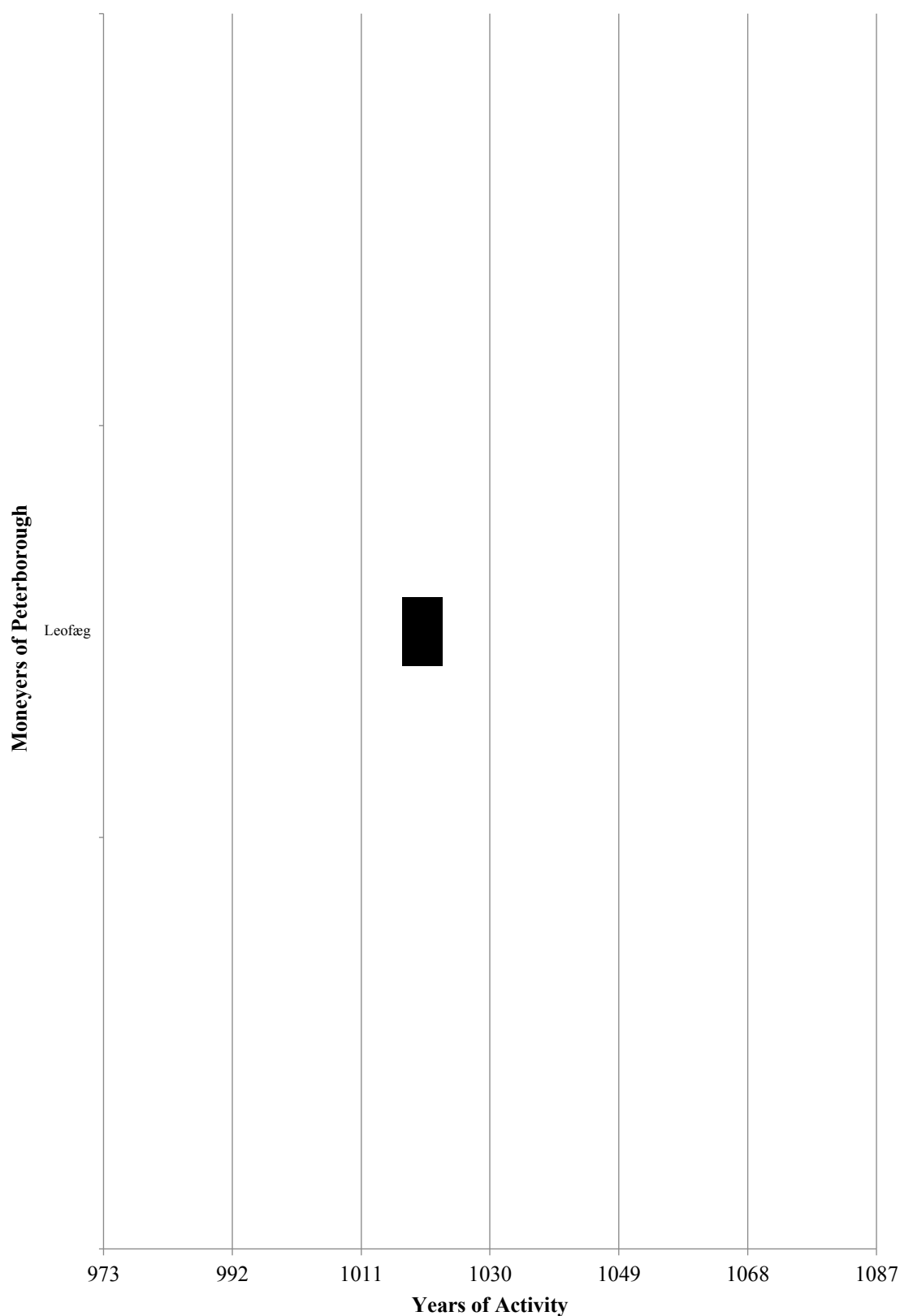
**Peterborough**

**Moneyer**

Leofæg

**Activity Range**

1017–1023

**Figure 65:** Operational years of moneyers in Peterborough

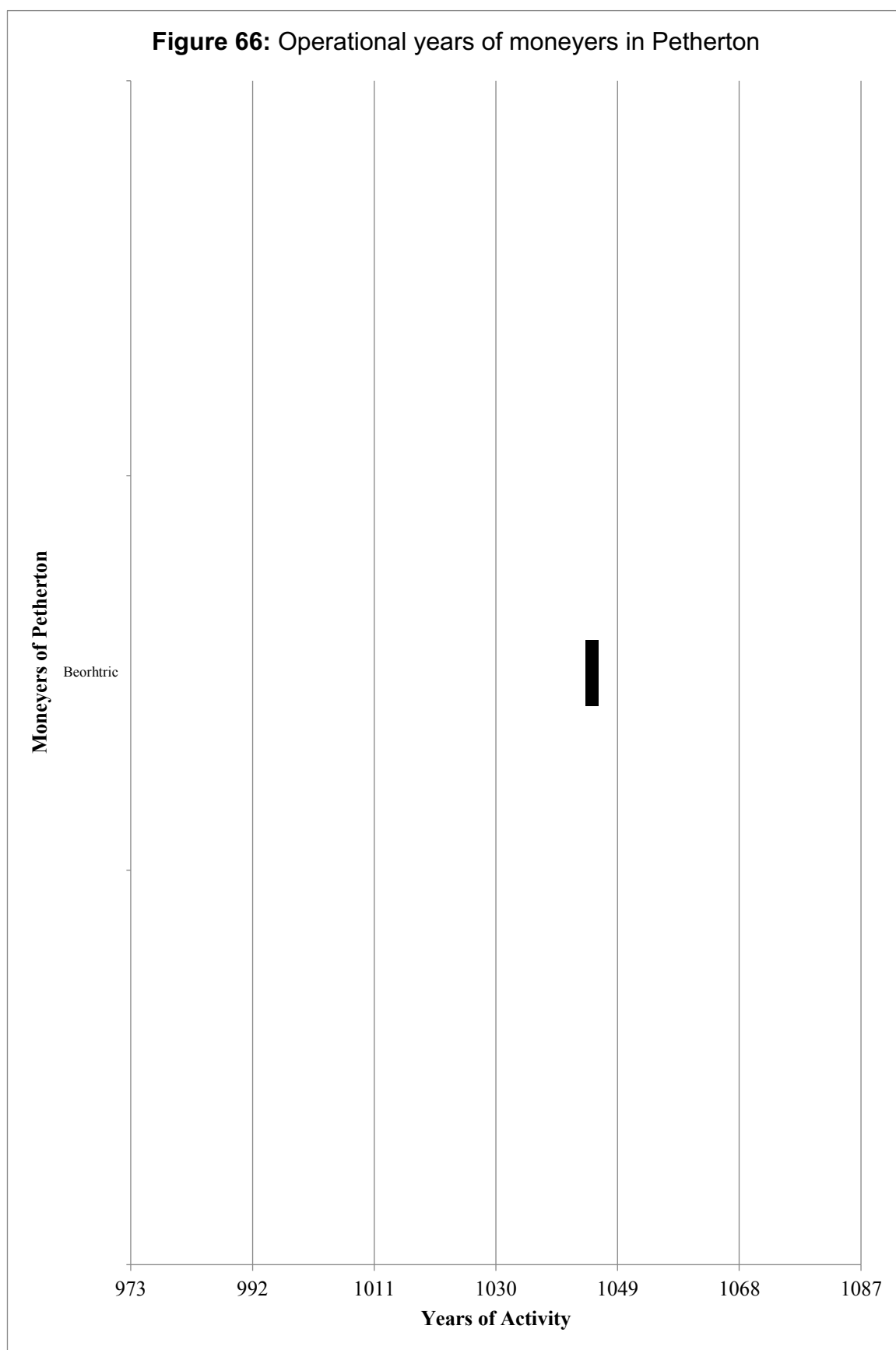
**Petherton**

**Monever**

Beorhtric

**Activity Range**

1044–1046



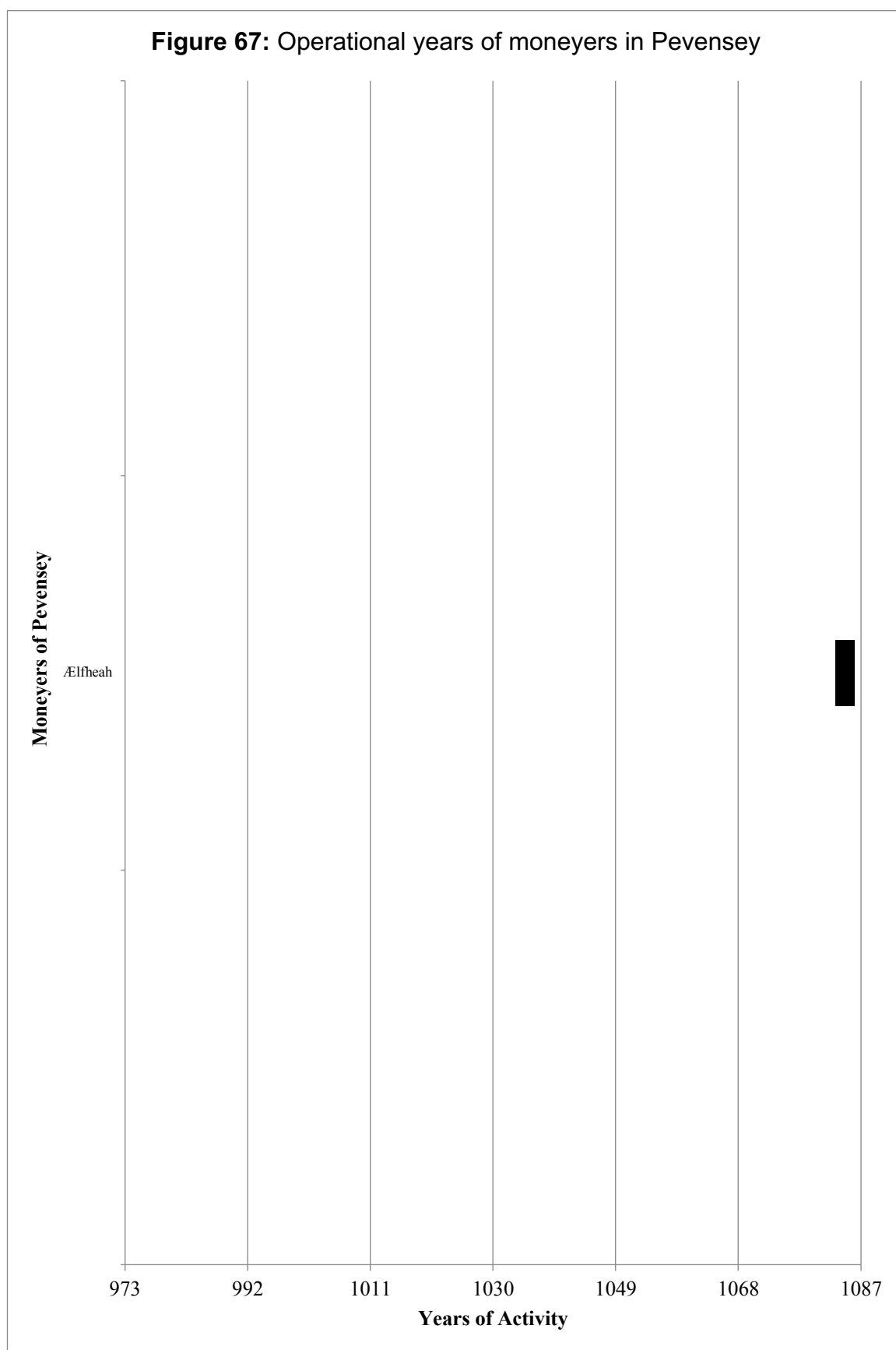
**Pevensey**

**Monever**

Ælfheah

**Activity Range**

1083–1086



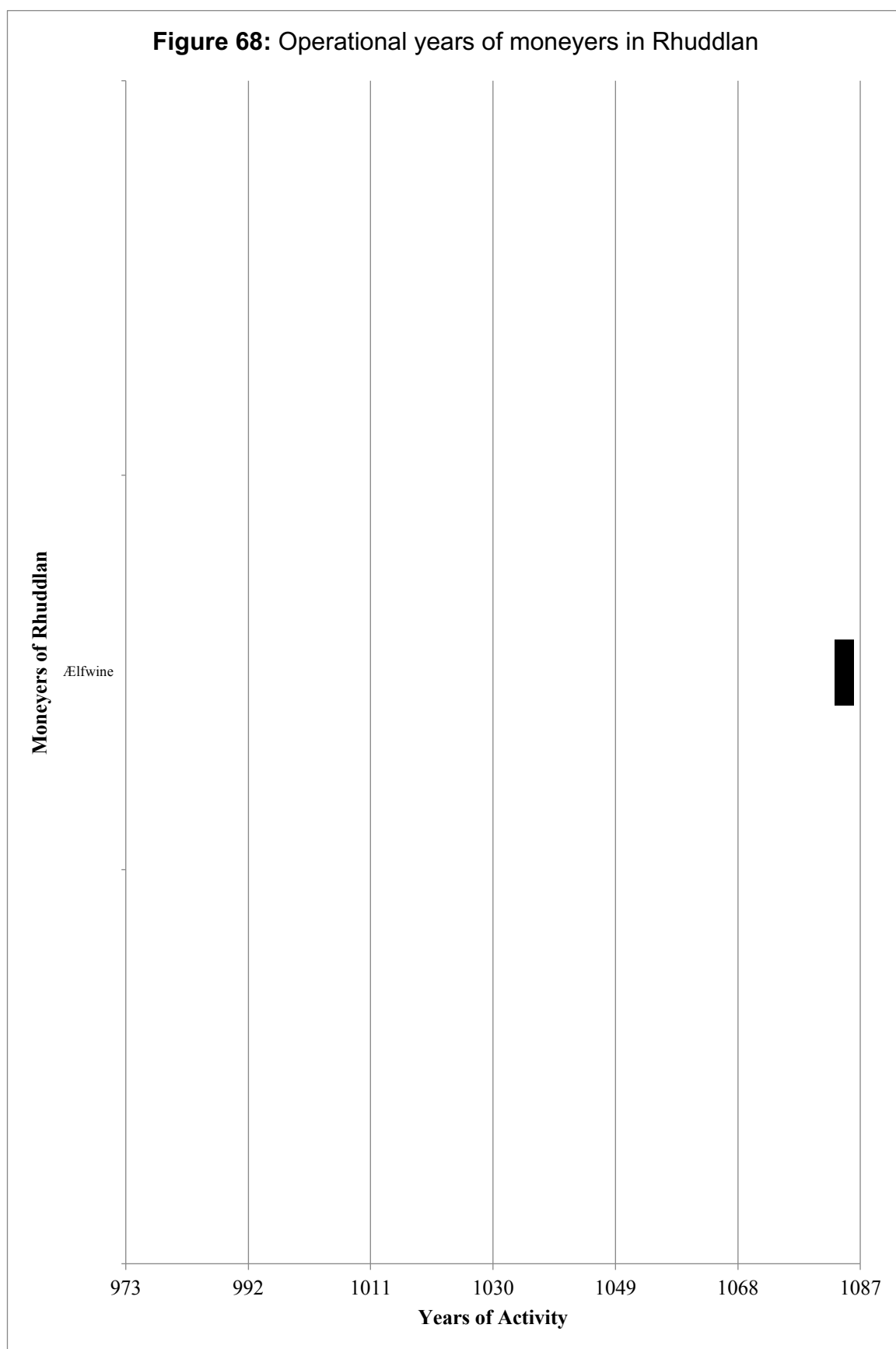
**Rhuddlan**

**Moneyer**

Ælfwine

**Activity Range**

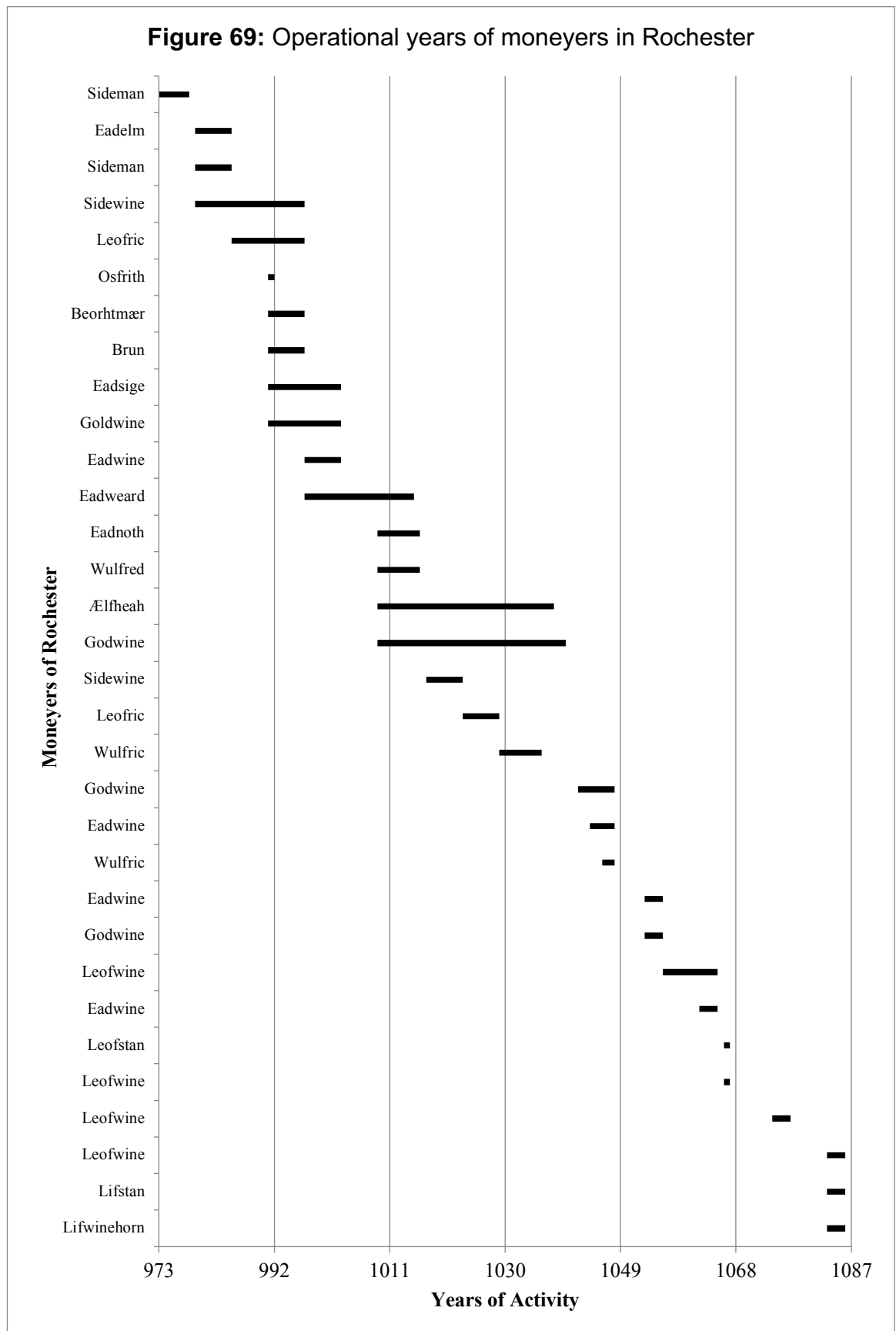
1083–1086





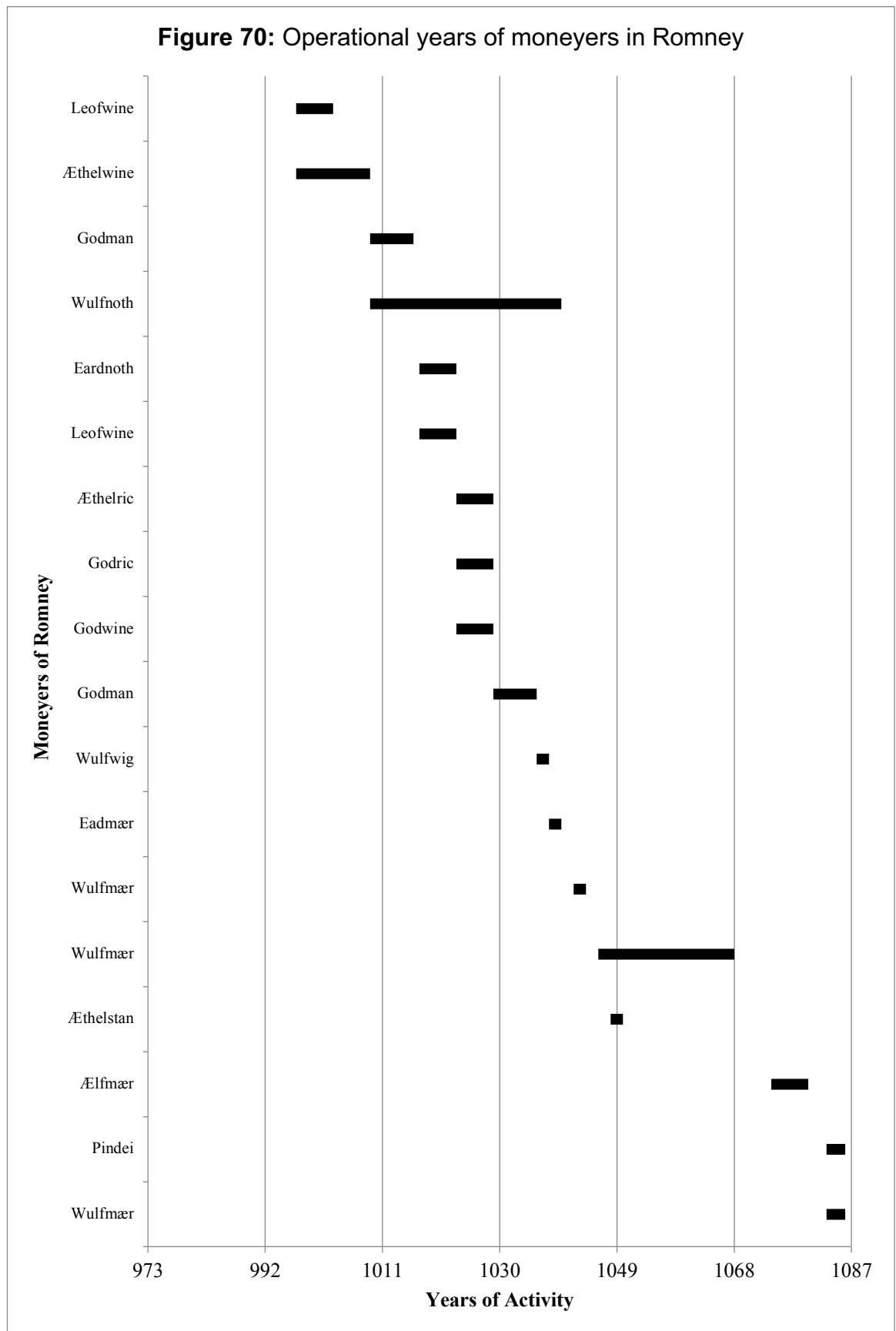
**Rochester**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sideman	973–978
Eadelm	979–985
Sideman	979–985
Sidewine	979–997
Leofric	985–997
Osfrith	991–991
Beorhtmær	991–997
Brun	991–997
Eadsige	991–1003
Goldwine	991–1003
Eadwine	997–1003
Eadweard	997–1016
Eadnoth	1009–1016
Wulfred	1009–1016
Ælfheah	1009–1038
Godwine	1009–1040
Sidewine	1017–1023
Leofric	1023–1029
Wulfric	1029–1036
Godwine	1042–1048
Eadwine	1044–1048
Wulfric	1046–1048
Eadwine	1053–1056
Godwine	1053–1056
Leofwine	1056–1065
Eadwine	1062–1065
Leofstan	1066–1066
Leofwine	1066–1066
Leofwine	1074–1077
Leofwine	1083–1086
Lifstan	1083–1086
Lifwinehorn	1083–1086



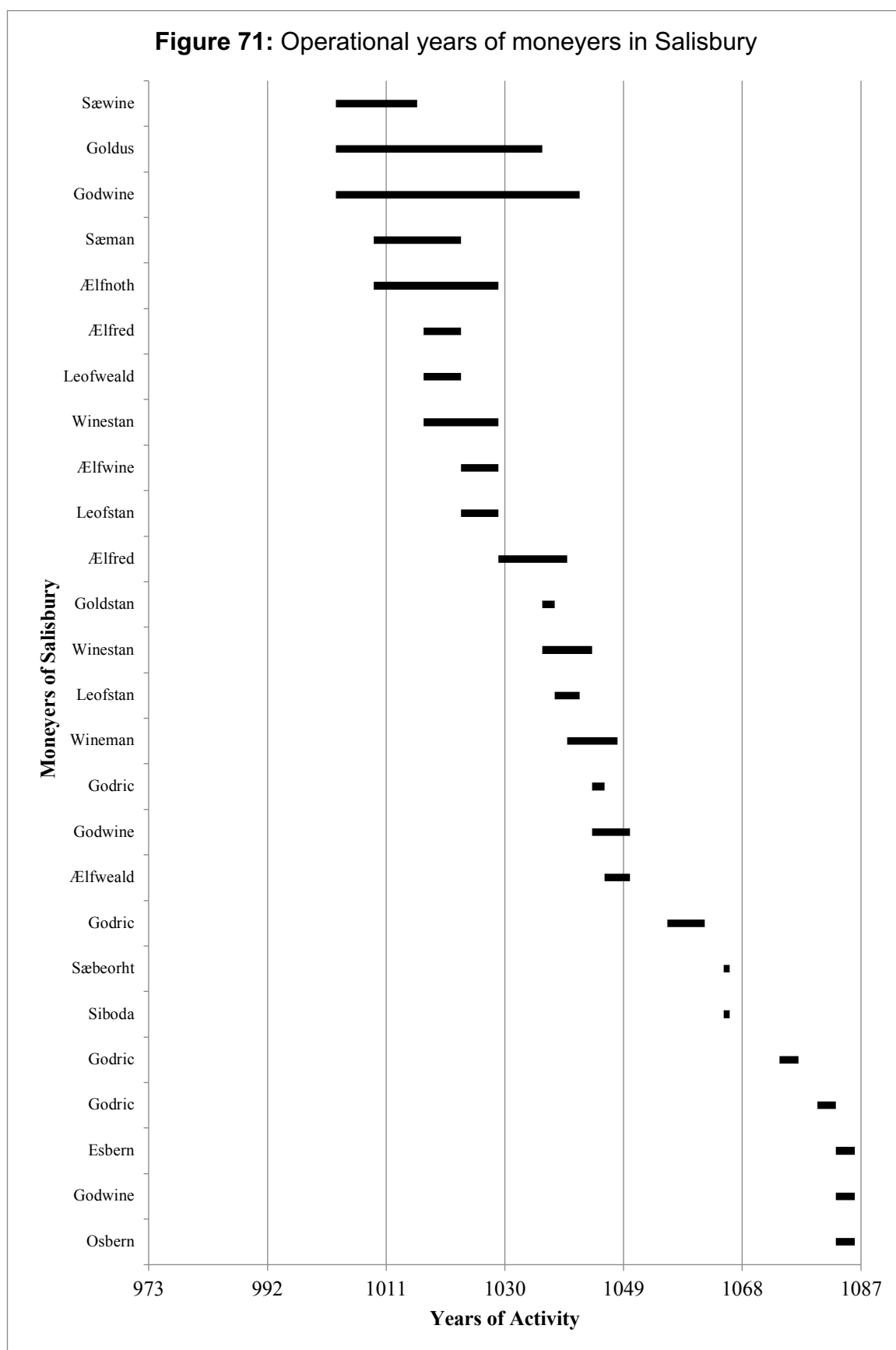
**Romney**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofwine	997–1003
Æthelwine	997–1009
Godman	1009–1016
Wulfnoth	1009–1040
Leofwine	1017–1023
Eardnoth	1017–1023
Æthelric	1023–1029
Godric	1023–1029
Godwine	1023–1029
Godman	1029–1036
Wulfwig	1036–1038
Eadmær	1038–1040
Wulfmær	1042–1044
Wulfmær	1046–1068
Æthelstan	1048–1050
Ælfmær	1074–1080
Pindei	1083–1086
Wulfmær	1083–1086



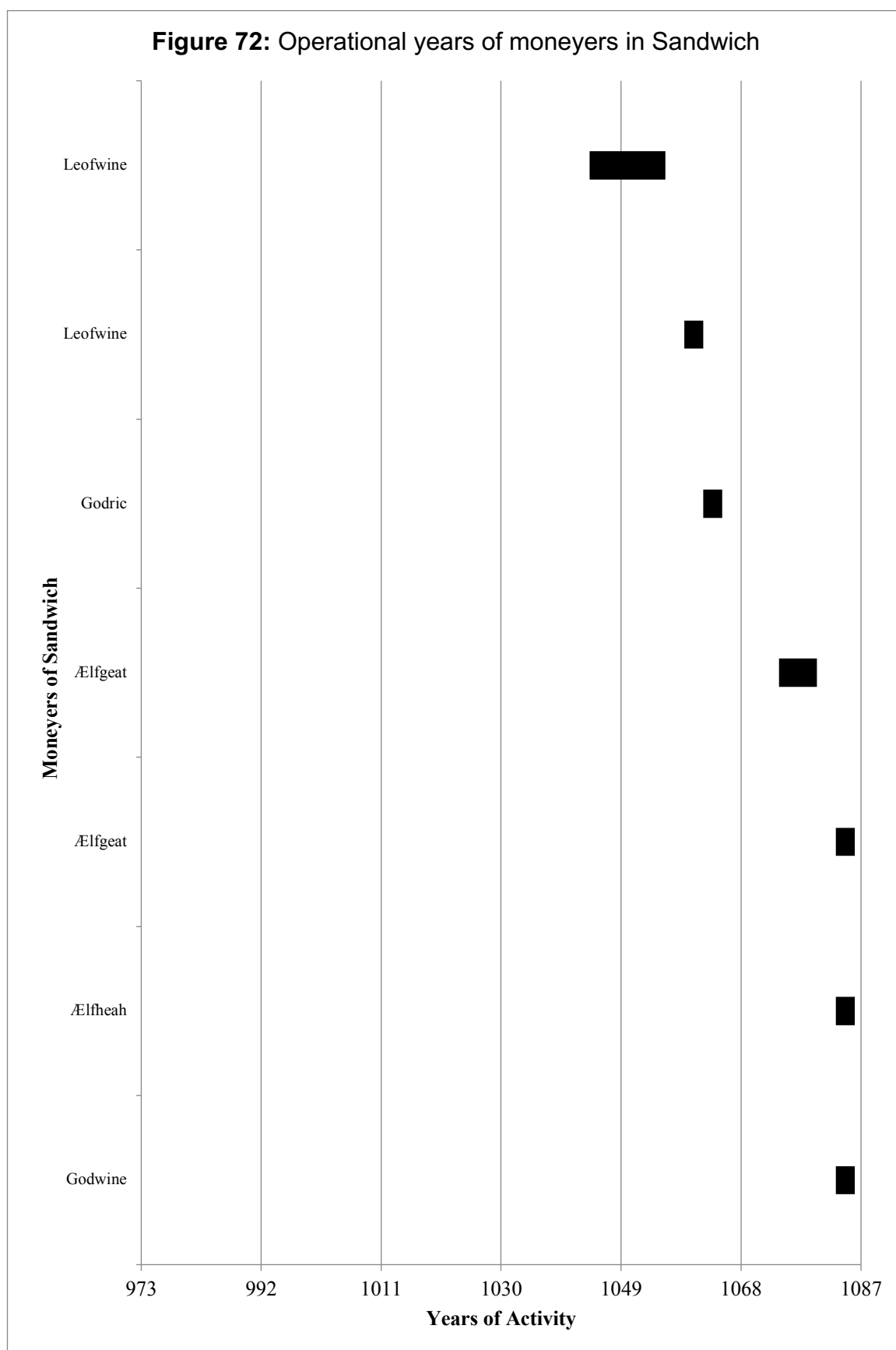
## Salisbury

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sæwine	1003–1016
Goldus	1003–1036
Godwine	1003–1042
Sæman	1009–1023
Ælfnoth	1009–1029
Ælfred	1017–1023
Leofweald	1017–1023
Winestan	1017–1029
Ælfwine	1023–1029
Leofstan	1023–1029
Ælfred	1029–1040
Goldstan	1036–1038
Winestan	1036–1044
Leofstan	1038–1042
Wineman	1040–1048
Godric	1044–1046
Godwine	1044–1050
Ælfweald	1046–1050
Godric	1056–1062
Siboda	1065–1066
Sæbeorht	1065–1066
Godric	1074–1077
Godric	1080–1083
Godwine	1083–1086
Esbern	1083–1086
Osbern	1083–1086



**Sandwich**

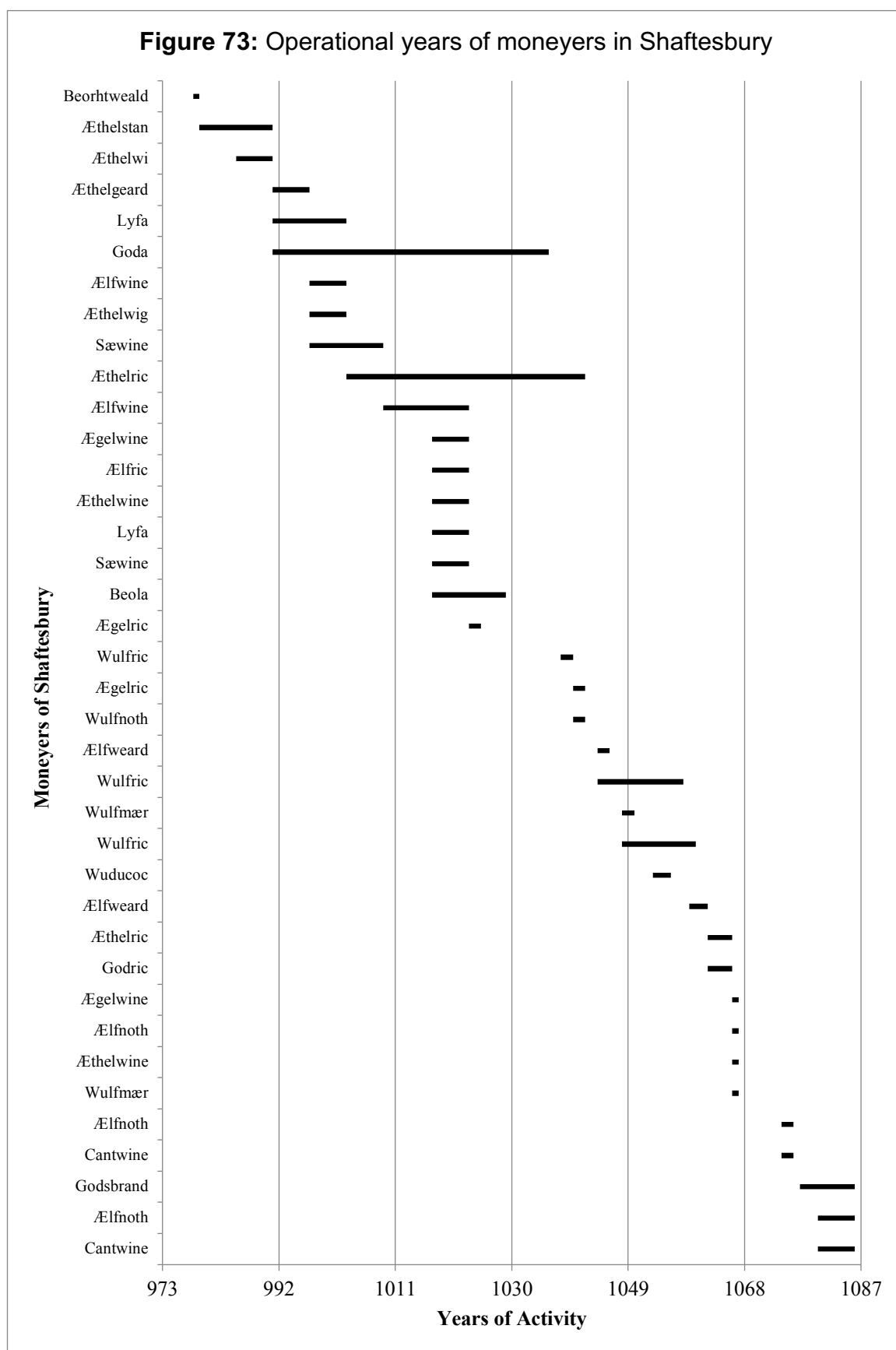
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofwine	1044–1056
Leofwine	1059–1062
Godric	1062–1065
Ælfgeat	1074–1080
Ælfheah	1083–1086
Ælfgeat	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086





## Shaftesbury

<u>Monever</u>	<u>Activity Range</u>
Beorhtweald	978–979
Æthelstan	979–991
Æthelwi	985–991
Æthelgeard	991–997
Lyfa	991–1003
Goda	991–1036
Ælfwine	997–1003
Æthelwig	997–1003
Sæwine	997–1009
Æthelric	1003–1042
Ælfwine	1009–1023
Ægelwine	1017–1023
Ælfric	1017–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1023
Lyfa	1017–1023
Sæwine	1017–1023
Beola	1017–1029
Ægelric	1023–1036
Wulfric	1038–1040
Ægelric	1040–1042
Wulfnoth	1040–1042
Ælfweard	1044–1046
Wulfric	1044–1046
Wulfmær	1048–1050
Wulfric	1048–1062
Wuducoc	1053–1056
Ælfweard	1059–1062
Æthelric	1062–1066
Godric	1062–1066
Ægelwine	1066–1066
Ælfnoth	1066–1066
Æthelwine	1066–1066
Wulfmær	1066–1066
Ælfnoth	1074–1077
Cantwine	1074–1077
Godsbrand	1077–1086
Ælfnoth	1080–1086
Cantwine	1080–1086

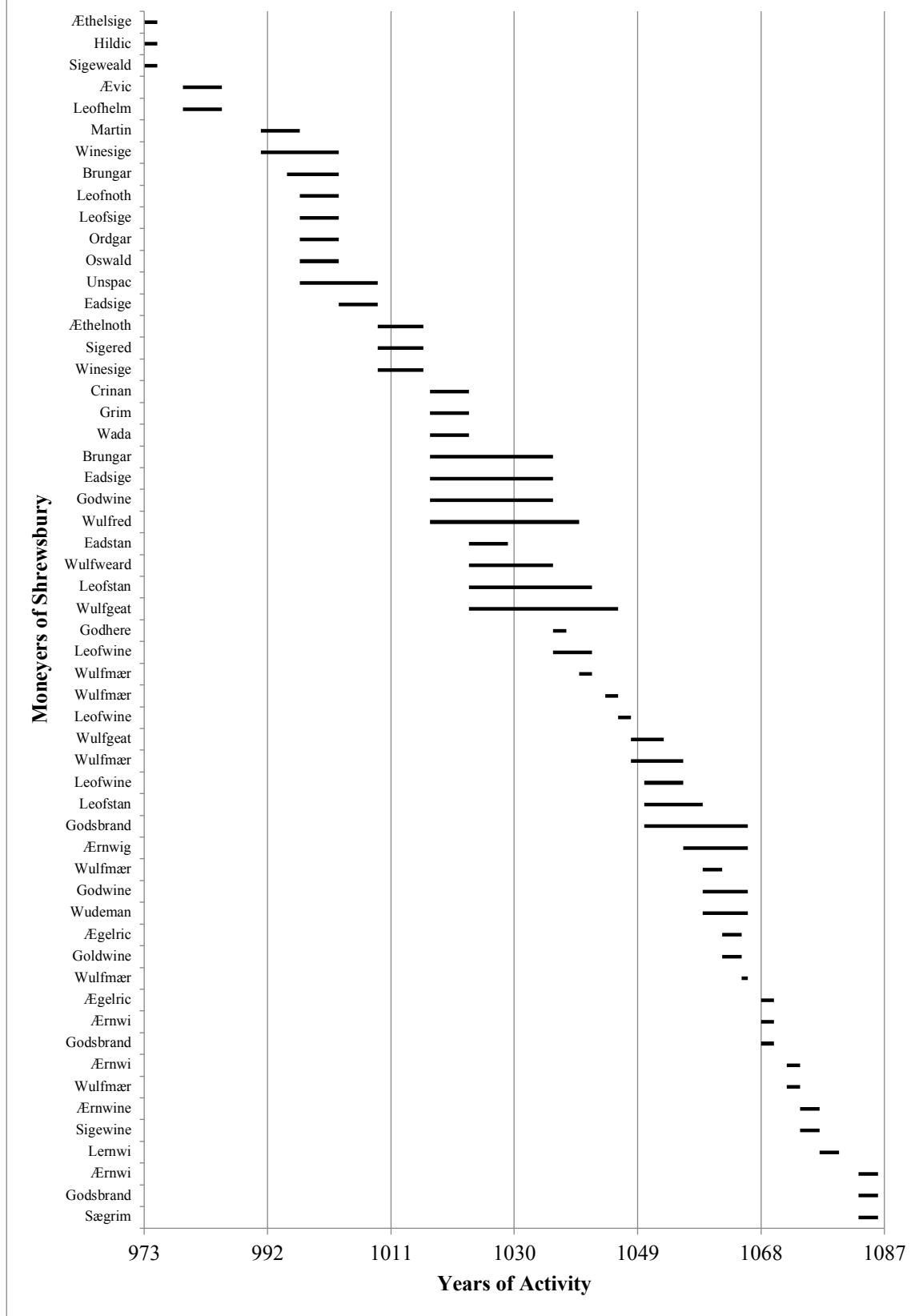


## Shrewsbury

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelsige	973–975
Hildic	973–975
Sigeweald	973–975
Ælfric	979–985
Leofhelm	979–985
Ævic	979–985
Martin	991–997
Winesige	991–1003
Brungar	995–1003
Ælfheah	997–1003
Leofnoth	997–1003
Leofsige	997–1003
Ordgar	997–1003
Oswald	997–1003
Unspac	997–1009
Eadsige	1003–1009
Ælfstan	1009–1016
Æthelnoth	1009–1016
Sigered	1009–1016
Winesige	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	1017–1023
Crinan	1017–1023
Grim	1017–1023
Wada	1017–1023
Brungar	1017–1036
Eadsige	1017–1036
Godwine	1017–1036
Wulfred	1017–1040
Eadstan	1023–1029
Wulfweard	1023–1036
Leofstan	1023–1042
Wulfgeat	1023–1046
Godhere	1036–1038
Leofwine	1036–1042
Ælfheah	1040–1042
Wulfmær	1040–1042
Wulfmær	1044–1046
Leofwine	1046–1048
Wulfgeat	1048–1053
Wulfmær	1048–1056
Ælfheah	1050–1056

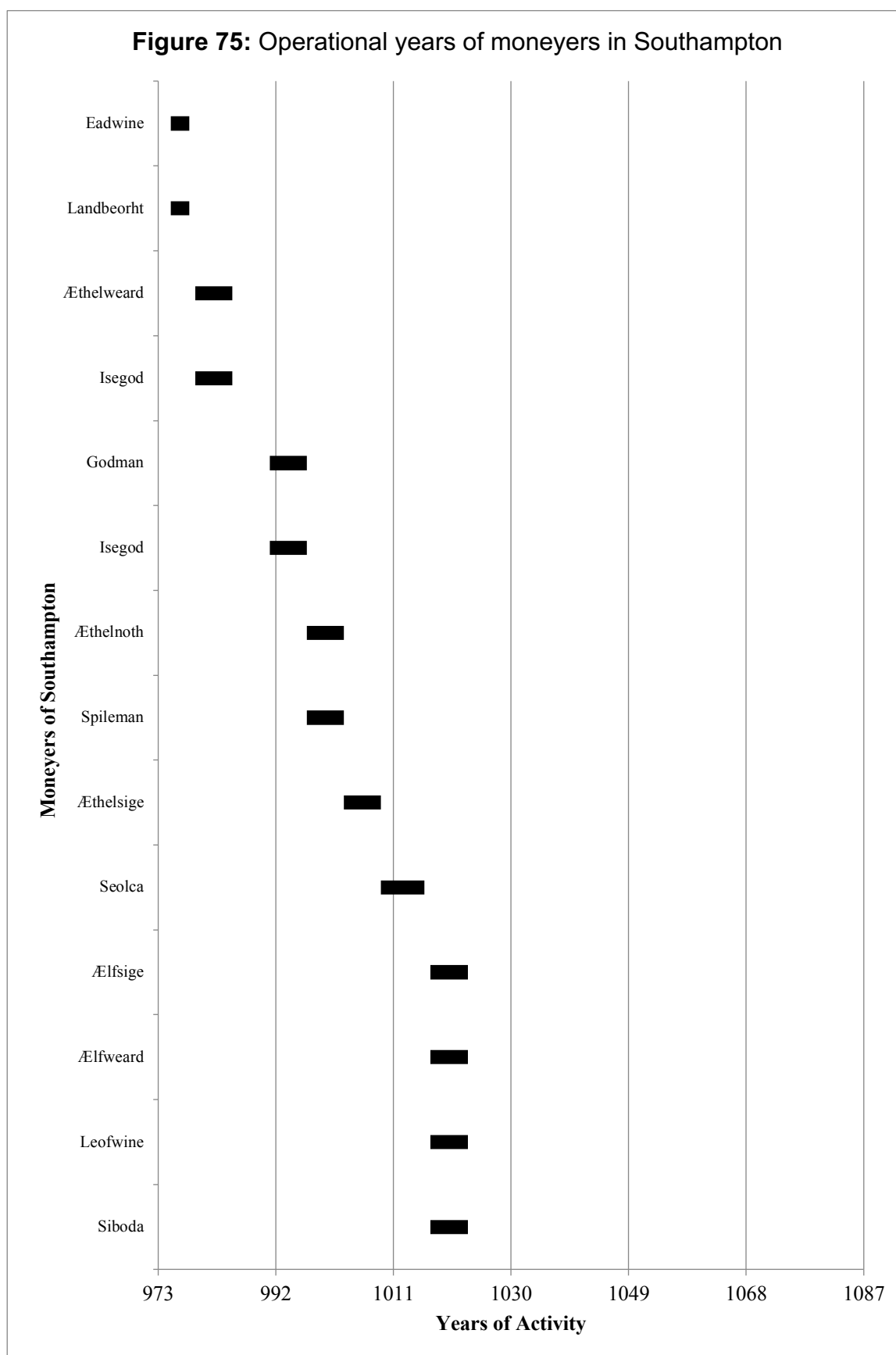
**Shrewsbury**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofwine	1050–1056
Leofstan	1050–1059
Godsbrand	1050–1066
Ærnwig	1056–1066
Ælfgæt	1059–1062
Ælfheah	1059–1062
Wulfmær	1059–1062
Godwine	1059–1066
Wudeman	1059–1066
Ægelric	1062–1065
Goldwine	1062–1065
Wulfmær	1065–1066
Ægelric	1068–1070
Ærnwi	1068–1070
Godsbrand	1068–1070
Ærnwi	1072–1074
Wulfmær	1072–1074
Ærnwine	1074–1077
Sigewine	1074–1077
Lernwi	1077–1080
Ærnwi	1083–1086
Godsbrand	1083–1086
Sægrim	1083–1086

**Figure 74:** Operational years of moneyers in Shrewsbury

**Southampton**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Eadwine	975–978
Landbeorht	975–978
Æthelweard	979–985
Isegod	979–985
Isegod	991–997
Godman	991–997
Æthelnoth	997–1003
Spileman	997–1003
Æthelsige	1003–1009
Seolca	1009–1016
Ælfsige	1017–1023
Ælfweard	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1023
Siboda	1017–1023



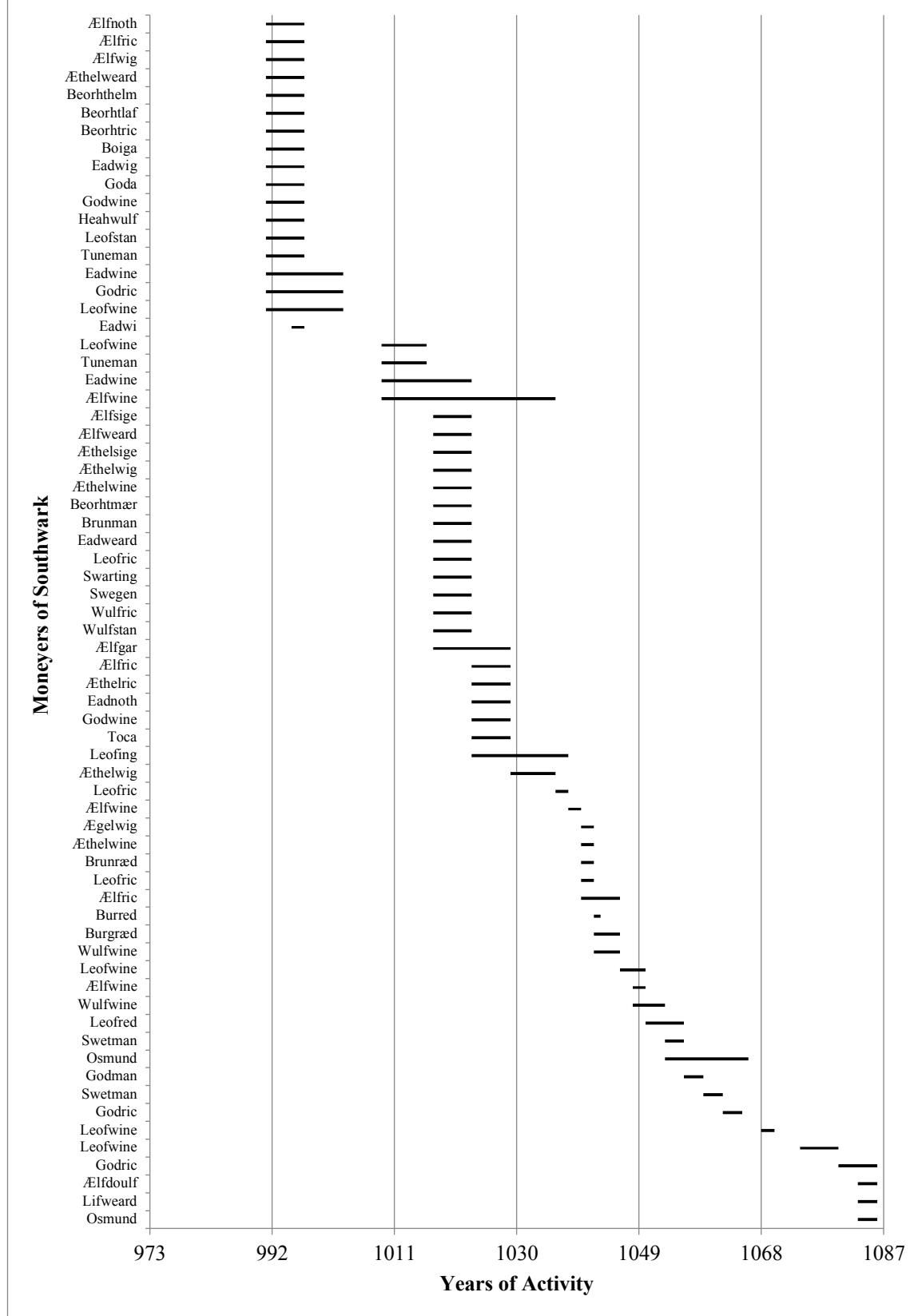
## Southwark

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfnoth	991–997
Ælfric	991–997
Ælfwig	991–997
Æthelweard	991–997
Beorhthelm	991–997
Beorhtlaf	991–997
Beorhtric	991–997
Eadwig	991–997
Goda	991–997
Godwine	991–997
Leofstan	991–997
Boiga	991–997
Heahwulf	991–997
Tuneman	991–997
Eadwine	991–1003
Godric	991–1003
Leofwine	991–1003
Eadwi	995–997
Leofwine	1009–1016
Tuneman	1009–1016
Eadwine	1009–1023
Ælfwine	1009–1036
Ælfsige	1017–1023
Ælfweard	1017–1023
Æthelsige	1017–1023
Æthelwig	1017–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1023
Beorhtmær	1017–1023
Brunman	1017–1023
Eadweard	1017–1023
Leofric	1017–1023
Swegen	1017–1023
Swarting	1017–1023
Wulfric	1017–1023
Wulfstan	1017–1023
Ælfgar	1017–1029
Ælfric	1023–1029
Æthelric	1023–1029
Eadnoth	1023–1029
Godwine	1023–1029
Toca	1023–1029



**Southwark**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofing	1023–1038
Æthelwig	1029–1036
Leofric	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1038–1040
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Brunræd	1040–1042
Leofric	1040–1042
Ægelwig	1040–1042
Ælfric	1040–1046
Burred	1042–1042
Burgræd	1042–1046
Wulfwine	1042–1046
Leofwine	1046–1050
Ælfwine	1048–1050
Wulfwine	1048–1053
Leofred	1050–1056
Swetman	1053–1056
Osmund	1053–1066
Godman	1056–1059
Swetman	1059–1062
Godric	1062–1065
Leofwine	1068–1070
Leofwine	1074–1080
Godric	1080–1086
Ælfdoulf	1083–1086
Lifweard	1083–1086
Osmund	1083–1086

**Figure 76:** Operational years of moneyers in Southwark

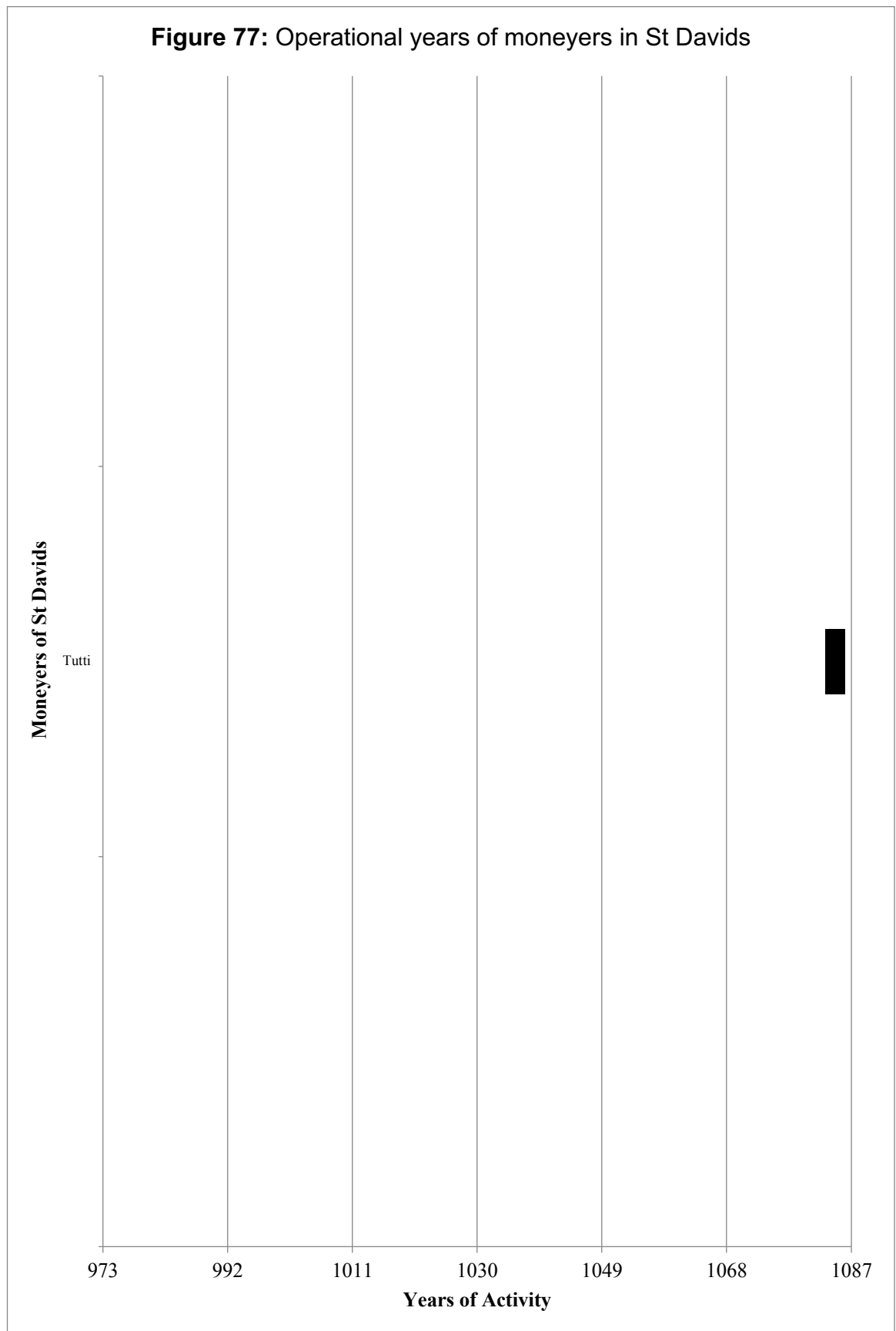
**St Davids**

**Moneyer**

Turri

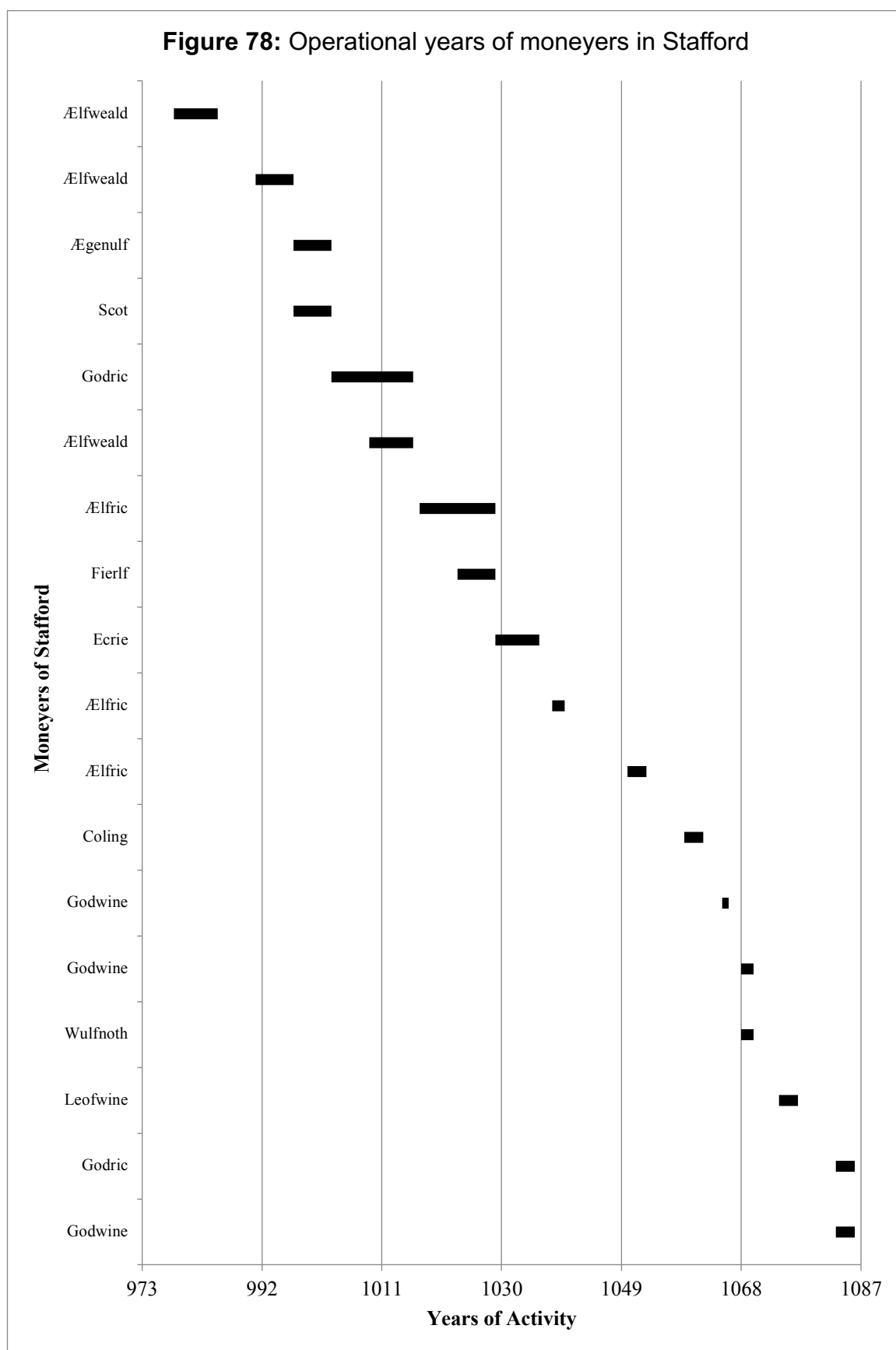
**Activity Range**

1083–1086



**Stafford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweald	978–985
Ælfweald	991–997
Ægenulf	997–1003
Scot	997–1003
Godric	1003–1016
Ælfweald	1009–1016
Ælfric	1017–1029
Fierlf	1023–1029
Ecrie	1029–1036
Ælfric	1038–1040
Ælfric	1050–1053
Coling	1059–1062
Godwine	1065–1066
Godwine	1068–1070
Wulfnoth	1068–1070
Leofwine	1074–1077
Godric	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086



## Stamford

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweald	973–978
Cnapa	973–978
Man	973–978
Æscman	973–979
Oge	973–979
Wulfgar	973–991
Wacer	975–978
Wine	975–978
Hild	975–979
Iole	975–979
Leofing	975–985
Grim	975–985
Boiga	975–991
Wulfstan	975–991
Godwine	979–985
Leofæg	979–985
Ælfweald	979–991
Æthelfrith	985–991
Ælfgar	991–997
Ælfgeat	991–997
Brun	991–997
Godwine	991–997
Goldwine	991–997
Cristin	991–1003
Swartgar	991–1016
Godleof	991–1023
Ælfweald	995–997
Wulfstan	995–997
Ælfweard	997–1003
Ælfwine	997–1003
Eadwig	997–1003
Ælebeorht	997–1003
Æscwig	997–1016
Godæg	997–1016
Æscea	1003–1009
Æthelberht	1003–1009
Æthelwine	1009–1016
Godelc	1009–1016
Godhere	1009–1016
Osmund	1009–1016
Brunstan	1009–1023

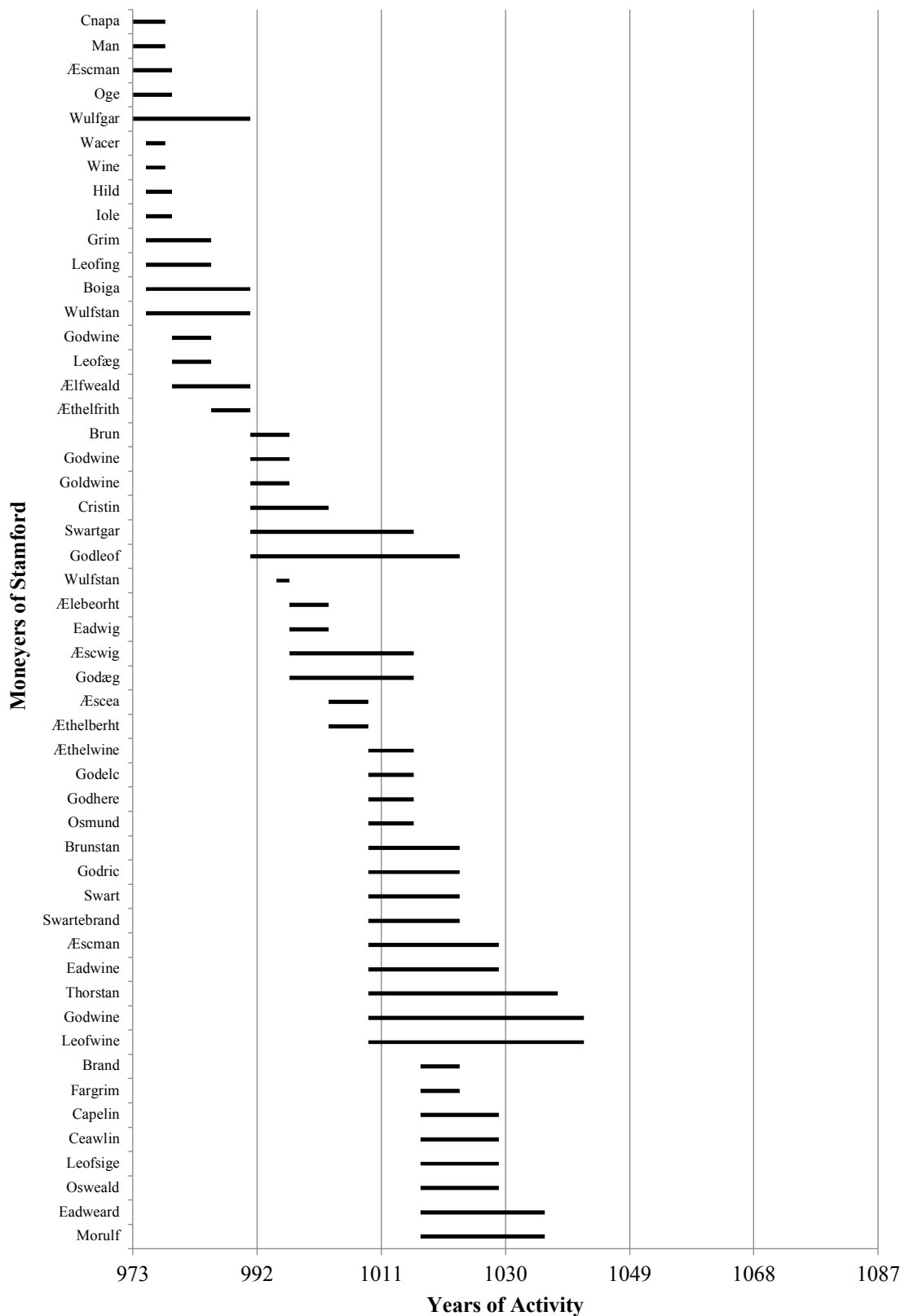
## Stamford

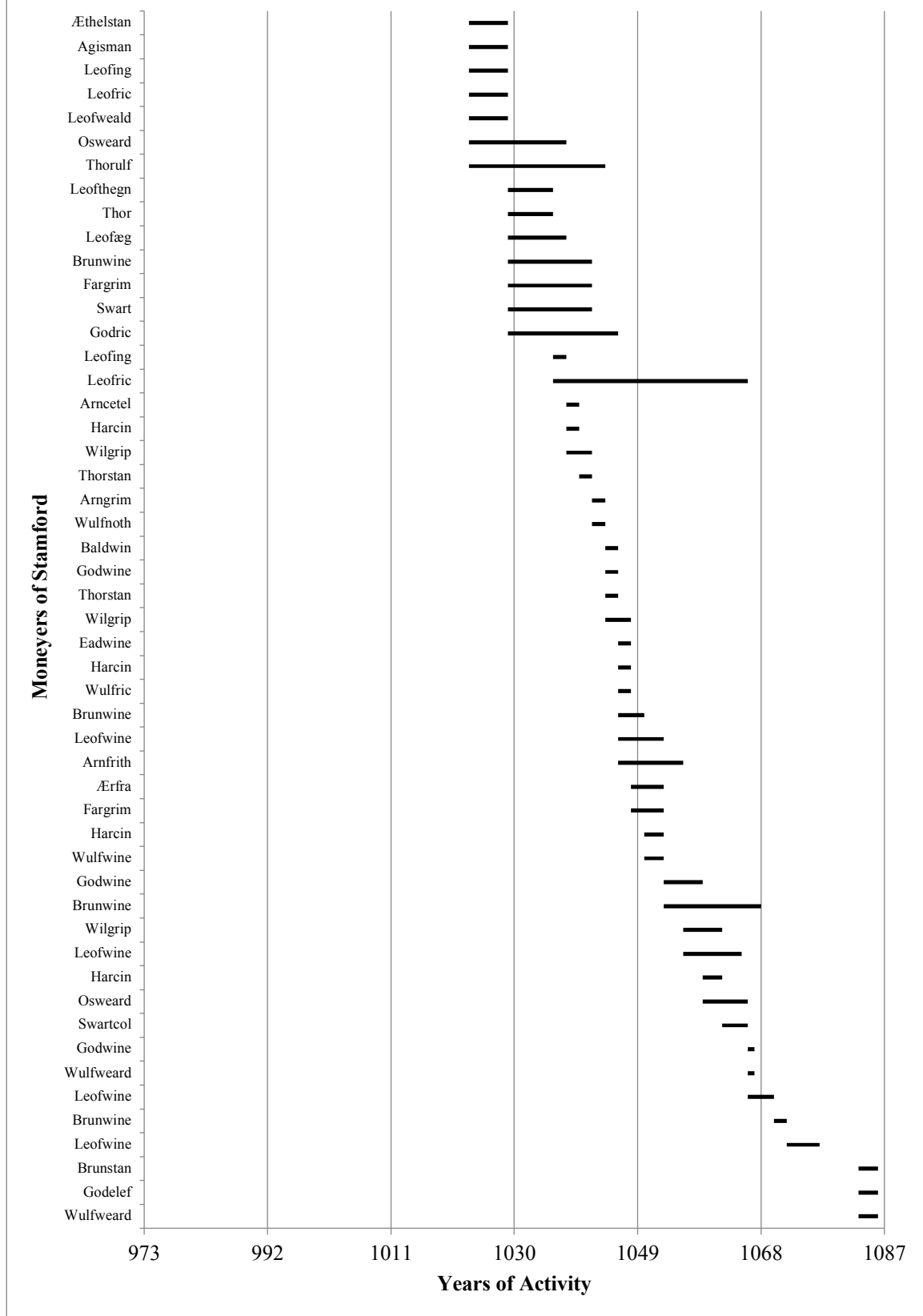
<u>Moneyer</u>	<u>Activity Range</u>
Godric	1009–1023
Swart	1009–1023
Swartebrand	1009–1023
Æscman	1009–1029
Eadwine	1009–1029
Thorstan	1009–1038
Godwine	1009–1042
Leofwine	1009–1042
Ælfwig	1017–1023
Fargrim	1017–1023
Brand	1017–1023
Leofsige	1017–1029
Capelin	1017–1029
Ceawlin	1017–1029
Osweald	1017–1029
Eadweard	1017–1036
Morulf	1017–1036
Ælfheah	1023–1029
Æthelstan	1023–1029
Leofing	1023–1029
Leofric	1023–1029
Leofweald	1023–1029
Agisman	1023–1029
Osweard	1023–1038
Thorulf	1023–1044
Leofthegn	1029–1036
Thor	1029–1036
Leofæg	1029–1038
Brunwine	1029–1042
Fargrim	1029–1042
Swart	1029–1042
Godric	1029–1046
Ælfwine	1036–1038
Leofing	1036–1038
Leofric	1036–1066
Arncetel	1038–1040
Harcin	1038–1040
Wilgrip	1038–1042
Ælfheah	1038–1046
Thorstan	1040–1042
Arngrim	1042–1044



**Stamford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfnoth	1042–1044
Godwine	1044–1046
Baldwin	1044–1046
Thorstan	1044–1046
Wilgrip	1044–1048
Eadwine	1046–1048
Harcin	1046–1048
Wulfric	1046–1048
Brunwine	1046–1050
Leofwine	1046–1053
Arnfrith	1046–1056
Fargrim	1048–1053
Ærfa	1048–1053
Harcin	1050–1053
Wulfwine	1050–1053
Godwine	1053–1059
Brunwine	1053–1068
Wilgrip	1056–1062
Leofwine	1056–1065
Harcin	1059–1062
Oswearð	1059–1066
Swartcol	1062–1066
Godwine	1066–1066
Wulfweard	1066–1066
Leofwine	1066–1070
Ælfnpe	1070–1072
Brunwine	1070–1072
Leofwine	1072–1077
Brunstan	1083–1086
Godelef	1083–1086
Wulfweard	1083–1086

**Figure 79.1:** Operational years of moneyers in Stamford

**Figure 79.2:** Operational years of moneyers in Stamford

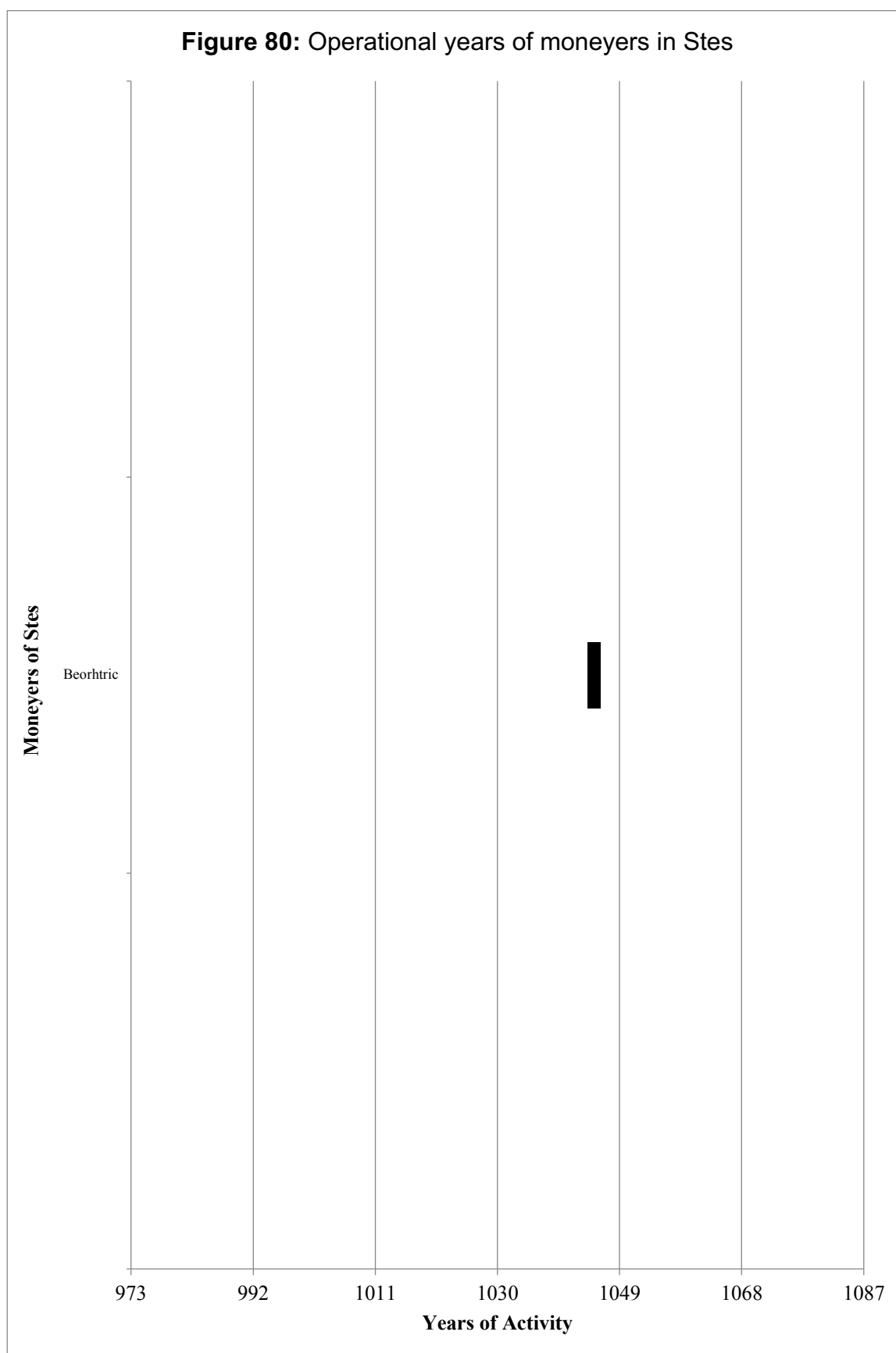
Stes

Moneyer

Beorhtric

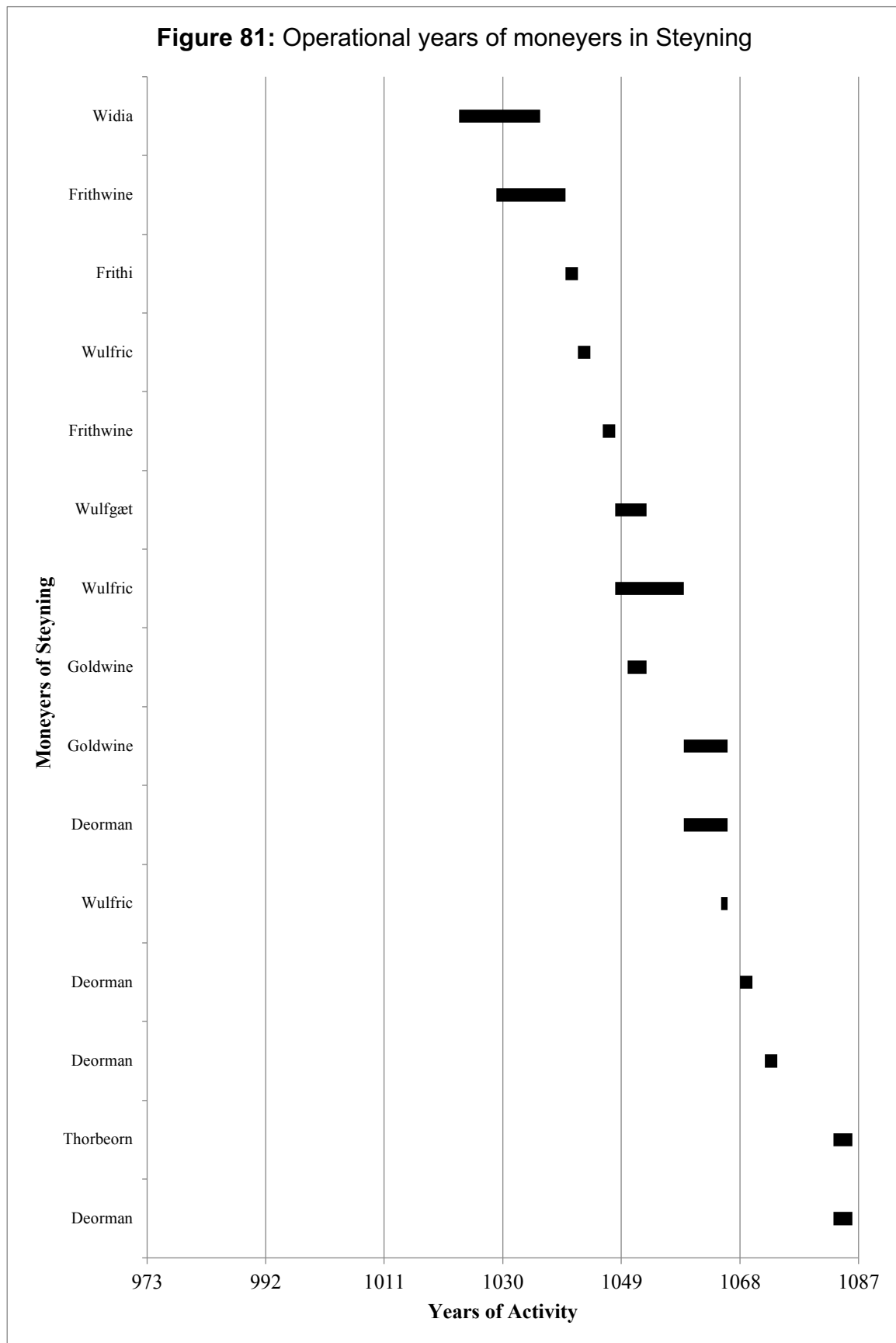
Activity Range

1044–1046



**SteYning**

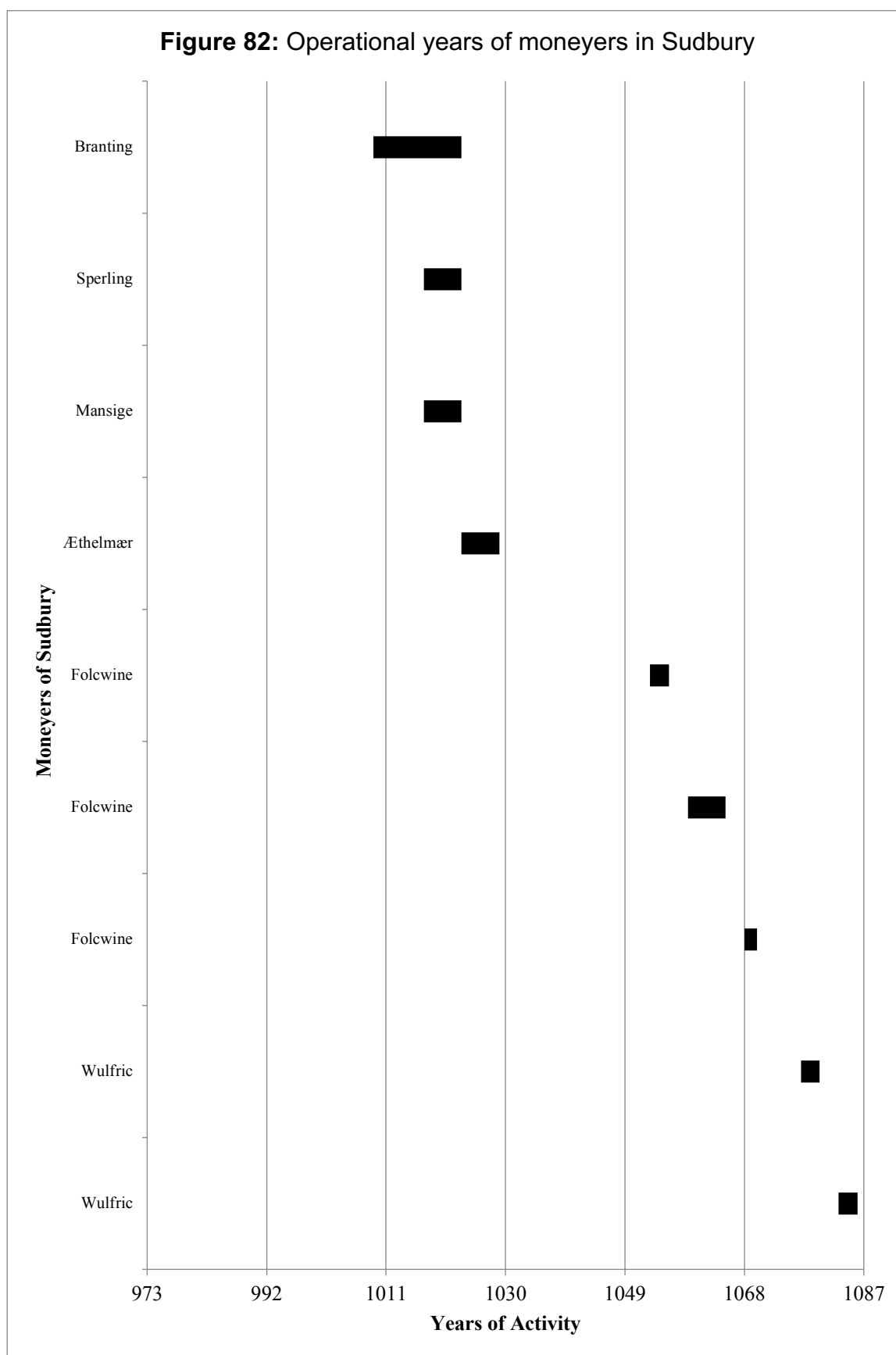
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Widia	1023–1036
Frithwine	1029–1040
Frithi	1040–1042
Wulfric	1042–1044
Frithwine	1046–1048
Wulfgæt	1048–1053
Wulfric	1048–1059
Goldwine	1050–1053
Deorman	1059–1066
Goldwine	1059–1066
Wulfric	1065–1066
Deorman	1068–1070
Deorman	1072–1074
Deorman	1083–1086
Thorbeorn	1083–1086



**Sudbury**

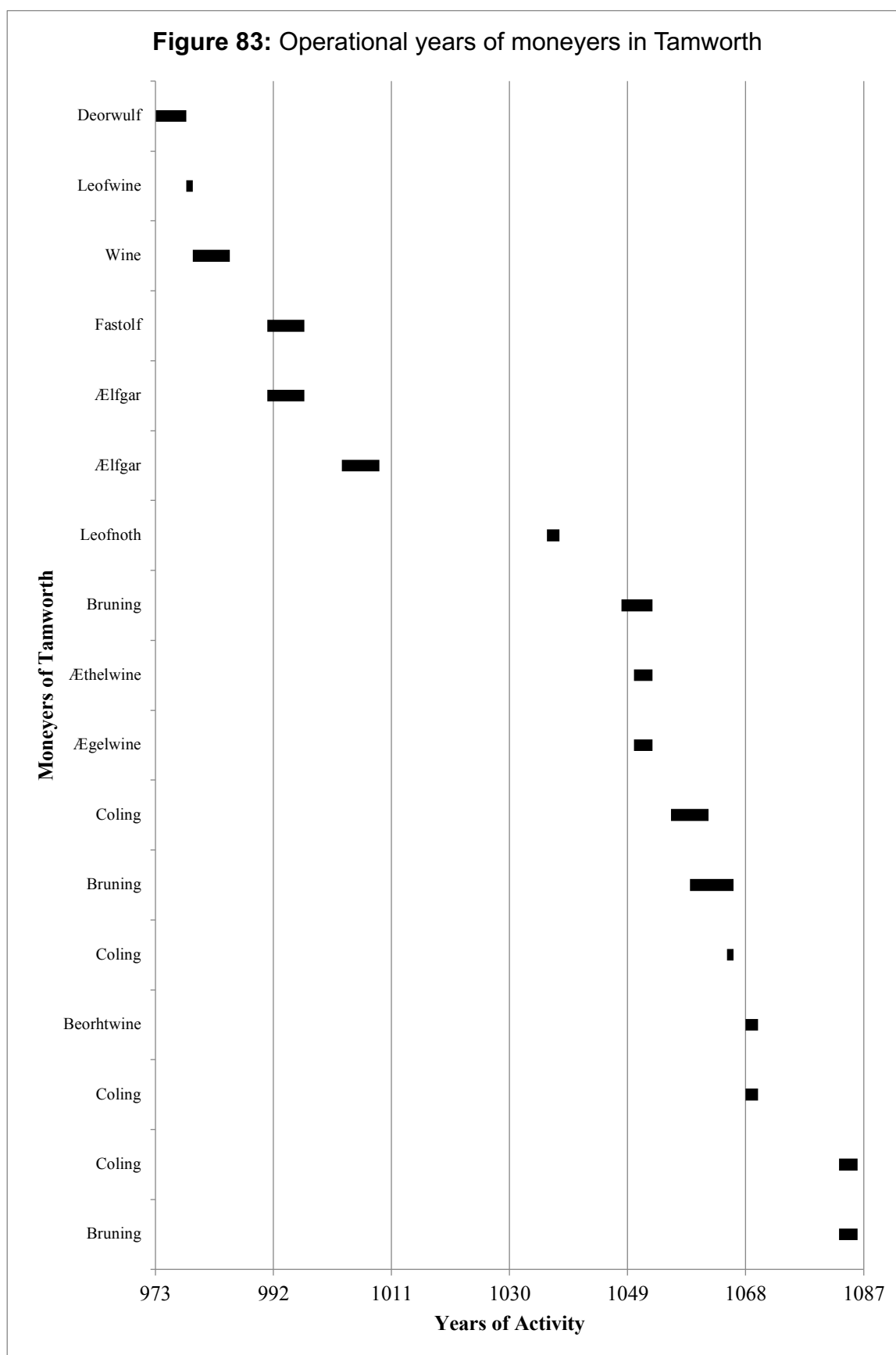
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Branting	1009–1023
Mansige	1017–1023
Sperling	1017–1023
Æthelmær	1023–1029
Folcwine	1053–1056
Folcwine	1059–1065
Folcwine	1068–1070
Wulfric	1077–1080
Wulfric	1083–1086





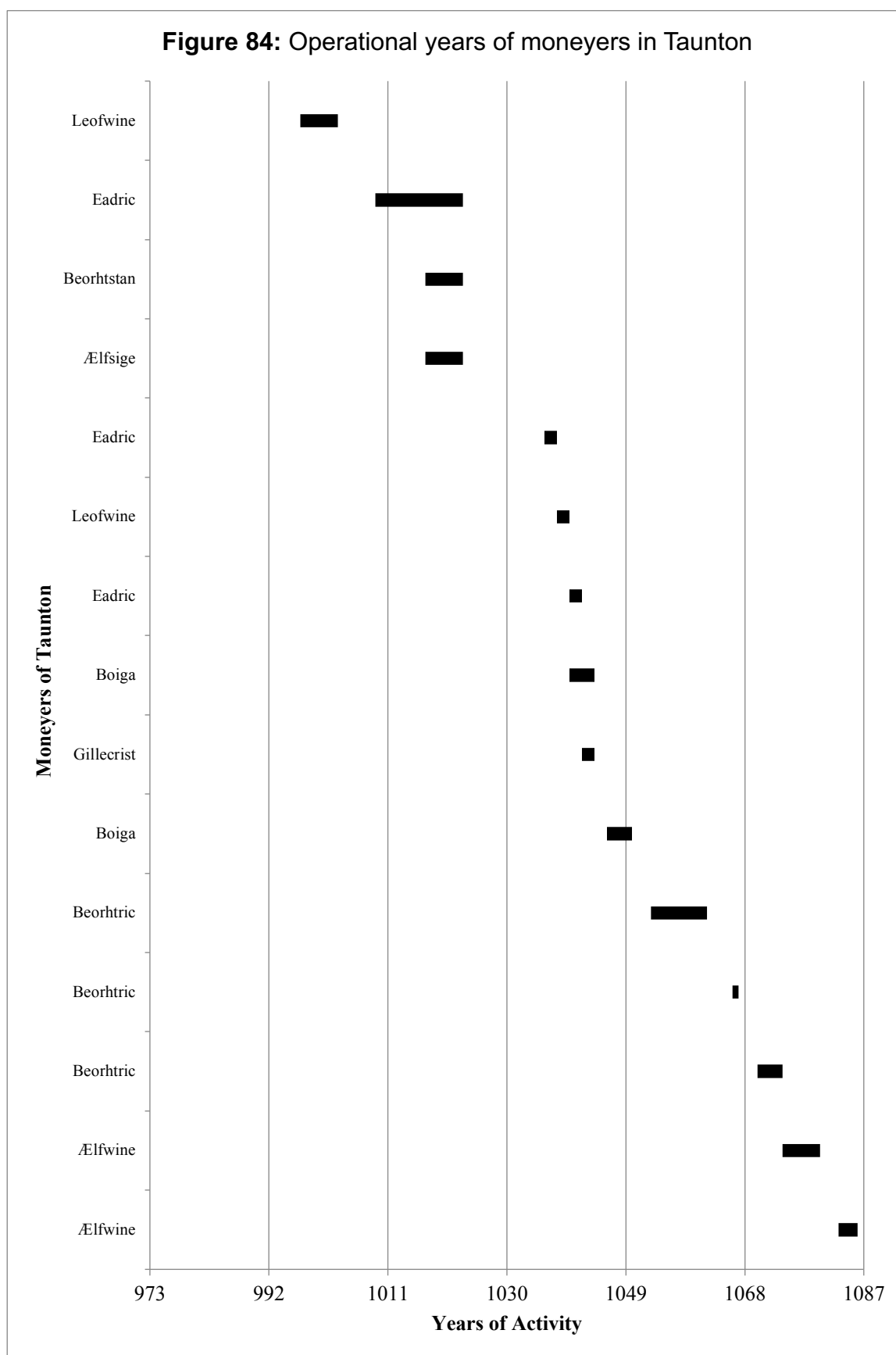
**Tamworth**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Deorwulf	973–978
Leofwine	978–979
Wine	979–985
Ælfgar	991–997
Fastolf	991–997
Ælfgar	1003–1009
Leofnoth	1036–1038
Bruning	1048–1053
Ægelwine	1050–1053
Æthelwine	1050–1053
Coling	1056–1062
Bruning	1059–1066
Coling	1065–1066
Coling	1068–1070
Beorhtwine	1068–1070
Bruning	1083–1086
Coling	1083–1086



**Taunton**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofwine	997–1003
Eadric	1009–1023
Ælfsige	1017–1023
Beorhtstan	1017–1023
Eadric	1036–1038
Leofwine	1038–1040
Eadric	1040–1042
Boiga	1040–1044
Gillecrist	1042–1044
Boiga	1046–1050
Beorhtric	1053–1062
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Beorhtric	1070–1074
Ælfwine	1074–1080
Ælfwine	1083–1086



## Thetford

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfgar	973–975
Sperling	975–978
Leofthegn	978–979
Osfrith	979–985
Eadgar	979–997
Sperling	979–997
Beorhtric	991–997
Eadweard	991–997
Eadwig	991–997
Folcard	991–997
Godman	991–997
Leofwine	991–997
Boiga	991–997
Fugolta	991–997
Osfrith	991–997
Ælfgar	991–1003
Osbeorn	991–1009
Ælfwine	997–1003
Grim	997–1003
Grimcetel	997–1003
Osulf	997–1009
Manna	997–1016
Man	997–1023
Deorwine	1003–1009
Æthelweald	1003–1016
Eadric	1003–1029
Eadwine	1003–1029
Ælfcetel	1009–1016
Ælfgar	1009–1016
Ælfweald	1009–1016
Leofæg	1009–1016
Leofthegn	1009–1016
Fastolf	1009–1016
Palgist	1009–1016
Wulfnoth	1009–1016
Eadwig	1009–1023
Wælgist	1009–1023
Sumerlida	1009–1023
Leofric	1009–1029
Ælfwine	1009–1042
Ælfwig	1017–1023

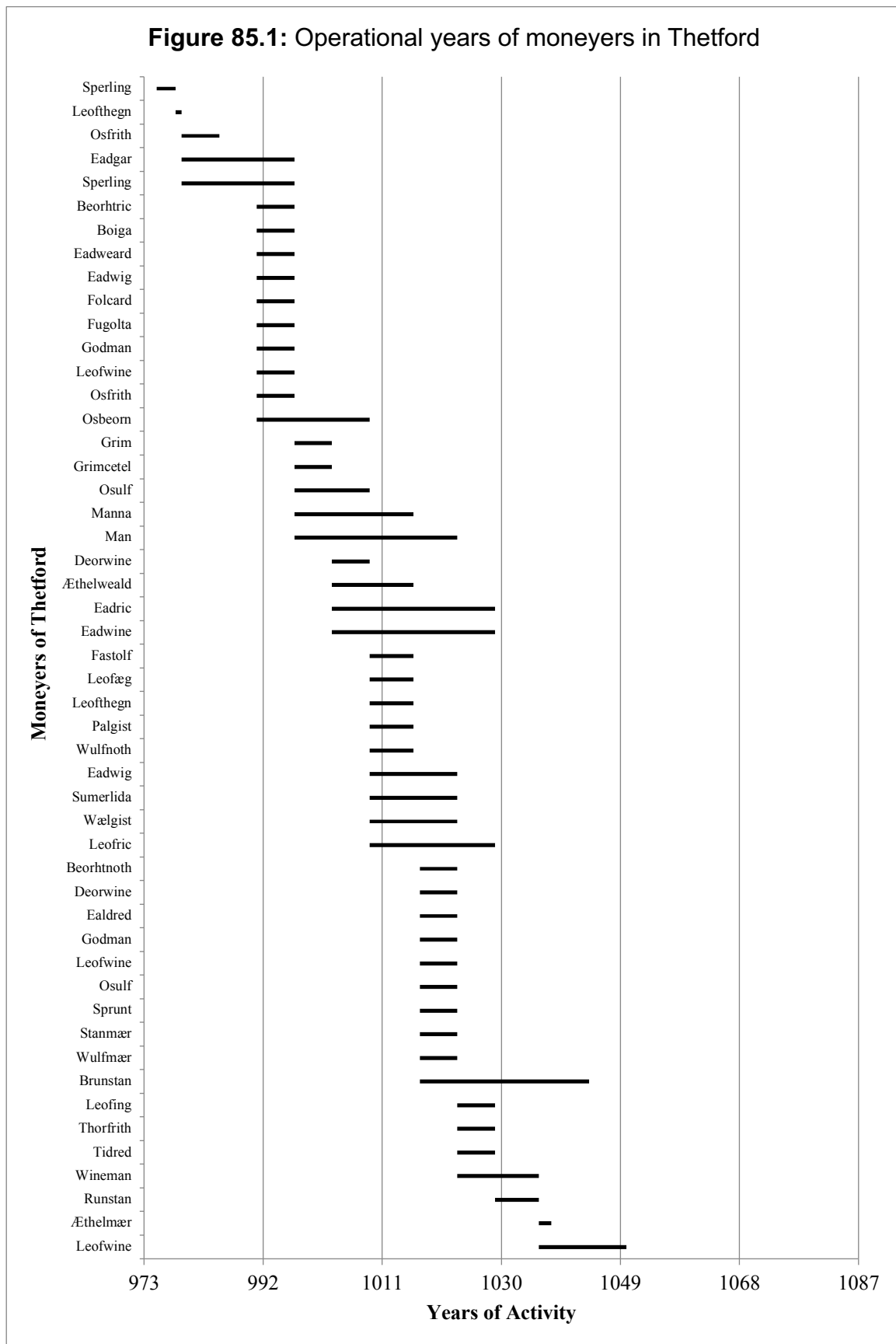
**Thetford**

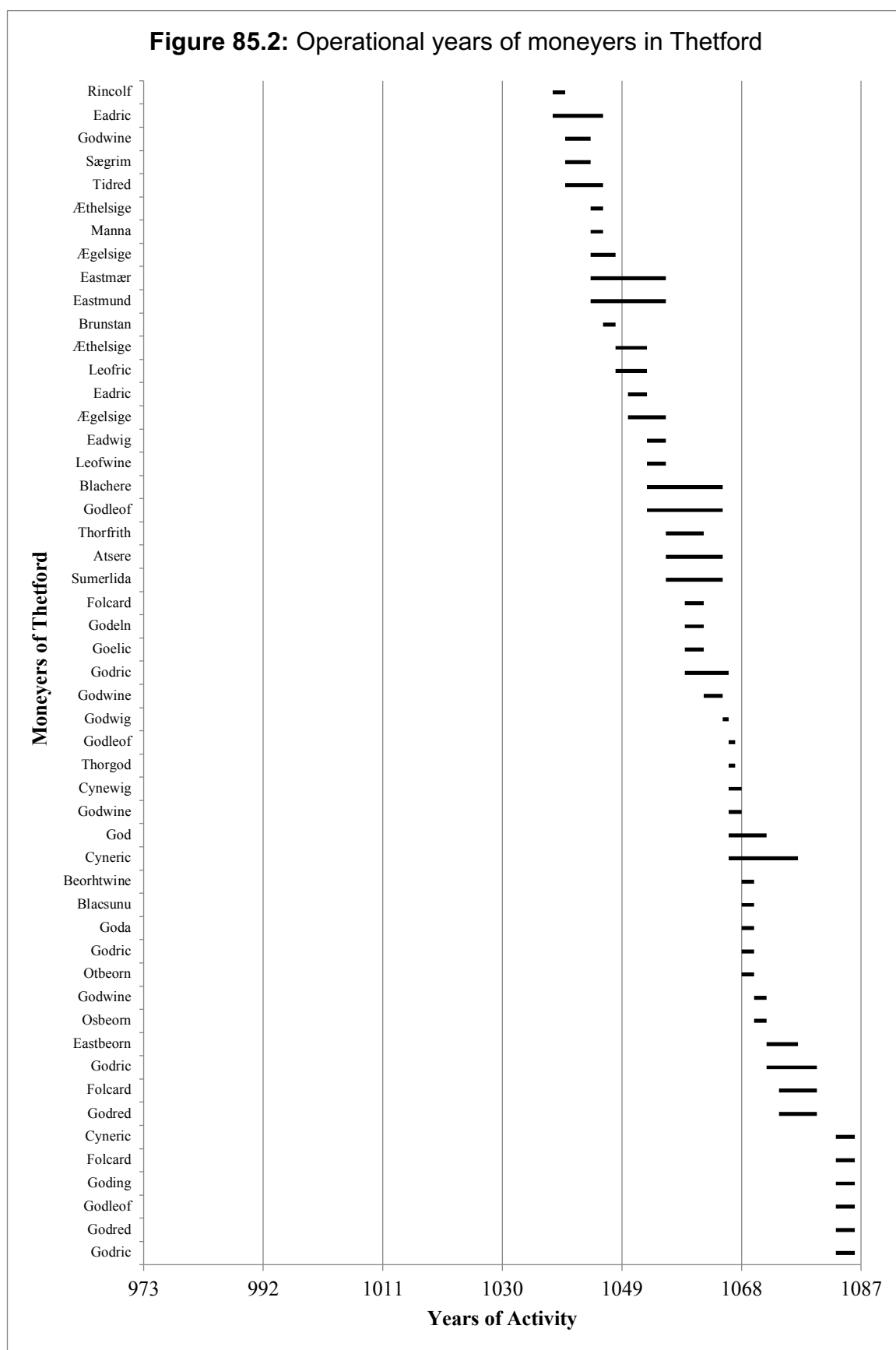
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Beorhtnoth	1017–1023
Deorwine	1017–1023
Godman	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1023
Ealdred	1017–1023
Sprunt	1017–1023
Stanmær	1017–1023
Osulf	1017–1023
Wulfmær	1017–1023
Brunstan	1017–1044
Leofing	1023–1029
Thorfrith	1023–1029
Tidred	1023–1029
Wineman	1023–1036
Ælfwig	1029–1036
Runstan	1029–1036
Ælfweald	1029–1038
Æthelmær	1036–1038
Leofwine	1036–1050
Ælfwig	1038–1040
Rincolf	1038–1040
Eadric	1038–1046
Godwine	1040–1044
Sægrim	1040–1044
Tidred	1040–1046
Æthelsige	1044–1046
Manna	1044–1046
Ægelsige	1044–1048
Eastmær	1044–1056
Eastmund	1044–1056
Brunstan	1046–1048
Ælsige	1048–1050
Ælfric	1048–1053
Æthelsige	1048–1053
Leofric	1048–1053
Eadric	1050–1053
Ægelsige	1050–1056
Eadwig	1053–1056
Leofwine	1053–1056
Blachere	1053–1065
Godleof	1053–1065

**Thetford**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Thorfrith	1056–1062
Atsere	1056–1065
Sumerlida	1056–1065
Folcard	1059–1062
Godeln	1059–1062
Goelic	1059–1062
Ælfwine	1059–1066
Godric	1059–1066
Godwine	1062–1065
Godwig	1065–1066
Godleof	1066–1066
Thorgod	1066–1066
Cynewig	1066–1068
Godwine	1066–1068
God	1066–1072
Cyneric	1066–1077
Beorhtwine	1068–1070
Blacsunu	1068–1070
Goda	1068–1070
Godric	1068–1070
Otbeorn	1068–1070
Godwine	1070–1072
Osbeorn	1070–1072
Eastbeorn	1072–1077
Godric	1072–1080
Folcard	1074–1080
Godred	1074–1080
Ælfwine	1083–1086
Cyneric	1083–1086
Folcard	1083–1086
Goding	1083–1086
Godleof	1083–1086
Godred	1083–1086
Godric	1083–1086







**Torksey****Monever**

Thorcetel

Thorcetel

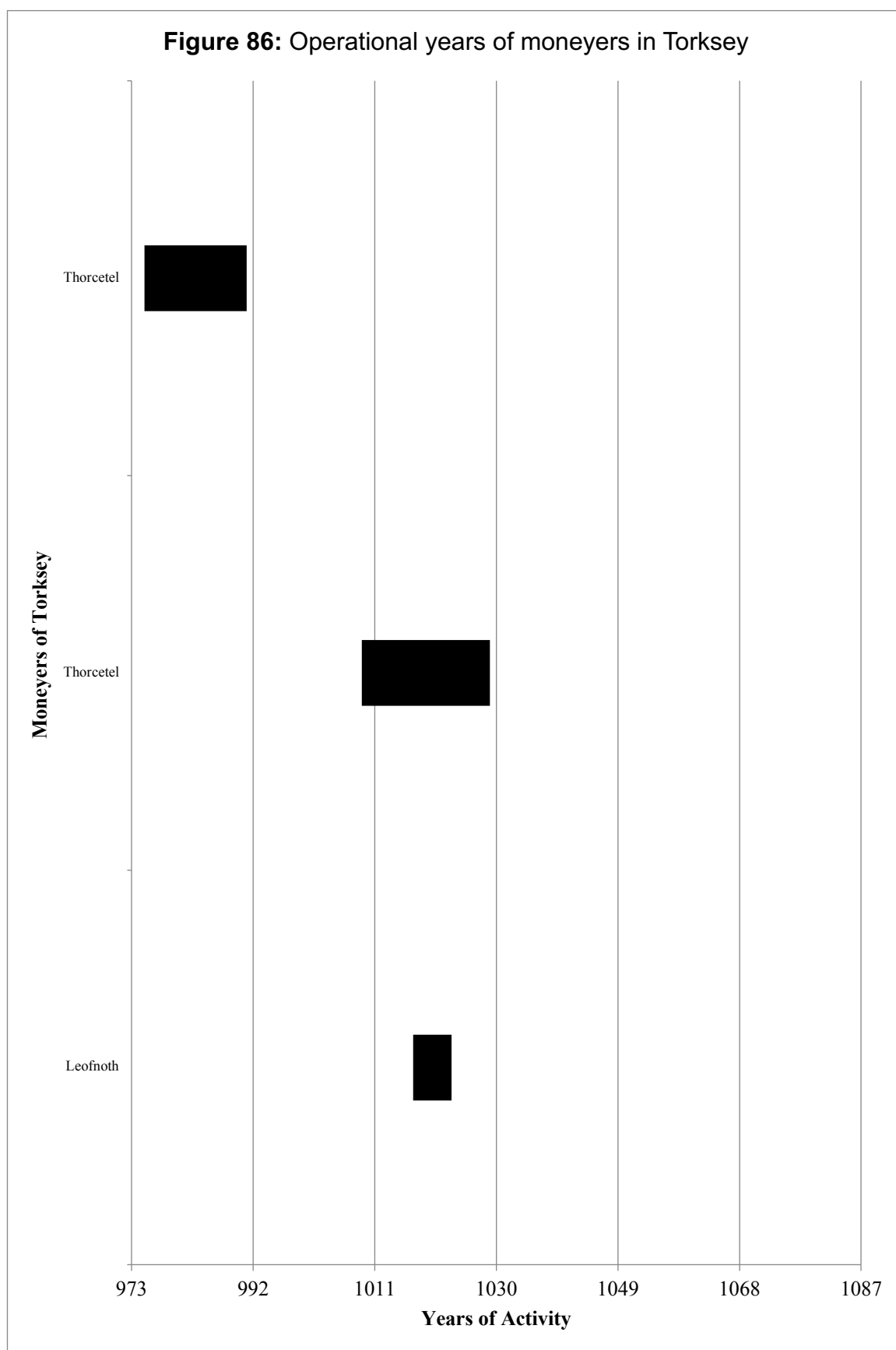
Leofnoth

**Activity Range**

975–991

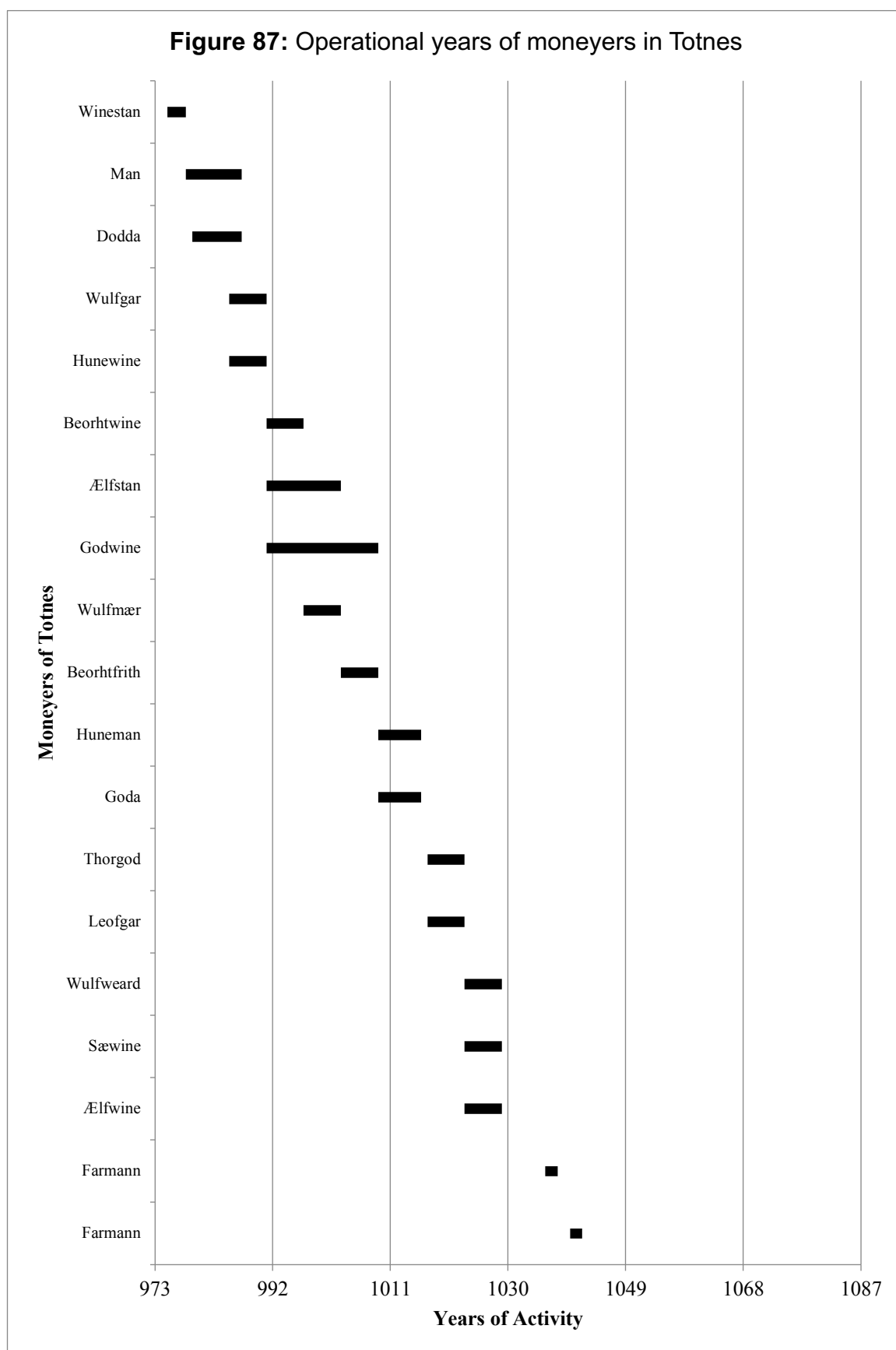
1009–1029

1017–1023



**Totnes**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Winestan	975–978
Man	978–997
Dodda	979–997
Hunewine	985–991
Wulfgar	985–991
Beorhtwine	991–997
Ælfstan	991–1003
Godwine	991–1009
Wulfmær	997–1003
Beorhtfrith	1003–1009
Goda	1009–1016
Huneman	1009–1016
Leofgar	1017–1023
Thorgod	1017–1023
Ælfwine	1023–1029
Sæwine	1023–1029
Wulfweard	1023–1029
Farman	1036–1038
Farman	1040–1042



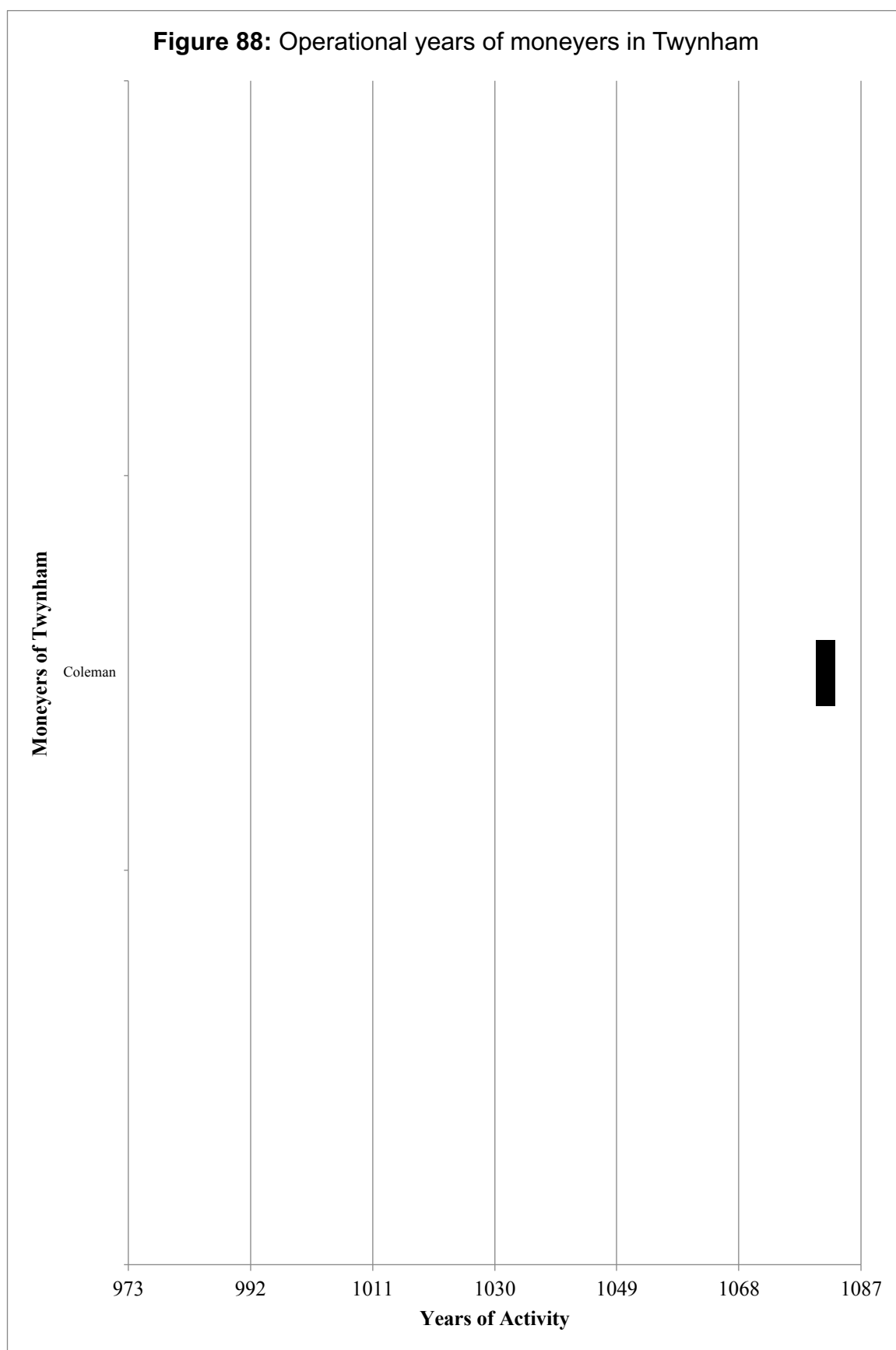
**Twynham**

**Monever**

Coleman

**Activity Range**

1080–1083



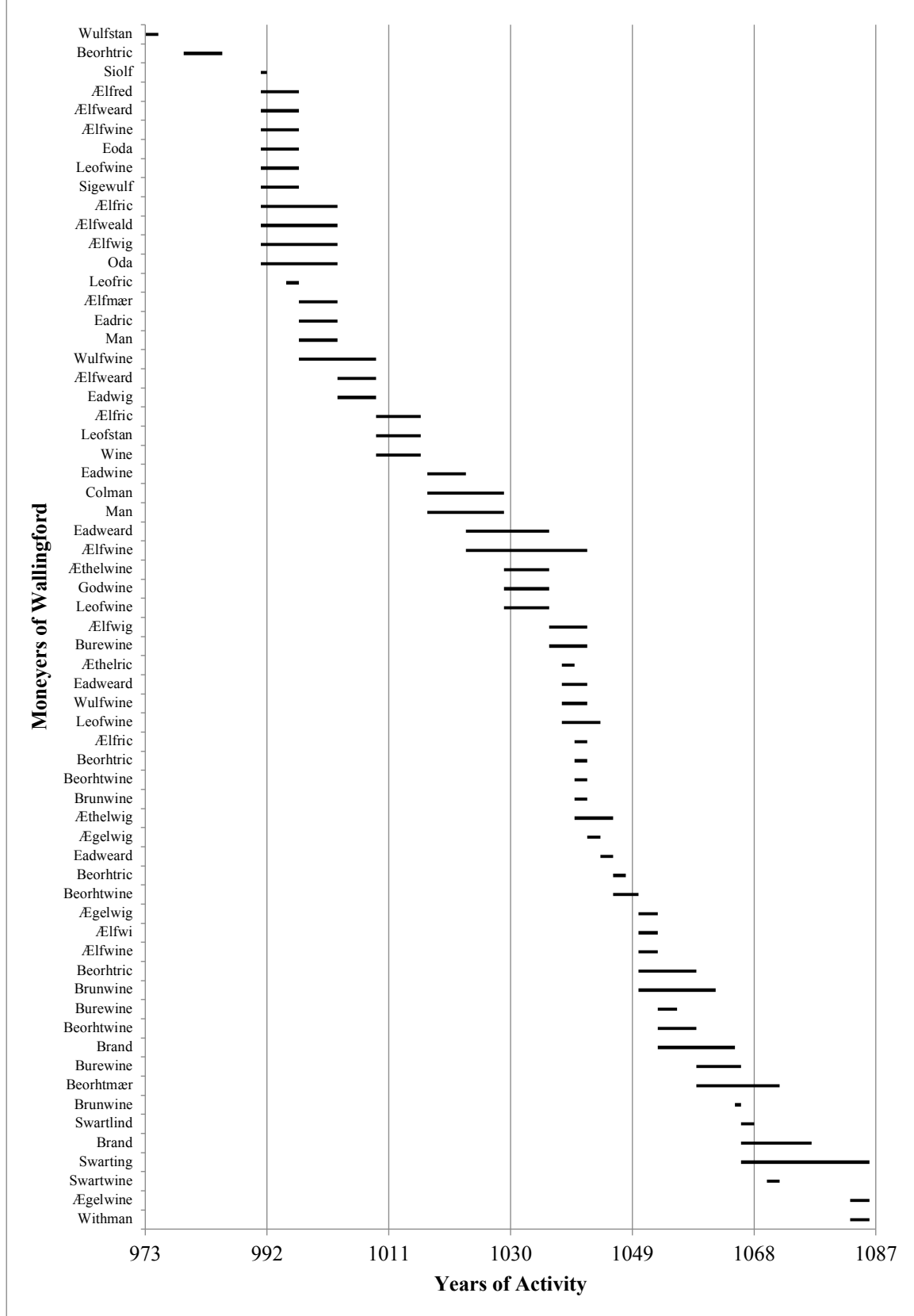


## Wallingford

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfstan	973–975
Beorhtric	979–985
Siolf	991–991
Ælfred	991–997
Ælfweard	991–997
Ælfwine	991–997
Leofwine	991–997
Eoda	991–997
Sigewulf	991–997
Ælfric	991–1003
Ælfweald	991–1003
Ælfwig	991–1003
Oda	991–1003
Leofric	995–997
Ælfmær	997–1003
Eadric	997–1003
Man	997–1003
Wulfwine	997–1009
Ælfweard	1003–1009
Eadwig	1003–1009
Ælfric	1009–1016
Leofstan	1009–1016
Wine	1009–1016
Eadwine	1017–1023
Man	1017–1029
Colman	1017–1029
Eadweard	1023–1036
Ælfwine	1023–1042
Æthelwine	1029–1036
Leofwine	1029–1036
Godwine	1029–1036
Ælfwig	1036–1042
Burewine	1036–1042
Æthelric	1038–1040
Eadweard	1038–1042
Wulfwine	1038–1042
Leofwine	1038–1044
Ælfric	1040–1042
Beorhtric	1040–1042
Beorhtwine	1040–1042
Brunwine	1040–1042

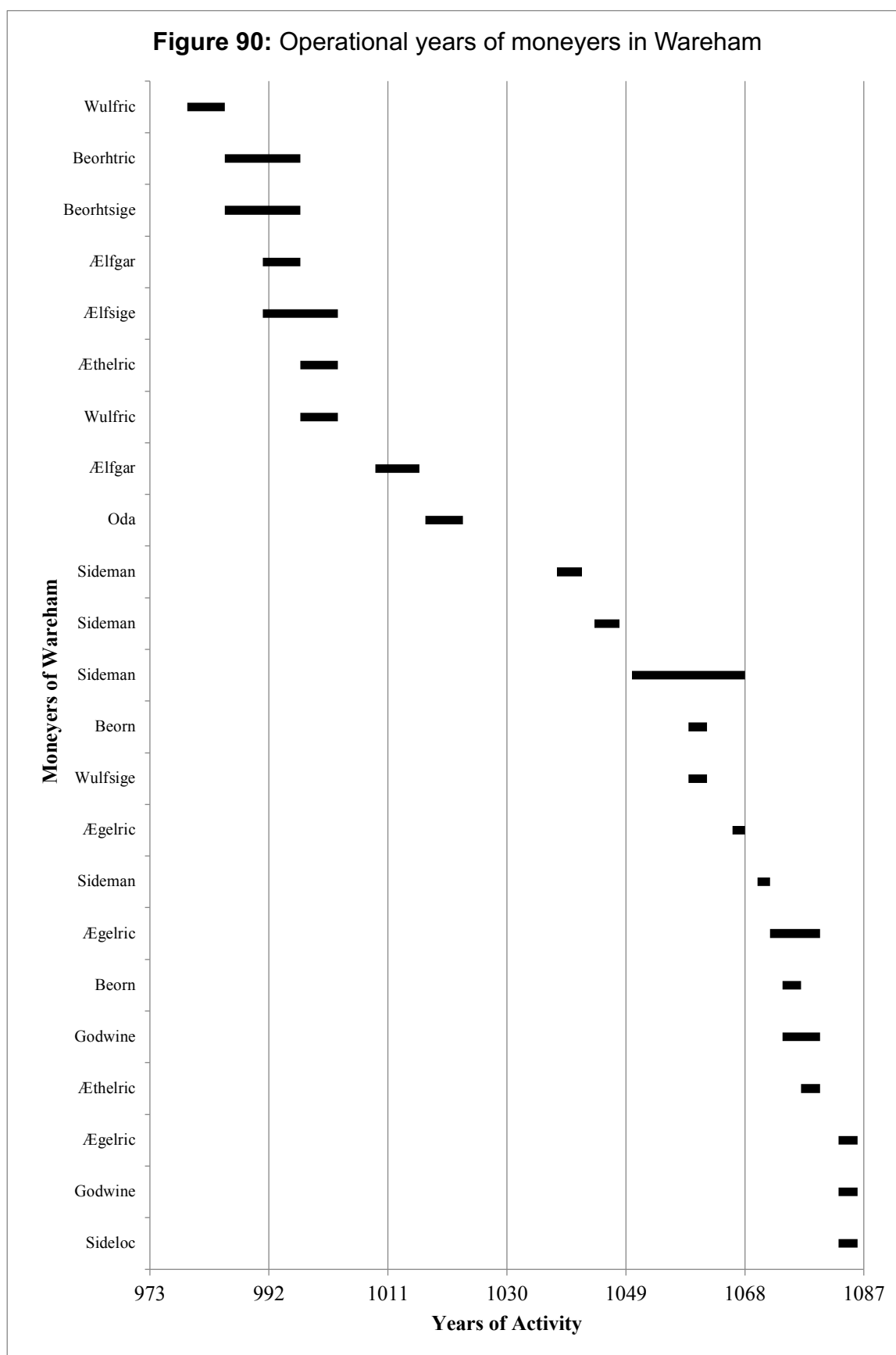
**Wallingford**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Æthelwig	1040–1046
Ægelwig	1042–1044
Eadweard	1044–1046
Beorhtric	1046–1048
Beorhtwine	1046–1050
Ægelwig	1050–1053
Ælfwi	1050–1053
Ælfwine	1050–1053
Beorhtric	1050–1059
Brunwine	1050–1062
Burewine	1053–1056
Beorhtwine	1053–1059
Brand	1053–1065
Burewine	1059–1066
Beorhtmær	1059–1072
Brunwine	1065–1066
Swartlind	1066–1068
Brand	1066–1077
Swarting	1066–1086
Swartwine	1070–1072
Ægelwine	1083–1086
Withman	1083–1086

**Figure 89:** Operational years of moneyers in Wallingford

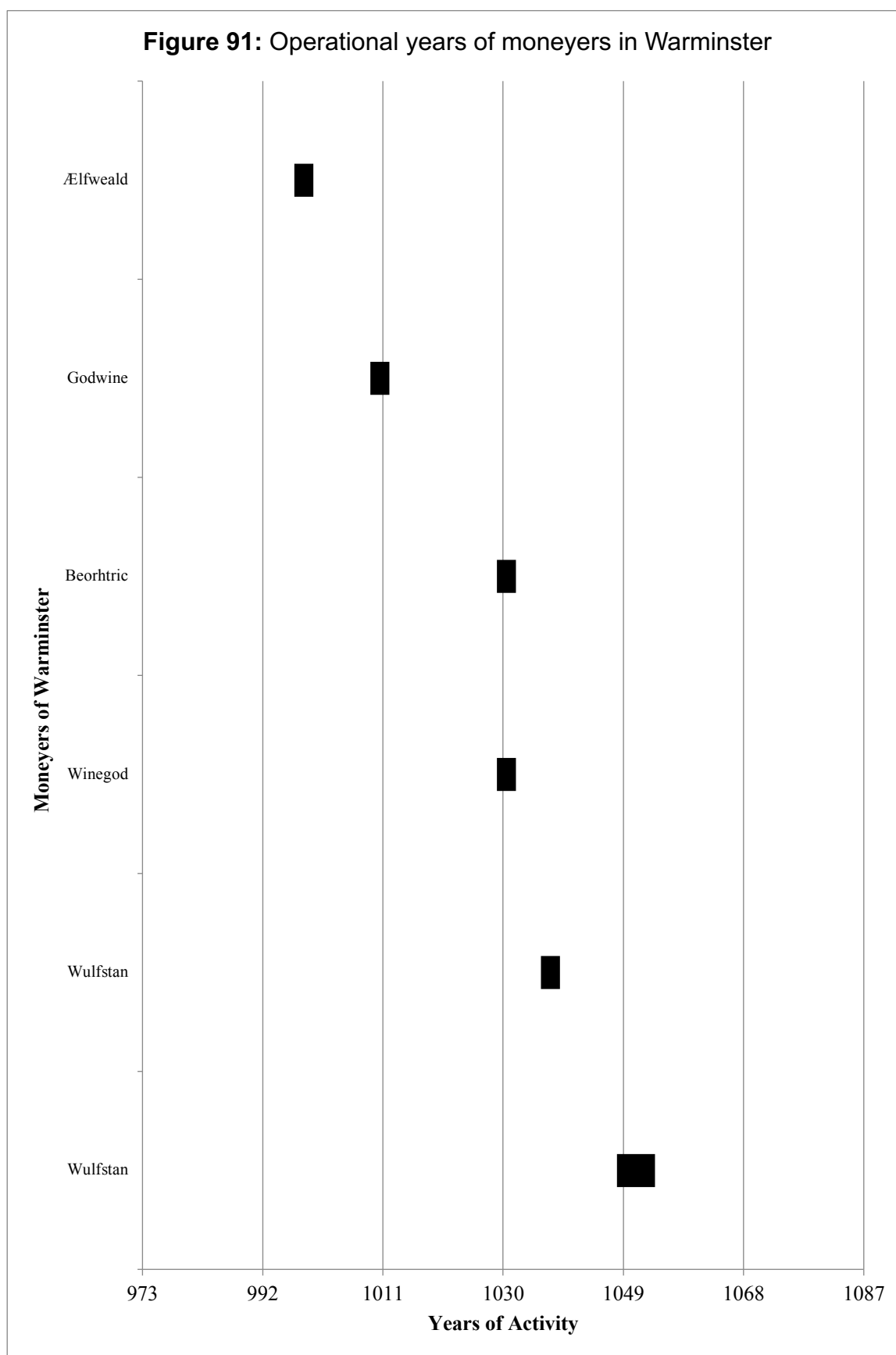
**Wareham**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Wulfric	979–985
Beorhtric	985–997
Beorhtsige	985–997
Ælfgar	991–997
Ælfsige	991–1003
Æthelric	997–1003
Wulfric	997–1003
Ælfgar	1009–1016
Oda	1017–1023
Sideman	1038–1042
Sideman	1044–1048
Sideman	1050–1068
Beorn	1059–1062
Wulfsige	1059–1062
Ægelric	1066–1068
Sideman	1070–1072
Ægelric	1072–1080
Beorn	1074–1077
Godwine	1074–1080
Æthelric	1077–1080
Ægelric	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086
Sideloc	1083–1086



**Warminster**

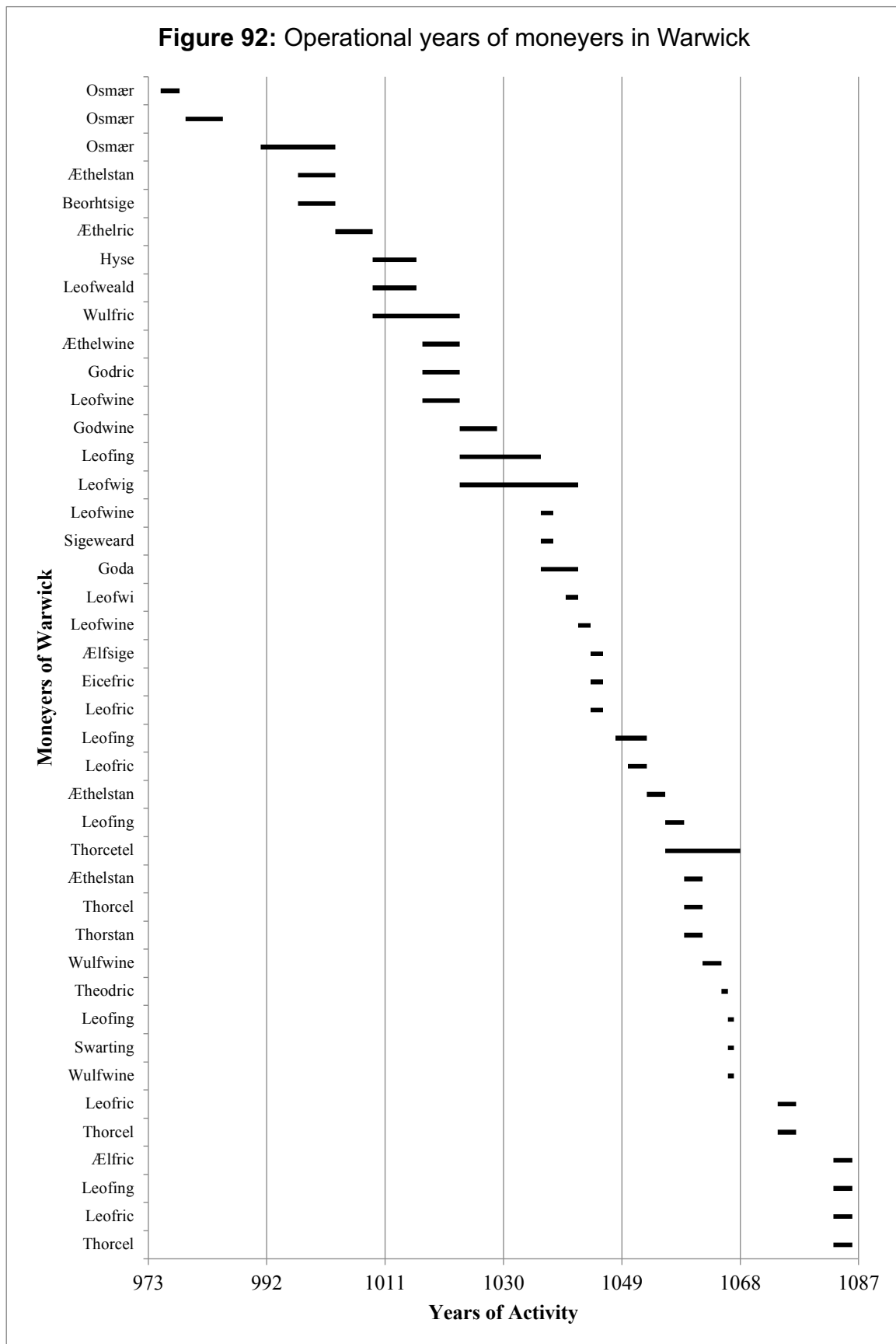
<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweald	997–1003
Godwine	1009–1016
Beorhtric	1029–1036
Winegod	1029–1036
Wulfstan	1036–1038
Wulfstan	1048–1050



## Warwick

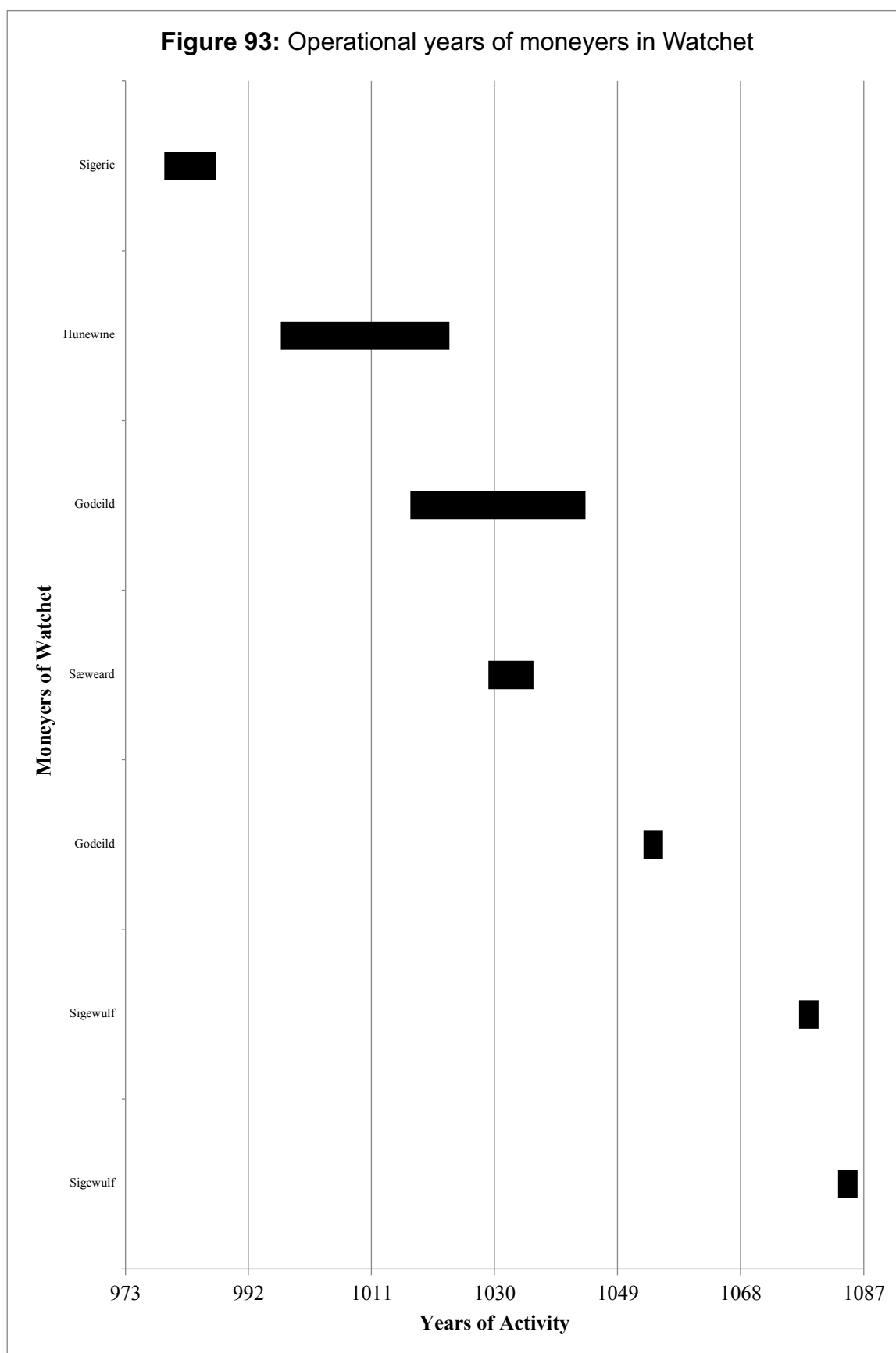
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Osmær	975–978
Osmær	979–985
Osmær	991–1003
Æthelstan	997–1003
Beorhtsige	997–1003
Æthelric	1003–1009
Leofweald	1009–1016
Hyse	1009–1016
Wulfric	1009–1023
Æthelwine	1017–1023
Godric	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1023
Godwine	1023–1029
Leofing	1023–1036
Leofwig	1023–1042
Leofwine	1036–1038
Sigeweard	1036–1038
Goda	1036–1042
Leofwi	1040–1042
Leofwine	1042–1044
Ælfsige	1044–1046
Leofric	1044–1046
Eicefric	1044–1046
Leofing	1048–1053
Leofric	1050–1053
Æthelstan	1053–1056
Leofing	1056–1059
Thorcel	1056–1068
Æthelstan	1059–1062
Thorcel	1059–1062
Thorstan	1059–1062
Wulfwine	1062–1065
Theodric	1065–1066
Leofing	1066–1066
Swarting	1066–1066
Wulfwine	1066–1066
Leofric	1074–1077
Thorcel	1074–1077
Ælfric	1083–1086
Leofing	1083–1086
Leofric	1083–1086
Thorcel	1083–1086





**Watchet**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sigeric	979–997
Hunewine	997–1023
Godcild	1017–1044
Sæweard	1029–1036
Godcild	1053–1056
Sigewulf	1077–1080
Sigewulf	1083–1086

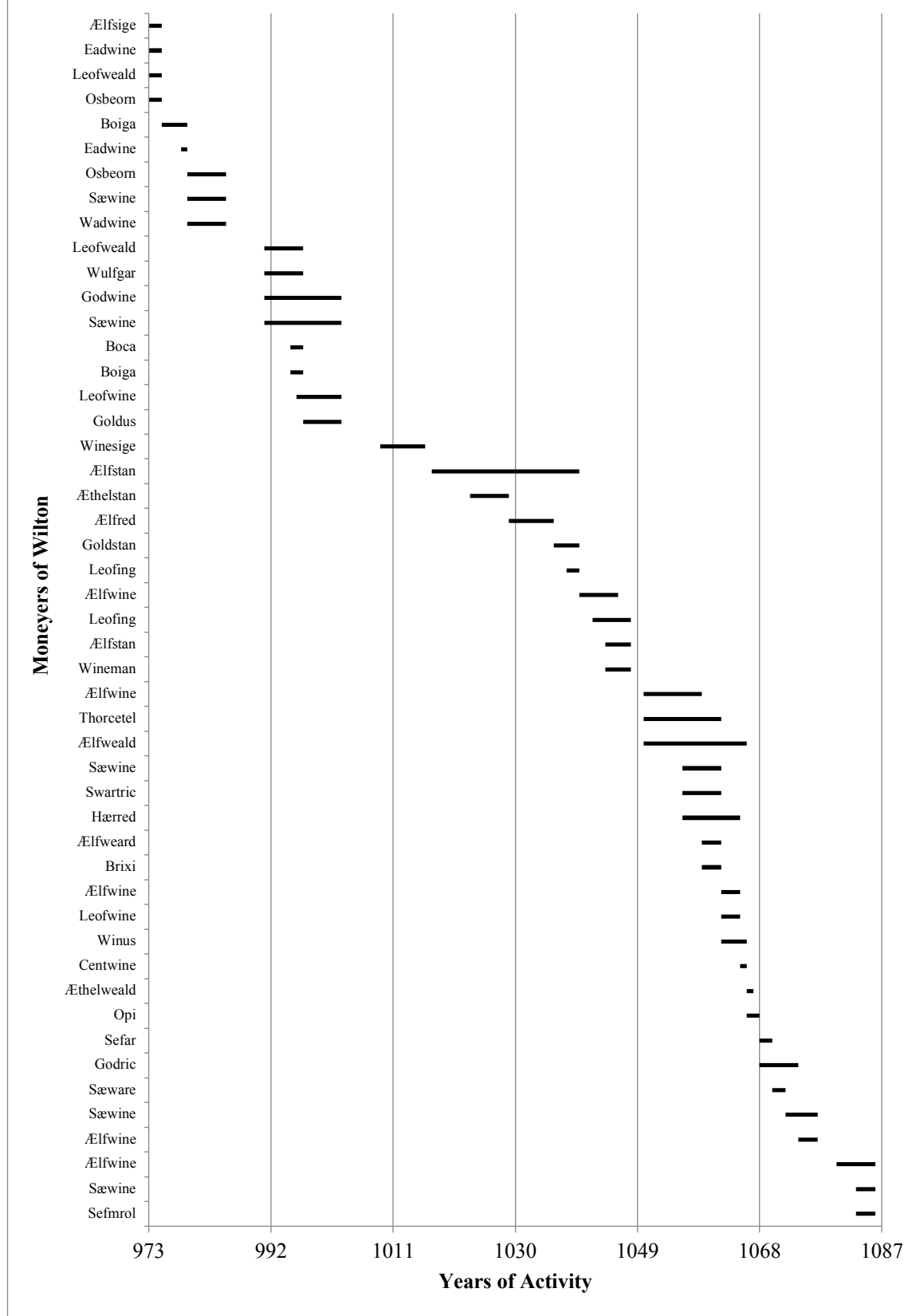


## Wilton

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfsige	973–975
Eadwine	973–975
Leofweald	973–975
Osbeorn	973–975
Boiga	975–979
Eadwine	978–979
Wadwine	979–985
Osbeorn	979–985
Sæwine	979–985
Leofweald	991–997
Wulfgar	991–997
Godwine	991–1003
Sæwine	991–1003
Boiga	995–997
Boca	995–997
Leofwine	996–1003
Goldus	997–1003
Winesige	1009–1016
Ælfstan	1017–1040
Æthelstan	1023–1029
Ælfred	1029–1036
Goldstan	1036–1040
Leofing	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1040–1046
Leofing	1042–1048
Ælfstan	1044–1048
Wineman	1044–1048
Ælfwine	1050–1059
Thorcetel	1050–1062
Ælfweald	1050–1066
Swartric	1056–1062
Sæwine	1056–1062
Hærrad	1056–1065
Ælfweard	1059–1062
Brix	1059–1062
Ælfwine	1062–1065
Leofwine	1062–1065
Winus	1062–1066
Centwine	1065–1066
Æthelweald	1066–1066
Opi	1066–1068

**Wilton**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Sefar	1068–1070
Godric	1068–1074
Sæware	1070–1072
Sæwine	1072–1077
Ælfwine	1074–1077
Ælfwine	1080–1086
Sæwine	1083–1086
Sefmrol	1083–1086

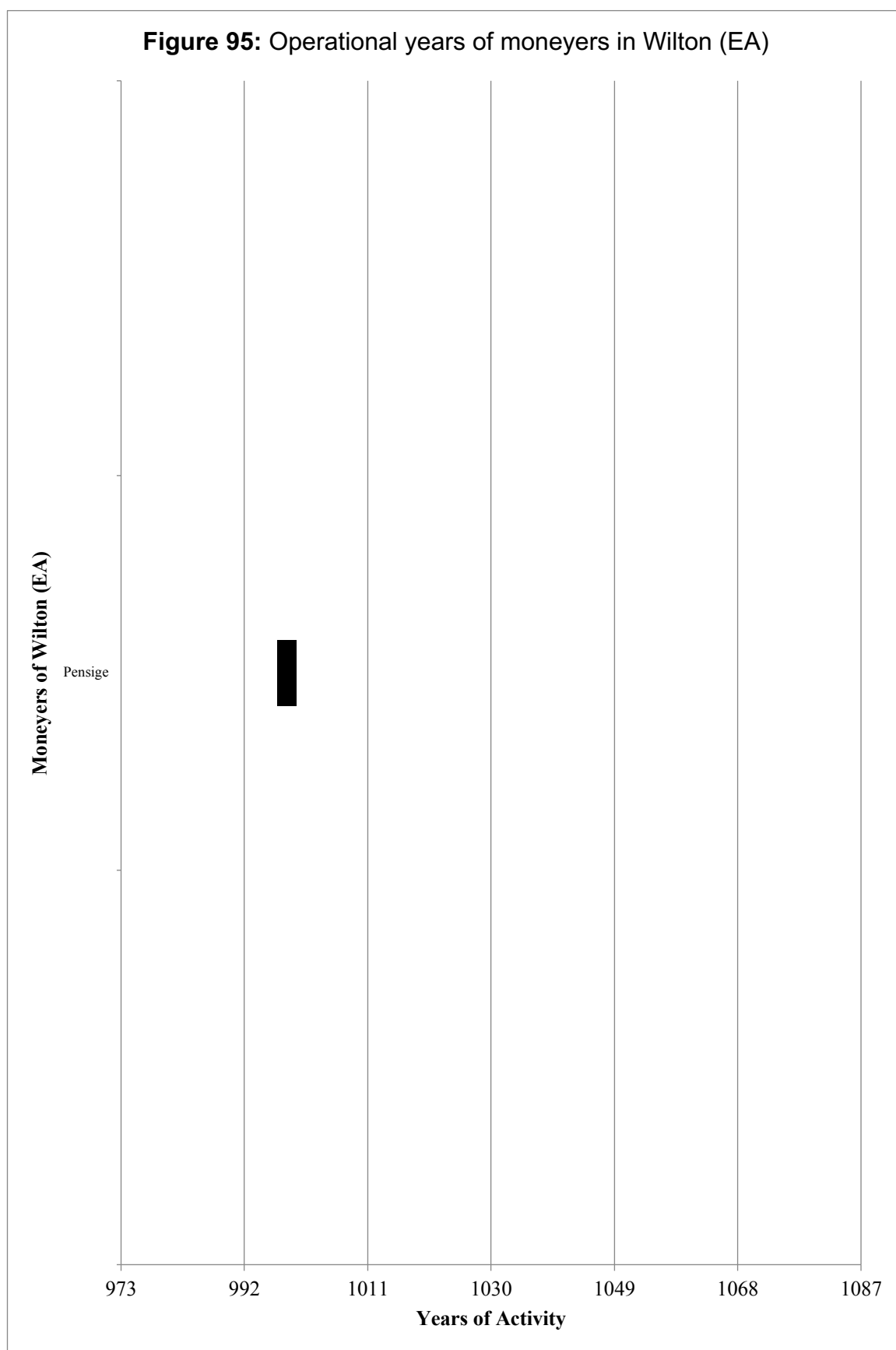
**Figure 94:** Operational years of moneyers in Wilton

**Wilton (East Anglia)****Monever**

Pensige

**Activity Range**

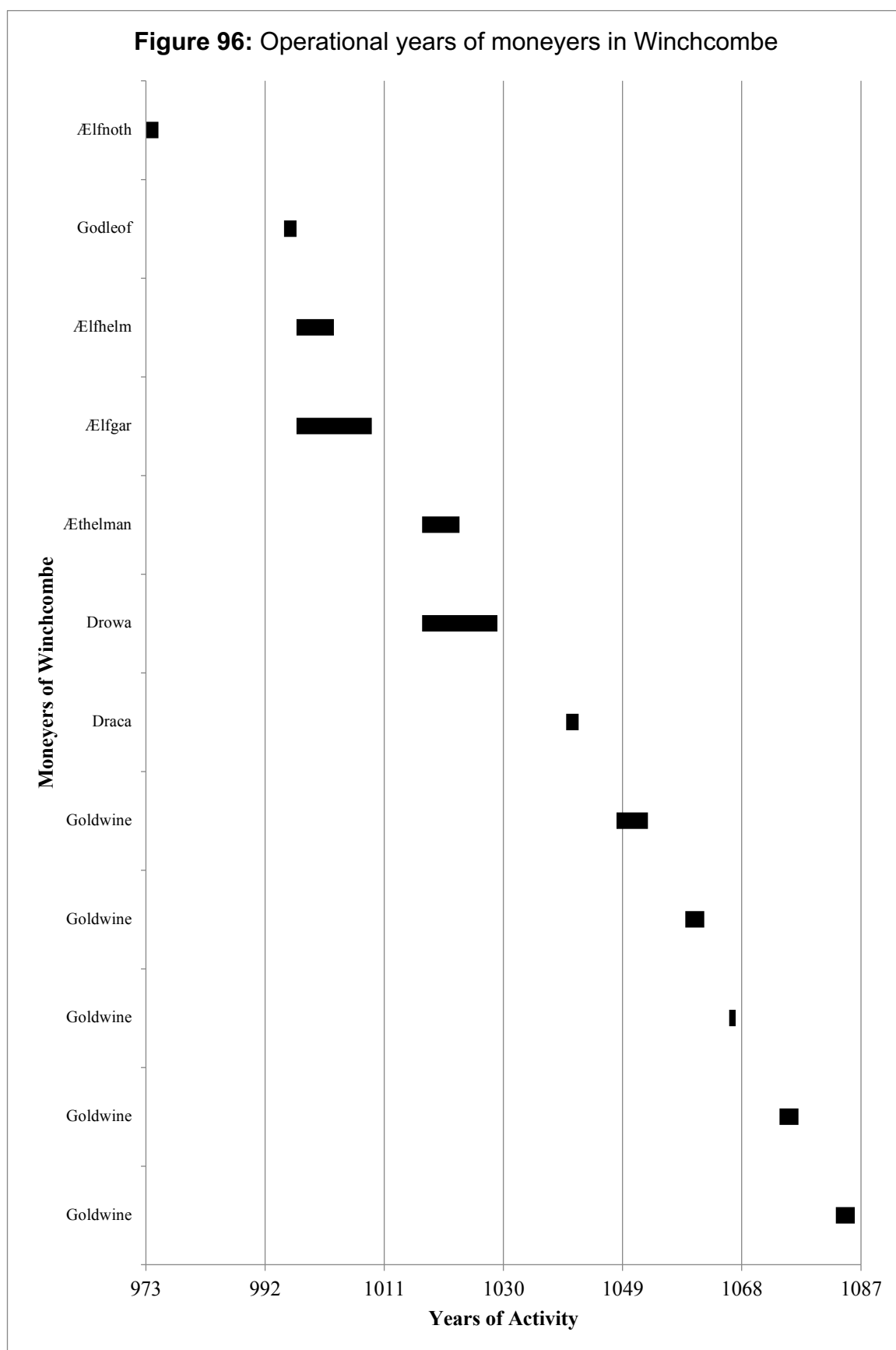
997–1003





**Winchombe**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfnoth	973–975
Godleof	995–997
Ælfhelm	997–1003
Ælfgar	997–1009
Æthelman	1017–1023
Drowa	1017–1029
Draca	1040–1042
Goldwine	1048–1053
Goldwine	1059–1062
Goldwine	1066–1066
Goldwine	1074–1077
Goldwine	1083–1086



## Winchester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælsige	973–975
Marscalc	973–975
Thihtsige	973–975
Rægenweald	973–975
Frithmund	973–978
Rægenulf	973–978
Eatstan	975–978
Mægenfrith	975–978
Wihtsige	975–978
Æthelstan	979–985
Frithmund	979–985
Ingalric	979–985
Rægenulf	979–985
Wulfstan	979–985
Beorhtræd	979–997
Eadsige	979–997
Toca	979–997
Ælsige	979–1003
Beorhtnoth	979–1003
Beorhtsige	979–1009
Leofweald	979–1029
Æthelweard	985–991
Eadwine	985–991
Beorhtmær	985–1003
Æthelstan	991–997
Eadnoth	991–997
Heahwulf	991–997
Herewulf	991–997
Wulfgar	991–997
Wynstan	991–997
Godwine	991–1003
Æthelgar	991–1009
Beorhtweald	996–1003
Ælfweald	997–1016
Godman	997–1016
Wulfnoth	997–1016
Cynna	997–1023
Spileman	997–1023
Seolca	1003–1023
Brunstan	1003–1029
Leofwine	1003–1029

## Winchester

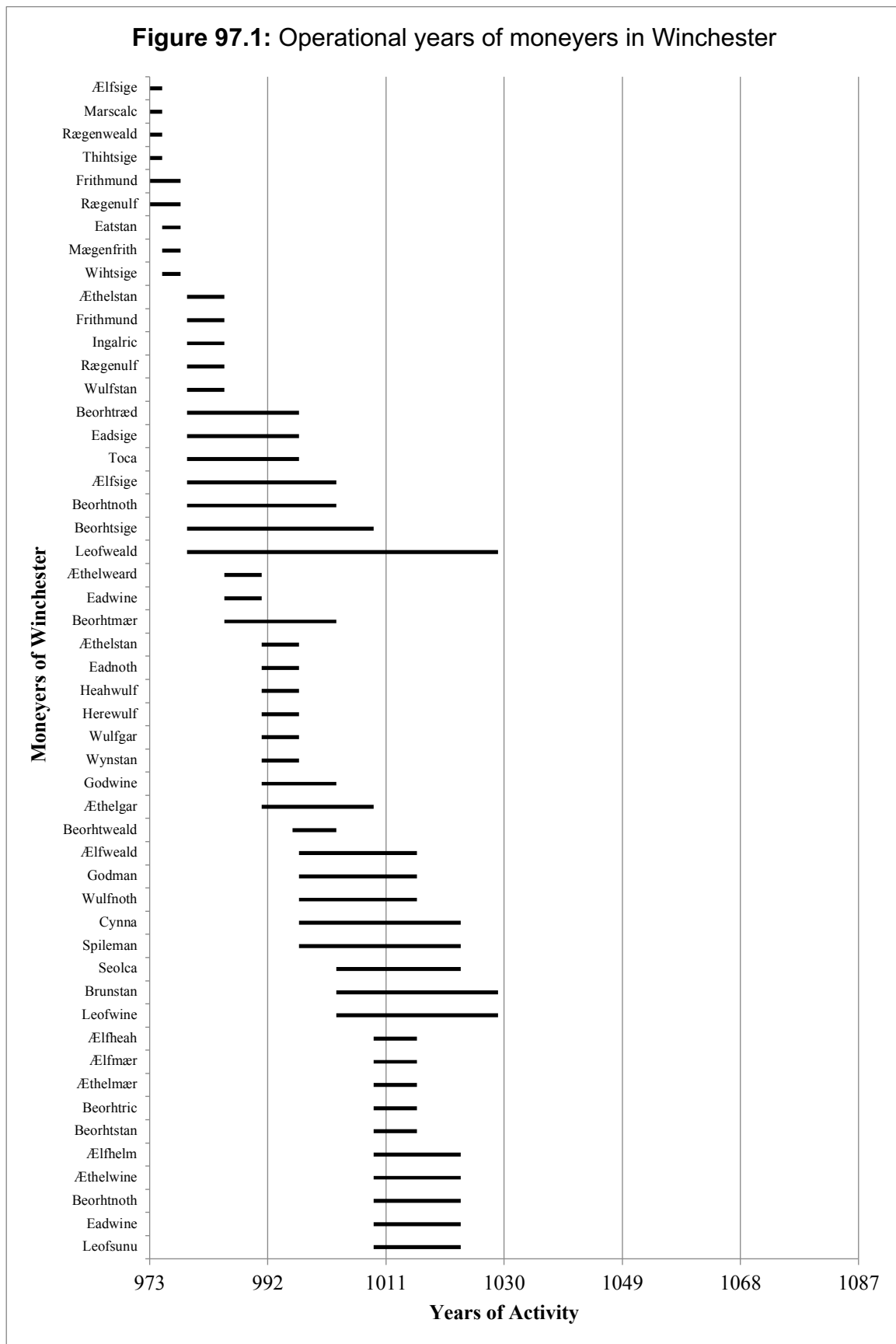
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfheah	1009–1016
Ælfmær	1009–1016
Æthelmær	1009–1016
Beorhtric	1009–1016
Beorhtstan	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	1009–1023
Æthelwine	1009–1023
Beorhtnoth	1009–1023
Eadwine	1009–1023
Leofsunu	1009–1023
Ordbeorht	1009–1023
Ælfstan	1009–1029
Oda	1009–1029
Siboda	1009–1029
Ælfsige	1009–1036
Ælfric	1017–1023
Leofstan	1017–1023
Sigegar	1017–1023
Sparafuc	1017–1023
Siwine	1017–1023
Wulfric	1017–1023
Eadweard	1017–1029
Burgweald	1017–1029
Wihtsige	1017–1029
Wine	1017–1029
Æthelric	1017–1038
Wulfnoth	1017–1040
Ælfweald	1023–1029
Ælfwine	1023–1029
Beorhtweald	1023–1029
Goda	1023–1029
Godioluwa	1023–1029
Ælfheah	1023–1036
Ladmær	1023–1056
Æthelstan	1023–1059
Godwine	1023–1062
Leofstan	1029–1036
Wynstan	1029–1036
Ægelric	1029–1038
Spileman	1029–1044
Ælfred	1036–1038

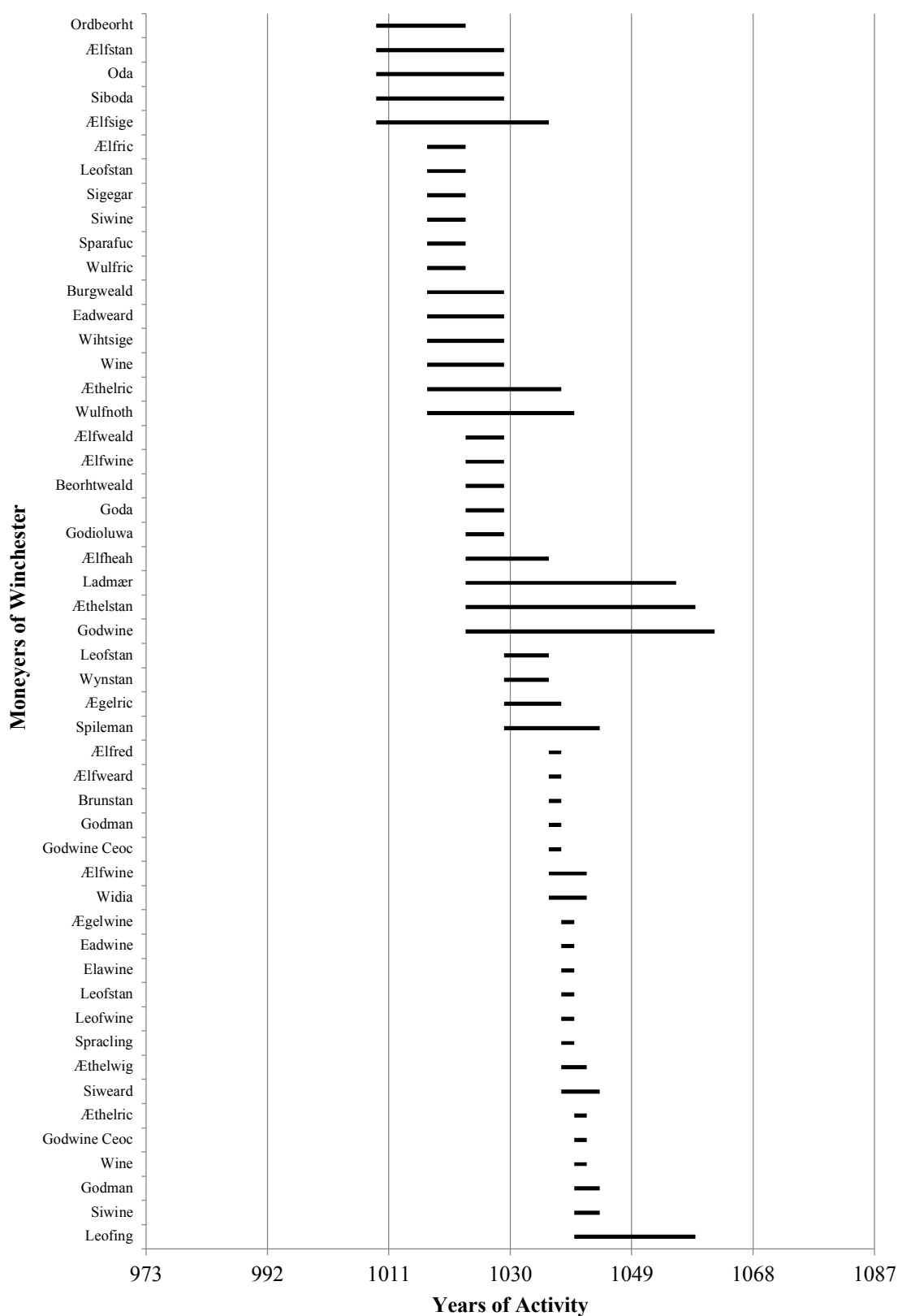
## Winchester

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfweard	1036–1038
Brunstan	1036–1038
Godman	1036–1038
Godwine Ceoc	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1036–1042
Widia	1036–1042
Ægelwine	1038–1040
Eadwine	1038–1040
Leofstan	1038–1040
Leofwine	1038–1040
Elawine	1038–1040
Spracling	1038–1040
Æthelwig	1038–1042
Siweard	1038–1044
Æthelric	1040–1042
Godwine Ceoc	1040–1042
Wine	1040–1042
Godman	1040–1044
Siwine	1040–1044
Leofing	1040–1059
Ægelwine	1042–1044
Ifing	1042–1046
Widia	1044–1046
Godric	1044–1050
Leofwine	1044–1053
Ælfwine	1044–1072
Æstan	1046–1048
Eadwine	1046–1050
Ælfstan	1048–1050
Eadwig	1048–1050
Ifing	1048–1050
Coll	1048–1050
Loc	1048–1053
Ægelwine	1050–1053
Beorhtweald	1050–1053
Eadric	1050–1053
Brand	1050–1053
Wynstan	1050–1053
Widia	1050–1056
Godman	1053–1056
Godwine Ceoc	1053–1056

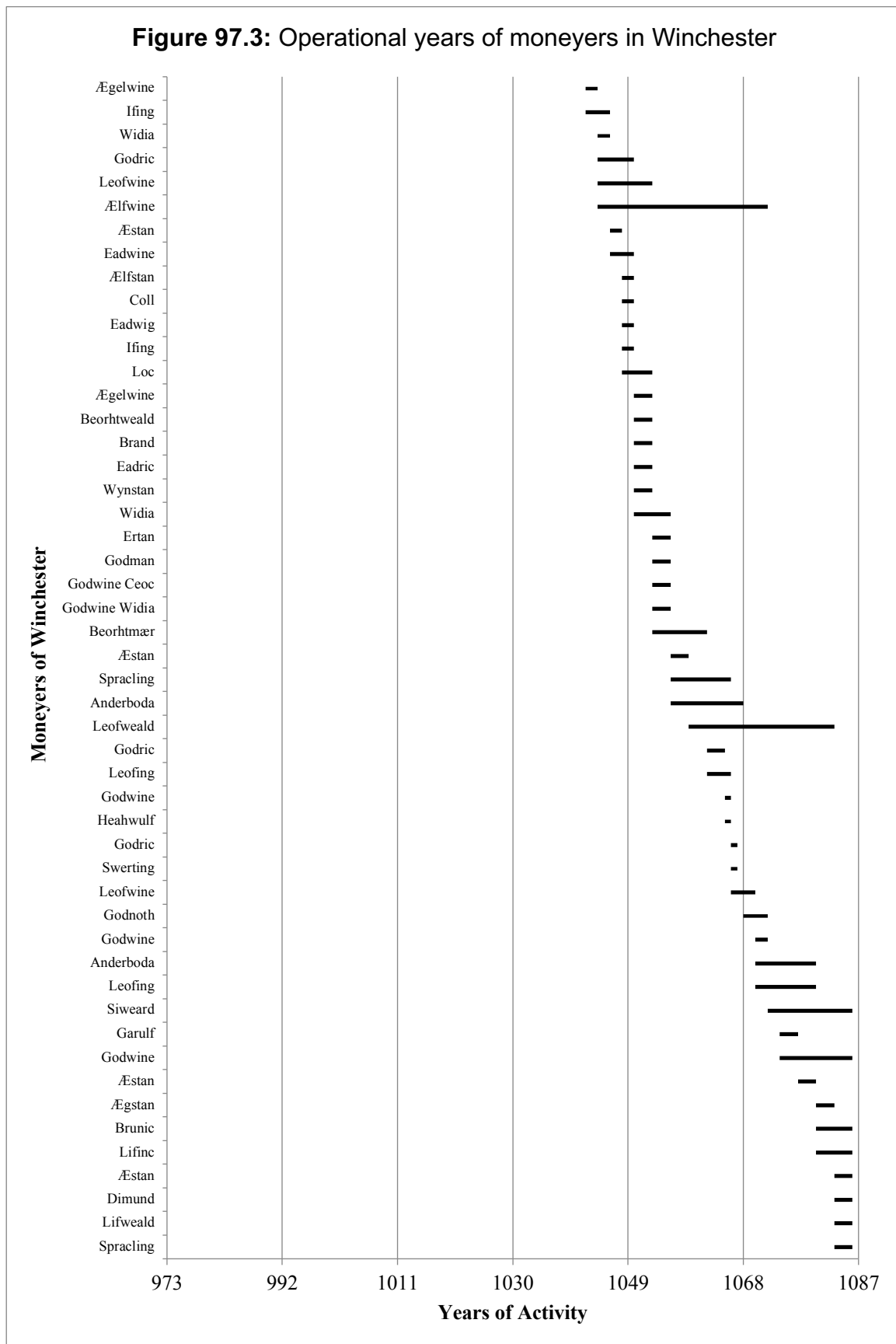
**Winchester**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Godwine Widia	1053–1056
Ertan	1053–1056
Beorhtmær	1053–1062
Æstan	1056–1059
Spracling	1056–1066
Anderboda	1056–1068
Leofweald	1059–1083
Godric	1062–1065
Leofing	1062–1066
Godwine	1065–1066
Heahwulf	1065–1066
Godric	1066–1066
Swerting	1066–1066
Leofwine	1066–1070
Godnoth	1068–1072
Godwine	1070–1072
Anderboda	1070–1080
Leofing	1070–1080
Siward	1072–1086
Garulf	1074–1077
Godwine	1074–1086
Æstan	1077–1080
Ægstan	1080–1083
Brunic	1080–1086
Lifinc	1080–1086
Æstan	1083–1086
Lifweald	1083–1086
Dimund	1083–1086
Spracling	1083–1086



**Figure 97.2: Operational years of moneyers in Winchester**



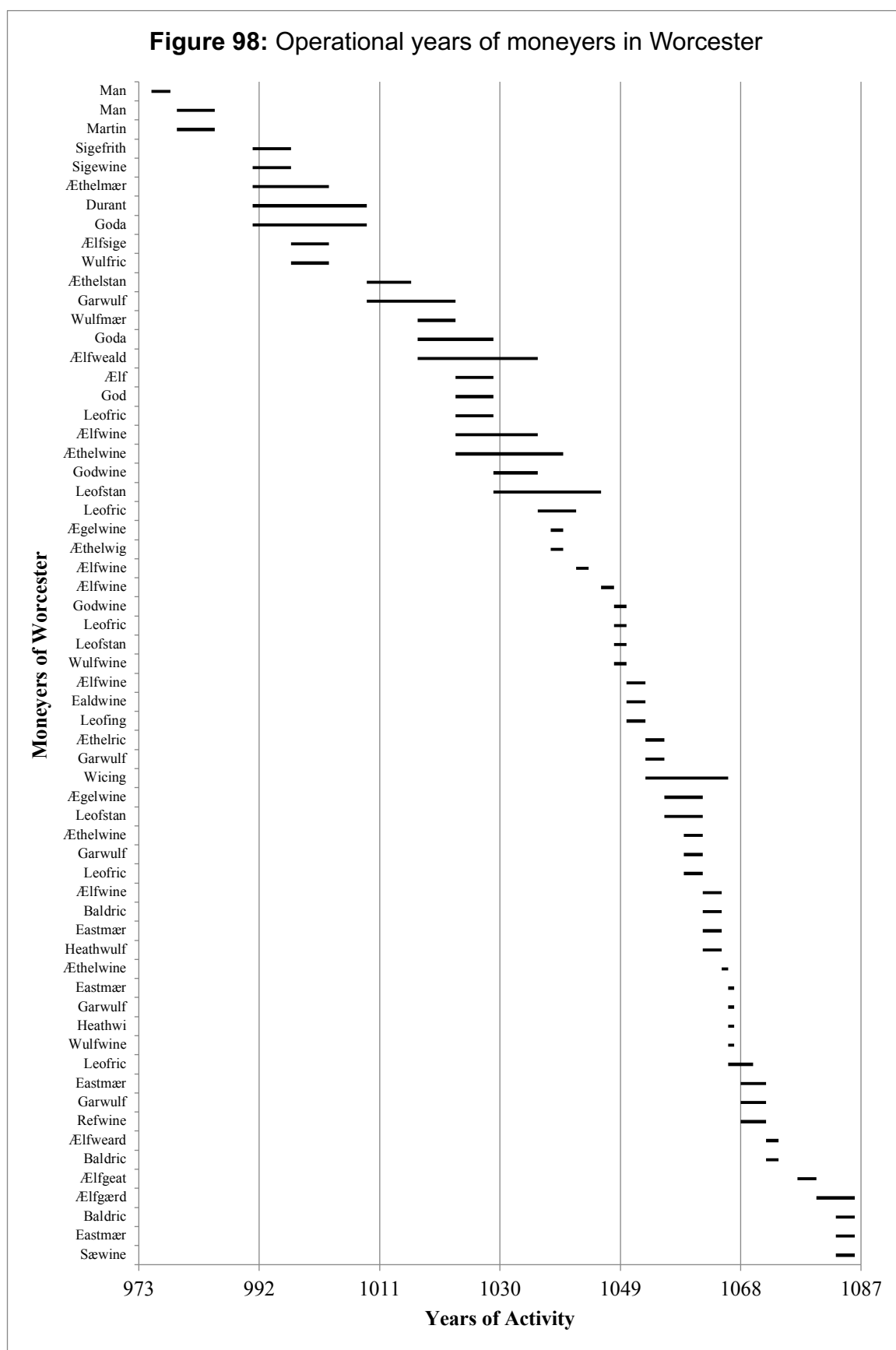


## Worcester

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Man	975–978
Man	979–985
Martin	979–985
Sigefrith	991–997
Sigewine	991–997
Æthelmær	991–1003
Goda	991–1009
Durant	991–1009
Ælfsige	997–1003
Wulfric	997–1003
Æthelstan	1009–1016
Garwulf	1009–1023
Wulfmær	1017–1023
Goda	1017–1029
Ælfweald	1017–1036
Ælf	1023–1029
God	1023–1029
Leofric	1023–1029
Ælfwine	1023–1036
Æthelwine	1023–1040
Godwine	1029–1036
Leofstan	1029–1046
Leofric	1036–1042
Ægelwine	1038–1040
Æthelwig	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1042–1044
Ælfwine	1046–1048
Godwine	1048–1050
Leofric	1048–1050
Leofstan	1048–1050
Wulfwine	1048–1050
Ælfwine	1050–1053
Leofing	1050–1053
Ealdwine	1050–1053
Æthelric	1053–1056
Garwulf	1053–1056
Wicing	1053–1066
Ægelwine	1056–1062
Leofstan	1056–1062
Æthelwine	1059–1062
Garwulf	1059–1062

**Worcester**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofric	1059–1062
Ælfwine	1062–1065
Baldric	1062–1065
Eastmær	1062–1065
Heathwulf	1062–1065
Æthelwine	1065–1066
Eastmær	1066–1066
Garwulf	1066–1066
Heathwi	1066–1066
Wulfwine	1066–1066
Leofric	1066–1070
Eastmær	1068–1072
Garwulf	1068–1072
Refwine	1068–1072
Ælfweard	1072–1074
Baldric	1072–1074
Ælfgeat	1077–1080
Ælfgærd	1080–1086
Baldric	1083–1086
Eastmær	1083–1086
Sæwine	1083–1086



## York

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Brentinc	973–975
Fastolf	973–975
Iohan	973–975
Man	973–975
Manna	973–975
Osmund	973–975
Tuma	973–975
Unspac	973–975
Wulfric	973–975
Dunn	973–978
Osulf	973–978
Oscetel	973–979
Isulf	973–985
Oda	973–985
Ælfstan	975–978
Æthelweald	975–978
Beaniene	975–978
Boiga	975–978
Ealhstan	975–978
Gunner	975–978
Gunnulf	975–978
Iustan	975–978
Stirgar	975–978
Surclos	975–978
Winbeald	975–978
Rægenbeald	975–979
Beolan	975–985
Stir	975–985
Arcetel	978–979
Cieolog	978–979
Man	978–979
Swerting	978–979
Uri	978–979
Farmann	978–985
Fastolf	978–985
Thorstan	978–985
Tuma	978–985
Ælfstan	979–985
Asbeorn	979–985
Colgrim	979–985
Ellaf	979–985

## York

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Fællan	979–985
Frostulf	979–985
Golla	979–985
Herewulf	979–985
Hundulf	979–985
Hwætman	979–985
Oban	979–985
Osulf	979–985
Othgrim	979–985
Scadwine	979–985
Scanig	979–985
Snecol	979–985
Stirgar	979–985
Sunulf	979–985
Thorcetel	979–985
Tumne	979–985
Ulf	979–985
Wineman	979–985
Wulfstan	979–985
Ælfhere	991–997
Beorhtwine	991–997
Golla	991–997
Gunhwæt	991–997
Iole	991–997
Leofman	991–997
Leofwine	991–997
Oge	991–997
Osulf	991–997
Othcetel	991–997
Othulf	991–997
Swertcol	991–997
Swerting	991–997
Thorcetel	991–997
Winterlida	991–997
Eadric	991–1003
Frostulf	991–1003
Leofstan	991–1003
Oda	991–1003
Stirgar	991–1003
Sumerlida	991–1003
Sunulf	991–1003

## York

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Swert	991–1003
Wengos	991–1003
Hundulf	991–1009
Oban	991–1009
Arnthor	991–1016
Thorstan	991–1016
Wulfsige	991–1016
Othgrim	991–1023
Ulfcetel	991–1023
Cetel	991–1029
Hildulf	991–1036
Arncetel	995–997
Oscetel	995–1003
Theodred	997–1003
Ire	997–1009
Thorulf	997–1016
Beorhtnoth	997–1029
Beorhtwine	1003–1009
Cetelbeorn	1003–1009
Colgrim	1003–1023
Osgot	1003–1036
Deorwulf	1009–1016
Isulf	1009–1016
Leofwine	1009–1016
Sumerlida	1009–1016
Bretecol	1009–1023
Dagfin	1009–1023
Snecol	1009–1023
Ælfstan	1009–1029
Stircol	1009–1029
Wulfstan	1009–1029
Sunulf	1009–1038
Beornnoth	1017–1023
Fastolf	1017–1023
Gunhwæt	1017–1023
Leofwine	1017–1023
Osfrith	1017–1023
Selecol	1017–1023
Stirgar	1017–1023
Wulfgrim	1017–1023
Swerting	1017–1029

## York

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Toca	1017–1029
Fargrim	1017–1036
Frithcol	1017–1036
Godman	1017–1036
Arncetel	1017–1042
Arnolf	1023–1029
Asgout	1023–1029
Crinan	1023–1029
Gurn	1023–1029
Ire	1023–1029
Oustman	1023–1029
Pitherwine	1023–1029
Surtinc	1023–1029
Withrin	1023–1029
Æthelwine	1023–1036
Farthegn	1023–1036
Wulfnoth	1023–1036
Crucan	1023–1038
Grimulf	1023–1046
Ægelwine	1029–1036
Arngrim	1029–1036
Colgrim	1029–1036
Earngrim	1029–1036
Hrafn	1029–1036
Landfrith	1029–1036
Othan	1029–1036
Ræfen	1029–1036
Othin	1029–1042
Thorgrim	1029–1042
Ucede	1029–1042
Beorn	1029–1046
Duracan	1036–1038
Pitherwine	1036–1040
Stircol	1036–1042
Withrin	1036–1042
Swegen	1036–1044
Scule	1036–1066
Ægelmær	1038–1040
Ælfwine	1038–1040
Æthelmær	1038–1040
Arcill	1038–1040

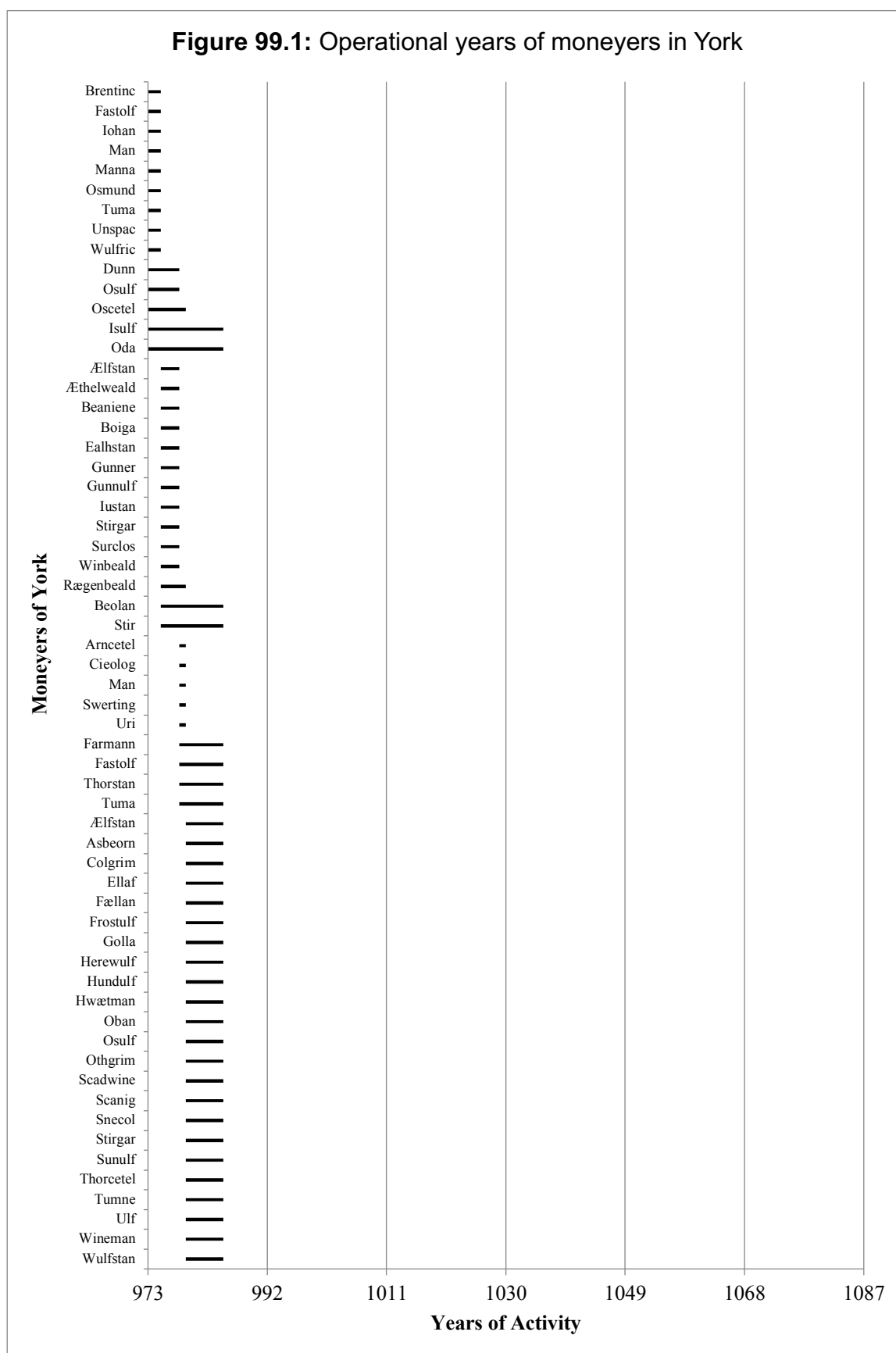


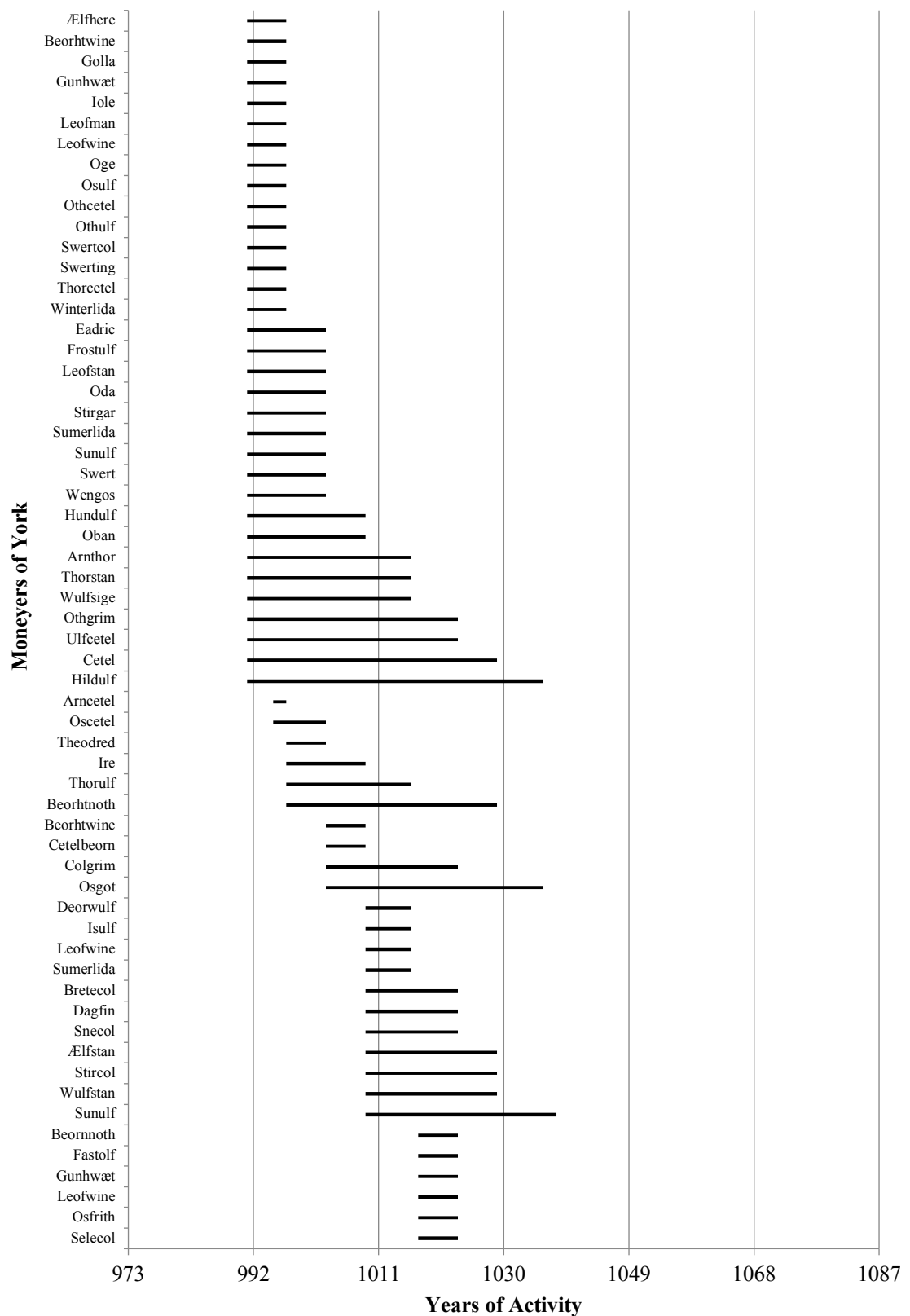
## York

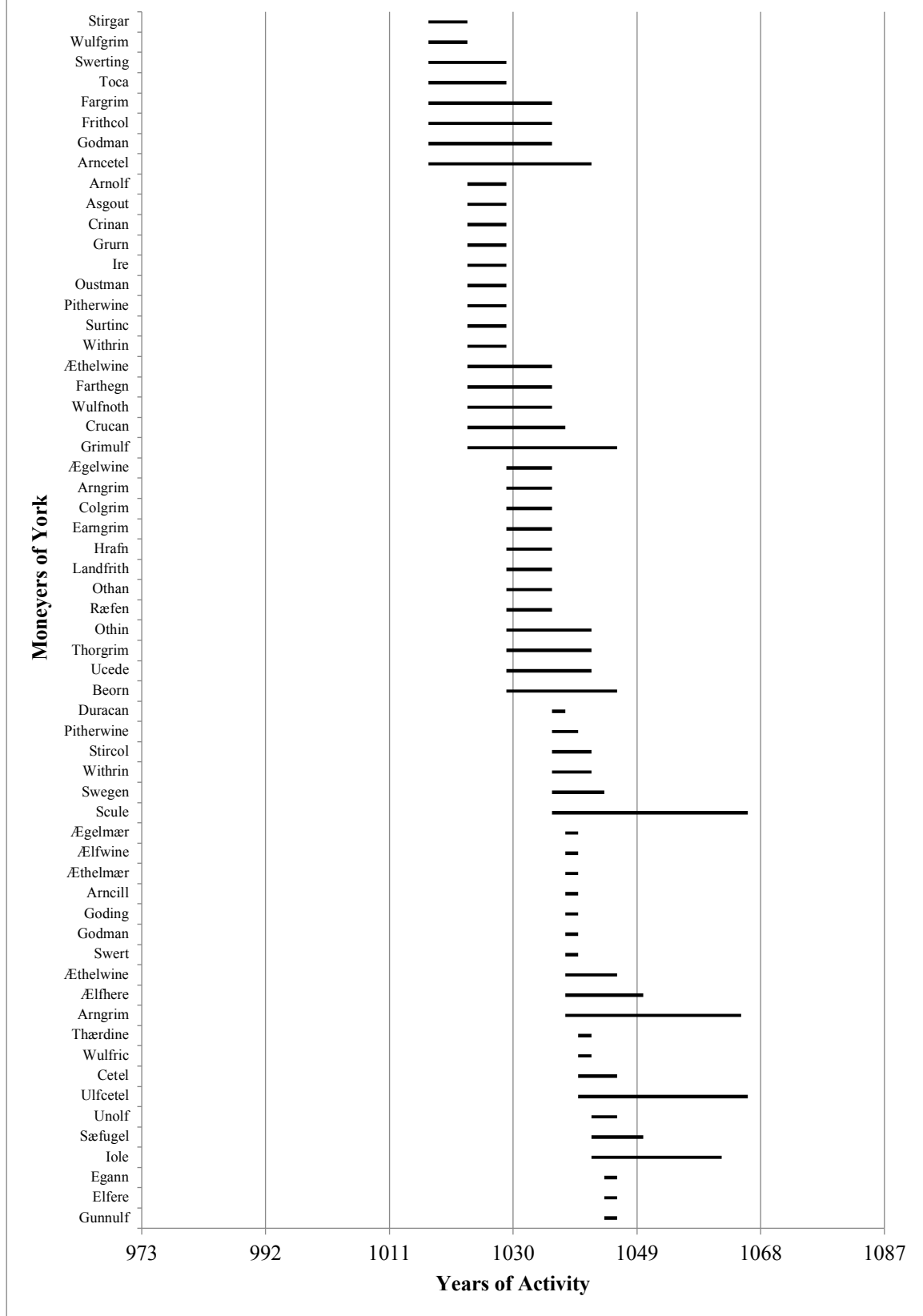
<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Goding	1038–1040
Godman	1038–1040
Swert	1038–1040
Æthelwine	1038–1046
Ælfhere	1038–1050
Arngrim	1038–1065
Thærdine	1040–1042
Wulfric	1040–1042
Cetel	1040–1046
Ulfcetel	1040–1066
Unolf	1042–1046
Sæfugel	1042–1050
Iole	1042–1062
Egann	1044–1046
Elfere	1044–1046
Gunnulf	1044–1046
Iocil	1044–1046
Iolana	1044–1046
Man	1044–1046
Othen	1044–1046
Othin	1044–1048
Ræfen	1044–1048
Stircol	1044–1048
Thorgrim	1044–1048
Hrafn	1044–1050
Ælfwine	1044–1053
Arcetel	1044–1056
Ælfstan	1046–1048
Io	1046–1048
Iurerel	1046–1048
Wulfwine	1046–1048
Eltan	1046–1050
Iocetel	1046–1050
Coll	1046–1053
Leofnoth	1046–1059
Thor	1046–1066
Iola	1048–1059
Æitel	1050–1053
Etyrcol	1050–1053
Stircol	1050–1056
Winterfugol	1050–1056

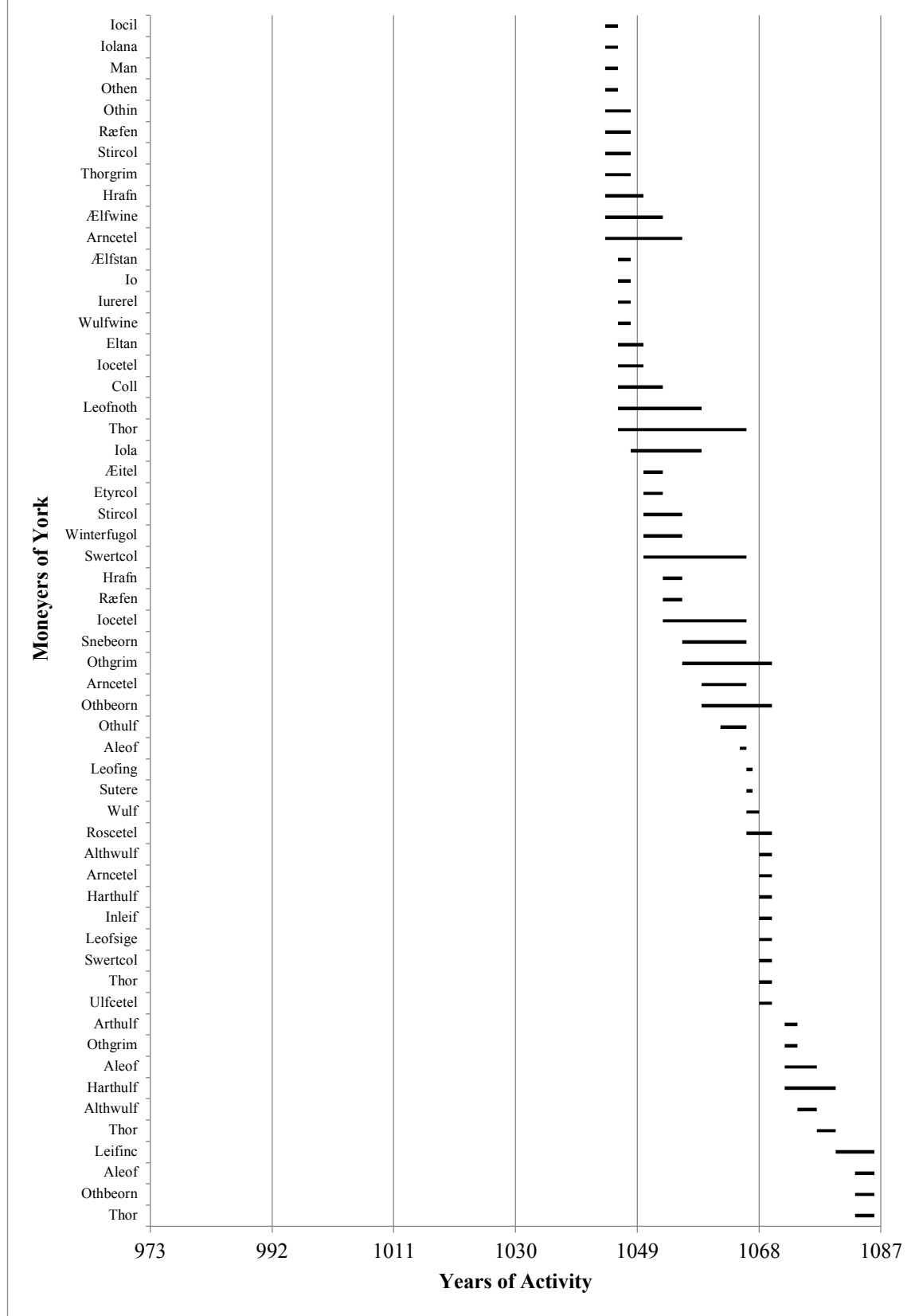
**York**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Swertcol	1050–1066
Hrafn	1053–1056
Ræfen	1053–1056
Iocetel	1053–1066
Snebeorn	1056–1066
Othgrim	1056–1070
Arncetel	1059–1066
Othbeorn	1059–1070
Othulf	1062–1066
Aleof	1065–1066
Leofing	1066–1066
Sutere	1066–1066
Wulf	1066–1068
Roscetel	1066–1070
Althwulf	1068–1070
Arncetel	1068–1070
Harthulf	1068–1070
Inleif	1068–1070
Leofsige	1068–1070
Swertcol	1068–1070
Thor	1068–1070
Ulfcetel	1068–1070
Arthulf	1072–1074
Othgrim	1072–1074
Aleof	1072–1077
Harthulf	1072–1080
Althwulf	1074–1077
Thor	1077–1080
Leifinc	1080–1086
Aleof	1083–1086
Othbeorn	1083–1086
Thor	1083–1086



**Figure 99.2:** Operational years of moneyers in York

**Figure 99.3: Operational years of moneyers in York**

**Figure 99.4:** Operational years of moneyers in York

**Indeterminate Mint**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofing	973–975
Wulfgar	973–975
Ætheln	975–978
Leofwine	975–978
Leofwine	975–979
Grim	978–979
Wilberht	978–979
Edgar	979–985
Goda	979–985
Hild	979–985
Man	979–985
Godwine	979–991
Leofstan	985–991
Beorhtsige	985–997
Ælfwine	991–997
Beorhtlaf	991–997
Eadsige	991–997
Leofstan	991–997
Stegenbit	991–997
Wulfgar	991–997
Wulfwine	991–997
Leofwine	991–1003
Leofric	991–1016
Alfweald	995–997
Beorhtnoth	995–997
Byrhsige	995–997
Godwine	995–997
Godwine	995–997
Toca	995–997
Wynstan	995–997
Ælfric	997–1003
Godwine	997–1003
Grim	997–1003
Man	997–1003
Ælfgar	997–1009
Godric	997–1016
Osweald	1009–1009
Beorhtmær	1009–1016
Beorhtnoth	1009–1016
Edmund	1009–1016
Coll	1017–1023

**Indeterminate Mint**

<b><u>Monever</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Leofing	1017–1023
Leofstan	1017–1023
Ælfgar	1023–1029
Æthelric	1023–1029
Arncetel	1023–1029
Cetel	1023–1029
Elfsige	1023–1029
Godleof	1023–1029
Godwine	1023–1029
Leofric	1023–1029
Leofwine	1023–1029
Oda	1023–1029
Thorstan	1023–1029
Godric	1023–1036
Wulfwine	1023–1036
Ælfwig	1029–1036
Æthestan	1029–1036
Wulfnoth	1029–1036
Ælf	1036–1038
Ælfstan	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1036–1038
Ælfwine	1036–1038
Æthelmær	1036–1038
Leofing	1036–1038
Wulfweard	1036–1038
Leofwine	1036–1040
Æthelmær	1038–1040
Eadric	1038–1040
Eadwine	1038–1040
Edweard	1038–1040
Leofing	1038–1040
Leofwine	1038–1040
Leofwine	1038–1040
Rader	1038–1040
Sund	1038–1040
Wulfwine	1038–1040
Ælfstan	1040–1042
Ælfwine	1040–1042
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Eadweald	1040–1042
Fargrim	1040–1042



**Indeterminate Mint**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Godric	1040–1042
Leofred	1040–1042
Leofsige	1040–1042
Leofstan	1040–1042
Leofwine	1040–1042
Leofwine	1040–1042
Man	1040–1042
Wulfheah	1040–1042
Wulfstan	1040–1042
Wulfwine	1040–1042
Blacman	1042–1044
Bruning	1042–1044
Brunman	1042–1044
Leofstan	1042–1046
Beorhtred	1044–1046
Wine	1044–1046
Wulfsige	1044–1046
Ælfgar	1046–1048
Elfsie	1046–1048
Godsunu	1046–1048
Lefwine	1046–1048
Leofwine	1046–1048
Tafere	1046–1048
Wulfwine	1046–1048
Godwine	1046–1050
Ælfred	1048–1050
Ælfsie	1048–1050
Ælfstan	1048–1050
Ælfstan	1048–1050
Ælfwine	1048–1050
Beorhtred	1048–1050
Direme	1048–1050
Dunning	1048–1050
Estan	1048–1050
Godwine	1048–1050
Leofwine	1048–1050
Lific	1048–1050
Lifinc	1048–1050
Lifinc	1048–1050
Liofwine	1048–1050
Wulfgar	1048–1050

**Indeterminate Mint**

<b><u>Moneyer</u></b>	<b><u>Activity Range</u></b>
Ælfwine	1048–1053
Beorhtric	1050–1053
Beorhtwine	1050–1053
Leofwine	1050–1053
Eilnoth	1056–1059
Godwine	1056–1059
Leofdæg	1056–1059
Alfred	1059–1062
Blachere	1059–1062
Leofred	1059–1062
Leofwine	1059–1062
Ælfric	1062–1065
Dunning	1062–1065
Wulfgeat	1062–1065
Leofweald	1065–1066
Sibwine	1065–1066
Wulfgar	1065–1066
Ælfweald	1066–1066
Beorhtric	1066–1066
Leofwine	1066–1066
Beorhtwig	1068–1070
Leofwine	1080–1083
Ælfwine	1083–1086
Beorhtnoth	1083–1086

# The Moneyers of England, 973–1086

Jeremy Piercy

## VOLUME 2

Doctor of Philosophy

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH

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## **PART III**



## 1: ONOMASTIC PATTERNS IN THE LATE ANGLO-SAXON MONEYS

### 1.1: INTRODUCTION

There are any number of analyses that can be done with the information collected in the *MED*. These can range from specific numismatic studies on the distribution of the coinage, to the production rates and activity of specific mints, to more general historical studies of the active dates of mints or individuals. Indeed, many mints have already been treated to these sorts of analysis, although the number of locations subjected to specific in-depth treatment is still outnumbered by those that have yet to get this level of attention. And while each of those studies would doubtless be fruitful, this analysis is more concerned with the general trends found within the moneyer group from amongst all the mints of late Anglo-Saxon England. Part III looks specifically at the data collected in the *MED* with the aim of determining if the idea of the minters working as familial groups holds true.

### 1.2: INHERITANCE IN LATE ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND

Was the office of moneyer by the late Anglo-Saxon period an inherited office and was it similar to other royal offices or systems of inheritance known to scholars? Much of what we know about late Anglo-Saxon inheritance is centred around the movement of land, which was the most important indicator of wealth, between kinship groups.<sup>1</sup> Mumby addresses the inheritance of bookland (*bocland*) and how assumptive arguments about ‘customary’ practices do not necessarily translate into practical application when looking at the evidence.<sup>2</sup> This work goes on to outline the progress in inheritance studies over the last few decades, detailing how early work on Anglo-

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<sup>1</sup> J. Mumby, 2011, ‘The decent of family land in later Anglo-Saxon England’, *Historical Research* 84, 399–415 at 400.

<sup>2</sup> Mumby, 2011, 401.

Saxon wills considered them illustrative of typical practice but how later work pointing to a lack of actual family inheritance in the wills seems to implicate the wills as an exceptional practice rather than the norm insofar as kinship inheritance is concerned.<sup>3</sup> Mumby notes that Wormald noticed the lack of sons specifically named within the wills and how this points to a differentiation between what earlier historians assumed as a standard practice and what was likely occurring within late Anglo-Saxon society.<sup>4</sup> The laws also provide limited support for the inheritance practices of late Anglo-Saxon England. II Cnut pointed back to the now lost VIII Æthelred in outlining successional inheritance in light of conflicting claims but do not provide much detail on the practice itself.<sup>5</sup> The constitution of bookland and the developing inheritance practices of it might be found in the Kentish Customary, but Mumby acknowledges this too is problematical in that its records stem from thirteenth century sources, making provenance somewhat difficult.<sup>6</sup> The gavelkind practices within it do outline the preference to the eldest son in selecting his chosen land for inheritance, although the youngest son inherits the family home. Better and contemporary examples are found in Domesday, where partible inheritance *TRE* is found in four entries.<sup>7</sup> Some charters also outline the inheritance of land from fathers to sons, as well as the granting of this inheritance perpetually by the king. For example, a charter of Æthelred II outlines

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<sup>3</sup> Mumby, 2011, 400–2. Mumby points to the work of Charles-Edwards, Loyn, Holt, and Garnett as important to the development of her argument, arguing a progression of a general idea of familial inheritance from fathers to sons to something more complex that is not explicitly clear from the wills.

<sup>4</sup> Mumby, 2011, 402 n.18. See also P. Wormald, 2001, ‘On *þa Wæpnedhealfe*: Kingship and Royal Property from Æthelwulf to Edward the Elder’, in N. J. Nighman and D. H. Hill, eds., *Edward the Elder, 899–924*, London, 264–79; idem, 2014, ‘The Foundations of Title’, in S. Baxter and J. Hudson, eds., *Patrick Wormald, Papers Preparatory to The Making of English Law: King Alfred to the Twelfth Century, Volume II: From God’s Law to Common Law*, London, 212–28 at 223.

<sup>5</sup> Mumby, 2011, 403–4.

<sup>6</sup> Mumby, 2011, 403.

<sup>7</sup> Mumby, 2011, 405–6; J. Hudson, 2012, *The Oxford History of the Laws of England: 871–1216*, Oxford, 125.



how a certain Ælfstan purchased land from King Edmund and how his son Ælfheah, upon inheritance, petitioned King Eadred to have it booked as a perpetual inheritance, part of which Ælfheah then granted to his brother Ælfric.<sup>8</sup> Hudson argues that the charters indicate that a primary purpose of bookland was to differentiate inheritors and solidify practices that were likely customary before the late Anglo-Saxon period.<sup>9</sup> Hudson also states that the inheritance of land was dependent upon the payment of heriot, or relief payment, to the lord, although he notes that evidence of land reverting to the lord prior to relief payment is unknown.<sup>10</sup> This is similar to R. S. Kinsey's analysis of the 'relief' payments made by successor moneyers at several mints wherein 'relief' payments were legally defined as the money thegns paid to a lord in order to succeed to an inheritance and H. R. Loyn's assertion that many of the moneyers held names that were commonly associated with the 'thegnly' class.<sup>11</sup> There is no documentation, to the author's knowledge, that outlines the inheritance of offices in a manner similar to the inheritance of land, but if the process of bequeathing the office of moneyer did follow similar lines then the practice of minting might have moved in a father-son progression similar to land ownership. Certainly, it seems that the process of securing the minting rights at least followed financial obligations similar to land inheritance.

Another avenue of support for the idea of minting being a hereditary office is in looking at how other royal offices during the late Anglo-Saxon period developed into hereditary placements. The position of ealdorman, for example, developed from

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<sup>8</sup> S 1458.

<sup>9</sup> Hudson, 2012, 128–9.

<sup>10</sup> Hudson, 2012, 123–4.

<sup>11</sup> Kinsey, 1960, 28; H. R. Loyn, 1991, *Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, London, 125.

a strictly royal appointment to a successive position often passed from father to son. The position of ealdorman was initially the appointed ruler over the *scirs*, or shires.<sup>12</sup> These men were generally relatives of the king or were powerful landholders that occasionally married the king's daughters.<sup>13</sup> Yorke states that early kings sought to name relatives to ealdorman positions in order to prevent rivalries.<sup>14</sup> John points out that eventually, this position of power and authority led to sons succeeding fathers into the role outside of direct royal appointment.<sup>15</sup> Fisher argues that this father to son movement was initially sporadic but became more commonplace in the later Anglo-Saxon period.<sup>16</sup> Fleming, drawing on Loyn, outlines that by the Danish Conquest and the move from ealdorman to earl during the time of Cnut the position was sufficiently solidified in the hereditary system that it was more a lateral move in title more than an institutional change in authority or power.<sup>17</sup> Fleming goes on to argue that the interconnectedness of the ealdorman group was widespread and that movement into the group from outside of those with direct kinship to previous ealdormen was unlikely.<sup>18</sup>

An example of this group of closely related men holding consecutive placement as ealdorman was detailed by Ann Williams in her work on the family of Ælfhere from the reigns of Eadwig and Eadgar in the last half of the tenth century.<sup>19</sup> Williams details the family connections of Ælfhere, ealdorman of Mercia.<sup>20</sup> Ælfhere

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<sup>12</sup> E. John, 1996, *Reassessing Anglo-Saxon England*, Manchester, 11.

<sup>13</sup> John, 1996, 11.

<sup>14</sup> B. Yorke, 1990, *Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England*, London, 171.

<sup>15</sup> John, 1996, 11; T. S. M. Mommaerts-Browne, 2005, 'Anglo-Saxon Aristocracy: Tracing Lineages', *Foundations* 1, 404–13 at 405.

<sup>16</sup> D. J. V. Fisher, 1976, *The Anglo-Saxon Age, c.400–1042*, London, 259.

<sup>17</sup> R. Fleming, 1991, *Kings and Lords in Conquest England*, Cambridge, 22.

<sup>18</sup> Fleming, 1991, 23.

<sup>19</sup> A. Williams, 1981, 'Princeps Merciorum gentis: the family, career and connections of Ælfhere, ealdorman of Mercia, 956–83', *ASE* 10, 143–72.

<sup>20</sup> Williams, 1991, 144.

was the son of an ealdorman and his brother, Ælfheah, was also an ealdorman (in central Wessex). His son, Ælfric, became ealdorman of Mercia upon his death. Ælfric's son, Ælfwine, was killed at the Battle of Maldon and is documented as a kinsman of another ealdorman, Beorhtnoth of Essex. What this illustrates is at least three generations of one family carrying forward in the office of ealdorman. Also evident is the continuation of the naming practices that were similar for the royal lineages and seem evident (as discussed in detail below) in the moneyers as well. While the office of moneyer was not as powerful or important in the administration of Anglo-Saxon England as the office of ealdorman, and later earl, proved to be, the processes by which families maintained control of the office may have been similar. If moneyer groups were related and the office was hereditary then further elucidation of how the mints were structured might be realised.

### 1.3: MONEYS GROUPS AS FAMILIES

The idea that the moneyers working within a specific mint were related is not new. In 1953, Robert Lopez put forth his outline of how moneyers had established their own aristocracy of money by the late Middle Ages on the Continent, implying that the structures were in existence long before.<sup>21</sup> Lopez outlines that in the Frankish mints there were laws in place that specified no one could become a moneyer unless he was a descendant of a moneyer.<sup>22</sup> He goes on to state that the organisation of minting in

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<sup>21</sup> R. S. Lopez, 1953, 'An Aristocracy of Money in the Early Middle Ages', *Speculum* 28, 1–43. See also Andrew, 1901a, 279. Andrew outlines that the moneyer role was 'practically hereditary' because the same names were evident in the mints named in Domesday and in the Pipe Rolls, stating that in the latter 'usually, son succeeded father, or nephew uncle'.

<sup>22</sup> Lopez, 1953, 2. See P. Spufford, 1983, 'Mint organisation in the Burgundian Netherlands in the fifteenth century', in C. N. L. Brooke, B. H. I. H. Stewart, J. G. Pollard, and T. R. Volk, eds., *Studies in Numismatic Method presented to Philip Grierson*, Cambridge, 239–62 at 241; idem, 1989, *Money and Its Use in Medieval Europe*, Cambridge, 187–208; G. Romaneix, 2008, 'Les privilèges des monnayeurs

Italy was likely a holdover from the late Roman era and that the general operation of mints throughout the Continent supported the idea of a predominance of kinship between the moneyers.<sup>23</sup> He specifies this shift to moneyer-descendent only as deriving from the early seventh-century Lombard mints.<sup>24</sup> Some of these laws governing mints are very similar to those adopted in Anglo-Saxon England, especially in regards to the punishments, the rights of the king, and the location for minting.<sup>25</sup> In 643, Rothari, a Lombard king, issued an edict outlining that moneyers operating outside of the king's approval would have their hands cut off.<sup>26</sup> This is remarkably similar to Æthelstan's Grately Code, which also stipulates that those caught illegally minting coins will have their hand removed or face the ordeal.<sup>27</sup> Edgar's Andover Code includes language restating the Grately Code's regulation that there would be a single coinage in the kingdom and includes that the coinage cannot be refused.<sup>28</sup> Æthelred II's Wantage Code repeats that there will be only one coinage and the option

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du Serment de France aux XIII<sup>e</sup> et XIV<sup>e</sup> siècles', in Y. Benhima, ed., *Actes des congrès nationaux des sociétés historiques et scientifiques*, 88–99.

<sup>23</sup> *CIL VI* 42-4. ...*familia monetaria*.... Lopez, 1953, 3–4. Lopez argues that the initial groups of minting slaves (*familia monetaria*) transitioned into freedman and then over the centuries transitioned from the Roman Empire to the mid to late Middle Ages to form guilds in Continental Europe that witnessed hereditary membership. See R. Latouche, 1961, *The Birth of the Western Economy: Economic Aspects of the Dark Ages*, London, 13.

<sup>24</sup> Lopez, 1953, 4. See also P. Grierson and M. A. S. Blackburn, 1986, *Medieval European Coinage, Volume 1: The Early Middle Ages (5<sup>th</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> centuries)*, Cambridge, 50–73.

<sup>25</sup> II Æthelstan 13.1–14.2; III Edgar 8–8.3; III Æthelred 8–8.2; IV Æthelred 5–9.3, in Liebermann.

<sup>26</sup> *Edictum Rothari* 242, translation from 'Rothair's Edict', in K. F. Drew, ed., 1973, *The Lombard Laws*, Philadelphia, 39–130; Lopez, 1953, 6; Foot, 2011, 151. Lopez states that Æthelstan's law likely derives from the Edict of Rothair, which he posits derives from earlier Byzantine law. Foot does not indicate any Byzantine influence. See also F. S. Lear, 1950, 'Treason and Related Offenses in the Anglo-Saxon Dooms', *Rice Institute Pamphlet - Rice University Studies* 37, Houston, 1–20 at 8. Lear argues that the introduction of specific penalties for moneyers relating to illegal minting points to increased Roman influence in the law code, but does not specify the origin of this assumption.

<sup>27</sup> II Æthelstan 14.1, Liebermann, 159. R. S. Kinsey, 1960, 'Anglo-Saxon Law and Practice Relating to Mints and Moneyers', *BNJ* 29, 12–50 at 14–6.

<sup>28</sup> III Edgar 8–8.3, Liebermann, 204.

to face the ordeal for illegal minting with the alternative being execution.<sup>29</sup> IV Æthelred established that there would be three moneyers in the large towns and one moneyer in all the other towns under the king's domain.<sup>30</sup> This changed previous laws in limiting the number of moneyers, establishing that they would be allocated to the king only, and that they must mint their coins within the towns proper and not in the countryside outside of inspection. The law also reiterated the punishments for minting outside of the king's oversight and punishment for incorrect weight and purity within the coins' quality. Specifically, the moneyer's hand would be removed and hung from the front of the mint and he would be charged the *ouerhyrnessam* (a fine equating to the sum of 120 shillings). These laws and regulations mirrored the laws on the Continent. As Anglo-Saxon minting was in many ways reflective of minting from the Byzantine Empire, and later the Lombard Kingdoms and Holy Roman Empire, in the penalties, laws, and regulations, it is reasonable to conclude that internal structures relating to the hereditary right of practice might also be similar.<sup>31</sup>

Further work outlining the interconnectivity of the moneyers took place in 1982. Pamela Nightingale, expanding on a connection first noted by Walter Andrew

<sup>29</sup> III Æthelred 8–8.2, Liebermann, 230.

<sup>30</sup> IV Æthelred 5–9.3, Liebermann, 234–6. *Et ut monetarii pauciores sint quam antea fuerint: in omni summo portu sint tres monetarii, et in omni alio portu sit unus monetarius* 'And in order that there might be fewer moneyers than in the past, in all major ports/towns there are three moneyers, and in all other ports/towns one moneyer.' This shift is perhaps the most important as it is a new regulation, but in practice it appears there was not a regular enforcement of this regulation as there were many more than three moneyers operating at some mints at a given time. A possible reason for this is discussed in detail in Part IV below.

<sup>31</sup> Lopez's 'An Aristocracy of Money' is a truncated English version of his detailed and more fully referenced 1949 work 'Continuità e adattamento nel medio evo: Un millenio di storia delle associazioni di monetieri nell'Europa meridionale'. Text available in R. S. Lopez, 1986, *The Shape of Medieval Monetary History*, London, 74–117. Lopez outlines the progression of minting laws from the late Byzantine Empire, through the Italian peninsula, into the Lombard kingdoms, and on to the Frankish and Germanic regions over a period of roughly one-thousand years. The discussion on the structure of the mints can be found primarily at 89–92.

in 1902, outlined a detailed study of one group in the London mint associated with the [Deor-] name element.<sup>32</sup> The name element is the prototheme from the Anglo-Saxon dithematic name structure and is used predominantly herein, although prototheme is also occasionally utilised. Nightingale's argument is that a group of moneyers with similar names in London demonstrated a multi-generational sequence of minters from within one family operating over a significant period of time. Primary in this analysis was the series of Deormans that was active, in her study, from Domesday Book to the middle of the twelfth century.<sup>33</sup> The impetus of that analysis was to provide genealogical support for ideas that were evident, but not wholly clear, in earlier research. Nightingale addresses Martin Biddle's earlier work on Winchester, in which he notes that moneyers were the most prominent members of society outside of the royal officials and that sons likely succeeded fathers at the mints.<sup>34</sup> But, Nightingale notes that both Biddle and Veronica Smart outline that there are difficulties in comparing the names of the moneyers from the coins to the written records for the late Anglo-Saxon period, making the analysis, absent some form of genealogy, complicated.<sup>35</sup> Thus, in noting these assumptions from earlier research, she states that having 'even one fairly reliable genealogy of a family of moneyers may yield more

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<sup>32</sup> Because of the nature of this study and the inherent need for some level of clarification in dealing with the repetition of a multitude of similar names, the name element nomenclature will always be in brackets.; P. Nightingale, 1982, 'Some London Moneyers and Reflections on the Organization of English Mints in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', *NC* 142, 34–50; Andrew, 1901b, 280.

<sup>33</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 35.

<sup>34</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 34; M. Biddle, ed., 1976, *Winchester in the Early Middle Ages*, Oxford, 397–400, 445–7, and 463. Biddle points to records from the Winton Domesday survey of c.1110 that outlines seven forges belonging to the son of a moneyer near the palace precinct. The forges are documented as active and the conclusion was that the father passed these down, along with the working knowledge of coin production to the son.

<sup>35</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 34; Biddle, 1976, 404, 408, 413; V. Smart, 1968, 'Moneyers of the late Anglo-Saxon Coinage, 973–1016', in *Commentationes de Nummis Saeculorum IX-XI in Suecia Repertis*, Volume II, Stockholm, 193–276 at 211.

information about their social standing and suggest some clues to the organization of the mints'.<sup>36</sup>

Nightingale's analysis compares coinage records with land holding evidence from the eleventh and twelfth centuries. By looking at the land ownership and documents witnessed by the Deormans and Theoderics, two names that are not common amongst late Anglo-Saxon moneyers, or the general population overall, Nightingale concludes that these men were directly related, specifying three or four Deormans and two Theoderics from one family.<sup>37</sup> She suggests that this family operated within the mints of London and passed the trade down from father to son, or nephew.<sup>38</sup> It is important to point out that Nightingale also notes the prevalence of the Deorman name in the London moneyers from the time of Æthelred II, Harold I, and Edward the Confessor, but she restricts her study to the post-Domesday era because of the greater volume of written source material like landholding records.<sup>39</sup> Another important point here is that the sequence of moneyers does include two different names (Deorman and Theoderic), thereby making it difficult to match pre-Domesday moneyers that may have maintained certain naming patterns overall but included differentiation because of something like multiple sons within the family. But, the inference is clear: groups of moneyers with similar names operating in the same locale in the same, or successive, periods of time are potentially related. If the first recorded Deorman after Domesday was indeed, as posited by Nightingale, the grandson of the last Deorman of Edward the Confessor, then predominantly, the [Deor-] name element

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<sup>36</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 34.

<sup>37</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 36.

<sup>38</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 38.

<sup>39</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 38.

is preferred, meaning that first sons are likely to carry this prototheme, and at least some relation between those named individuals might be surmised.<sup>40</sup>

Beyond just the Deormans of London, there are other incidences of potential families taking up the role of moneyer as a generational practice. In his analysis of the moneyers of Kent, Hirokazu Tsurushima outlines that the moneyers were skilled craftsmen that typically passed their skill from father to son.<sup>41</sup> Tsurushima also outlines the potential kinship between moneyers with the first name element at various minting locations, citing the existence of unusual names repeating after long absences in the coinage record as possible indications of this multi-generational apparatus.<sup>42</sup> Also suggested here is a different interpretation of multiple locations for a single moneyer of an unusual name. Instead of there being three Osferths, to take Tsurushima's example, operating at three different mint locations simultaneously, might it be a group of moneyers operating collectively under the name of a 'master-moneyer' with that name?<sup>43</sup> Tsurushima calls this a 'brand-name' process in which the moneyers work under the auspices of their group leader, similar to practices utilised by swordsmiths in Scandinavia and northern Europe from the ninth to twelfth centuries.<sup>44</sup>

Tsurushima undertook some comparative analysis of names from PASE and determined that there are several names that occur most frequently associated with the moneyer group, thereby concluding that these men were either directly related or

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<sup>40</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 40.

<sup>41</sup> H. Tsurushima, 2012, 'The Moneyers of Kent in the Long Eleventh Century', in D. Roffe, ed., *The English and Their Legacy, 900–1200: Essays in Honour of Ann Williams*, Woodbridge, 33–59 at 41.

<sup>42</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 41.

<sup>43</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 41.

<sup>44</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 41, n. 57; cf. I. G. Peirce, 2002, *Swords of the Viking Age*, Woodbridge.



undertaking work on a ‘brand’ model.<sup>45</sup> This would result in a scenario that would look like both hereditary moneyer practice and the incorporation of moneyers under a specific name or set of names to maintain a certain level of overarching control of the production cycle. Since we know that the former definitively took place in later periods, concurrently on the continent, and that certain laws imply hereditary status, then it is very likely that it was also happening within the mints of late Anglo-Saxon England as well.<sup>46</sup> The mint structure may have mirrored other metalworking trades during the same period. The moneyers at a given mint could therefore consist not only those connected by direct familial relation but also through the incorporation of their practice under the name of the master-moneyer responsible for the coinage that they produce. This means that moneyers operating over multiple coinages under the same name may be connected - whether through blood or commerce - and that this connection signifies continuity in the internal operation and organisation of the mint over an extended period of time. This is born out by the high regularity of repeating names occurring consecutively at various mints across late Anglo-Saxon England.

If this was the case, then the classification of moneyer groups as ‘families’ may be true in more than a direct blood-relation sense and would certainly speak directly to the prevalence of certain names as more common among moneyers than within the general population. This can also explain why some moneyers appear to operate for

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<sup>45</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 42–4. The names Boia, Man, and Brunman were reviewed. For Boia in the *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England* (<http://www.pase.ac.uk>) there are thirty-seven instances and thirty-two are moneyers. For Man there are fifty-one occurrences with all being moneyers. He also notes that there are also nine records of Mann, with one being a goldsmith, who could also have been a moneyer (see Part I, Chapter 1, 6, n. 11 above), and three instances of Manna. Brunman appears nineteen times with ten being moneyers. My own analysis below of certain names being highly prevalent with the moneyer group concurs with this finding.

<sup>46</sup> Lopez, 1953, 2–3.

extremely long periods of time at a single mint. With the average period of activity for a single moneyer within the *MED* being 10.5 years before 1036 and 4 years after 1036, those moneyer names that have continuous activity for periods of forty to sixty years in one location could be either men working under a single ‘brand-name’ or direct descendants carrying forward with the same name. However, it is important to point out that the moneyers operating for extended periods of time make up a very small minority of the overall records within the database, therefore relegating the ‘brand-name’ theory to only a small portion of the moneyer population. The prevailing thought, at least as discussed herein, is that the vast majority of the moneyers taking part in the activity of the mints and sharing the same prototheme were part of a single family.

My own interpretation of this is that there were traditional families associated with the mints as noted on the Continent from at least the seventh century and in the written sources for the post-Conquest period in England that passed operation from father to son/nephew and so on. In conjunction with this, there appears to have been the possibility, as outlined by Tsurushima, as can be seen in other metalworking crafts, of moneyers taking up the trade and operating under the name of one of these family members, thereby expanding the ‘family’ at least in the sense defined above. This can likely explain why there are some names that seem to be in operation continuously for extended periods of time while other names from within the same name-group arrive and disappear in the coinage record. For those moneyers that are not associated with either one of the prominent name elements or were operating in conjunction with them at the same location it could very well have been extended family members, second

sons, or cousins operating at infrequent intervals to assist in times of higher demand.<sup>47</sup> As the majority of the moneyers at the largest mints were in fact associated with only a few name elements, it would appear that more often than not, the master-moneyer and his extended family did manage the production of the coinage without these added men.

Therefore, a possible hierarchy of the mints based upon the idea of name appropriation could be described as a master-moneyer establishing his name as the mint mark for a given coinage, probably with royal support, followed by a series of moneyers operating on his behalf who also utilised the same mint mark, potentially at multiple locations, over several periods of coin production. Once this master-moneyer retires or otherwise passes on his monopoly over a given mint to his son, grandson, or other direct descendent, the name shifts to a similar name with the same prototheme, or first element, and the process begins again. This could have happened within several minting families simultaneously at some of the larger mints, like London, where there were seven dominant name elements among the moneyers. The coordination of such practices amongst thousands of individuals at nearly one hundred locations on such a consistent and uniform basis is astounding. There are complications to this scenario, which are discussed in some detail in Part IV below, but the overall concept appears to hold true for nearly all the largest mints and many of the smaller ones. This could explain why some names appear for extended periods of time at multiple locations and why the names on the coinage of the late Anglo-Saxon era are generally connected to a small minority of the names that appear in the extant sources, as discussed below.

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<sup>47</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 42.

The sequential patterns associated with the moneyers' names within a mint over various generational shifts indicate that some level of continuity exists. According to R. S. Kinsey, the personal names of the Anglo-Saxons, were traditionally derived from a combination of the father's name with that of the mother or another common ending.<sup>48</sup> For example, Winterlida could be a combination of Winterfugol (male) and Leoflida (female), with the prominent position falling to the father's name. This was, however, not universal and often the female name did not automatically lend itself to such combinations. In this manner, even common names, such as Æthelstan can be utilised to demonstrate patterns within the named sequences of the moneyers. This pattern also appears. This is further supported in the work of Fran Colman, who has produced multiple works on the onomastic structures of Anglo-Saxon personal names based on coin epigraphy.<sup>49</sup> Colman built upon the work of H. B. Woolf, who developed the concept of alliteration and variation as key components of Anglo-Saxon naming patterns.<sup>50</sup> Alliteration in Anglo-Saxon dithematic personal names primarily occurs in the prototheme, while variation is mostly limited to the deutheme, or second element, for example the name element [Wulf-] would appear in successive

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<sup>48</sup> Kinsey, 1960, 12–50. See also Searle, 1897, ix–xxxi; T. Forssner, 1916, *Continental Germanic Personal Names in England in Old and Middle English Times*, Uppsala; M. A. Redin, 1919, *Studies of Uncompounded Personal Names in Old English*, Uppsala; H. Kokeritz, 1939, *Notes on the Pre-Conquest Personal Names of Domesday Book*, Uppsala; G. Fellows Jensen, 1968, *Scandinavian Personal Names in Lincolnshire and Yorkshire*, Copenhagen; R. A. G. Carson, 1949, 'The Mint of Thetford', *NC* 6, 189–236 at 194; D. E. Beeff, 1978, 'Aelfraed and Haranfot: Anglo-Saxon Personal Names', *History Today* 28, 688–90.

<sup>49</sup> F. Colman, 1989, 'Neutralization: On Characterizing Distinctions between Old English Proper Names and Common Nouns', *Leeds Studies in English* 20, 249–70. See also: eadem, 1990, 'Numismatics, Names and Neutralisations', *Transactions of the Philological Society* 88, 59–96; eadem, 1992, *Money Talks: Reconstructing Old English: Trends in Linguistics - Studies and Monographs* 56, New York.

<sup>50</sup> H. B. Woolf, 1939, *The Old Germanic Principles of Name-Giving*, Baltimore, 118–9.

generations while the second element shifted from one generation to the next.<sup>51</sup> This would occasionally skip generations so that the grandfather and grandson would have the same first element. Woolf argues that the diversification of names within families became more widespread in the tenth and eleventh centuries as English families intermixed with families from alternative naming conventions, notably Scandinavian and Norman traditions.<sup>52</sup> This diversification of names within the moneyer group did not take place at this time and, as can be seen in Chapter 2 below, alliteration and variation in naming practices maintained consistency through both the Danish and Norman Conquests.

Further instances of this are pointed out as recently as 2012 in Rory Naismith's work on eighth- and ninth-century England.<sup>53</sup> Naismith outlines that the moneyers were likely connected through families, pointing out not only the alliteration of the name structures as outlined above, but also the necessity of the moneyers to come from a small group of specialists because of the requirements associated with the craft regarding metallurgy.<sup>54</sup> Considering Colman's assessment of Anglo-Saxon naming

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<sup>51</sup> F. Colman, 2014, *The Grammar of Names in Anglo-Saxon England: The Linguistics and Culture of the Old English Onomasticon*, Oxford, 106–8.

<sup>52</sup> Woolf, 1939, 119.

<sup>53</sup> Naismith, 2012a.

<sup>54</sup> Naismith, 2012a, 146. Outside of the restrictive candidate pool specialism in metallurgy would have required, Naismith outlines several potential families of moneyers from the London, Ipswich, and Canterbury mints based on prototheme repetition. While this thesis does not deal with the scientific aspects of metallurgy and the skills involved, it is important to point out that the ability of the moneyers to maintain specific percentages of silver content within the coinage alloys was an integral part of the minting practice. For discussion on the alloy specification in medieval coinage, including periodic debasement in the silver content percentages, see D. M. Metcalf and J. P. Northover, 1986, 'Interpreting the alloy of the later Anglo-Saxon coinage', *BNJ* 56, 35–63; idem, 2002, 'Sporadic debasement in the English coinage, c.1009–1052', *NC* 162, 217–36. Metcalf and Northover (1986) analyse the metal content in sample coins from several mints utilising electron-probe micro-analysis to identify eleven elements in the alloy of Anglo-Saxon pennies. This analysis led to speculation that the silver utilised in the post-reform coinage likely came from mines in Germany. A primary conclusion of the study is that moneyers maintained quality and consistency in the coinage they produced, even at mints widely

structures, the overall pattern is that there is some level of kinship associated between like-named individuals within the mints. Therefore, the likelihood increases that those with similar names within a given location at a specific point in time are related. While it is certainly possible, if not probable, that not all the similarly named moneyers within a given mint are directly related, the pattern of repeating protothemes indicates that it is still likely that this is the case at least a significant portion of the time, compensating for the lack of explicit statements of kinship in the existing documentation.

#### 1.4: ONOMASTIC TRENDS IN THE *MED*

When looking specifically at the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* it seems that certain names, or at least name elements, appear quite frequently at multiple locations. On first glance, it is easy enough to determine that the obvious reason for this is that moneyers were part of the general population and therefore utilised common name structures. The most common name elements in the database certainly seem to support this supposition. The [God-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-] name elements are common at almost all the largest mints and were so for large sections of the study period. These names are attested to in many sources outside of the coinage record, for example in charters, wills, and deeds, and therefore, potentially speak against a uniformity based upon families in the organisation of the mints.

But, that is only a surface level comparison. When looking a bit deeper, it can be seen, as noted by Tsurushima's research above, that the name structures in use at the mints are not random and do not simply conform to the common naming practices of the day. First, in looking at the prevalence of the common name elements in general,

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separated geographically. Further, there were common practices of adding brass without tin to the alloy, which required specialised skill since bronze scrap was a common raw material in coin production.

there are comparisons to be made between the coinage record and the rest of the corpus of late Anglo-Saxon source material. Because of the number of coins available, any amalgamation of sources should indicate a prevalence of the moneyers' names by sheer numbers. The mathematical dominance of these records would indicate that, of course, the names of the moneyers are common in comparison with the rest of the records because they make up such a significant portion of the dataset.

But is this what happens when the analysis is carried out? If looking at the *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England*, a repository of names taken from coins, charters, wills, and other documents from the late Anglo-Saxon era, there are 4,925 unique names.<sup>55</sup> The unique names belonging to moneyers, meaning distinct spellings of names, in PASE make up less than 20% of this total (885 of 4,925 or 17.9%) even though the extant coinage record makes up a significantly higher percentage of the overall number of sources utilised in the creation of the database. This seems to run counter to the supposition above. If the coins make up a substantial percentage of the data then the representation of the moneyer names should be similarly represented if they were truly only an extension of the most common naming patterns of the era.

And indeed this does occur in some instances. Some names, like those beginning with [God-], [Leof-], or [Wulf-] as mentioned above, appear frequently at multiple mints and in multiple texts so these names have quite a bit of overlap between PASE and the *MED*. However, a further review of these most prominent name elements within PASE reveals that of those individuals so named, a notable number, in the range of 60% to 70% overall, from among those with known occupations, are in

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<sup>55</sup> *Prosopography of Anglo-Saxon England*, <http://www.pase.ac.uk>.

fact moneyers.<sup>56</sup> In this and further instances, ‘known occupation’ refers to those identified with a particular occupation, office, or title, such as moneyer, bishop, monk, slave, etc. In general, between 80%–90% of all named individuals addressed within PASE exist within a dataset that includes a known occupation. Those that are excluded are listed individuals marked only as witness, landowner, or with no further specific occupation or status noted. This disparity, that a large number of the records are moneyers, is understandable considering that the majority of sources for these names are coins. However, this does not account for the lack of moneyer names being prevalent throughout the entire database. If a large percentage of the records in PASE are derived directly from coin epigraphy, then an equally large percentage of the unique names of individuals in the database should correspondingly come from coins. But this does not hold true outside of these most prevalent name elements, which could be argued as being prevalent partially because of their association with the number of moneyer records. If the protothemes with the highest number of occurrences are discounted, there is a significant disparity between the ‘common’ names within PASE and those belonging to moneyers in the *MED*.

Beyond this comparison with PASE, a similar situation occurs with regards to the records of the *MED* as compared with the Domesday survey of 1086, which marks the end of the study period. For example, the Domesday records on Colchester contain 276 names from ninety-one different name elements.<sup>57</sup> Eighty-seven percent of these

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<sup>56</sup> PASE Search; person: God, Leof, Wulf.

<sup>57</sup> P. Crummy, 1981, ‘Aspects of Anglo-Saxon and Norman Colchester’, in *Colchester Archaeological Reports*, London, 1–91 at 75–7. Colchester is utilised as an example because it falls outside of the largest mints but is also of significant size to provide an example without any major gaps in the coinage record from 973 to 1086. Also, as the aim is to look at a comparison for a mint outside of London before approaching the largest mint directly, a mint of similar potential structural make-up should be



names are derived from Old English. In comparison, there are fifty-seven recorded moneyers from the same time period in Colchester within the *MED*. All but nine of these are from eight name element groups and all but Toca are derived from Old English (98.3%). The differentiation in names for the general population of the town, as recorded in 1086, is significantly more diverse (three names per name element) than those of the moneyers (seven names per name element).<sup>58</sup> The most common elements like [Leof-] and [Wulf-] are present in the general population of Colchester as well but not to the same level of repetition or iteration.<sup>59</sup> While name derivation cannot be utilised absolutely as a means of determining lineage, the overriding pattern seems to indicate that the majority of the moneyers were more English than Continental.<sup>60</sup>

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considered. As Colchester maintained a subordinate mint at Maldon, like London and Southwark, this seemed to be a logical selection. See Andrew, 1901b, 279.

<sup>58</sup> Crummy, 1981, 75–7, Appendix 1, ‘Origins of personal names of burgesses in Colchester Domesday and of moneyers operating in Colchester during the period 979–1087’. Crummy provides a full list of all 276 names in Colchester Domesday, along with the origin and reference for the derivation. The listing of moneyers contains only thirty-three records, with all but Toca being derivative of Old English. The additional records in the *MED* support this conclusion, with Toca as the only name that is not one of the known Old English names. The breakdown of the general population of the Colchester Domesday from Crummy’s report is 241 persons with Old English names (87.5%), thirteen persons with Scandinavian names (4.5%), twelve persons with Old German names (4.5%), and ten names noted as ‘other’ (3.5%). The moneyers have less diversity in that the Colchester Domesday numbers are thirty-two Old English named moneyers versus one Scandinavian named moneyer (97% had names derived from Old English). For Colchester within the *MED*, this number is fifty-six moneyers with Old English names and one with a Scandinavian name (Toca), or 98.2%. There are three unique names associated with each prototheme in the general population but seven associated with each prototheme within the moneyer population, meaning that there was more diversification within the naming patterns of the general population versus the moneyer population.

<sup>59</sup> Crummy, 1981, 75–7, Appendix 1. There are forty-one attestations of [Wulf-] names and fourteen attestations of [Leof-] names in the Colchester records from Domesday. These equate to 14.9% and 5.1% respectively of the total number of names in the record (51/276 and 14/276). For the *MED* records of the moneyers in Colchester there are thirteen [Wulf-] names and six [Leof-] names, making their representative levels 22.8% and 10.5% respectively (13/57 and 6/57). The level of repetition of these common name elements are 34.6% greater amongst the moneyers than the general population for minters with the [Wulf-] prototheme and 51.4% greater for moneyers with the [Leof-] prototheme.

<sup>60</sup> For discussion on naming practices in late Anglo-Saxon England and how the derivation of the name may indicate lineage in a broad sense see E. Björkman, 1910, *Nordische Personennamen In England In Alt-Und Frühmittel-Englischer Zeit*, Halle; O. von Feilitzen, 1937, *The Pre-Conquest Personal Names*

This is born out in reviewing the work of Smart on the moneyers of Chester under the Danish monarchs.<sup>61</sup> Smart's work, first in her 1981 PhD thesis, and subsequently in a 1987 article on the same topic, notes that Chester has a significant percentage of moneyers with names derivative of Old Irish.<sup>62</sup> Smart identified three moneyers during this period as having names of Old Irish origin and originally hypothesized that this was due to the town's placement along the Scandinavian-Irish trade route and its relative isolation from other Anglo-Saxon mints, being north of the Alfred Guthrum treaty line.<sup>63</sup> She also notes that a possible cause for this differentiation in names was due to Norse settlement in the Wirral, drawing on Wainwright's mapping of *TRE* manors from Domesday.<sup>64</sup> Regardless, the implication is the same, that a higher percentage of the moneyers in Chester were likely of Irish origin than elsewhere. Admittedly, and as Smart states, this number is still small - only three moneyers out of thirty-two have names derivative of Old Irish.<sup>65</sup> Smart, however, adds the Old Irish and Scandinavian/Old Norse names together in her calculations and reasons that nearly 40% of the moneyers in Chester had names not derivative of Old English (11 of 28) according to her 1981 calculations.<sup>66</sup> The updated information in her 1987 article only has ten moneyers with Old Irish or Scandinavian names and nineteen moneyers with Old English names, making the percentage closer

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of *Domesday Book*, Uppsala, 31–2; idem, 1976, 'The Personal Names and Bynames of the Winton Domesday', in M. Biddle, ed., *Winchester in the Early Middle Ages*, Oxford, 143–229.

<sup>61</sup> V. Smart, 1981, 'Moneyers of the Late Anglo-Saxon Coinage, 1016–1042', Unpublished PhD thesis, Nottingham; eadem, 1987a, 'Moneyers of the late Anglo-Saxon coinage: the Danish Dynasty', *ASE* 16, 233–308.

<sup>62</sup> Smart, 1981, 198; eadem, 1987a, 248.

<sup>63</sup> Smart, 1981, 198.

<sup>64</sup> Smart, 1987a, 248; F. T. Wainwright, 1942, 'North-west Mercia A.D. 871–924', *Transactions of the Historical Society of Lancashire and Cheshire* 94, 3–53 at 35.

<sup>65</sup> Smart, 1987a, 243 and 248–9.

<sup>66</sup> Smart, 1981, 193–4 and 196.

to 34% (10 of 29).<sup>67</sup> The calculations in my database are close to those produced by Smart. Based on current coin finds, there are eleven Old Irish/Scandinavian named moneyers recorded for Chester out of thirty-two for the same period 1016–1042 or 34%. This is significantly higher than the number of non-Old English names found elsewhere, as exemplified by Colchester above, but considering the isolation of the mint and the fact that Domesday identifies nearly half of all landholders in Chester as having names not derivative of Old English, it still seems to indicate that the moneyer's themselves were more likely to be of Old English lineage than not, even above Watling Street.<sup>68</sup> This is evident in York as well, the only other northern mint with significant activity during the study period.

If there are certain names that are connected more to the moneyer group than others and these names illustrate the pattern of successive generations of moneyers from the same name element over extended periods of time in multiple locations, could that lead to a more expansive view of the activities of moneyers from those most common protothemes? From the 3,646 records in the *MED*, there are 323 distinct name elements. The majority of these (2,060 of 3,646 or 56.5%) belong to the top seven name element groups [Fig. 1.1]. For the purposes of this study, these 'name element groups' or groups of moneyers with the same prototheme are called name sequences. By reviewing the frequency of the name sequences and outlining how

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<sup>67</sup> Smart, 1987a, 241–3. Smart also identifies the moneyer Gillacrist of Chester as 'the only instance of this name in the Anglo-Saxon period' (243). The current study includes a Gillacrist active at Taunton immediately after the end of the moneyer's activity in Chester from 1042–1044. As this is the only other instance of this very rare name, it would appear that this moneyer moved 180 miles south.

<sup>68</sup> Wainwright, 1942, 35. Wainwright identified ninety-six *TRE* landholders in the Domesday survey for Cheshire and found that forty-one of them had Scandinavian names, or 43%. This means that while almost half of the *TRE* landholders in Domesday likely had some Scandinavian lineage, only a third of the moneyers held this same distinction. This is a significantly closer percentage than the 87.5% of Domesday people in Colchester verses the 98.2% of moneyers that had Old English names, but is still a significant difference that supports the idea of the moneyers being predominantly from certain groups.

those sequences might have operated within the mint, a picture of overriding administrative structure within the money-making enterprise becomes clear, perhaps pointing to the creation of a construct with internal rules and regulations regarding the assumption of responsibility for the coinage. The name sequence, which draws upon basic Anglo-Saxon naming patterns in order to link successive generations of moneyers with their predecessors, is the primary tool in linking the moneyers to one another over time.<sup>69</sup> While not universal, and problematic with regards to specific individuals, the general naming practices of the late Anglo-Saxons indicate that the likelihood of a sequential naming pattern across multiple time periods could define direct kinship.<sup>70</sup> Thus, the name of a moneyer group from the earliest periods of the database can be linked to the names of later groups.

The numbers of moneyers whose names begin with the seven most common protothemes is: [Ælf-] with 436, [Leof-] with 421, [Wulf-] with 327, [God-] with 315, [Ead-] with 216, [Æthel-] with 208, and [Beorht-] with 137. This means that over half of all the names in the *MED* belong to one of these few groups that comprise only 2% of the total number of protothemes used by the moneyers from 973 to 1086 [Fig. 1.2]. If we expand this to include all name sequences that have at least ten iterations over the study period, which is over three times the number of iterations found in the general population in the example from Colchester described above, then the total number of individuals included in these few name sequences increases to 2,984, or 81.9% of the

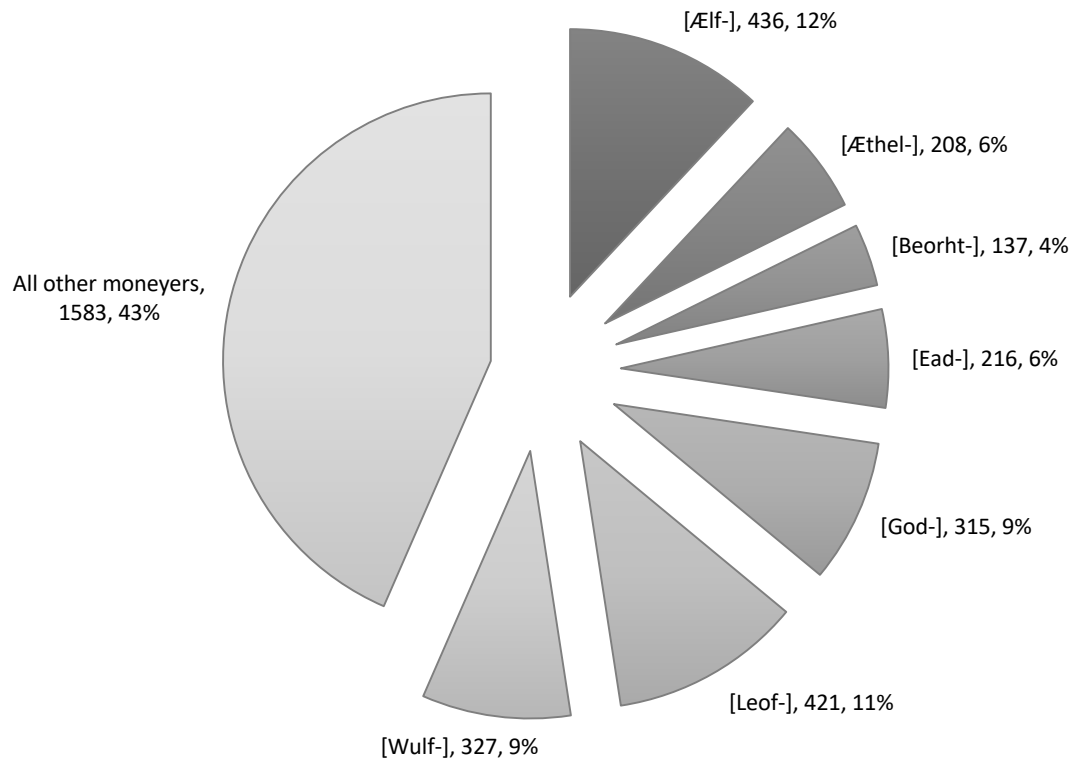
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<sup>69</sup> Nightingale, 1982; Colman, 2014.

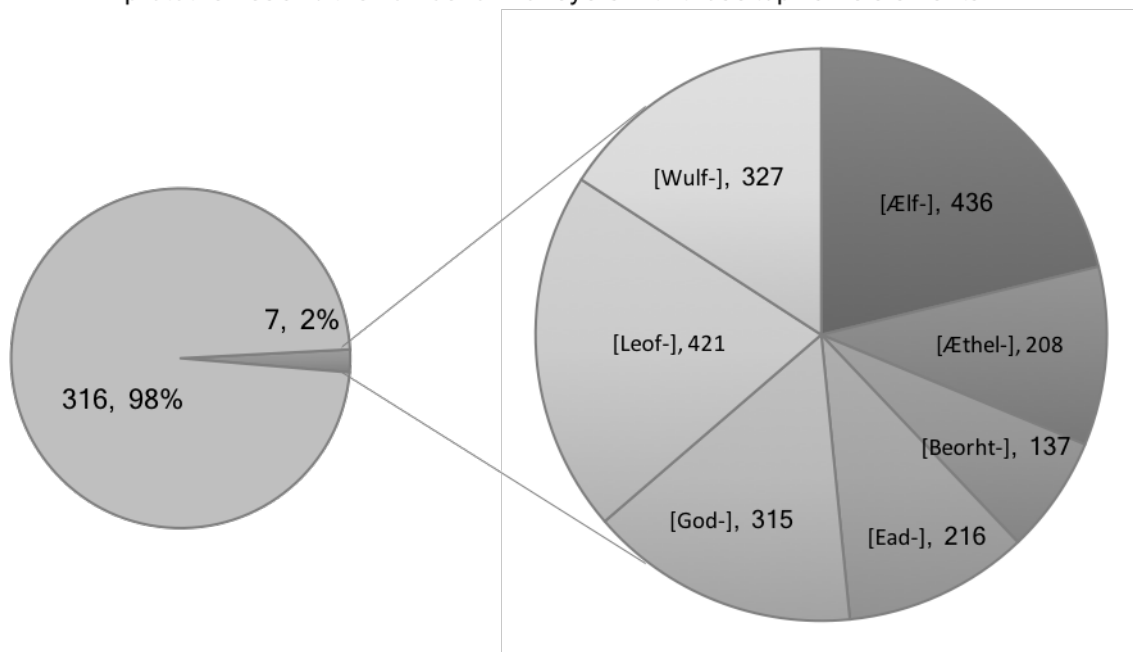
<sup>70</sup> For discussion on various genealogical and onomastic methods of calculating or establishing generations within subsets of data see: D. E. Thornton, 2003, *Kings, Chronologies, and Genealogies: Studies in the Political History of Early Medieval Ireland and Wales*, Oxford, 57–8; D. Herlihy, 1985, *Medieval Households*, Cambridge, 46.

total [Fig. 1.3]. So, four-fifths of the database is dominated by only 13.6%, or 44 of 323, of the name sequences [Fig. 1.4].

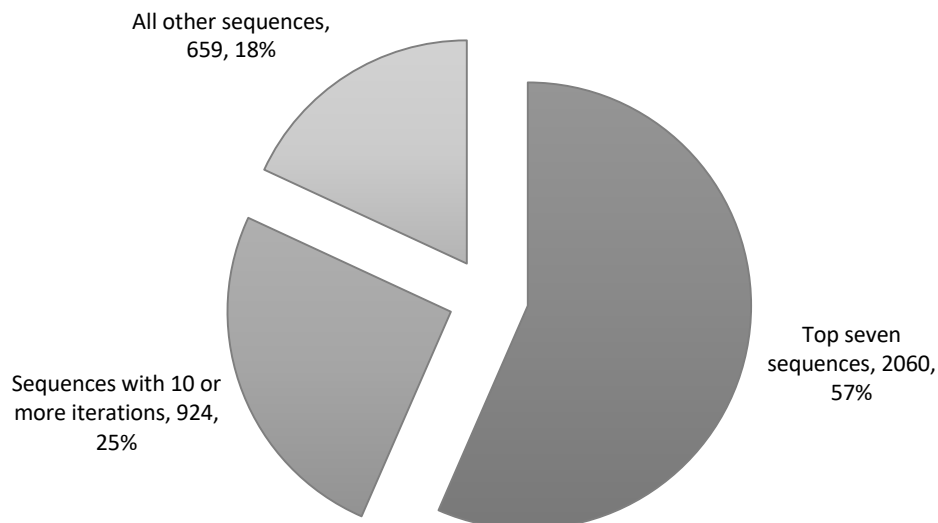
**Figure 1.1:** Instances and percentages of moneyers with the top seven protothemes as compared with all other moneyers' in the *MED*

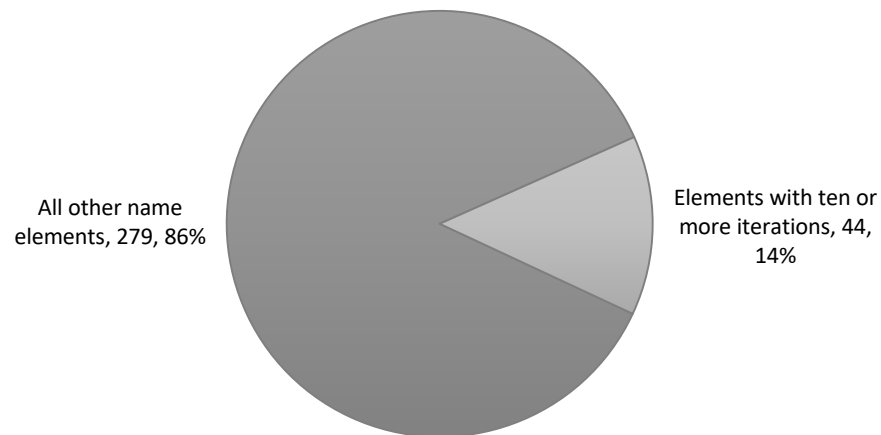


**Figure 1.2:** The seven most frequently occurring name elements as a percentage of all protothemes and the number of moneyers with those top name elements



**Figure 1.3:** Number and percentage of moneyers from the top seven name sequences, the next largest sequences with ten or more iterations, and all other sequences



**Figure 1.4:** Total number and percentage of protothemes with ten or more iterations and all other name elements

Conversely, there are only 337 instances of moneyers belonging to name sequences with three or less iterations, which is the number of iterations found within the general population of the Colchester Domesday. This is only 9.2% of the overall number of periods of moneyer activity but consists of 68.7% of the total number of name sequences. The overall average per name sequence within the database is 11.3 names per element, but this average is obviously offset by the incredibly high numbers at the top and the wide range of very low numbers at the bottom. Considering that such a high percentage of the overall total is concentrated in the name sequences with ten or more iterations, I will therefore be concentrating at first on those elements that are outside of the largest seven sequences but higher than ten instances of activity. The average names per element for the group of sequences with ten or more iterations but less than the top seven is twenty-five (924 periods of activity over thirty-seven name elements). Therefore, it is apparent that not only did the moneyers maintain a high percentage of insular naming, and thus potentially a high percentage of

geographic nativity but the inclusion of so few name elements in that insularity points towards a very high percentage of genealogical continuity as well. This results in a group of craftsmen that were highly skilled, relatively few in number, and in most instances directly related controlling a substantial and important aspect of the royal finances.

In order to ascertain if the model outlined above exists outside of the most prevalent name groups, I will review some of the less common name sequences within London. This will help determine if there are parallels to the arrangement of moneys within specific name sequences that are not part of the prevailing groups but within much of the overall activity. I will begin with sequences that are uncommon in London with more than ten iterations, then expand the selection to some sequences with fewer representative examples to see if a similar pattern is evident. If a pattern of name element repetition outside of the dominant groups exists, then the study will expand to those larger groups and outline in detail the placement processes of those moneys. In showing that a regular organisation of the moneys from smaller to larger groups within the mints existed in London, it may then be possible to extend beyond London to incorporate similar reviews of mints in other geographic locations.

The tabular representations found below and in the next chapter detail the specific name sequences within a specified mint. The sequences themselves are arranged alphabetically by moneyer name and then chronologically. This allows quick reference to a specific name within the group and illustrates how they flow in succession over time. The name sequence designation is separated by mint generational boundaries, meaning that successive series of moneyers with similar names are arranged together in the order of activity within a given mint. Breaks



between a moneyer of group of moneyers of a name sequence and another succeeding moneyer or group from the same group are defined as ‘generations’ within the mint. For example, if three moneyers from the [Wulf-] name sequence were in operation within a mint consecutively from the period 973 to 975 and then two different [Wulf-] moneyers were in operation for the period 975 to 978 this would constitute two different generations of moneyers. This could be stated as ‘five moneyers from the [Wulf-] name sequence were active for two generations in mint X’. For concurrent moneyers of the same sequence, further delineation is characterized by a secondary alpha-marker (e.g. 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b, etc.).

**CASE STUDY 1: THE [BRUN-] NAME SEQUENCE**

As noted earlier within the discussion on the work of Tsurushima, the name Brunman specifically is predominantly associated with the office of moneyer across nearly all records for the late Anglo-Saxon period.<sup>71</sup> Similarly, the name element [Brun-] is not common at most locations and is all but absent from the records of London excepting the extant coinage material. There are thirteen iterations of [Brun-] moneyers within the records of London from 973 to 1086, covering nearly the entire period of this study [Fig. 1.5]. It is possible that the name Brun could be an abbreviation for one of the other [Brun-] names, but as it appears in three separate instances and overlaps with a Brunman for both the first and last instances, and immediately precedes a Brungar in the first instance and immediately succeeds a Brunmar in the second instance, it is not clear for which moneyer this would be an abbreviation. What can also be observed in this sequence of moneyers is a repetition of names beginning with the first Brunman in 1009 and carrying forward with both Brunic and Brungar, both of which first appear concurrently in 1023.<sup>72</sup> This could illustrate sons preparing to take over for their father. The reiterations of the names in later issues could be a continuation of this process to grandsons or other relations.

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<sup>71</sup> Tsurushima, 2012, 42–4.

<sup>72</sup> V4.B.London.cxxxiv–cxli.

**Figure 1.5:** Moneyers of the [Brun-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Brunsige	Brun - 1	979–985
Brunstan	Brun - 2	997–1009
Brunman	Brun - 3	1009–1038
Brun	Brun - 4	1017–1023
Brungar	Brun - 5a	1023–1046
Brunic	Brun - 5b	1023–1029
Brunmar	Brun - 6	1029–1036
Brun	Brun - 7	1036–1038
Brun	Brun - 8a	1040–1042
Brunman	Brun - 8b	1040–1042
Brunman	Brun - 9	1046–1048
Brungar	Brun - 10	1053–1056
Brunic	Brun - 11	1083–1086

**CASE STUDY 2: THE [Os-] NAME SEQUENCE**

Similar to the [Brun-] sequence above, the [Os-] name element is not widely found in London during the study period outside of the coinage record, even though it is common in some other regions.<sup>73</sup> There are eleven instances of [Os-] named moneyers operating in London from 979 to 1066 [Fig. 1.6]. Unlike [Brun-] there are no instances of possible abbreviation so the differentiation between the different moneyers over successive periods of minting is clearer. There are a few names that repeat but the sequence is dominated primarily by the name Osmund, which was active over four distinct periods, the first two and last two being widely separated temporally.<sup>74</sup> This likely indicates a familial continuation, potentially from grandfather to grandson, or even great-grandson.

**Figure 1.6:** Moneyers of the [Os-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Oscetel	Os - 1a	979–1003
Osulf	Os - 1b	979–1023
Osfrith	Os - 2	985–0991
Osmund	Os - 3	991–0997
Osmund	Os - 4a	1009–1023
Oswald	Os - 4b	1009–1016
Oswig	Os - 4c	1009–1016
Osfrith	Os - 5a	1029–1036
Osulf	Os - 5b	1029–1036
Osmund	Os - 6	1053–1062
Osmund	Os - 7	1066–1066

<sup>73</sup> Excluding the coinage record from PASE, there are only four individuals during the study period with the [Os-] prototheme in London.

<sup>74</sup> V4.B.London.cccxxiv; V4.B.London.cccxxvii; V4.B.London.cccxxx–cccxxxi.

**CASE STUDY 3: THE [DEOR-] NAME SEQUENCE**

As discussed above, Nightingale identified the [Deor-] name sequence as an established moneyer dynasty from at least Domesday with very probable links to the Deormans that operated in London before 1066.<sup>75</sup> Deorman is the most common name in the sequence but there are also two iterations of Deorsige, which may indicate a shift in the name sequence from the latter to the former.<sup>76</sup> This could signify a hereditary passing of the office from father/uncle/grandfather to son/nephew/grandson during the reign of Æthelred II. The establishment of the Deorman name could then represent the creation of the ‘Deorman Brand’ which would carry forward to at least Edward the Confessor and potentially beyond with multiple people operating under the name regardless of direct familial descent. Although the possibility of this being a father-son transition at some point between the first appearance in 1009 and the last in 1059 is certainly valid, it seems unlikely that this would be the same individual for the entire five-decade span because of the large break in activity between 1016 and 1036, during which a Deorsige is again active. Alternative explanations for this sort of break in activity is explored further in Part IV.

**Figure 1.7:** Moneyers of the [Deor-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Deorsige	Deor - 1	991–997
Deorwulf	Deor - 2	997–1003
Deorman	Deor - 3	1009–1016
Deorsige	Deor - 4	1017–1023
Deorman	Deor - 5	1036–1038
Deorman	Deor - 6	1044–1046
Deorman	Deor - 7	1048–1050
Deorman	Deor - 8	1056–1059

<sup>75</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 36–8.

<sup>76</sup> V4.B.London.clvii; V4.B.London.clx.

**CASE STUDY 4: THE [EALD-] NAME SEQUENCE**

The [Eald-] sequence consists of eight periods of activity from 1003 to 1072. Primary in this sequence are the names Ealdgar, which appears at four different intervals, and Ealdred, which appears twice.<sup>77</sup> It seems likely that the Ealdgar name has been passed from father to son or potentially grandson with an intermittent Ealdred, who could have been a second son or a cousin helping in a period of greater need, from 1009 to 1023 and then a break in the sequence from 1023 to 1042. The large geld collection recorded in the *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle* for 1018 may account for this additional moneyer.<sup>78</sup>

**Figure 1.8:** Moneyers of the [Eald-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Ealdgar	Eald - 1	1003–1009
Ealdred	Eald - 2	1009–1023
Ealdgar	Eald - 3	1042–1046
Ealdwine	Eald - 4	1044–1046
Ealdgar	Eald - 5	1048–1059
Ealdred	Eald - 6	1050–1053
Ealdulf	Eald - 7	1053–1056
Ealdgar	Eald - 8	1062–1072

<sup>77</sup> V4.B.London.ccxi–ccxi; V4.B.London.ccxxiii–ccxxiv; V4.B.London.ccxxvi.

<sup>78</sup> ASC 1018C, 1018D, 1018E. Cnut took a geld collection of £72,000 for the entire county and £10,500 for London is recorded for 1018.

**CASE STUDY 5: THE [GOLD-] NAME SEQUENCE**

Consisting of only five periods of activity from two distinct names, the [Gold-] sequence provides an example of an uncommon name element maintaining representation in the coinage record for an extended period of time. The moneyers named Goldwine and Goldsige appear to alternate activity within the mint. It seems plausible that the first Goldwine may have operated over two different periods from 991 to 997 and then from 1009 to 1016 before passing the mint onto his descendant Goldsige.<sup>79</sup> Of course, both of these Goldwines could have been different individuals operating in close proximity temporally, with one being a father or grandfather to the other. Similarly, Goldsige has two periods of activity from 1036 to 1044 and then 1046 to 1056.<sup>80</sup> After this, another Goldwine, possibly the grandson of the first, appears in the coinage record as active in the period 1059 to 1062.<sup>81</sup>

**Figure 1.9:** Moneyers of the [Gold-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Goldwine	Gold - 1	991–997
Goldwine	Gold - 2	1009–1016
Goldsige	Gold - 3	1036–1044
Goldsige	Gold - 4	1046–1056
Goldwine	Gold - 5	1059–1062

<sup>79</sup> V4.B.London.cclxxvi–cclxxviii.

<sup>80</sup> V4.B.London.cclxxviii–cclxxix.

<sup>81</sup> V4.B.London.cclxxx.

**CASE STUDY 6: THE [THEOD-] NAME SEQUENCE**

The last case study of the smaller uncommon name sequences of London consists of the other name element that was part of Nightingale's study of the Deormans: [Theod-]. With the lack of attestations overall in the *MED*, the [Theod-] sequence provides a clear example of a specific name operating within the mints over an extended period of time, either through the transition of hereditary rights or via the creation of a brand-name. All the [Theod-] named moneyers in London operated under the name Theodred.<sup>82</sup>

**Figure 1.10:** Moneyers of the [Theod-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Theodred	Theod - 1	985–991
Theodred	Theod - 2	1003–1009
Theodred	Theod - 3	1023–1029
Theodred	Theod - 4	1042–1046

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<sup>82</sup> V4.B.London.ccclix–ccclxii.



### 1.5: THE PRIMARY NAME SEQUENCES OF LONDON

With 425 periods of moneyer activity between 973 and 1086 derived from extant numismatic records within the mints at London, all but thirty-one belong within a name sequence that consists of two or more generations of minting practice. These thirty-one, as discussed earlier, may have been distant relations that were added to the mint at times of need.<sup>83</sup> Therefore, there were 394 moneyers within the records operating in London during the study period that were a part of a name sequence, which could indicate kinship.

Specifically, there were forty-one distinct name sequences within the London mints, by far the most of any mint in Anglo-Saxon England during this period. This equates to 85.4% of the moneyers being part of a name sequence that consisted of three or more individuals from the same name group. Further delimitation to the most common name sequences, or those with substantially more generations of moneyers than the average, reveals that the top seven sequences, make up 60.2% of the total number of moneyers, or 256 individual periods of activity, operating at the mints over the entire spectrum of this study.<sup>84</sup> Therefore, nearly two-thirds of the moneyers working in the mints within London from 973 to 1086 were a part of one of the seven largest name sequences, or 17.1% of the total number of sequences overall (seven of forty-one). An analysis of the seven largest name sequences also reveals certain patterns in the number of moneyers present in certain periods and how those patterns

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<sup>83</sup> Lopez, 1953, 2–3.

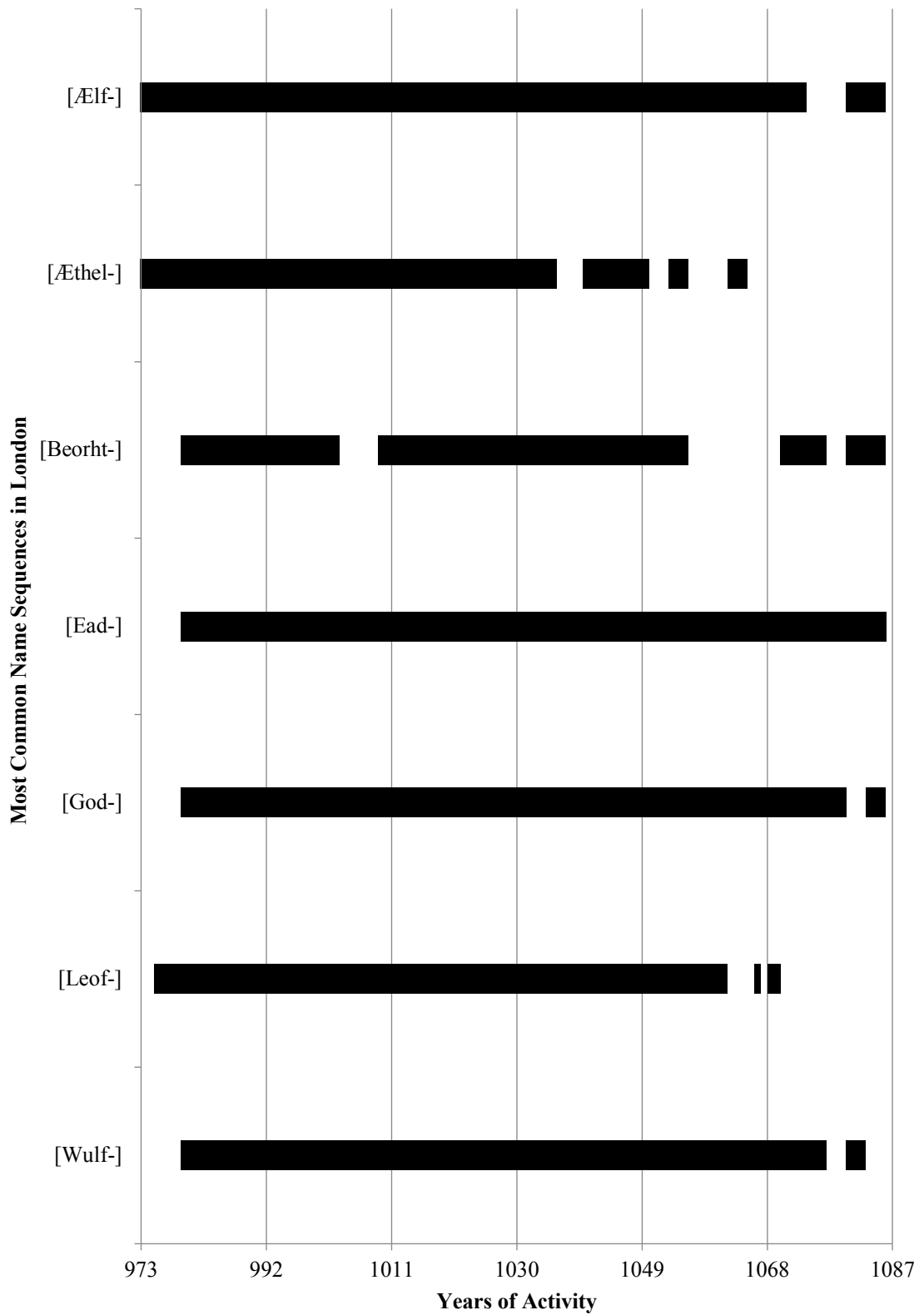
<sup>84</sup> The average number of moneyer records per sequence for London is 10.4 (41 name sequences / 395 moneyer records within a name sequence). Consideration for the largest sequences were those that contained moneyer records at least double this average.

can illustrate that the native population maintained systemic control over the process of coinage even when the monarchy was fluid or subverted via war or invasion.

First, in reviewing the seven primary name sequences, the continuity of these particular names at the London mint can be observed to have proceeded fairly unhindered for the entirety of the period 973 to 1086. In studying the occurrence of those most common name sequences over the whole timespan [Fig. 1.11] it would appear on the surface that nearly all the main sequences operated in an almost perfect linear flow from Edgar's monetary reform in *c.*973 to the Domesday survey in 1086. The most prolific of the name sequences ([Ælf-], [Æthel-], [Beorht-], [Ead-], [God-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-]) have moneyer representation on nearly every one of the thirty-six coinage issues minted during this period. Even the relatively smaller name sequences, such as [Brun-], have moneyers active within most of the coinages. This implies that the mint operations under these specific groups in London were effectively continuous without pause for the entirety of the late Anglo-Saxon period. This is not surprising considering the prominence of London in the overall structure of the Anglo-Saxon state.<sup>85</sup>

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<sup>85</sup> Naismith, 2013, 44–74; Campbell, 2000, 203–4.

**Figure 1.11:** Occurance of the most common Name Sequences over time in London

**1.6: NAME SEQUENCE VARIATION IN THE LONDON AND SOUTHWARK MINTS**

Having outlined how the pattern of name repetition is evident within the more uncommon name sequences, an expansion of this idea to the larger more prominent protothemes seems possible. If the activity of familial continuation was widespread amongst the smaller minting families, thus providing them with a certain level of security and protection in regards to their monopoly on the practice, it stands to reason that larger families would utilise the same principles. To outline how this pattern recognition may illustrate such consistencies over the entire period of minting between 973 and 1086, the largest sequences in London are detailed below. This is followed by a short discussion on the mint at Southwark, since it was closely linked to the London mints. When this exercise is repeated across all such name sequences at all ninety-nine minting locations that operated at some point between Edgar's reform and the Domesday survey, the regular repetition, especially when compared to the whole corpus of Anglo-Saxon names in general, compels the idea that an underlying paradigm in the associated naming process was in place. If the moneyers operating at a given mint did so under the name of a master-moneyer who was ultimately responsible for the coinage before passing this onto his heir and descendent then this would explain this widespread repetition. Likewise, if these moneyers were all, or predominantly, related through extended families then the repetition would also manifest itself. In either scenario, the repetition would be in place, as is evident in the coinage record.

Considering the records in existence for the London mint, the organisation of named sequences can be problematic. With 425 named individuals included for the period 973 to 1086, London has the highest volume of successively named generations

of moneyers. To illustrate how these sequences operated over the minting period, the top seven sequences ([Ælf-], [Æthel-], [Beorht-], [Ead-], [God-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-]) are detailed below, along with a coalesced analysis of them and how they relate to the entirety of the mint's records as a whole.

## THE [ÆLF-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

With fifty-two specific moneyer records, the [Ælf-] name sequence was the most prominent in London [Fig. 1.12]. A review of the sequence over the full term of 973 to 1086 outlines the nearly continuous presence of at least one moneyer with the forename element [Ælf-]. These records represent twenty-five generations of moneyer activity in the London mint. The name element is present in all but two coinage issues for the entire period, those being the Two Stars (1074–1077) and Sword (1077–1080) types of William I. Considering the consistency of the name element throughout the rest of the 113-year period, it is likely that this absence is related more to the lack of surviving source material than the lack of a moneyer of the name sequence working within London during this period. Also apparent is the large number of moneyers from the sequence in operation during some periods that have distinct demarcation into separate groups that end activity while another group begins. These fifty-two instances of moneyer activity for the period 973 to 1086 outline the repetitious nature of the most prominent name sequences and support the idea of there being familial continuity within the moneyer group over important watershed events, like both the Danish and Norman Conquests.

**Figure 1.12:** Moneyers of the [Ælf-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfweard	Ælf - 2	975–978
Ælfgar	Ælf - 3a	979–997
Ælfstan	Ælf - 3b	979–985
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3c	979–985
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3d	979–985
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 4a	985–997
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 4b	985–997
Ælfweard	Ælf - 4c	985–1003
Ælfric	Ælf - 5a	991–1003
Ælfstan	Ælf - 5b	991–997
Ælfwig	Ælf - 5c	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5d	991–1038
Ælfred	Ælf - 6	997–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 7	1003–1036
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 8a	1009–1016
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 8b	1009–1016
Ælfric	Ælf - 8c	1009–1016
Ælfsige	Ælf - 8d	1009–1016
Ælfweard	Ælf - 8e	1009–1016
Ælf	Ælf - 9a	1017–1023
Ælfstan	Ælf - 9b	1017–1036
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 10a	1023–1029
Ælfgar	Ælf - 10b	1023–1029
Ælfred	Ælf - 10c	1023–1038
Ælfric	Ælf - 10d	1023–1042
Ælfweard	Ælf - 10e	1023–1036
Ælfwig Swencel	Ælf - 11	1029–1036
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 12a	1036–1038
Ælfweald	Ælf - 12b	1036–1038
Ælfred	Ælf - 13a	1040–1042
Ælfweard	Ælf - 13b	1040–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 13c	1040–1056
Ælfwig	Ælf - 14	1042–1050
Ælfgar	Ælf - 15a	1044–1048
Ælfred	Ælf - 15b	1044–1062
Ælfsige	Ælf - 16	1046–1048
Ælf	Ælf - 17a	1048–1050
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 17b	1048–1050
Ælfstan	Ælf - 17c	1048–1050
Ælfweald	Ælf - 17d	1048–1050
Ælfgar	Ælf - 18a	1050–1053
Ælfsige	Ælf - 18b	1050–1053
Ælfweard	Ælf - 19a	1053–1066
Ælfwig	Ælf - 19b	1053–1056
Ælfsige	Ælf - 20	1056–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 21	1059–1062
Ælfsige	Ælf - 22a	1066–1072
Ælfwine	Ælf - 22b	1066–1070
Ælfwine	Ælf - 23	1072–1074
Ælfwine	Ælf - 24	1080–1083
Ælfred	Ælf - 25	1083–1086

## THE [ÆTHEL-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

The [Æthel-] name sequence was active consistently in London until the end of Edward the Confessor's reign, when it disappeared from the coinage record. There were thirty-one periods of activity for the [Æthel-] sequence over thirteen generations [Fig. 1.13]. The operational years of the moneyers illustrate a pattern of grouping that can be observed throughout London and most of the other major mints of the late Anglo-Saxon and early Anglo-Norman eras.

**Figure 1.13:** Moneyers of the [Æthel-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Æthelred	Æthel - 1a	973–997
Æthelsige	Æthel - 1b	973–975
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1c	973–978
Æthelweald	Æthel - 1d	973–979
Æthelweard	Æthel - 2a	979–985
Æthelstan	Æthel - 2b	979–985
Æthelulf	Æthel - 3	985–991
Æthelweard	Æthel - 4a	991–1029
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4b	991–997
Æthelfrith	Æthel - 5a	997–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 5b	997–1029
Æthelmær	Æthel - 6a	1003–1009
Æthelwine	Æthel - 6b	1003–1036
Æthelman	Æthel - 7a	1009–1023
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 7b	1009–1016
Æthelred	Æthel - 7c	1009–1016
Æthelwig	Æthel - 7d	1009–1016
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 8a	1023–1029
Æthelgæt	Æthel - 8b	1023–1029
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 8c	1023–1029
Æthelwig	Æthel - 8d	1023–1036
Æthelweard	Æthel - 9a	1040–1044
Æthelwine	Æthel - 9b	1040–1042
Æthelgar	Æthel - 10a	1044–1046
Æthelman	Æthel - 10b	1044–1046
Æthelric	Æthel - 10c	1044–1046
Æthelwig	Æthel - 10d	1044–1050
Æthelric	Æthel - 11	1048–1050
Æthelric	Æthel - 12	1053–1056
Æthelwig	Æthel - 13a	1062–1065
Æthelwine	Æthel - 13b	1062–1065



## THE [BEORHT-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

The [Beorht-] name sequence is the smallest of the seven largest sequences in the London mint, with only twenty-one iterations [Fig. 1.14]. The sequence itself is potentially negatively impacted, in regards to its status as a major name sequence for the mint overall, by the fact that almost a third of its periods of activity are under one name, Beorhtmær, which could conceivably be only one or two moneyers. If this is the case, then argument against [Beorht-] as a primary sequence for the mint is feasible. Regardless of this, these twenty-one periods of activity do place it over the threshold for consideration as a primary name sequence, and it is addressed as such herein. These twenty-one records for the [Beorht-] sequence illustrate fourteen generations of activity within the mint.

**Figure 1.14:** Moneyers of the [Beorht-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1	979-985
Beorhtlaf	Beorht - 2	985-1003
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 3	991-997
Beorhtfrith	Beorht - 4a	1009-1023
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 4b	1009-1016
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 4c	1009-1036
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 4d	1009-1023
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 5	1017-1042
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 6	1023-1036
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 7	1029-1036
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 8	1038-1040
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 9	1040-1044
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 10a	1044-1046
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 10b	1044-1056
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 11a	1050-1053
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 11b	1050-1056
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 12	1053-1056
Beorhtric	Beorht - 13	1070-1072
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 14a	1074-1077
Beorhtric	Beorht - 14b	1074-1077
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 15	1080-1086

## THE [EAD-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

The [Ead-] name sequence of London consisted of moneyers active in forty-seven distinct intervals covering all but the very first segments of the 113-year study period [Fig. 1.15]. The [Ead-] sequence, like the [Ælf-] sequence above, was active for twenty-five generations in London and is the second largest sequence group. As with the other large sequences, there are multiple instances of groups of moneyers with the [Ead-] name element beginning together in the London mint. This may indicate some level of coordination in regard to the operational years of the moneyers beyond simply one moneyer passing his office onto his descendent. An alternative interpretation of this is discussed in detail in Part IV below.

**Figure 1.15:** Moneyers of the [Ead-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Eadhelm	Ead - 1a	979–991
Eadweald	Ead - 1b	979–985
Eadnoth	Ead - 2a	985–991
Eadmund	Ead - 2b	985–1036
Eadsige	Ead - 2c	985–991
Eadwi	Ead - 2d	985–991
Eadwig	Ead - 2e	985–997
Eadwine	Ead - 2f	985–1040
Eadweald	Ead - 3	991–1046
Eadsige	Ead - 4a	995–1029
Eadweard	Ead - 4b	995–997
Eadwi	Ead - 4c	995–997
Eadric	Ead - 5	997–1003
Eadgar	Ead - 6a	1003–1009
Eadweard	Ead - 6b	1003–1036
Eadwig	Ead - 6c	1003–1029
Eadric	Ead - 7a	1009–1048
Eadsme	Ead - 7b	1009–1016
Eadwi	Ead - 7c	1009–1016
Eadgar	Ead - 8a	1017–1029
Eadnoth	Ead - 8b	1017–1023
Eadhelm	Ead - 9a	1023–1029
Eadred	Ead - 9b	1023–1038
Eadwulf	Ead - 9c	1023–1036
Eadnoth	Ead - 10	1029–1036
Eadwig	Ead - 11	1036–1038
Eadweard	Ead - 12	1038–1042
Eadwig	Ead - 13	1040–1042
Eadmund	Ead - 14	1042–1048
Eadwi	Ead - 15a	1044–1046
Eadwine	Ead - 15b	1044–1056
Eadred	Ead - 16	1046–1048
Eadweald	Ead - 17a	1048–1050
Eadwig	Ead - 17b	1048–1059
Eadmund	Ead - 18a	1050–1053
Eadred	Ead - 18b	1050–1056
Eadsige	Ead - 18c	1050–1053
Eadric	Ead - 19a	1053–1056
Eadweald	Ead - 19b	1053–1056
Eadgar	Ead - 20a	1059–1062
Eadwine	Ead - 20b	1059–1077
Eadgar	Ead - 21a	1065–1066
Eadric	Ead - 21b	1065–1066
Eadric	Ead - 22	1070–1072
Eadwi	Ead - 23	1077–1086
Eadwig	Ead - 24	1080–1083
Eadric	Ead - 25	1083–1086

## THE [GOD-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

There were thirty-one periods of activity for moneyers within the [God-] name sequence [Fig. 1.16]. A distinction of the [God-] sequence is that there were several moneyers with seemingly long periods of activity, far above the overall average of 10.5 years for the pre-1036 period. Most prominent is the first recorded Godwine. A moneyer by this name is recorded on every coinage issue from 979 to 1062.<sup>86</sup> The likelihood of this being the same individual over this eighty-three-year period is very remote. What seems more likely is that this was a series of related moneyers succeeding one another over time, perhaps uncle to nephew or grandfather to grandson. Including the post-1062 period, the Godwine name has four iterations covering ninety-six total years. Similarly, the Godric name was active for three distinct periods from 973 to 1086, covering eighty-nine of the 113 years addressed in this study. These thirty-one records represent seventeen generations of [God-] sequence moneyer activity in the London mint.

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<sup>86</sup> V4.B.London.ccxlvi.

**Figure 1.16:** Moneyers of the [God-] sequence in London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Sequence Position</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
God	God - 1a	979–985
Goda	God - 1b	979–997
Godric	God - 1c	979–985
Godwine	God - 1d	979–1062
Godhere	God - 2a	991–997
Godric	God - 2b	991–1040
God	God - 3a	995–997
Godra	God - 3b	995–997
Godman	God - 4	997–1042
Goda	God - 5a	1003–1038
Godhere	God - 5b	1003–1036
Godwig	God - 6	1017–1023
God	God - 7a	1029–1036
Goding	God - 7b	1029–1036
Godsige	God - 8a	1036–1040
Godwine Stew	God - 8b	1036–1038
God	God - 9	1038–1040
Goda	God - 10a	1040–1042
Godric Calic	God - 10b	1040–1042
Godwig	God - 11	1042–1044
Godman	God - 12a	1044–1046
Godsunu	God - 12b	1044–1053
Godric	God - 13a	1046–1077
Godwig	God - 13b	1046–1050
Godhere	God - 14a	1053–1056
Godman	God - 14b	1053–1056
Godwig	God - 14c	1053–1056
Godwine	God - 15	1068–1072
Godwine	God - 16	1074–1080
Godric	God - 17a	1083–1086
Godwine	God - 17b	1083–1086

## THE [LEOF-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

Like the [God-] sequence above, the [Leof-] sequence has several moneyer names that are continuously represented on the epigraphy of the surviving coinage record for extended periods of time. A Leofwine began in 985 and was active until 1040.<sup>87</sup> Three other examples of [Leof-] names existing in the record for an extended period began operation together in 991: Leofing (991–1042), Leofric (991–1046), and Leofred (991–1056).<sup>88</sup> There were twenty-nine iterations of the [Leof-] name sequence at London [Fig. 1.17].

Figure 1.17: Moneyers of the [Leof-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Leofheah	Leof - 1	975–978
Leofric	Leof - 2a	979–985
Leofstan	Leof - 2b	979–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 3	985–1040
Leofing	Leof - 4a	991–1042
Leofred	Leof - 4b	991–1056
Leofric	Leof - 4c	991–1046
Leofnoth	Leof - 5	997–1003
Leofweald	Leof - 6	1003–1036
Leofheah	Leof - 7a	1009–1016
Leofnoth	Leof - 7b	1009–1016
Leofstan	Leof - 7c	1009–1046
Leofwig	Leof - 7d	1009–1036
Leofsige	Leof - 8a	1017–1029
Leofweard	Leof - 8b	1017–1036
Leofgar	Leof - 9a	1023–1029
Leofmær	Leof - 9b	1023–1029
Leofman	Leof - 9c	1023–1029
Leofa	Leof - 10	1029–1036
Leofing	Leof - 11a	1046–1053
Leofwine	Leof - 11b	1046–1059
Leofnoth	Leof - 12a	1048–1050
Leofwig	Leof - 12b	1048–1050
Leofsige	Leof - 13	1050–1053
Leofæg	Leof - 14a	1056–1059
Leofing	Leof - 14b	1056–1062
Leofric	Leof - 15	1059–1062
Leofsige	Leof - 16	1066–1066
Leofsige	Leof - 17	1068–1070

<sup>87</sup> V4.B.London.cclxxxix.

<sup>88</sup> V4.B.London.ccxc–ccxcii.

## THE [WULF-] NAME SEQUENCE IN LONDON

Covering nearly the entire span of this study, the common name element [Wulf-] includes forty-five distinct periods of activity over twenty-three successive generations at the London mint, from 979 to 1083, crossing both the Danish and Norman conquests [Fig. 1.18]. A Wulf without a secondary name element is documented in the coin epigraphy from 1038 to 1040, although this could very easily have been a die replacement, or possibly a die simplification, for any of the other moneyers active at this time.<sup>89</sup> The unusual name Wulferdd is only attested to on a single coin and this name does not appear anywhere else in the coinage record. It is possible that this was a mistake on a die that saw very limited use. If the ‘c’ and ‘r’ were reversed, the epigraphy would look very close to Wulfred, who was active just before and shortly after this potential moneyer. The [Wulf-] sequence at London illustrates the repetitious pattern often associated with the more common name sequences. Some names are utilised multiple times, making differentiation between generational shifts difficult. There are forty-five distinct periods of activity of [Wulf-] named moneyers within the London mint in this sequence from 973 to 1086, and of those, 73% utilise one of seven specific names. There are six instances of Wulfric and Wulfsige in the record, with the first having activity as early as 979 and as late as 1074, making it nearly impossible for this to have been one individual operating sporadically. The name Wulfsige, similarly, has periods of activity from 997 to 1066. Wulfgar had five iterations covering a broad timespan. There are four instances of Wulfnoth, Wulfred, Wulfweard, and Wulfwine as well. If Wulferdd could be considered a variant of Wulfred this would increase the overall percentage. These,

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<sup>89</sup> V4.B.London.cccxcviii.

along with the 27% of [Wulf-] moneyers not included as one of the primary names, were active for twenty-three generations in London. While [Wulf-] was a common name element used in late Anglo-Saxon England, it is apparent that some level of connection existed in the London mints where these individuals took up their craft.



**Figure 1.18:** Moneyers of the [Wulf-] sequence in London

Moneyer Name	Sequence Position	Activity Range
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1a	979–991
Wulfric	Wulf - 1b	979–991
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1c	979–1029
Wulfgar	Wulf - 2a	991–997
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2b	991–1040
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	995–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 4a	997–1036
Wulfsige	Wulf - 4b	997–1003
Wulfgar	Wulf - 5a	1003–1009
Wulfred	Wulf - 5b	1003–1036
Wulfbeald	Wulf - 6	1009–1016
Wulfgar	Wulf - 7a	1017–1038
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 7b	1017–1029
Wulfsige	Wulf - 7c	1017–1023
Wulfweard	Wulf - 7d	1017–1023
Wulfmær	Wulf - 8	1023–1029
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 9	1036–1038
Wulf	Wulf - 10a	1038–1040
Wulfsige	Wulf - 10b	1038–1042
Wulfstan	Wulf - 10c	1038–1044
Wulfgar	Wulf - 11a	1040–1042
Wulfred	Wulf - 11b	1040–1042
Wulfgar	Wulf - 12a	1042–1044
Wulfric	Wulf - 12b	1042–1044
Wulfwine	Wulf - 12c	1042–1059
Wulfred	Wulf - 14a	1044–1053
Wulfsige	Wulf - 14b	1044–1046
Wulfric	Wulf - 15a	1046–1050
Wulfsic	Wulf - 15b	1046–1048
Wulfsige	Wulf - 16a	1048–1050
Wulfwig	Wulf - 16b	1048–1050
Wulferdd	Wulf - 17a	1050–1053
Wulfweard	Wulf - 17b	1050–1053
Wulfgar	Wulf - 18a	1053–1066
Wulfric	Wulf - 18b	1053–1059
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 19a	1056–1059
Wulfred	Wulf - 19b	1056–1059
Wulfsi	Wulf - 20a	1062–1065
Wulfsige	Wulf - 20b	1062–1066
Wulfweard	Wulf - 20c	1062–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 21	1066–1072
Wulfie	Wulf - 22a	1072–1074
Wulfric	Wulf - 22b	1072–1074
Wulfweard	Wulf - 23	1074–1077
Wulfwine	Wulf - 24	1080–1083

## THE SOUTHWARK MINT

The mint at Southwark, across the Thames from the Tower in London, had sixty-eight distinct periods of moneyer activity from 973 to 1086. These were predominantly in two distinct eras of operation, 991 to 997 and 1017 to 1029. Of the forty-eight individually named moneyers that were active in Southwark, only four were not also active in London. So, 91.7% of all the names of moneyers active in Southwark for the period 991 to 1086 are repeats of moneyers active, typically concurrently or within a single coinage issue, across the Thames as well. This lends credence to the argument of Southwark being more of a supplement to the monetary enterprise of London than a cohesive independent mint.<sup>90</sup>

Southwark was predominantly manned by an Osmund in Edward the Confessor's later reign, alternating placement with a Godric and a Leofwine, both also active in London. Osmund was active from 1053 to 1066 and again from 1083 to 1086.<sup>91</sup> A Godric was active in Southwark as early as 991, operating until 1003.<sup>92</sup> A moneyer named Godric was active again later, from 1062 to 1065 and from 1080 to 1086.<sup>93</sup> A moneyer, or some moneyers, named Leofwine, similarly, was active in Southwark early in the study period, 991–1003 and 1009–1016, and then over three periods late in Edward's reign and into William I's rule for the periods 1046–1050,

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<sup>90</sup> Naismith, 2013, 59. See also J. Evelyn, ed., 1783, *The Charters of the City of London which have been granted by the Kings and Queens of England since the Conquest*, London, 36; Andrew, 1901b, 279. Naismith points to the repetition of names between the London and Southwark mints as a link between the two. Andrew notes that the *Charters* characterises Southwark as subject to London in the payment of taxes and that the moneyers in London paid the taxes for the mints in Southwark, indicating a subordinate position for the latter, similar to the arrangement held by Colchester and Maldon as discussed above.

<sup>91</sup> V5.B.Southwark.lvi–lvii.

<sup>92</sup> V5.B.Southwark.xxxviii.

<sup>93</sup> V5.B.Southwark.xxxix–xl.

1068–1070, and 1074–1080.<sup>94</sup> There are also two other moneyers unique to Southwark operating in the post-Norman Conquest period from 1083 to 1086: Ælfdoulf and Lifweard.<sup>95</sup> The second is likely a variant of the very common [Leof-] sequence that saw widespread transition to this spelling after 1066.

### 1.7: CONCLUSION

Representing 19.9% of the total coinage record, and 13.5% of the total number of moneyers recorded from 973 to 1086 within the database, London and Southwark provide the best single-site example, when taken together, of the entire minting endeavour in Anglo-Saxon England and illustrate patterns that are evident in many of the other ninety-seven minting locations from this period. By outlining how the name sequences in place illustrated continuity over nearly the entire range of this study, London and Southwark encapsulates the idea of the native population working within a skilled craft with seemingly minimum outside interference in its internal hierarchy and is illustrative of the patterns evident in other minting locations.

In reviewing the uncommon name sequences found within London, there consistently seems to be a pattern of like-named individuals operating within the mints over consecutive periods of activity. This practice can also be seen in the largest of the name sequences, which dominate the coinage record for London and the mints of Anglo-Saxon England overall. Certain name elements appear again and again within the coinage record irrespective of their overall prevalence within the general population, as discussed in Section 1.2 above. This repetition, based upon the ideas of Anglo-Saxon naming patterns as outlined in the beginning of this chapter, supports

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<sup>94</sup> V5.B.Southwark.l–liv.

<sup>95</sup> V5.B.Southwark.ii; V5.B.Southwark.lv.

the idea that these were groups of men that were somehow connected to one another operating collectively. This process may have been managed solely by the hereditary passing of the mint and office from father to son, or some other direct descendent, as was mandated by laws on the Continent and found to be evident within some of the later structures within England.<sup>96</sup> Or it could have been a series of ‘master-moneys’ overseeing the operation of the mint with the lesser moneys minting coins under their name or in conjunction with the name of their family, as took place in the Northern European sword making industry. Perhaps it was a combination of the two, thereby allowing for the dynastic control of the mints over a prolonged period of time while providing the fluidity to incorporate workers outside of the family into the practice provided they became subservient to the overarching ‘family’ associated with the specific name element. In most instances, however, it appears that it is the family which takes precedence and is directly in control of the minting apparatus. While branding is a possibility, the overriding evidence seems to point to the familial over the commercial connections.

What is definite is that the moneys of London belonged to a non-noble, but wealthy, class of men who were responsible for the production of the king’s coins for the use in trade, taxation, and whatever else the economic structures of late Anglo-Saxon England allowed. By illustrating that there was a continuous progression of moneys with likely links, either through direct familial connection or through the incorporation of certain naming patterns, over important watershed events like the Danish and Norman Conquests, it is apparent that there were possibly structures in

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<sup>96</sup> Andrew, 1901a, 29; Lopez, 1953, 2–3; Nightingale, 1982.

place within England that are traditionally considered to have arrived after 1066.<sup>97</sup> The preponderance of the evidence supporting linkages between individuals acting within specific minting locations heavily implies that some mechanism was in place to maintain family control of the craft through successive generations. A guild-like structure of master and apprentice moneyers may not be too strong of an explanation. At the very least, it seems likely that there was some sort of pre-guild framework in place before the idea of organised artisans arrived on the British Isles. Of course, there is no extant documentation that supports the idea of these moneyers forming any sort of collective management or trade protection society. But, there were laws in place that sought to protect the currency itself, in weight, purity, and minting, and outlined who could take part in the hammering of coins.<sup>98</sup>

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<sup>97</sup> S. Ogilvie, 2014, 'The Economics of Guilds', *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 28, 169–92 at 170. Ogilvie outlines that guilds in Europe were sporadic after the fall of the Roman Empire and that there was not a large-scale resurgence until after 1000, and that craft guilds specifically were not evident in Europe until after 1100. See T. De Moor, 2009, 'The Silent Revolution: A New Perspective on the Emergence of Commons, Guilds and Other Forms of Corporate Collective Action in Western Europe', in J. Lucassen, T. De Moor, and J. L. van Zanden, eds., *The Return of the Guilds, International Review of Social History*, Supplement 16, 179–212 at 188. The incorporation of craft guilds is markedly different from the ecclesiastical guilds which predated them. For discussion on religious guild practices see G. Rosser, 1988, 'The Anglo-Saxon Gilds', in J. Blair, ed., *Minsters and Parish Churches: The Local Church in Transition, 950–1200*, Oxford, 31–43.

<sup>98</sup> IV Æthelred 5–9.3, Liebermann, 234–6. There is some debate on the exact dating of IV Æthelred but it is generally credited to around 1009.



## 2: THE MONEYERS AND MINTS OF LATE ANGLO-SAXON ENGLAND

### 2.1: MINT CLASSIFICATION AND NAME SEQUENCE ORGANISATION

The mints of late Anglo-Saxon England within the *MED* can be classified most directly by the volume of the extant coinage record and the number of active moneyers operational within the mint from 973 to 1086. As detailed in Chapter 1.2 above, these factors provide for two levels of classification: major/minor and high/low volume mints. What follows is a listing of the name sequences within each mint arranged by volume, beginning with the complete listing for London. The major mints are listed first with the minor mints following. The name sequences are arranged alphabetically and then chronologically.

What is evident is that each of the major mints contained multiple instances of the patterns of name continuity as outlined in London above. This pattern of just a few name structures controlling much of the coinage production was widespread in Anglo-Saxon England. Each of the major mints exhibit this behaviour, with many of the minor mints containing it as well. This listing of the mints illustrates the widespread nature of this continuity among the moneyer group as each of the major mints and many of the minor mints demonstrate patterns like those outlined above.

The moneyers that do not belong to any specific name sequence are included in the mint listings and labelled as ‘None’ in the corresponding column. This number is generally a small minority of the overall number of moneyers active within the mints. Those mints with only one or two instances of moneyer activity that do not illustrate any clear name element continuity are not included in this section. Each of these mints, excepting those only active during the later period of William I, is located geographically close to a major mint. Those major mints generally fall in line with the

shire system, established by the West Saxon kingdom in the eight century and spread when Wessex consolidated its authority through a series of campaigns to the early tenth century.<sup>1</sup>

The minor mints that are not graphically represented are: Caistor, Cardiff, Cuer, Droitwich, Durham, Frome, Horncastle, Horndon, Hythe, Launceston, Milbourne Port, Newark, Niwan, Pershore, Peterborough, Petherton, Pevensey, Rhuddlan, St Davids, Stes, Twynham, and Wilton (East Anglia).<sup>2</sup> These twenty-two mint locations account for only twenty-nine periods of activity and fifty-five coins within the MED, or 0.8% of the former and 0.2% of the latter. Only two of these mints, Launceston and Milbourne Port, have three instances of activity. A further three have two periods of moneyer activity and the rest are only attested to by a single moneyer operating for a single period of time, often with only a single coin as evidence that they ever minted at the given location. Unfortunately, it is unlikely that any clear reason for this sporadic activity at these mint locations will ever be determined, but it is possible that these locations were test markets for silver exchanges that proved unprofitable and were summarily abandoned.

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<sup>1</sup> B. Yorke, 1990, *Kings and Kingdoms of Early Anglo-Saxon England*, London, 130.

<sup>2</sup> Several of these mints are discussed below in relation to their activity as it relates to larger geographically close mints, further information on the others can be found in these sources. For Droitwich see C. E. Blunt and B. H. I. H. Stewart, 1978, 'The Droitwich Mint and BMC Type XIV of Edward the Confessor', *BNJ* 48, 52–8; For Durham see M. Allen, 2003, *The Durham Mint*, London; For Milbourne Port see R. H. M. Dolley, 1958a, 'Three West Country Notes', *BNJ* 29, 61–8; For Pershore and Petherton see P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1909, "'Uncertain" Anglo-Saxon Mints and some new Attributions', *BNJ* 6, 13–47 at 34–5. There are some speculative attestations of Droitwich on late coinages of Edward the Confessor, but these are not conclusive and are currently not attributed to this mint within the MED. Milbourne Port was a mint in Somerset. Pershore was located in Worcestershire. There is some ambiguity as to whether Petherton refers to North Petherton or South Petherton, but the former is the more common attribution.



The geographic proximity of some of these smallest mints to much larger minting locations was likely a cause of their sporadic and limited activity, and thus the limitations of their name sequence representation. The exact location of the Caistor mint is not known, but a likely analysis places it in or near the town of the same name in Lindsey, which would have been close to Lincoln.<sup>3</sup> Similar connections to Lincoln were evident in the low production mints of Frome, Horncastle, and Newark, all of which utilised dies that were in the ‘Lincoln’ style, likely pointing to a direct connection with the larger mint.<sup>4</sup> Stamford and Torksey, while not very low production mints like these others, were similarly linked to Lincoln through the type of die that they utilised.<sup>5</sup>

Similar geographic connections existed between Horndon and London, Gothaburh and Exeter, Wilton (EA) and Thetford, Berkeley and Gloucester, Peterborough and Stamford, and Aylesbury and Buckingham.<sup>6</sup> Most of these

<sup>3</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1955a, ‘Three Late Anglo-Saxon Notes’, *BNJ* 28, 88–105 at 90–1.

<sup>4</sup> For Frome see R. H. M. Dolley, 1955b, ‘Two Anglo-Saxon Notes’, *BNJ* 28, 499–508 at 508; For Horncastle see *idem*, 1958b, ‘Three More Late Saxon Notes’, *BNJ* 29, 51–60 at 54; For Newark see *idem*, 1955b, 501. The attestation of Frome is still a matter of some debate but the die type linking appears to place it in the vicinity of Lincoln according to Dolley. For more general discussion on the mint at Lincoln see F. Hill, 1948, *Medieval Lincoln*, Cambridge, 15; F. M. Stenton, 1970, ‘Lindsey and Its Kings’, in D. M. Stenton, ed., *Preparatory to Anglo-Saxon England: The Collected Papers of Frank Merry Stenton*, Oxford, 127–35. For discussion on Lincoln in general and how it may have been connected to these other locations see F. Hill, 1948, *Medieval Lincoln*, Cambridge.

<sup>5</sup> Dolley, 1955b, 502–3; C. Mahany and D. Roffe, 1983, ‘Stamford: The Development of an Anglo-Scandinavian Borough’, *ANS* 5, 197–219.

<sup>6</sup> For Horndon and London see Dolley, 1958b, 53; For Gothaburh and Exeter see R. H. M. Dolley and F. Elmore Jones, 1955, ‘The Mints “ÆT GOTHABYRIG” and “ÆT SITH(M)ESTEBYRIG”’, *BNJ* 28, 270–82; C. S. S. Lyon, 1962, ‘Two Notes on the “Last Small Cross” Type of Æthelræd II’, *BNJ* 31, 49–52 at 51; For discussion on the location of Gothaburh as likely being at the location of Gotha Castle in Cornwall see S. Keynes, 2013c, ‘Wulfstan I’, in M. Lapidge, ed., *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England*, 513; For Wilton (EA) and Thetford see R. A. G. Carson, 1949, ‘The Mint at Thetford’, *NC* 9, 189–236 at 189–90; Metcalf, 1998, *An Atlas of Anglo-Saxon and Norman Coin Finds, C.973–1086*, London, 217; For Berkeley and Gloucester see R. H. M. Dolley, 1961, ‘A Note on the Anglo-Saxon Mint at Berkeley’, *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society* 80, 80–9; For Peterborough and Stamford see W. C. Wells, 1934, ‘The Stamford and Peterborough Mints’, *BNJ* 6, 35–77; For Aylesbury and Buckingham see W. N. Clarke and D. Symons,

maintained enough activity to illustrate the name sequences as outlined below, but one mint often dominated production, leaving the other as only periodically active. This is evident in the relationship between the mints at Salisbury and Wilton, as well as Ilchester and Cadbury. In the former pairing, Wilton was abandoned in favour of Salisbury after it was attacked in 1003, resulting in both mints being active in very close proximity after the Wilton mint reopened.<sup>7</sup> While several of the Wilton moneyers relocated to Salisbury and did not return, there are several die-links between the two mints indicating that some moneyers maintained activity at both.<sup>8</sup> At Ilchester, threat of invasion prompted a move to Cadbury around 1009–1010 and then a return to activity once the danger had subsided.<sup>9</sup> Ilchester is also linked to the small mints at Langport and Crewkerne, with some moneyers appearing to operate between the primary mint and the smaller ones intermittently.<sup>10</sup> The Dorset mints of Bridport, Dorchester, and Wareham share moneyers named Hwætman and Blacman, with the former appearing at Dorchester and Bridport and the latter at Dorchester and Wareham.<sup>11</sup> The moneyer Cild moved, apparently by order of the king, to Marlborough in the reign of William I.<sup>12</sup> It also appears that some of the smaller mints were replacements for, or replaced by, other more active mints. For example, it

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2007, 'The Mint of Aylesbury', *BNJ* 77, 173–90; R. H. M. Dolley, D. J. Elliott, and F. Elmore Jones, 1965, 'The Buckingham Mint', *BNJ* 34, 46–52.

<sup>7</sup> Metcalf, 1998, 238.

<sup>8</sup> R. H. M. Dolley, 1962, 'Two Anglo-Saxon Notes', *BNJ* 31, 53–6; Metcalf, 1998, 238.

<sup>9</sup> Blunt, 1960, 14.

<sup>10</sup> Dolley, 1955a, 101; Dolley, 1962, 56.

<sup>11</sup> L. Keen, 1984, 'The Towns of Dorset', in J. Haslam, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Towns in Southern England*, Chichester, 203–47 at 241; Bridport has been postulated as located close to the town of Stockbridge, in the vicinity of Winchester, although this is contested. See W. J. Andrew, 1929, 'Stockbridge, an Anglo-Saxon Mint', *BNJ* 20, 49–61; H. Symonds, 1922, 'Bridport as an Anglo-Saxon Mint', *NC* 5, 144–5; Dolley, 1955a, 88–105.

<sup>12</sup> P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1902, 'Bedwin and Marlborough and the Moneyer Cilda', *NC* 2, 20–5.

appears that Bath, although maintaining an active mint from at least the reign of Eadward the Elder (899–924/5), saw its activity dwindle with the development of Bristol as a commercial port.<sup>13</sup> Likewise, there is speculation that Hythe was a replacement for Lympne, perhaps even being the same mint altogether, but undergoing a name shift in the eleventh century.<sup>14</sup>

The nearness that many of the smallest mints shared with larger mints, resulted in their production output being smaller, and thus their name sequence contribution correspondingly small as well. However, several of the mints that are not included below have so few records attached to their production that pinpointing their location and their possible connection to a large mint difficult. The locations of the mints of Cuer, Dernt, Niwan, and Stes are not known, making comparative analysis with a major mint difficult.<sup>15</sup> A handfull of the mints were ecclesiastical in nature, meaning that the operators might have been subject directly to the local bishopric or abbey and potentially part of the monastic order, making the likelihood of progeny significantly lower. Bury St Edmunds may have been operated by such a moneyer as Edward the Confessor named a moneyer to the abbots in 1065.<sup>16</sup> Almost certainly, in the reign of William I, Launceston was operated by such a moneyer. The uniquely marked Sasoti

<sup>13</sup> L. V. Grinsell, 1973, *The Bath Mint, an Historical Outline*, Oxford, 36–7.

<sup>14</sup> J. Carroll and D. Parsons, 2007, *Anglo-Saxon Mint Names*, Nottingham, 176–7.

<sup>15</sup> Cuer is thought to be Cuerdale in the Cumbria region. Personal communication with Dr. Stewart Lyon; The location of Dernt has been the subject of some debate with the consensus pointing to Suffolk as a likely location without specificity. See F. Elmore Jones, 1962, ‘The Mysterious Mint of ‘Dernt’’, *BNJ* 31, 66–8; R. H. M. Dolley, 1960, ‘A New Late Saxon Mint in Suffolk’, *NCirc* 68, 236; Niwan has been attributed to both Newark and Newport Pagnell but without definitive conclusion. See Dolley, 1955a, 98; An early attribution placed Niwan in Gloucester with a possible correlation to Newent. See R. S., 1837–8, ‘An Attempt to Locate Some Coins of Unappropriated Mints, in Ruding from Domesday, and the New Topographical Dictionary’, *TNJ* 2, 45–51 at 45; The location of Stes remains uncertain. See Allen, 2012, 21.

<sup>16</sup> S 1085.

Stefani moneyer for William I's Two Stars type (1074–1077) is the first indication of a move back to monastic minting under the Conqueror.<sup>17</sup> The epigraphy, +SASOTI STEFANII, is in the Latin genitive case and implies that the coinage is by a moneyer associated with the Canons of St. Stephen.<sup>18</sup> Other mints were part of a defensive fortification and may have been utilised only during times of conflict. Mints such as Cissbury, Cricklade, and Pevensey likely fall into this category.<sup>19</sup> Similarly, Bedford, a moderately active major mint, was on the border between Wessex and the Danelaw, marking it as a potentially strategic point for trade, thereby requiring a higher mint output.<sup>20</sup>

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<sup>17</sup> V4.B.Launceston.iii.

<sup>18</sup> P. W. P. Carlyon-Britton, 1906, 'Cornish Numismatics', *BNJ* 8, 107–16 at 111.

<sup>19</sup> For Cissbury see M. Daunt, 1955, 'A Philological and Topographical note on Cissbury', *BNJ* 28, 281–2; For Cricklade see H. D. S. Shortt, 1948, 'The Mints of Wiltshire: From Eadgar to Henry III', *Archaeological Journal* 104, 112–32 at 116; For Pevensey see Metcalf, 1998, 237. The Cissbury mint was most likely located in Sussex, on a fortified hill described as 'west of Lewes and east of Chichester', both of which were major mints. Cricklade was a royal burgh in Wiltshire that was possibly fortified as a defense on the Thames against the Danes. Pevensey mint was attached to the castle of the same name.

<sup>20</sup> S. Keynes, 2013b, 'Cynethryth', in M. Lapidge, ed., *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Anglo-Saxon England*, 133. Bedford is also thought to be the burial place of Offa.

## 2.2: THE NAME SEQUENCES OF THE ANGLO-SAXON MINTS

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægnulf	Æg - 1	995–997
Ægfrie	Æg - 2	1023–1029
Ægelweard	Ægel - 1a	1023–1029
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1b	1023–1036
Ægelweard	Ægel - 2	1040–1044
Ægelwig	Ægel - 3	1046–1050
Ægelric	Ægel - 4	1048–1050
Ægelred	Ægel - 5	1050–1053
Ægelric	Ægel - 6a	1053–1056
Ægelwig	Ægel - 6b	1053–1056
Ægelwine	Ægel - 6c	1053–1056
Ægelweard	Ægel - 6d	1053–1059
Ægelwine	Ægel - 7	1062–1065
Ægelwine	Ægel - 8	1068–1070
Ægelric	Ægel - 9	1070–1072
Ægelwine	Ægel - 10	1072–1074
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfweard	Ælf - 2	975–978
Ælfstan	Ælf - 3a	979–985
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3b	979–985
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3c	979–985
Ælfgar	Ælf - 3d	979–997
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 4a	985–997
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 4b	985–997
Ælfweard	Ælf - 4c	985–1003
Ælfstan	Ælf - 5a	991–997
Ælfwig	Ælf - 5b	991–997
Ælfric	Ælf - 5c	991–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5d	991–1038
Ælfred	Ælf - 6	997–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 7	1003–1036
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 8a	1009–1016
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 8b	1009–1016
Ælfric	Ælf - 8c	1009–1016
Ælfsige	Ælf - 8d	1009–1016
Ælfweard	Ælf - 8e	1009–1016
Ælf	Ælf - 9a	1017–1023
Ælfstan	Ælf - 9b	1017–1036
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 10a	1023–1029
Ælfgar	Ælf - 10b	1023–1029
Ælfweard	Ælf - 10c	1023–1036
Ælfred	Ælf - 10d	1023–1038
Ælfric	Ælf - 10e	1023–1042
Ælfwig Swencel	Ælf - 11	1029–1036
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 12a	1036–1038
Ælfweald	Ælf - 12b	1036–1038
Ælfred	Ælf - 13a	1040–1042
Ælfweard	Ælf - 13b	1040–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 13c	1040–1056
Ælfwig	Ælf - 14	1042–1050
Ælfgar	Ælf - 15a	1044–1048

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfred	Ælf - 15b	1044–1062
Ælfsige	Ælf - 16	1046–1048
Ælf	Ælf - 17a	1048–1050
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 17b	1048–1050
Ælfstan	Ælf - 17c	1048–1050
Ælfweald	Ælf - 17d	1048–1050
Ælfgar	Ælf - 18a	1050–1053
Ælfsige	Ælf - 18b	1050–1053
Ælfwig	Ælf - 19a	1053–1056
Ælfweard	Ælf - 19b	1053–1066
Ælfsige	Ælf - 20	1056–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 21	1059–1062
Ælfwine	Ælf - 22a	1066–1070
Ælfsige	Ælf - 22b	1066–1072
Ælfwine	Ælf - 23	1072–1074
Ælfwine	Ælf - 24	1080–1083
Ælfred	Ælf - 25	1083–1086
Æthelsige	Æthel - 1a	973–975
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1b	973–978
Æthelweald	Æthel - 1c	973–979
Æthelred	Æthel - 1d	973–997
Æthelweard	Æthel - 2a	979–985
Æthelstan	Æthel - 2b	979–985
Æthelulf	Æthel - 3	985–991
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4a	991–997
Æthelweard	Æthel - 4b	991–1029
Æthelfrith	Æthel - 5a	997–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 5b	997–1029
Æthelmær	Æthel - 6a	1003–1009
Æthelwine	Æthel - 6b	1003–1036
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 7a	1009–1016
Æthelred	Æthel - 7b	1009–1016
Æthelwig	Æthel - 7c	1009–1016
Æthelman	Æthel - 7d	1009–1023
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 8a	1023–1029
Æthelgæt	Æthel - 8b	1023–1029
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 8c	1023–1029
Æthelwig	Æthel - 8d	1023–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 9a	1040–1042
Æthelweard	Æthel - 9b	1040–1044
Æthelgar	Æthel - 10a	1044–1046
Æthelman	Æthel - 10b	1044–1046
Æthelric	Æthel - 10c	1044–1046
Æthelwig	Æthel - 10d	1044–1050
Æthelric	Æthel - 11	1048–1050
Æthelric	Æthel - 12	1053–1056
Æthelwig	Æthel - 13a	1062–1065
Æthelwine	Æthel - 13b	1062–1065
Æwi	Æw - 1	1050–1053
Æwi	Æw - 2	1083–1086
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1	979–985
Beorhtlaf	Beorht - 2	985–1003
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 3	991–997
Beorhtfrith	Beorht - 4a	1009–1023

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 4b	1009–1023
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 4c	1009–1036
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 4d	1009–1042
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 5	1023–1036
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 6	1029–1036
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 7	1038–1040
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 8	1040–1044
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 9a	1044–1046
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 9b	1044–1056
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 10a	1050–1053
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 10b	1050–1056
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 11	1053–1056
Beorhtric	Beorht - 12	1070–1072
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 13a	1074–1077
Beorhtric	Beorht - 13b	1074–1077
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 14	1080–1086
Beornwulf	Beorn - 1	979–991
Beornfrith	Beorn - 2	1009–1016
Brunsig	Brun - 1	979–985
Brunstan	Brun - 2	997–1009
Brunman	Brun - 3	1009–1038
Brun	Brun - 4	1017–1023
Brunic	Brun - 5a	1023–1029
Brungar	Brun - 5b	1023–1046
Brunmar	Brun - 6	1029–1036
Brun	Brun - 7	1036–1038
Brun	Brun - 8a	1040–1042
Brunman	Brun - 8b	1040–1042
Brunman	Brun - 9	1046–1048
Brungar	Brun - 10	1053–1056
Brunic	Brun - 11	1083–1086
Burred	Bur - 1	1044–1046
Burred	Bur - 2	1048–1053
Burnsig	Burn - 1	979–991
Burnmær	Burn - 2	995–997
Coleman	Col - 1	1017–1023
Colspegen	Col - 2	1072–1074
Cynesige	Cyne - 1	979–991
Cyneweald	Cyne - 2a	1036–1038
Cynewig	Cyne - 2b	1036–1038
Cynemær	Cyne - 3	1048–1050
Deorsige	Deor - 1	991–997
Deorwulf	Deor - 2	997–1003
Deorman	Deor - 3	1009–1016
Deorsige	Deor - 4	1017–1023
Deorman	Deor - 5	1036–1038
Deorman	Deor - 6	1044–1046
Deorman	Deor - 7	1048–1050
Deorman	Deor - 8	1056–1059
Duding	Dud - 1	1036–1038
Duding	Dud - 2	1042–1046
Duding	Dud - 3	1048–1053
Durred	Dur - 1	1048–1050
Duric	Dur - 2	1059–1062

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Eawig	Ea - 1	1046–1048
Eawig	Ea - 2	1050–1053
Eadweald	Ead - 1a	979–985
Eadhelm	Ead - 1b	979–991
Eadnoth	Ead - 2a	985–991
Eadsige	Ead - 2b	985–991
Eadwi	Ead - 2c	985–991
Eadwig	Ead - 2d	985–997
Eadmund	Ead - 2e	985–1036
Eadwine	Ead - 2f	985–1040
Eadweald	Ead - 3	991–1046
Eadweard	Ead - 4a	995–997
Eadwi	Ead - 4b	995–997
Eadsige	Ead - 4c	995–1029
Eadric	Ead - 5	997–1003
Eadgar	Ead - 6a	1003–1009
Eadwig	Ead - 6b	1003–1029
Eadweard	Ead - 6c	1003–1036
Eadsme	Ead - 7a	1009–1016
Eadwi	Ead - 7b	1009–1016
Eadric	Ead - 7c	1009–1048
Eadnoth	Ead - 8a	1017–1023
Eadgar	Ead - 8b	1017–1029
Eadhelm	Ead - 9a	1023–1029
Eadwulf	Ead - 9b	1023–1036
Eadred	Ead - 9c	1023–1038
Eadnoth	Ead - 10	1029–1036
Eadwig	Ead - 11	1036–1038
Eadweard	Ead - 12	1038–1042
Eadwig	Ead - 13	1040–1042
Eadmund	Ead - 14	1042–1048
Eadwi	Ead - 15a	1044–1046
Eadwine	Ead - 15b	1044–1056
Eadred	Ead - 16	1046–1048
Eadweald	Ead - 17a	1048–1050
Eadwig	Ead - 17b	1048–1059
Eadmund	Ead - 18a	1050–1053
Eadsige	Ead - 18b	1050–1053
Eadred	Ead - 18c	1050–1056
Eadric	Ead - 19a	1053–1056
Eadweald	Ead - 19b	1053–1056
Eadgar	Ead - 20a	1059–1062
Eadwine	Ead - 20b	1059–1077
Eadgar	Ead - 21a	1065–1066
Eadric	Ead - 21b	1065–1066
Eadric	Ead - 22	1070–1072
Eadwi	Ead - 23	1077–1086
Eadwig	Ead - 24	1080–1083
Eadric	Ead - 25	1083–1086
Ealdgar	Eald - 1	1003–1009
Ealdred	Eald - 2	1009–1023
Ealdgar	Eald - 3	1042–1046
Ealdwine	Eald - 4	1044–1046
Ealdgar	Eald - 5	1048–1059



**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ealdred	Eald - 6	1050–1053
Ealdulf	Eald - 7	1053–1056
Ealdgar	Eald - 8	1062–1072
Ealhstan	Ealh - 1	979–997
Ealhsige	Ealh - 2	1044–1046
Eastmær	East - 1	1044–1046
Eastmund	East - 2	1053–1056
Eastmund	East - 3	1062–1065
Etsige	Et - 1	1023–1029
Etsige	Et - 2	1050–1053
Frith	Frith - 1a	1017–1023
Frithwine	Frith - 1b	1017–1023
Frithwine	Frith - 2	1029–1036
God	God - 1a	979–985
Godric	God - 1b	979–985
Goda	God - 1c	979–997
Godwine	God - 1d	979–1062
Godhere	God - 2a	991–997
Godric	God - 2b	991–1040
God	God - 3a	995–997
Godra	God - 3b	995–997
Godman	God - 4	997–1042
Godhere	God - 5a	1003–1036
Goda	God - 5b	1003–1038
Godwig	God - 6	1017–1023
God	God - 7a	1029–1036
Goding	God - 7b	1029–1036
Godwine Stew	God - 8a	1036–1038
Godsige	God - 8b	1036–1040
God	God - 9	1038–1040
Goda	God - 10a	1040–1042
Godric Calic	God - 10b	1040–1042
Godwig	God - 11	1042–1044
Godman	God - 12a	1044–1046
Godsunu	God - 12b	1044–1053
Godwig	God - 13a	1046–1050
Godric	God - 13b	1046–1077
Godhere	God - 14a	1053–1056
Godman	God - 14b	1053–1056
Godwig	God - 14c	1053–1056
Godwine	God - 15	1068–1072
Godwine	God - 16	1074–1080
Godric	God - 17a	1083–1086
Godwine	God - 17b	1083–1086
Goldwine	Gold - 1	991–997
Goldwine	Gold - 2	1009–1016
Godsige	Gold - 3	1036–1044
Godsige	Gold - 4	1046–1056
Goldwine	Gold - 5	1059–1062
Grim	Grim - 1	1009–1023
Grim	Grim - 2	1029–1036
Leofheah	Leof - 1	975–978
Leofric	Leof - 2a	979–985
Leofstan	Leof - 2b	979–1003

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Leofwine	Leof - 3	985–1040
Leofing	Leof - 4a	991–1042
Leofric	Leof - 4b	991–1046
Leofred	Leof - 4c	991–1056
Leofnoth	Leof - 5	997–1003
Leofweald	Leof - 6	1003–1036
Leofheah	Leof - 7a	1009–1016
Leofnoth	Leof - 7b	1009–1016
Leofwig	Leof - 7c	1009–1036
Leofstan	Leof - 7d	1009–1046
Leofsige	Leof - 8a	1017–1029
Leofweard	Leof - 8b	1017–1036
Leofgar	Leof - 9a	1023–1029
Leofmær	Leof - 9b	1023–1029
Leofman	Leof - 9c	1023–1029
Leofa	Leof - 10	1029–1036
Leofing	Leof - 11a	1046–1053
Leofwine	Leof - 11b	1046–1059
Leofnoth	Leof - 12a	1048–1050
Leofwig	Leof - 12b	1048–1050
Leofsige	Leof - 13	1050–1053
Leofæg	Leof - 14a	1056–1059
Leofing	Leof - 14b	1056–1062
Leofric	Leof - 15	1059–1062
Leofsige	Leof - 16	1066–1066
Leofsige	Leof - 17	1068–1070
Man	Man - 1	1036–1038
Manic	Man - 2	1077–1080
Ecferth	None	985–991
Sidewine	None	985–997
Heahwulf	None	991–1003
Drihtweald	None	995–997
Blundered	None	1003–1009
Ælman	None	1009–1016
Sunegod	None	1009–1016
Eardnoth	None	1009–1023
Borstig	None	1017–1023
Holeman	None	1017–1023
Aslac	None	1023–1029
Dunstan	None	1023–1029
Gauti	None	1023–1029
Sæwine	None	1023–1029
Enfdici	None	1029–1036
Swan	None	1029–1036
Wadweald	None	1029–1036
Farmann	None	1036–1038
Ulfcetel	None	1036–1038
Widia	None	1036–1038
Corf	None	1036–1042
Orlaf	None	1042–1044
Alric	None	1046–1048
Sneiman	None	1046–1048
Wihtred	None	1046–1048
Burgræd	None	1050–1053

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Bricsige	None	1050–1053
Spracling	None	1050–1053
Glifwine	None	1053–1056
Idcefis	None	1068–1070
Blacsunu	None	1072–1074
Beriteri	None	1080–1083
Oda	Od - 1	991–997
Oda	Od - 2	1009–1016
Oda	Od - 3	1036–1037
Oscetel	Os - 1a	979–1003
Osulf	Os - 1b	979–1023
Osfrith	Os - 2	985–991
Osmund	Os - 3	991–997
Osmund	Os - 4a	1009–1023
Oswald	Os - 4b	1009–1016
Oswig	Os - 4c	1009–1016
Osfrith	Os - 5a	1029–1036
Osulf	Os - 5b	1029–1036
Osmund	Os - 6	1053–1062
Osmund	Os - 7	1066–1066
Sibwine	Sib - 1	979–985
Sibwine	Sib - 2	991–1016
Sibode	Sib - 3	1070–1072
Sigeward	Sige - 1a	1017–1023
Sigenoth	Sige - 1b	1017–1029
Sigered	Sige - 2	1023–1029
Sigered	Sige - 3	1053–1056
Sired	Sir - 1	1023–1029
Sired	Sir - 2	1053–1056
Stithulf	Stith - 1	1003–1009
Stithulf	Stith - 2	1023–1029
Swarting	Swart - 1	995–1003
Swartgar	Swart - 2	1003–1009
Swetman	Swe - 5	1062–1068
Swegen	Sweg - 1	1009–1016
Swegen	Sweg - 2	1029–1036
Sweting	Swet - 1	985–1023
Sweting	Swet - 2a	1029–1036
Swetman	Swet - 2b	1029–1036
Swetman	Swet - 3	1044–1050
Swetman	Swet - 4	1053–1056
Theodred	Theod - 1	985–991
Theodred	Theod - 2	1003–1009
Theodred	Theod - 3	1023–1029
Theodred	Theod - 4	1042–1046
Thorcetel	Thor - 1	1023–1029
Thor	Thor - 2a	1048–1050
Thorfrith	Thor - 2b	1048–1050
Toca	Toc - 1	997–1009
Toca	Toc - 2	1023–1029
Uhtred	Uht - 1	1046–1048
Uhtred	Uht - 2	1070–1072
Wigfrith	Wig - 1	973–978
Wigfend	Wig - 2	975–978

**Figure 2.1:** Name Sequences of the London Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Winesige	Wine - 1	979–985
Winesige	Wine - 2	1009–1042
Winestan	Wine - 3	1017–1029
Wine	Wine - 4	1062–1065
Winediec	Wine - 5	1072–1074
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1a	979–991
Wulfric	Wulf - 1b	979–991
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1c	979–1029
Wulfgar	Wulf - 2a	991–997
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2b	991–1040
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	995–997
Wulfsige	Wulf - 4a	997–1003
Wulfric	Wulf - 4b	997–1036
Wulfgar	Wulf - 5a	1003–1009
Wulfred	Wulf - 5b	1003–1036
Wulfbeald	Wulf - 6	1009–1016
Wulfsige	Wulf - 7a	1017–1023
Wulfweard	Wulf - 7b	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 7c	1017–1029
Wulfgar	Wulf - 7d	1017–1038
Wulfmær	Wulf - 8	1023–1029
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 9	1036–1038
Wulf	Wulf - 10a	1038–1040
Wulfsige	Wulf - 10b	1038–1042
Wulfstan	Wulf - 10c	1038–1044
Wulfgar	Wulf - 11a	1040–1044
Wulfred	Wulf - 11b	1040–1042
Wulfric	Wulf - 12a	1042–1044
Wulfwine	Wulf - 12b	1042–1059
Wulfsige	Wulf - 13a	1044–1046
Wulfred	Wulf - 13b	1044–1053
Wulfsic	Wulf - 14a	1046–1048
Wulfric	Wulf - 14b	1046–1050
Wulfsige	Wulf - 15a	1048–1050
Wulfwig	Wulf - 15b	1048–1050
Wulferdd	Wulf - 16a	1050–1053
Wulfweard	Wulf - 16b	1050–1053
Wulfric	Wulf - 17a	1053–1059
Wulfgar	Wulf - 17b	1053–1066
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 18a	1056–1059
Wulfred	Wulf - 18b	1056–1059
Wulfsi	Wulf - 19a	1062–1065
Wulfsige	Wulf - 19b	1062–1066
Wulfweard	Wulf - 19c	1062–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 20	1066–1072
Wulfie	Wulf - 21a	1072–1074
Wulfric	Wulf - 21b	1072–1074
Wulfweard	Wulf - 22	1074–1077
Wulfwine	Wulf - 23	1080–1083

**Figure 2.2:** Name Sequences of York Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1029–1036
Ægelmær	Ægel - 2	1038–1040
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	975–978
Ælfstan	Ælf - 2	979–985
Ælfhere	Ælf - 3	991–997
Ælfstan	Ælf - 4	1009–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5a	1038–1040
Ælfhere	Ælf - 5b	1038–1050
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6	1044–1053
Ælfstan	Ælf - 7	1046–1048
Æthelweald	Æthel - 1	975–978
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1023–1036
Æthelmær	Æthel - 3a	1038–1040
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3b	1038–1046
Aleof	Aleof - 1	1065–1066
Aleof	Aleof - 2	1072–1077
Aleof	Aleof - 3	1083–1086
Althwulf	Alth - 1	1068–1070
Althwulf	Alth - 2	1074–1077
Arncetel	Arn - 1	978–979
Arnthor	Arn - 2	991–1016
Arncetel	Arn - 3	995–997
Arncetel	Arn - 4	1017–1042
Arnolf	Arn - 5	1023–1029
Arngrim	Arn - 6	1029–1036
Arncill	Arn - 7a	1038–1040
Arngrim	Arn - 7b	1038–1065
Arncetel	Arn - 8	1044–1056
Arncetel	Arn - 9	1059–1066
Arncetel	Arn - 10	1068–1070
Asbeorn	As - 1	979–985
Asgout	As - 2	1023–1029
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 1	1003–1009
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 2	997–1029
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 3	991–997
Beornnoth	Beorn - 1	1017–1023
Beorn	Beorn - 2	1029–1046
Cetel	Cetel - 1	991–1029
Cetelbeorn	Cetel - 2	1003–1009
Cetel	Cetel - 3	1040–1046
Colgrim	Col - 1	979–985
Colgrim	Col - 2	1003–1023
Colgrim	Col - 3	1029–1036
Coll	Col - 4	1046–1053
Ellaf	El - 1	979–985
Elfere	El - 2	1044–1046
Eltan	El - 3	1046–1050
Farmann	Far - 1	978–985
Fargrim	Far - 2	1017–1036
Farthegn	Far - 3	1023–1036
Fastolf	Fast - 1	973–975
Fastolf	Fast - 2	978–985
Fastolf	Fast - 3	1017–1023
Frostulf	Frost - 1	979–985

**Figure 2.2:** Name Sequences of York Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Frostulf	Frost - 2	991–1003
Godman	God - 1	1017–1036
Goding	God - 2a	1038–1040
Godman	God - 2b	1038–1040
Golla	Golla - 1	979–985
Golla	Golla - 2	991–997
Gunner	Gun - 1a	975–978
Gunnulf	Gun - 1b	975–978
Gunhwæt	Gun - 2	991–997
Gunhwæt	Gun - 3	1017–1023
Gunnulf	Gun - 4	1044–1046
Harthulf	Harth - 1	1068–1070
Harthulf	Harth - 2	1072–1080
Hrafn	Hrafn - 1	1029–1036
Hrafn	Hrafn - 2	1044–1050
Hrafn	Hrafn - 3	1053–1056
Hundulf	Hun - 1	979–985
Hundulf	Hun - 2	991–1009
Iohan	Io - 1	973–975
Iole	Io - 2	991–997
Iole	Io - 3	1042–1062
Iocil	Io - 4a	1044–1046
Iolana	Io - 4b	1044–1046
Io	Io - 5a	1046–1048
Iocetel	Io - 5b	1046–1050
Iola	Io - 6	1048–1059
Iocetel	Io - 7	1053–1066
Ire	Ir - 1	997–1009
Ire	Ir - 2	1023–1029
Isulf	Is - 1	973–985
Isulf	Is - 2	1009–1016
Iustan	Iu - 1	975–978
Iurerel	Iu - 2	1046–1048
Leofman	Leof - 1a	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 1b	991–997
Leofstan	Leof - 1c	991–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1009–1016
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1017–1023
Leofnoth	Leof - 4	1046–1059
Leofing	Leof - 5	1066–1066
Leofsige	Leof - 6	1068–1070
Leifinc	Leof - 7	1080–1086
Man	Man - 1a	973–975
Manna	Man - 1b	973–975
Man	Man - 2	978–979
Man	Man - 3	1044–1046
Brentinc	None	973–975
Dunn	None	973–978
Beaniene	None	975–978
Boiga	None	975–978
Ealhstan	None	975–978
Surclos	None	975–978
Winbeald	None	975–978
Beolan	None	975–985

**Figure 2.2:** Name Sequences of York Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Cieolog	None	978–979
Uri	None	978–979
Fællan	None	979–985
Herewulf	None	979–985
Hwætman	None	979–985
Scadwine	None	979–985
Scanig	None	979–985
Wineman	None	979–985
Oge	None	991–997
Eadric	None	991–1003
Wengos	None	991–1003
Hildulf	None	991–1036
Theodred	None	997–1003
Deorwulf	None	1009–1016
Bretecol	None	1009–1023
Dagfin	None	1009–1023
Selecol	None	1017–1023
Toca	None	1017–1029
Frithcol	None	1017–1036
Crinan	None	1023–1029
Gurn	None	1023–1029
Oustman	None	1023–1029
Surtinc	None	1023–1029
Crucan	None	1023–1038
Grimulf	None	1023–1046
Earngrim	None	1029–1036
Landfrith	None	1029–1036
Ucede	None	1029–1042
Duracan	None	1036–1038
Swegen	None	1036–1044
Scule	None	1036–1066
Thærdine	None	1040–1042
Sæfugel	None	1042–1050
Egann	None	1044–1046
Æitel	None	1050–1053
Etyrcol	None	1050–1053
Sutere	None	1066–1066
Roscetel	None	1066–1070
Inleif	None	1068–1070
Arthulf	None	1072–1074
Oban	Ob - 1	979–985
Oban	Ob - 2	991–1009
Oda	Oda - 1	973–985
Oda	Oda - 2	991–1003
Osmund	Os - 1	973–975
Osulf	Os - 2a	973–978
Oscetel	Os - 2b	973–979
Osulf	Os - 3	979–985
Osulf	Os - 4	991–997
Oscetel	Os - 5	995–1003
Osgot	Os - 6	1003–1036
Osfrith	Os - 7	1017–1023
Othgrim	Oth - 1	979–985
Othcetel	Oth - 2a	991–997

**Figure 2.2:** Name Sequences of York Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Othulf	Oth - 2b	991–997
Othgrim	Oth - 2c	991–1023
Othan	Oth - 3a	1029–1036
Othin	Oth - 3b	1029–1042
Othen	Oth - 4a	1044–1046
Othin	Oth - 4b	1044–1048
Othgrim	Oth - 5	1056–1070
Othbeorn	Oth - 6	1059–1070
Othulf	Oth - 7	1062–1066
Othgrim	Oth - 8	1072–1074
Othbeorn	Oth - 9	1083–1086
Pitherwine	Pither - 1	1023–1029
Pitherwine	Pither - 2	1036–1040
Rægenbeald	Ræ - 1	975–979
Ræfen	Ræ - 2	1029–1036
Ræfen	Ræ - 3	1044–1048
Ræfen	Ræ - 4	1053–1056
Snecol	Sne - 1	979–985
Snecol	Sne - 2	1009–1023
Snebeorn	Sne - 3	1056–1066
Stirgar	Stir - 1a	975–978
Stir	Stir - 1b	975–985
Stirgar	Stir - 2	979–985
Stirgar	Stir - 3	991–1003
Stircol	Stir - 4	1009–1029
Stirgar	Stir - 5	1017–1023
Stircol	Stir - 6	1036–1042
Stircol	Stir - 7	1044–1048
Stircol	Stir - 8	1050–1056
Sumerlida	Sumer - 1	991–1003
Sumerlida	Sumer - 2	1009–1016
Sunulf	Sun - 1	979–985
Sunulf	Sun - 2	991–1003
Sunulf	Sun - 3	1009–1038
Swerting	Swert - 1	978–979
Swertcol	Swert - 2a	991–997
Swerting	Swert - 2b	991–997
Swert	Swert - 2c	991–1003
Swerting	Swert - 3	1017–1029
Swert	Swert - 4	1038–1040
Swertcol	Swert - 5	1050–1066
Swertcol	Swert - 6	1068–1070
Thorstan	Thor - 1	978–985
Thorcetel	Thor - 2	979–985
Thorcetel	Thor - 3a	991–997
Thorstan	Thor - 3b	991–1016
Thorulf	Thor - 4	997–1016
Thorgrim	Thor - 5	1029–1042
Thorgrim	Thor - 6	1044–1048
Thor	Thor - 7	1046–1066
Thor	Thor - 8	1068–1070
Thor	Thor - 9	1077–1080
Thor	Thor - 10	1083–1086
Tuma	Tum - 1	973–975



**Figure 2.2:** Name Sequences of York Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Tuma	Tum - 2	978–985
Tumne	Tum - 3	979–985
Ulf	Ulf - 1	979–985
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 2	991–1023
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 3	1040–1066
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 4	1068–1070
Unspac	Un - 1	973–975
Unolf	Un - 2	1042–1046
Winterlida	Winter - 1	991–997
Winterfugol	Winter - 2	1050–1056
Withrin	With - 1	1023–1029
Withrin	With - 2	1036–1042
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	973–975
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	979–985
Wulfsige	Wulf - 3	991–1016
Wulfstan	Wulf - 4	1009–1029
Wulfgrim	Wulf - 5	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 6	1023–1036
Wulfric	Wulf - 7	1040–1042
Wulfwine	Wulf - 8	1046–1048
Wulf	Wulf - 9	1066–1068

**Figure 2.3:** Name Sequences of Lincoln Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 1a	997–1003
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1b	997–1003
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	1009–1023
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 3	1017–1042
Ælfwici	Ælf - 4	1038–1040
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 5	1044–1046
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 6	1048–1062
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7	1059–1062
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 8a	1065–1066
Ælfmær	Ælf - 8b	1065–1066
Ælfmær	Ælf - 9	1068–1070
Æscman	Æsc - 1	973–975
Æscman	Æsc - 2	979–985
Æscman	Æsc - 3	991–1003
Æscman	Æsc - 4	1009–1016
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 1	991–1016
Æthelred	Æthel - 2a	1009–1016
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 2b	1009–1023
Æthelmær	Æthel - 2c	1009–1036
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 3	1038–1040
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 4	1046–1048
Æthelmær	Æthel - 5	1065–1066
Agmund	Ag - 1	1062–1065
Agmund	Ag - 2	1062–1065
Agmund	Ag - 3	1068–1070
Aslac	As - 1	1017–1029
Asferth	As - 2	1023–1029
Aslac	As - 3	1059–1062
Beorhtic	Beorht - 1	1029–1038
Beorhtic	Beorht - 2	1040–1053
Cetelbeorn	Cetel - 1	991–997
Cetelbeorn	Cetel - 2	1003–1016
Colgrim	Col - 1	979–985
Colgrim	Col - 2	991–1003
Colswegen	Col - 3	1009–1016
Colgrim	Col - 4	1023–1042
Colgrim	Col - 5	1044–1056
Eadsige	Ead - 1	991–1003
Eadweald	Ead - 2	1003–1009
Eadsige	Ead - 3	1009–1016
Eadmund	Ead - 4a	1017–1023
Eadweald	Ead - 4b	1017–1023
Eadric	Ead - 5a	1036–1038
Eadwine	Ead - 5b	1036–1038
Eadmund	Ead - 6a	1040–1044
Eadric	Ead - 6b	1040–1050
Eadric	Ead - 7	1062–1066
Eanwulf	Ean - 1	973–978
Eanmund	Ean - 2	1062–1065
Farthegn	Far - 1	975–978
Farthegn	Far - 2	979–985
Garfin	Gar - 1	991–997
Garfin	Gar - 2	1062–1066
Garwig	Gar - 3	1066–1068

**Figure 2.3:** Name Sequences of Lincoln Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Gife	Gif - 1	991–997
Gife	Gif - 2	1059–1065
Gifel	Gif - 3	1068–1072
Goding	God - 1	975–985
Godwine	God - 2	1003–1036
Godric	God - 3	1017–1062
Goda	God - 4	1023–1029
Godric Spot	God - 5	1029–1036
Godwine	God - 6	1038–1040
Grim	Grim - 1	978–979
Grim	Grim - 2	991–1003
Grimcetel	Grim - 3	997–1003
Grimcetel	Grim - 4	1017–1029
Grind	Grind - 1	973–985
Grind	Grind - 2	991–997
Leofing	Leof - 1	973–985
Leofwig	Leof - 2	975–978
Leofman	Leof - 3	991–997
Leofric	Leof - 4	997–1003
Leofing	Leof - 5	1003–1038
Leofric	Leof - 6a	1009–1023
Leofwine	Leof - 6b	1009–1050
Leofman	Leof - 7a	1023–1029
Leofthegn	Leof - 7b	1023–1029
Leofa	Leof - 8	1029–1036
Leofric	Leof - 9a	1036–1038
Leofthegn	Leof - 9b	1036–1038
Leofnoth	Leof - 9c	1036–1040
Leofwig	Leof - 9d	1036–1044
Leofing	Leof - 10	1040–1042
Leofnoth	Leof - 11	1044–1046
Leofwine	Leof - 12	1062–1065
Leofnoth	Leof - 13	1070–1072
Man	Man - 1	1009–1029
Man	Man - 2	1048–1059
Manna	Man - 3	1050–1053
Manna	Man - 4	1056–1059
Matathan	Mat - 1	1017–1040
Matan	Mat - 2a	1023–1029
Matathan Balluc	Mat - 2b	1023–1038
Adelaver	None	975–978
Hafgrim	None	975–979
Levig	None	975–979
Rodbert	None	975–985
Rægenweald	None	997–1016
Dreng	None	997–1023
Boiga	None	1003–1016
Bruntat	None	1003–1029
Sunegod	None	1003–1029
Eamær	None	1009–1016
Snelling	None	1009–1023
Iustan	None	1009–1029
Crinan	None	1017–1036
Ægelmær	None	1023–1029

**Figure 2.3:** Name Sequences of Lincoln Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Eustan	None	1023–1029
Cnut	None	1029–1036
Harthacnut	None	1029–1038
Swafa	None	1029–1044
Wælræfn	None	1029–1044
Conrin	None	1036–1038
Hildulf	None	1036–1038
Pælræfen	None	1036–1038
Pororie	None	1038–1040
Wororic	None	1038–1040
Guthfrith	None	1042–1044
Udd	None	1044–1046
Wineman	None	1046–1048
Wilgrip	None	1048–1050
Auti	None	1050–1066
Outti	None	1065–1066
Ginch	None	1066–1068
Iegner	None	1068–1070
Sinferth	None	1072–1074
Wihtric	None	1074–1077
Ansthuc	None	1074–1080
Osfrith	Os - 1	978–979
Oscut	Os - 2a	997–1003
Osmund	Os - 2b	997–1009
Osgeat	Os - 2c	997–1029
Osfrith	Os - 2d	997–1059
Osfram	Os - 3	1009–1016
Oslac	Os - 4	1017–1038
Osfram	Os - 5a	1023–1029
Osmund	Os - 5b	1023–1029
Osmund	Os - 6	1036–1042
Oslac	Os - 7	1050–1053
Oslac	Os - 8	1059–1066
Othgrim	Oth - 1	997–1023
Othbeorn	Oth - 2	1009–1023
Othbeorn	Oth - 3	1036–1038
Othgrim	Oth - 4	1036–1042
Othbeorn	Oth - 5	1040–1042
Othgrim	Oth - 6	1048–1066
Othbeorn	Oth - 7	1050–1056
Othgrim	Oth - 8	1068–1070
Siferth	Si - 1	1068–1070
Siferth	Si - 2	1083–1086
Sifweard	Sif - 1	1068–1070
Sifweard	Sif - 2	1074–1077
Sigeweard	Sige - 1	1070–1072
Sigeferth	Sige - 2	1074–1077
Sigeferth	Sige - 3	1083–1086
Stegenbit	Stegen - 1	991–1003
Stegencetel	Stegen - 2	1003–1009
Sumerlida	Sumer - 1	997–1029
Sumerlida	Sumer - 2	1036–1044
Swarting	Swart - 1	978–1009
Swartebrand	Swart - 2	1017–1038

**Figure 2.3:** Name Sequences of Lincoln Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Swarting	Swart - 3	1023–1046
Swart	Swart - 4	1029–1036
Swart	Swart - 5	1065–1066
Theodgeld	Theod - 1	979–985
Theodred	Theod - 2a	991–997
Theodgeld	Theod - 2b	991–1003
Theodulf	Theod - 3	1003–1009
Thorcetel	Thor - 1	1009–1016
Thorstan	Thor - 2	1036–1038
Thorgrim	Thor - 3	1040–1048
Thorcetel	Thor - 4	1056–1062
Thorstan	Thor - 5	1074–1077
Ulf	Ulf - 1	991–997
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 2	997–1029
Ulf	Ulf - 3	1042–1053
Ulf	Ulf - 4	1056–1066
Ulf	Ulf - 5	1072–1074
Ulf	Ulf - 6	1083–1086
Unbegn	Un - 1	979–985
Unbegn	Un - 2	991–1003
Unspac	Un - 3	1072–1074
Wedlos	Wed - 1	1029–1038
Wedlos	Wed - 2	1040–1042
Wulfmaer	Wulf - 1a	997–1003
Wulfred	Wulf - 1b	997–1003
Wulfric	Wulf - 1c	997–1003
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 2a	1003–1009
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2b	1003–1009
Wulfric	Wulf - 3a	1009–1023
Wulfgrim	Wulf - 3b	1009–1023
Wulfheah	Wulf - 3c	1009–1023
Wulfbeorn	Wulf - 3d	1009–1036
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 4a	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 4b	1017–1023
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1023–1036
Wulfric	Wulf - 6	1029–1036
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 7	1036–1040
Wulfbeorn	Wulf - 8a	1038–1042
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 8b	1038–1042
Wulfric	Wulf - 9	1040–1044
Wulf	Wulf - 10	1044–1048
Wulfgar	Wulf - 11	1046–1048
Wulfric	Wulf - 12a	1056–1062
Wulfbeorn	Wulf - 12b	1056–1065
Wulfgar	Wulf - 13	1059–1062
Wulfgar	Wulf - 14	1065–1066
Wulfmaer	Wulf - 15	1066–1066
Wulfsige	Wulf - 16	1068–1070
Wulfstan	Wulf - 17	1072–1074

**Figure 2.4:** Name Sequences of the Winchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Æstan	Æ - 1	1046–1048
Æstan	Æ - 2	1056–1059
Æstan	Æ - 3	1077–1080
Æstan	Æ - 4	1083–1086
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1029–1038
Ægelwine	Ægel - 2	1038–1040
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1042–1044
Ægelwine	Ægel - 4	1050–1053
Ælsige	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælsige	Ælf - 2	979–1003
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3	997–1016
Ælfheah	Ælf - 4a	1009–1016
Ælfmær	Ælf - 4b	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 4c	1009–1023
Ælfstan	Ælf - 4d	1009–1029
Ælsige	Ælf - 4e	1009–1036
Ælfric	Ælf - 5	1017–1023
Ælfweald	Ælf - 6a	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6b	1023–1029
Ælfheah	Ælf - 6c	1023–1036
Ælfred	Ælf - 7a	1036–1038
Ælfweard	Ælf - 7b	1036–1038
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7c	1036–1042
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1044–1072
Ælfstan	Ælf - 9	1048–1050
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	979–985
Æthelweard	Æthel - 2	985–991
Æthelstan	Æthel - 3a	991–997
Æthelgar	Æthel - 3b	991–1009
Æthelmær	Æthel - 4a	1009–1016
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4b	1009–1023
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1017–1038
Æthelstan	Æthel - 6	1023–1059
Æthelwig	Æthel - 7	1038–1042
Æthelric	Æthel - 8	1040–1042
Anderboda	Ander - 1	1056–1068
Anderboda	Ander - 2	1070–1080
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 1a	979–997
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 1b	979–1003
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1c	979–1009
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 2	985–1003
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 3	996–1003
Beorhtric	Beorht - 4a	1009–1016
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 4b	1009–1016
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 4c	1009–1023
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 5	1023–1029
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 6	1050–1053
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 7	1053–1062
Brunstan	Brun - 1	1003–1029
Brunstan	Brun - 2	1036–1038
Brunic	Brun - 3	1080–1086
Eadsige	Ead - 1	979–997
Eadwine	Ead - 2	985–991
Eadnoth	Ead - 3	991–997

**Figure 2.4:** Name Sequences of the Winchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Eadwine	Ead - 4	1009–1023
Eadweard	Ead - 5	1017–1029
Eadwine	Ead - 6	1038–1040
Eadwine	Ead - 7	1046–1050
Eadwig	Ead - 8	1048–1050
Eadric	Ead - 9	1050–1053
Frithmund	Frith - 1	973–978
Frithmund	Frith - 2	979–985
Godwine	God - 1	991–1003
Godman	God - 2	997–1016
Goda	God - 3a	1023–1029
Godioluwa	God - 3b	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 3c	1023–1062
Godman	God - 4a	1036–1038
Godwine Ceoc	God - 4b	1036–1038
Godwine Ceoc	God - 5a	1040–1042
Godman	God - 5b	1040–1044
Godric	God - 6	1044–1050
Godman	God - 7a	1053–1056
Godwine Ceoc	God - 7b	1053–1056
Godwine Widia	God - 7c	1053–1056
Godric	God - 8	1062–1065
Godwine	God - 9	1065–1066
Godric	God - 10	1066–1066
Godnoth	God - 11	1068–1072
Godwine	God - 12	1070–1072
Godwine	God - 13	1074–1086
Heahwulf	Heah - 1	991–997
Heahwulf	Heah - 2	1065–1066
Ifing	If - 1	1042–1046
Ifing	If - 2	1048–1050
Leofweald	Leof - 1	979–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1003–1029
Leofsunu	Leof - 3	1009–1023
Leofstan	Leof - 4	1017–1023
Leofstan	Leof - 5	1029–1036
Leofstan	Leof - 6a	1038–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 6b	1038–1040
Leofing	Leof - 7	1040–1059
Leofwine	Leof - 8	1044–1053
Leofweald	Leof - 9	1059–1083
Leofing	Leof - 10	1062–1066
Leofwine	Leof - 11	1066–1070
Leofing	Leof - 12	1070–1080
Lifinc	Leof - 13	1080–1086
Lifweald	Leof - 14	1083–1086
Marscalc	None	973–975
Thihtsige	None	973–975
Eatstan	None	975–978
Mægenfrith	None	975–978
Ingalric	None	979–985
Toca	None	979–997
Herewulf	None	991–997
Cynna	None	997–1023

**Figure 2.4:** Name Sequences of the Winchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Seolca	None	1003–1023
Ordbeorht	None	1009–1023
Oda	None	1009–1029
Siboda	None	1009–1029
Sigegar	None	1017–1023
Sparafuc	None	1017–1023
Burgweald	None	1017–1029
Ladmær	None	1023–1056
Elawine	None	1038–1040
Coll	None	1048–1050
Loc	None	1048–1053
Brand	None	1050–1053
Ertan	None	1053–1056
Swerting	None	1066–1066
Garulf	None	1074–1077
Ægstan	None	1080–1083
Dimund	None	1083–1086
Rægenweald	Rægen - 1a	973–975
Rægenulf	Rægen - 1b	973–978
Rægenulf	Rægen - 2	979–985
Siwine	Si - 1	1017–1023
Siweard	Si - 2	1038–1044
Siwine	Si - 3	1040–1044
Siweard	Si - 4	1072–1086
Spileman	Spile - 1	997–1023
Spileman	Spile - 2	1029–1044
Spracling	Sprac - 1	1038–1040
Spracling	Sprac - 2	1056–1066
Spracling	Sprac - 3	1083–1086
Widia	Wid - 1	1036–1042
Widia	Wid - 2	1044–1046
Widia	Wid - 3	1050–1056
Wihtsige	Wiht - 1	975–978
Wihtsige	Wiht - 2	1017–1029
Wine	Wine - 1	1017–1029
Wine	Wine - 2	1040–1042
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	979–985
Wulfgar	Wulf - 2	991–997
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	997–1016
Wulfric	Wulf - 4a	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 4b	1017–1040
Wynstan	Wyn - 1	991–997
Wynstan	Wyn - 2	1029–1036
Wynstan	Wyn - 3	1050–1053



**Figure 2.5:** Name Sequences of the Exeter Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfstan	Ælf - 2a	979–997
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 2b	979–1016
Ælfric	Ælf - 3	991–1009
Ælfmær	Ælf - 4	1003–1009
Ælfstan	Ælf - 5a	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5b	1023–1036
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1029–1036
Ælfstan	Ælf - 7	1040–1042
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1044–1048
Ælfric	Ælf - 9	1048–1062
Ælfwine	Ælf - 10	1068–1072
Ælfwine	Ælf - 11	1074–1077
Beorhtfrith	Beorht - 1a	979–985
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1b	979–997
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 2	985–997
Beorhtfrith	Beorht - 3	996–1003
Beorhtric	Beorht - 4	997–1003
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 5	1009–1016
Beorhtric	Beorht - 6	1066–1066
Byrhfrith	Byrh - 1	979–985
Byrhsige	Byrh - 2	985–991
Byrhstan	Byrh - 3	991–997
Byrhred	Byrh - 4	995–997
Byrhtric	Byrh - 5	997–1003
Byrhstan	Byrh - 6	1009–1016
Carla	Carl - 1	997–1023
Carla	Carl - 2	1036–1038
Carla	Carl - 3	1040–1042
Dodda	Dodda - 1	1023–1029
Dodda	Dodda - 2	1040–1042
Eadwine	Ead - 1a	991–997
Eadric	Ead - 1b	991–1003
Eadwine	Ead - 2	1003–1009
Eadstan	Ead - 3a	1009–1016
Eadmær	Ead - 3b	1009–1029
Eadsige	Ead - 4	1017–1038
Eadsige Ware	Ead - 5a	1029–1036
Eadwine	Ead - 5b	1029–1036
Eadmær	Ead - 6	1036–1042
Eadwine	Ead - 7	1040–1042
Eadmær	Ead - 8	1044–1046
Eadsige	Ead - 9a	1050–1053
Eadwig	Ead - 9b	1050–1053
Godwine	God - 1	979–985
Goda	God - 2	985–1029
God	God - 3	997–1003
God	God - 4	1009–1016
Godwine	God - 5	1017–1023
Godberht	God - 6	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 7	1040–1042
Hærra	Hær - 1	1036–1038
Hærra	Hær - 2	1040–1042
Hunwine	Hun - 1	991–997

**Figure 2.5:** Name Sequences of the Exeter Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Hunwine	Hun - 2	1017–1023
Huna	Hun - 3a	1029–1036
Hunman	Hun - 3b	1029–1038
Hunwine	Hun - 4	1050–1053
Leofsunu	Leof - 1a	985–991
Leofric	Leof - 1b	985–997
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1023–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1038–1046
Leofing	Leof - 4	1046–1048
Leofing	Leof - 5	1053–1065
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1059–1062
Leofing	Leof - 7a	1066–1066
Leofwig	Leof - 7b	1066–1066
Leofwine	Leof - 7c	1066–1068
Lifwine	Leof - 8	1083–1086
Mangod	Man - 1a	997–1003
Manna	Man - 1b	997–1003
Man	Man - 2	997–1009
Man	Man - 3	1017–1029
Mana	Man - 4	1023–1029
Manleof	Man - 5	1036–1042
Iohan	None	973–978
Brun	None	979–985
Luda	None	979–997
Cetel	None	991–997
Dunstan	None	997–1003
Dudel	None	1003–1009
Æthelstan	None	1009–1016
Eatstan	None	1009–1016
Isegod	None	1009–1023
Thurgod	None	1009–1023
Wine	None	1017–1023
Ealdbearð	None	1023–1029
Scul	None	1023–1036
Etsige	None	1040–1042
Ifing	None	1042–1044
Wicing	None	1059–1062
Spotinc	None	1070–1074
Sigewine	None	1072–1074
Esmær	None	1077–1080
Simær	None	1080–1086
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	1009–1016
Sæwine	Sæ - 2	1023–1029
Sæwulf	Sæ - 3a	1050–1053
Sæwine	Sæ - 3b	1050–1059
Sæwine	Sæ - 4	1062–1066
Sæweard	Sæ - 5a	1074–1077
Sæwine	Sæ - 5b	1074–1086
Thegnwine	Thegn - 1	1029–1038
Thegnwine	Thegn - 2	1040–1042
Tuna	Tun - 2	991–997
Tuna	Tun - 1	979–985
Wulfsige	Wulf - 1	997–1023
Wulfric	Wulf - 2a	1017–1023

**Figure 2.5:** Name Sequences of the Exeter Mint

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Name Sequence</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Wulfsie	Wulf - 2b	1017–1023
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2c	1017–1036
Wulfweard	Wulf - 3	1023–1029
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 4	1036–1042
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 5	1042–1044
Wulfmær	Wulf - 6	1046–1062
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 7a	1065–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 7b	1065–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 8	1072–1080
Wynstan	Wyn - 1	995–997
Wynsige	Wyn - 2	997–1003

**Figure 2.6:** Name Sequences of the Thetford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelsige	Ægel - 1	1044–1048
Ægelsige	Ægel - 2	1050–1056
Ælfgar	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfgar	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	997–1003
Ælfcetel	Ælf - 4a	1009–1016
Ælfgar	Ælf - 4b	1009–1016
Ælfweald	Ælf - 4c	1009–1016
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4d	1009–1042
Ælfwig	Ælf - 5	1017–1023
Ælfwig	Ælf - 6a	1029–1036
Ælfweald	Ælf - 6b	1029–1038
Ælfwig	Ælf - 7	1038–1040
Ælsige	Ælf - 8a	1048–1050
Ælfric	Ælf - 8b	1048–1053
Ælfwine	Ælf - 9	1059–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 10	1083–1086
Æthelweald	Æthel - 1	1003–1016
Æthelmær	Æthel - 2	1036–1038
Æthelsige	Æthel - 3	1044–1046
Æthelsige	Æthel - 4	1048–1053
Beorhtric	Beorht - 1	991–997
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 2	1017–1023
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 3	1068–1070
Blachere	Blac - 1	1053–1065
Blacsunu	Blac - 2	1068–1070
Brunstan	Brun - 1	1017–1044
Brunstan	Brun - 2	1046–1048
Cyneric	Cyne - 1a	1066–1077
Cynewig	Cyne - 1b	1066–1068
Cyneric	Cyne - 2	1083–1086
Deorwine	Deor - 1	1003–1009
Deorwine	Deor - 2	1017–1023
Eadgar	Ead - 1	979–997
Eadweard	Ead - 2a	991–997
Eadwig	Ead - 2b	991–997
Eadric	Ead - 3a	1003–1029
Eadwine	Ead - 3b	1003–1029
Eadwig	Ead - 4	1009–1023
Eadric	Ead - 5	1038–1046
Eadric	Ead - 6	1050–1053
Eadwig	Ead - 7	1053–1056
Eastmær	East - 1a	1044–1056
Eastmund	East - 1b	1044–1056
Eastbeorn	East - 2	1072–1077
Folcard	Folc - 1	991–997
Folcard	Folc - 2	1059–1062
Folcard	Folc - 3	1074–1080
Folcard	Folc - 4	1083–1086
Godman	God - 1	991–997
Godman	God - 2	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 3	1040–1044
Godleof	God - 4	1053–1065
Godeln	God - 5a	1059–1062

**Figure 2.6:** Name Sequences of the Thetford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Godric	God - 5b	1059–1066
Godwine	God - 6	1062–1065
Godwig	God - 7	1065–1066
Godleof	God - 8a	1066–1066
Godwine	God - 8b	1066–1068
God	God - 8c	1066–1072
Goda	God - 9a	1068–1070
Godric	God - 9b	1068–1070
Godwine	God - 10	1070–1072
Godric	God - 11	1072–1080
Godred	God - 12	1074–1080
Goding	God - 13a	1083–1086
Godleof	God - 13b	1083–1086
Godred	God - 13c	1083–1086
Godric	God - 13d	1083–1086
Grim	Grim - 1a	997–1003
Grimcetel	Grim - 1b	997–1003
Leofthegn	Leof - 1	978–979
Leofwine	Leof - 2	991–997
Leofæg	Leof - 3a	1009–1016
Leofthegn	Leof - 3b	1009–1016
Leofric	Leof - 3c	1009–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1017–1023
Leofing	Leof - 5	1023–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1036–1050
Leofric	Leof - 7	1048–1053
Leofwine	Leof - 8	1053–1056
Manna	Man - 1a	997–1016
Man	Man - 1b	997–1023
Manna	Man - 2	1044–1046
Boiga	None	991–997
Fugolta	None	991–997
Fastolf	None	1009–1016
Palgist	None	1009–1016
Wælgist	None	1009–1023
Ealdred	None	1017–1023
Sprunt	None	1017–1023
Stanmær	None	1017–1023
Wineman	None	1023–1036
Runstan	None	1029–1036
Rincolf	None	1038–1040
Sægrim	None	1040–1044
Atsere	None	1056–1065
Goelic	None	1059–1062
Otbeorn	None	1068–1070
Osfrith	Os - 1	979–985
Osfrith	Os - 2a	991–997
Osbeorn	Os - 2b	991–1009
Osulf	Os - 3	997–1009
Osulf	Os - 4	1017–1023
Osbeorn	Os - 5	1070–1072
Sperling	Sperl - 1	975–978
Sperling	Sperl - 2	979–997
Sumerlida	Sumer - 1	1009–1023

**Figure 2.6:** Name Sequences of the Thetford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Sumerlida	Sumer - 2	1056–1065
Thorfrith	Thor - 1	1023–1029
Thorfrith	Thor - 2	1056–1062
Thorgod	Thor - 3	1066–1066
Tidred	Tid - 1	1023–1029
Tidred	Tid - 2	1040–1046
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1009–1016
Wulfmær	Wulf - 2	1017–1023

**Figure 2.7:** Name Sequences of the Stamford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweald	Ælf - 1	973–978
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	979–991
Ælfgar	Ælf - 3a	991–997
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 3b	991–997
Ælfweald	Ælf - 4	995–997
Ælfweard	Ælf - 5a	997–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5b	997–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 6	1017–1023
Ælfheah	Ælf - 7	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1036–1038
Ælfheah	Ælf - 9	1038–1046
Ælfnpne	Ælf - 10	1070–1072
Æscman	Æsc - 1	973–979
Æscwig	Æsc - 2	997–1016
Æscea	Æsc - 3	1003–1009
Æscman	Æsc - 4	1009–1029
Æthelfrith	Æthel - 1	985–991
Æthelberht	Æthel - 2	1003–1009
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1009–1016
Æthelstan	Æthel - 4	1023–1029
Arncetel	Arn - 1	1038–1040
Arngrim	Arn - 2	1042–1044
Arnfrith	Arn - 3	1046–1056
Brun	Brun - 1	991–997
Brunstan	Brun - 2	1009–1023
Brunwine	Brun - 3	1029–1042
Brunwine	Brun - 4	1046–1050
Brunwine	Brun - 5	1053–1068
Brunwine	Brun - 6	1070–1072
Brunstan	Brun - 7	1083–1086
Eadwig	Ead - 1	997–1003
Eadwine	Ead - 2	1009–1029
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1046–1048
Fargrim	Far - 1	1017–1023
Fargrim	Far - 2	1029–1042
Fargrim	Far - 3	1048–1053
Godwine	God - 1	979–985
Godwine	God - 2a	991–997
Godleof	God - 2b	991–1023
Godæg	God - 3	997–1016
Godelc	God - 4a	1009–1016
Godhere	God - 4b	1009–1016
Godric	God - 4c	1009–1023
Godwine	God - 4d	1009–1042
Godric	God - 5	1029–1046
Godwine	God - 6	1044–1046
Godwine	God - 7	1053–1059
Godwine	God - 8	1066–1066
Godelef	God - 9	1083–1086
Harcin	Har - 1	1038–1040
Harcin	Har - 2	1046–1048
Harcin	Har - 3	1050–1053
Harcin	Har - 4	1059–1062
Leofing	Leof - 1	975–985

**Figure 2.7:** Name Sequences of the Stamford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Leofæg	Leof - 2	979–985
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1009–1042
Leofsige	Leof - 4	1017–1029
Leofing	Leof - 5a	1023–1029
Leofric	Leof - 5b	1023–1029
Leofweald	Leof - 5c	1023–1029
Leofthegn	Leof - 6a	1029–1036
Leofæg	Leof - 6b	1029–1038
Leofing	Leof - 7a	1036–1038
Leofric	Leof - 7b	1036–1066
Leofwine	Leof - 8	1046–1053
Leofwine	Leof - 9	1056–1065
Leofwine	Leof - 10	1066–1070
Leofwine	Leof - 11	1072–1077
Cnapa	None	973–978
Man	None	973–978
Oge	None	973–979
Wacer	None	975–978
Wine	None	975–978
Hild	None	975–979
Iole	None	975–979
Grim	None	975–985
Boiga	None	975–991
Goldwine	None	991–997
Cristin	None	991–1003
Ælebeorht	None	997–1003
Brand	None	1017–1023
Capelin	None	1017–1029
Ceawlin	None	1017–1029
Eadweard	None	1017–1036
Morulf	None	1017–1036
Agisman	None	1023–1029
Baldwin	None	1044–1046
Ærfra	None	1048–1053
Osmund	Os - 1	1009–1016
Osweald	Os - 2	1017–1029
Osweard	Os - 3	1023–1038
Osweard	Os - 4	1059–1066
Swartgar	Swart - 1	991–1016
Swart	Swart - 2a	1009–1023
Swartebrand	Swart - 2b	1009–1023
Swart	Swart - 3	1029–1042
Swartcol	Swart - 4	1062–1066
Thorstan	Thor - 1	1009–1038
Thorulf	Thor - 2	1023–1044
Thor	Thor - 3	1029–1036
Thorstan	Thor - 4	1040–1042
Thorstan	Thor - 5	1044–1046
Wilgrip	Wil - 1	1038–1042
Wilgrip	Wil - 2	1044–1048
Wilgrip	Wil - 3	1056–1062
Wulfgar	Wulf - 1	973–991
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	975–991
Wulfstan	Wulf - 3	995–997



**Figure 2.7:** Name Sequences of the Stamford Mint

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Name Sequence</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 4	1042–1044
Wulfric	Wulf - 5	1046–1048
Wulfwine	Wulf - 6	1050–1053
Wulfweard	Wulf - 7	1066–1066
Wulfweard	Wulf - 8	1083–1086

**Figure 2.8:** Name Sequences of the Chester Mint

Moneyer	Name Sequence	Active Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	975–985
Ælfstan	Ælf - 2	991–1009
Ælfsige	Ælf - 3a	997–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3b	997–1003
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 3c	997–1036
Ælfsige	Ælf - 4	1009–1042
Ælfsi	Ælf - 5a	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 5b	1017–1023
Ælfsige	Ælf - 6	1044–1062
Ælfsic	Ælf - 7	1046–1048
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1048–1050
Ælfsie	Ælf - 9	1050–1053
Ælfgar	Ælf - 10	1053–1056
Ælfsi	Ælf - 11	1059–1066
Ælfsige	Ælf - 12	1065–1066
Ælfsi	Ælf - 13a	1068–1070
Ælfweard	Ælf - 13b	1068–1070
Ælfsi	Ælf - 14	1083–1086
Æthelmod	Æthel - 1	979–985
Æthelmod	Æthel - 2	991–997
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 3a	997–1003
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3b	997–1038
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 4	1009–1023
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1017–1023
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 6	1029–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 7	1059–1062
Boiga	Boiga - 1	975–978
Boiga	Boiga - 2	991–997
Bruning	Brun - 1	1040–1066
Brun	Brun - 2	1048–1050
Colbeinn	Col - 1	1040–1042
Colthegn	Col - 2	1042–1044
Colbrand	Col - 3	1044–1059
Croc	Croc - 1	1017–1042
Croc	Croc - 2	1044–1046
Deorlaf	Deor - 1	978–979
Deorlaf	Deor - 2	985–991
Dunstan	Dun - 1	1053–1056
Duninc	Dun - 2	1056–1062
Eadric	Ead - 1	979–985
Eadric	Ead - 2	991–1003
Ealhsize	Ealh - 1	1009–1023
Ealhsize	Ealh - 2	1050–1062
Ealhsize	Ealh - 3	1065–1066
Elemod	Ele - 1	995–997
Elewine	Ele - 2	1017–1023
Elewine	Ele - 3	1036–1038
Fargrim	Far - 1	1040–1042
Fargrim	Far - 2	1044–1046
Fargrim	Far - 3	1050–1053
Godric	God - 1a	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 1b	1017–1029
Leofman	Leof - 1	979–985
Leofwine	Leof - 2	997–1044

**Figure 2.8:** Name Sequences of the Chester Mint

<b>Moneyer</b>	<b>Name Sequence</b>	<b>Active Range</b>
Leofnoth	Leof - 3	1003–1029
Leofa	Leof - 4a	1017–1023
Leofman	Leof - 4b	1017–1023
Leofing	Leof - 4c	1017–1029
Leofwig	Leof - 4d	1017–1029
Leofsig	Leof - 4e	1017–1036
Leofwig	Leof - 5a	1036–1040
Leofnoth	Leof - 5b	1036–1044
Leofing	Leof - 6	1040–1042
Leofwi	Leof - 7a	1042–1044
Leofwig	Leof - 7b	1042–1044
Leofnoth	Leof - 8	1046–1048
Leofwine	Leof - 9	1048–1053
Leofnoth	Leof - 10	1050–1066
Lifinc	Leof - 11a	1083–1086
Lifwine	Leof - 11b	1083–1086
Mælsuthain	None	973–978
Hringwulf	None	991–997
Sigewine	None	991–997
Oscetel	None	997–1003
Othulf	None	997–1003
Gunleof	None	1003–1036
Lifc	None	1017–1023
Macsothan	None	1017–1023
Trotan	None	1017–1029
Ceolnoth	None	1017–1036
Snell	None	1017–1042
Gillacrist	None	1036–1042
Arngim	None	1042–1044
Huscarl	None	1048–1066
Sprot	None	1056–1059
Wigal	None	1056–1059
Ordric	None	1059–1062
Thron	None	1065–1066
Frithegist	None	1068–1070
Sunolf	None	1083–1086
Unnulf	None	1083–1086
Swarting	Swart - 1	1009–1029
Swarting	Swart - 2	1036–1040
Swartcol	Swart - 3	1053–1062
Swegen	Sweg - 1	997–1023
Swegen	Sweg - 2	1036–1038
Thorald	Thor - 1	1009–1016
Thormod	Thor - 2	1017–1023
Wulflaf	Wulf - 1	991–991
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 2	1023–1029
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	1038–1040

**Figure 2.9:** Name Sequences of the Canterbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	975–978
Ælfred	Ælf - 2	997–1003
Ælfred	Ælf - 3	1009–1036
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1029–1038
Ælfred	Ælf - 5	1036–1062
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1059–1062
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7a	1062–1065
Ælfweard	Ælf - 7b	1062–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1066–1066
Ælfred	Ælf - 9	1074–1080
Ælfred	Ælf - 10	1083–1086
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	975–978
Æthelræd	Æthel - 2	1050–1053
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1059–1062
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 1	1029–1038
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 2	1083–1086
Boiga	Boiga - 1	973–975
Boiga	Boiga - 2	978–991
Eadweald	Ead - 1	979–1023
Eadwine	Ead - 2	1023–1029
Eadweard	Ead - 3	1046–1068
Eadmær	Ead - 4	1053–1056
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1066–1066
Godwine	God - 1	991–1016
Godman	God - 2a	1003–1016
Godric	God - 2b	1003–1029
Godman	God - 3	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 4	1029–1036
Godwine	God - 5	1053–1056
Godric	God - 6	1080–1086
Goldwine	Gold - 1	991–997
Goldwine	Gold - 2	1048–1050
Goldwine	Gold - 3	1070–1072
Heahwulf	Heah - 1	979–985
Heahwulf	Heah - 2	1003–1009
Leofing	Leof - 1a	979–997
Leofric	Leof - 1b	979–1009
Leofstan	Leof - 1c	979–1023
Leofnoth	Leof - 2	1009–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1017–1038
Leofwig	Leof - 4	1029–1038
Leofing	Leof - 5	1036–1038
Leofstan	Leof - 6	1038–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 7	1040–1042
Leofstan	Leof - 8	1044–1062
Leofwine	Leof - 9	1046–1065
Manna	Man - 1	1042–1044
Man	Man - 2	1046–1056
Manna	Man - 3	1048–1066
Man	Man - 4	1059–1065
Man	Man - 5	1066–1066
Manna	Man - 6	1066–1068
Man	Man - 7	1068–1077
Manna	Man - 8	1074–1077

**Figure 2.9:** Name Sequences of the Canterbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Garwig	None	973–975
Dudda	None	991–997
Ulf	None	1009–1016
Wynhere	None	1017–1038
Cetel	None	1036–1044
Gildewine	None	1036–1065
Caldwine	None	1040–1042
Rudcarl	None	1046–1048
Brunman	None	1046–1050
Thurstan	None	1050–1053
Stanherd	None	1059–1059
Æcereard	None	1059–1062
Ædric	None	1062–1065
Sigered	None	1062–1066
Burnoth	None	1083–1086
Pinedi	None	1083–1086
Sired	Si - 1	1062–1066
Simær	Si - 2	1083–1086
Wine	Wine - 1	973–985
Winedæg	Wine - 2a	1017–1038
Winred	Wine - 2b	1017–1023
Winred	Wine - 3	1029–1036
Windei	Wine - 4	1040–1042
Wulfwine	Wulf - 1	985–991
Wulfwig	Wulf - 2	991–1003
Wulfwi	Wulf - 3	995–997
Wulfstan	Wulf - 4	1009–1029
Wulfwig	Wulf - 5	1023–1040
Wulfwine	Wulf - 6	1029–1036
Wulfric	Wulf - 7	1036–1038
Wulfwine	Wulf - 8	1038–1040
Wulfwig Ubi	Wulf - 9	1040–1042
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 10	1044–1046
Wulfred	Wulf - 11a	1050–1053
Wulfstan	Wulf - 11b	1050–1056
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 12a	1053–1056
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 12b	1053–1059
Wulfwine	Wulf - 13	1059–1062
Wulfweard	Wulf - 14	1062–1065
Wulfred	Wulf - 15	1066–1068
Wulfric	Wulf - 16	1072–1077
Wulfbold	Wulf - 17a	1083–1086
Wulfric	Wulf - 17b	1083–1086

**Figure 2.10:** Name Sequences of the Norwich Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1a	997–1003
Ælfric	Ælf - 1b	997–1029
Ælfrith	Ælf - 2	1029–1036
Ælfric	Ælf - 3a	1036–1038
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3b	1036–1038
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3c	1036–1040
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1059–1062
Ælfweald	Ælf - 5	1074–1077
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	991–997
Æthelfrith	Æthel - 2	1029–1036
Branting	Brant - 1	973–975
Branting	Brant - 2	979–991
Cyneric	Cyne - 1	1009–1016
Cynehelm	Cyne - 2	1050–1053
Cyneric	Cyne - 3	1066–1066
Eadmund	Ead - 1	991–997
Eadwacer	Ead - 2	1003–1023
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1009–1016
Eadmund	Ead - 4	1017–1023
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1062–1065
Eadwine	Ead - 6	1066–1070
Eadweald	Ead - 8	1074–1077
Eadweald	Ead - 9	1083–1086
Folcard	Folc - 1	979–985
Folcard	Folc - 2	991–997
Godwine	God - 1	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 2	1044–1046
Godman	God - 3	1053–1056
Godfrith	God - 4	1062–1065
Godwine	God - 5	1062–1066
Godric	God - 6	1072–1074
Godrun	God - 7	1074–1077
Godric	God - 8	1080–1086
Godric brd	God - 9a	1083–1086
Godwid	God - 9b	1083–1086
Godwig	God - 9c	1083–1086
Godwine	God - 9d	1083–1086
Hringwulf	Hring - 1	1017–1029
Hringwulf	Hring - 2	1038–1042
Hringwulf	Hring - 3	1044–1046
Hringwulf	Hring - 4	1053–1056
Leofing	Leof - 1	973–975
Leofing	Leof - 2	979–985
Leofing	Leof - 3	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 4	997–1003
Leofstan	Leof - 5	1003–1009
Leofwine	Leof - 6a	1009–1023
Leofric	Leof - 6b	1009–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 7	1029–1048
Leofwig	Leof - 8	1040–1044
Leofwig	Leof - 9	1048–1050
Leofwine	Leof - 10	1050–1056
Leofric	Leof - 11	1056–1062
Leofwine	Leof - 12	1059–1065

**Figure 2.10:** Name Sequences of the Norwich Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Leofold	Leof - 13	1068–1070
Manning	Man - 1	975–997
Man	Man - 2	1009–1040
Manna	Man - 3	1017–1042
Man	Man - 4	1040–1046
Man	Man - 5	1066–1068
Hwætman	None	997–1029
Edelwine	None	1003–1009
Weimund	None	1017–1023
Ægelferth	None	1029–1036
Grim	None	1040–1042
Wrice	None	1062–1065
Howorth	None	1083–1086
Inhuhe	None	1083–1086
Ulfcetel	None	1083–1086
Oslac	Os - 1	973–975
Osfrith	Os - 2	978–979
Osweald	Os - 3	1009–1023
Oslac	Os - 4	1023–1029
Osmund	Os - 5	1040–1046
Rægenulf	Rægen - 1	1017–1036
Rægenulf	Rægen - 2	1038–1042
Sigeric	Sige - 1	1017–1023
Sigeric	Sige - 2	1029–1036
Swerting	Swert - 1	985–991
Swerting	Swert - 2	995–1003
Swerting	Swert - 3	1017–1023
Thorstan	Thor - 1	1009–1023
Thorfrith	Thor - 2	1017–1029
Thorfrith	Thor - 3	1048–1062
Thorstan	Thor - 4	1050–1066
Thorman	Thor - 5	1053–1056
Thorgrim	Thor - 6	1065–1066
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1	1009–1016
Wulfsige	Wulf - 2	1056–1062
Wulfstan	Wulf - 3	1059–1062

**Figure 2.11:** Name Sequences of the Oxford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1023–1029
Ægelwig	Ægel - 2	1036–1038
Ægelwig	Ægel - 3	1046–1048
Ægelwig	Ægel - 4	1053–1056
Ægelwine	Ægel - 5	1040–1042
Ægelwine	Ægel - 6	1050–1062
Ægelwine	Ægel - 7	1070–1074
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	991–1009
Ælfmær	Ælf - 2	997–1003
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3	1009–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1017–1029
Ælfwine Tosti	Ælf - 5	1029–1038
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6	1036–1042
Ælfwig	Ælf - 7	1038–1044
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1044–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 9a	1048–1050
Ælfwig	Ælf - 9b	1048–1066
Ælfwi	Ælf - 10	1050–1053
Ælfwine	Ælf - 11	1053–1056
Ælfwi	Ælf - 12	1065–1066
Ælfwig	Ælf - 13a	1068–1070
Ælfwine	Ælf - 13b	1068–1070
Ælfwine	Ælf - 14	1074–1077
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	973–975
Æthelmær	Æthel - 2a	991–1003
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2b	991–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 3	1003–1046
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4a	1036–1038
Æthelwig	Æthel - 4b	1036–1066
Æthelmær	Æthel - 5	1038–1040
Æthelwine	Æthel - 6	1040–1042
Æthelwine	Æthel - 7	1050–1053
Æthelwine	Æthel - 8	1056–1062
Æthelric	Æthel - 9	1059–1062
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 1	1003–1023
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 2	1009–1016
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 3	1042–1053
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 4	1056–1059
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 5	1059–1062
Beorhtweald	Beorht - 6	1062–1066
Beorhtræd	Beorht - 7	1080–1086
Eadwig	Ead - 1	991–997
Eadwine	Ead - 2	997–1003
Eadwig	Ead - 3	1017–1036
Eadwine	Ead - 4	1029–1036
Eadwig	Ead - 5	1038–1042
Eadwine	Ead - 6	1053–1059
Goding	God - 1	979–1003
Godman	God - 2a	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 2b	1017–1042
Godwine	God - 3	1044–1050
Godwine	God - 4	1059–1065
Godwine	God - 5	1066–1066
Godwine	God - 6	1068–1074



**Figure 2.11:** Name Sequences of the Oxford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Heregod	Here - 1	1044–1050
Heregod	Here - 2	1059–1066
Heregod	Here - 3	1072–1074
Heregod	Here - 4	1080–1083
Leofman	Leof - 1	997–1016
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1003–1009
Leofing	Leof - 3	1017–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1036–1040
Seleweald	None	973–975
Coleman	None	1003–1040
Sæwine	None	1017–1023
Sibwine	None	1017–1023
Lafdensic	None	1036–1038
Agulf	None	1074–1077
Swetman	Swet - 1	1050–1062
Swetman	Swet - 2	1083–1086
Wulfred	Wulf - 1	973–978
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	991–1003
Wulfmær	Wulf - 3a	1017–1023
Wulfwig	Wulf - 3b	1017–1023
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3c	1017–1036
Wulfwig	Wulf - 4	1062–1066
Wulfwi	Wulf - 5	1062–1065
Wulfwine	Wulf - 6	1068–1074
Wulfwine	Wulf - 7	1077–1080
Wulfwi	Wulf - 8	1083–1086

**Figure 2.12:** Name Sequences of the Southwark Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1a	991–997
Ælfric	Ælf - 1b	991–997
Ælfwig	Ælf - 1c	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1009–1036
Ælfsige	Ælf - 3a	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 3b	1017–1023
Ælfgar	Ælf - 3c	1017–1029
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1038–1040
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1040–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7	1048–1050
Ælfdoulf	Ælf - 8	1083–1086
Æthelweard	Æthel - 1	991–997
Æthelsige	Æthel - 2a	1017–1023
Æthelwig	Æthel - 2b	1017–1023
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2c	1017–1023
Æthelric	Æthel - 3	1023–1029
Æthelwig	Æthel - 4	1029–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 5	1040–1042
Beorhthelm	Beorht - 1a	991–997
Beorhtlaf	Beorht - 1b	991–997
Beorhtric	Beorht - 1c	991–997
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 2	1017–1023
Brunman	Brun - 1	1017–1023
Brunræd	Brun - 2	1040–1042
Eadwig	Ead - 1a	991–997
Eadwine	Ead - 1b	991–1003
Eadwi	Ead - 2	995–997
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1009–1023
Eadweard	Ead - 4	1017–1023
Eadnoth	Ead - 5	1023–1029
Goda	God - 1a	991–997
Godric	God - 1b	991–1003
Godwine	God - 1c	991–997
Godwine	God - 2	1023–1029
Godman	God - 3	1056–1059
Godric	God - 4	1062–1065
Godric	God - 5	1080–1086
Leofstan	Leof - 1a	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 1b	991–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1009–1016
Leofric	Leof - 3	1017–1023
Leofing	Leof - 4	1023–1038
Leofric	Leof - 5	1036–1038
Leofric	Leof - 6	1040–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 7	1046–1050
Leofred	Leof - 8	1050–1056
Leofwine	Leof - 9	1068–1070
Leofwine	Leof - 10	1074–1080
Lifweard	Leof - 11	1083–1086
Boiga	None	991–997
Heahwulf	None	991–997
Swegen	None	1017–1023

**Figure 2.12:** Name Sequences of the Southwark Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Swarting	None	1017–1023
Toca	None	1023–1029
Ægelwig	None	1040–1042
Burred	None	1042–1042
Burgræd	None	1042–1046
Osmund	Os - 1	1053–1066
Osmund	Os - 2	1083–1086
Swetman	Swet - 1	1053–1056
Swetman	Swet - 2	1059–1062
Tuneman	Tun - 1	991–997
Tuneman	Tun - 2	1009–1016
Wulfric	Wulf - 1a	1017–1023
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1b	1017–1023
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	1042–1046
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1048–1053

**Figure 2.13:** Name Sequences of the Cambridge Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	978–997
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfric	Ælf - 3a	1009–1016
Ælfwi	Ælf - 3b	1009–1023
Ælfwig	Ælf - 3c	1009–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1023–1029
Ælfwig	Ælf - 5	1029–1042
Ælfwi	Ælf - 6	1038–1040
Ælfwig	Ælf - 7a	1050–1059
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7b	1050–1053
Ælfwi	Ælf - 8	1053–1059
Alfcil	Ælf - 9	1083–1086
Eadmund	Ead - 1a	991–997
Eadric	Ead - 1b	991–997
Eadwine	Ead - 1c	991–1003
Eadric	Ead - 2	1017–1023
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1023–1036
Eadwacer	Ead - 4	1036–1038
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1040–1042
Eadstan	Ead - 6a	1044–1046
Eadward	Ead - 6b	1044–1046
Eadstan	Ead - 7a	1048–1050
Eadward	Ead - 7b	1048–1065
Godwine	God - 1	991–997
Godric	God - 2	997–1003
Godwine	God - 3	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 4a	1040–1042
Godsunu	God - 4b	1040–1046
Godsunu	God - 5	1050–1053
Godwine	God - 6	1053–1059
Godwine	God - 7a	1062–1065
Godlamb	God - 7b	1062–1066
Godwine	God - 8	1066–1066
Godric	God - 9	1066–1068
Hunstan	Hun - 1	975–978
Hunstan	Hun - 2	979–985
Hunstan	Hun - 3	991–997
Leofnoth	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofsige	Leof - 2	1003–1029
Wilmund	None	979–985
Sidewine	None	991–997
Cniht	None	1003–1023
Clern	None	1009–1016
Stængrim	None	1017–1023
Ada	None	1017–1029
Ornost	None	1017–1029
Grim	None	1023–1029
Stircere	None	1038–1040
Wibearn	None	1062–1065
Beorhtric	None	1066–1066
Othbeorn	None	1072–1074
Ægelmic	None	1074–1077
Ulfcetel	None	1083–1086
Oscetel	Os - 1	991–997

**Figure 2.13:** Name Sequences of the Cambridge Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Osgeat	Os - 2	1036–1038
Sæcoll	Sæ - 1	1056–1065
Sægolf	Sæ - 2	1059–1062
Wulfgar	Wulf - 1	991–997
Wulfsige	Wulf - 2	997–1029
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1036–1040
Wulfmær	Wulf - 4	1040–1042
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1050–1053
Wulfwig	Wulf - 6a	1059–1062
Wulfwine	Wulf - 6b	1059–1062
Wulfwi	Wulf - 7	1066–1066

**Figure 2.14:** Name Sequences of the Shrewsbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1062–1065
Ægelric	Ægel - 2	1068–1070
Ælfric	Ælf - 1	979–985
Ælfheah	Ælf - 2	997–1003
Ælfstan	Ælf - 3	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 4	1017–1023
Ælfheah	Ælf - 5	1040–1042
Ælfheah	Ælf - 6	1050–1056
Ælfgæt	Ælf - 7a	1059–1062
Ælfheah	Ælf - 7b	1059–1062
Ærnwig	Ærn - 1	1056–1066
Ærnwi	Ærn - 2	1068–1070
Ærnwi	Ærn - 3	1072–1074
Ærnwine	Ærn - 4	1074–1077
Ærnwi	Ærn - 5	1083–1086
Æthelsige	Æthel - 1	973–975
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 2	1009–1016
Brungar	Brun - 1	995–1003
Brungar	Brun - 2	1017–1036
Eadsige	Ead - 1	1003–1009
Eadsige	Ead - 2	1017–1036
Eadstan	Ead - 3	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 1	1017–1036
Godhere	God - 2	1036–1038
Godsbrand	God - 3	1050–1066
Godwine	God - 4	1059–1066
Godsbrand	God - 5	1068–1070
Godsbrand	God - 6	1083–1086
Leofhelm	Leof - 1	979–985
Leofnoth	Leof - 2a	997–1003
Leofsige	Leof - 2b	997–1003
Leofstan	Leof - 3	1023–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1036–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1046–1048
Leofwine	Leof - 6a	1050–1056
Leofstan	Leof - 6b	1050–1059
Hildic	None	973–975
Ævic	None	979–985
Martin	None	991–997
Ordgar	None	997–1003
Oswald	None	997–1003
Unspac	None	997–1009
Crinan	None	1017–1023
Grim	None	1017–1023
Wada	None	1017–1023
Wudeman	None	1059–1066
Goldwine	None	1062–1065
Lernwi	None	1077–1080
Sægrim	None	1083–1086
Sigeweald	Sige - 1	973–975
Sigered	Sige - 2	1009–1016
Sigewine	Sige - 3	1074–1077
Winesige	Wine - 1	991–1003
Winesige	Wine - 2	1009–1016

**Figure 2.14:** Name Sequences of the Shrewsbury Mint

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Name Sequence</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Wulfred	Wulf - 1	1017–1040
Wulfweard	Wulf - 2a	1023–1036
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 2b	1023–1046
Wulfmær	Wulf - 3	1040–1042
Wulfmær	Wulf - 4	1044–1046
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 5a	1048–1053
Wulfmær	Wulf - 5b	1048–1056
Wulfmær	Wulf - 6	1059–1062
Wulfmær	Wulf - 7	1065–1066
Wulfmær	Wulf - 8	1072–1074

**Figure 2.15:** Name Sequences of the Gloucester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1029–1036
Ægelric	Ægel - 2	1050–1053
Æleric	Æl - 1	1038–1042
Æleric	Æl - 2	1053–1056
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	1036–1040
Ælfsige	Ælf - 2	1042–1044
Ælfsige	Ælf - 3	1046–1048
Ælfric	Ælf - 4a	1050–1053
Ælfsige	Ælf - 4b	1050–1062
Ælfsi	Ælf - 5	1059–1062
Ælfsige	Ælf - 6	1065–1066
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	973–975
Æthelric	Æthel - 2	1029–1042
Æthelmær	Æthel - 3	1038–1040
Æthelwulf	Æthel - 4	1040–1042
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1046–1053
Æthelric	Æthel - 6	1056–1062
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 1	975–978
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 2	1059–1065
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 3	1083–1086
Godwine	God - 1	991–1029
Godric	God - 2	1017–1042
Godric	God - 3	1044–1046
Godric	God - 4	1048–1056
Godwine	God - 5	1056–1059
Leofsige	Leof - 1	979–991
Leofsige	Leof - 2	997–1029
Leofnoth	Leof - 3	1023–1042
Leofnoth	Leof - 4	1048–1059
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1056–1065
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1070–1072
Leofwine	Leof - 7	1074–1077
Wynsige	None	973–975
Wihtsige	None	985–1003
Bolla	None	1017–1029
Sired	None	1017–1036
Æwulf	None	1048–1053
Eadwig	None	1056–1059
Guolewine	None	1059–1062
Ordric	Ord - 1	1056–1059
Ordric	Ord - 2	1066–1070
Seolcwine	Seolc - 1	1056–1065
Seolcwine	Seolc - 2	1066–1066
Sigered	Sige - 1	1009–1036
Sigelac	Sige - 2	1056–1059
Sigelac	Sige - 3	1062–1066
Silac	Sil - 1	1056–1059
Silac	Sil - 2	1062–1066
Silac	Sil - 3a	1083–1086
Silacwine	Sil - 3b	1083–1086
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1029–1038
Wulfred	Wulf - 2	1036–1038
Wulfweard	Wulf - 3	1038–1042
Wulfheard	Wulf - 4	1040–1042



**Figure 2.15:** Name Sequences of the Gloucester Mint

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Name Sequence</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Wulfwig	Wulf - 5	1042–1046
Wulfweard	Wulf - 6	1044–1046
Wulfwig	Wulf - 7	1048–1050
Wulfweard	Wulf - 8	1050–1062
Wulfred	Wulf - 9a	1053–1056
Wulfgæt	Wulf - 9b	1053–1062
Wulfgæt	Wulf - 10	1066–1066
Wulfgæt	Wulf - 11	1070–1072
Wulfgæt	Wulf - 12	1083–1086

**Figure 2.16:** Name Sequences of the Wallingford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwig	Ægel - 1	1042–1044
Ægelwig	Ægel - 2	1050–1053
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1083–1086
Ælfred	Ælf - 1a	991–997
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1b	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1c	991–997
Ælfric	Ælf - 1d	991–1003
Ælfweald	Ælf - 1e	991–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 1f	991–1003
Ælfmær	Ælf - 2	997–1003
Ælfweard	Ælf - 3	1003–1009
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1009–1016
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1023–1042
Ælfwig	Ælf - 6	1036–1042
Ælfric	Ælf - 7	1040–1042
Ælfwi	Ælf - 8a	1050–1053
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8b	1050–1053
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	1029–1036
Æthelric	Æthel - 2	1038–1040
Æthelwig	Æthel - 3	1040–1046
Beorhtric	Beorht - 1	979–985
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2a	1040–1042
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 2b	1040–1042
Beorhtric	Beorht - 3a	1046–1048
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 3b	1046–1050
Beorhtric	Beorht - 4	1050–1059
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 5	1053–1059
Beorhtmær	Beorht - 6	1059–1072
Brand	Brand - 1	1053–1065
Brand	Brand - 2	1066–1077
Brunwine	Brun - 1	1040–1042
Brunwine	Brun - 2	1050–1062
Brunwine	Brun - 3	1065–1066
Burewine	Bur - 1	1036–1042
Burewine	Bur - 2	1053–1056
Burewine	Bur - 3	1059–1066
Eadric	Ead - 1	997–1003
Eadwig	Ead - 2	1003–1009
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1017–1023
Eadweard	Ead - 4	1023–1036
Eadweard	Ead - 5	1038–1042
Eadweard	Ead - 6	1044–1046
Leofwine	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofric	Leof - 2	995–997
Leofstan	Leof - 3	1009–1016
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1029–1036
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1038–1044
Man	Man - 1	997–1003
Man	Man - 2	1017–1029
Siolf	None	991–991
Eoda	None	991–997
Sigewulf	None	991–997
Oda	None	991–1003
Wine	None	1009–1016

**Figure 2.16:** Name Sequences of the Wallingford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Colman	None	1017–1029
Godwine	None	1029–1036
Withman	None	1083–1086
Swarting	Swart - 1a	1066–1086
Swartlind	Swart - 1b	1066–1068
Swartwine	Swart - 2	1070–1072
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	973–975
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	997–1009
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1038–1042

**Figure 2.17:** Name Sequences of the Worcester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1038–1040
Ægelwine	Ægel - 2	1056–1062
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	997–1003
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	1017–1036
Ælf	Ælf - 3a	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3b	1023–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1042–1044
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1046–1048
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6	1050–1053
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7	1062–1065
Ælfweard	Ælf - 8	1072–1074
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 9	1077–1080
Ælfgærd	Ælf - 10	1080–1086
Æthelmær	Æthel - 1	991–1003
Æthelstan	Æthel - 2	1009–1016
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1023–1040
Æthelwig	Æthel - 4	1038–1040
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1053–1056
Æthelwine	Æthel - 6	1059–1062
Æthelwine	Æthel - 7	1065–1066
Baldric	Bald - 1	1062–1065
Baldric	Bald - 2	1072–1074
Baldric	Bald - 3	1083–1086
Eastmær	East - 1	1062–1065
Eastmær	East - 2	1066–1066
Eastmær	East - 3	1068–1072
Eastmær	East - 4	1083–1086
Garwulf	Gar - 1	1009–1023
Garwulf	Gar - 2	1053–1056
Garwulf	Gar - 3	1059–1062
Garwulf	Gar - 4	1066–1066
Garwulf	Gar - 5	1068–1072
Goda	God - 1	991–1009
Goda	God - 2	1017–1029
God	God - 3	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 4	1029–1036
Godwine	God - 5	1048–1050
Heathwulf	Heath - 1	1062–1065
Heathwi	Heath - 2	1066–1066
Leofric	Leof - 1	1023–1029
Leofstan	Leof - 2	1029–1046
Leofric	Leof - 3	1036–1042
Leofric	Leof - 4a	1048–1050
Leofstan	Leof - 4b	1048–1050
Leofing	Leof - 5	1050–1053
Leofstan	Leof - 6	1056–1062
Leofric	Leof - 7	1059–1062
Leofric	Leof - 8	1066–1070
Man	Man - 1	975–978
Man	Man - 2	979–985
Martin	None	979–985
Durant	None	991–1009
Ealdwine	None	1050–1053
Wicing	None	1053–1066

**Figure 2.17:** Name Sequences of the Worcester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Refwine	None	1068–1072
Sæwine	None	1083–1086
Sigefrith	Sige - 1a	991–997
Sigewine	Sige - 1b	991–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	997–1003
Wulfmær	Wulf - 2	1017–1023
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1048–1050
Wulfwine	Wulf - 4	1066–1066

**Figure 2.18:** Name Sequences of the Lewes Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1a	991–997
Ælfgar	Ælf - 1b	991–1003
Ælfweard	Ælf - 2	1009–1016
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 4	1023–1036
Ælfsige	Ælf - 5	1050–1053
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1072–1074
Ælfric	Ælf - 7	1083–1086
Deoring	Deor - 1	1048–1050
Deoring	Deor - 2	1059–1062
Eadweard	Ead - 1	991–997
Eadweard	Ead - 2	1009–1016
Eadwine	Ead - 3	1023–1042
Eadweard	Ead - 4	1036–1042
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1042–1044
Eadweard	Ead - 6	1046–1048
Eadwig	Ead - 7a	1048–1050
Eadwine	Ead - 7b	1048–1050
Eadweard	Ead - 8	1050–1059
Eadwine	Ead - 9	1053–1059
Godfrith	God - 1	997–1003
Godfrith	God - 2	1009–1036
Godman	God - 3a	1017–1023
Godwig	God - 3b	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 4	1038–1040
Godric	God - 5	1046–1048
Godwine	God - 6	1050–1066
Goldstan	Gold - 1	973–975
Goldstan	Gold - 2	979–985
Herebreht	Here - 1	985–991
Hereberht	Here - 2	997–1003
Leofstan	Leof - 1	979–991
Leofwine	Leof - 2	991–1029
Leofnoth	Leof - 3	995–1003
Leofa	Leof - 4	1003–1029
Leofstan	Leof - 5a	1009–1016
Leofnoth	Leof - 5b	1009–1023
Leofnoth	Leof - 6	1046–1048
Leofman	Leof - 7a	1048–1050
Leofwig	Leof - 7b	1048–1050
Leofwine	Leof - 7c	1048–1053
Leofweard	Leof - 8	1059–1066
Leofweald	Leof - 9	1062–1065
Theodgar	None	973–985
Seaxberht	None	975–978
Merewine	None	997–1009
Olaf	None	1009–1016
Ealdred	None	1017–1023
Coling	None	1023–1029
Northman	None	1036–1046
Winered	None	1072–1086
Osweald	Os - 1	991–997
Osweald	Os - 2a	1046–1048
Osmund	Os - 2b	1046–1050

**Figure 2.18:** Name Sequences of the Lewes Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Osweald	Os - 3	1050–1066
Osweald	Os - 4	1072–1077
Osweald	Os - 5	1083–1086
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	991–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	1040–1042
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1059–1062

**Figure 2.19:** Name Sequences of the Bedford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelman	Ægel - 1	1029–1036
Ægelman	Ægel - 2	1038–1040
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	975–985
Ælfstan	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 3	997–1003
Ælfman	Ælf - 3	1050–1056
Æthelgeat	Æthel - 1	1017–1023
Æthelman	Æthel - 2	1023–1040
Æthelman	Æthel - 3	1042–1048
Æthelman	Æthel - 4	1050–1053
Baldric	Bald - 1	975–979
Bealdwulf	Bald - 2	978–979
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 1	979–985
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2	1066–1066
Beorht	Beorht - 3	1074–1077
Godric	God - 1	1009–1023
Godwine	God - 2	1017–1023
Godcild	God - 3	1044–1046
Godwine	God - 4	1050–1053
Godric	God - 5a	1056–1059
Godwine	God - 5b	1056–1062
Leofnoth	Leof - 1	991–1003
Leofing	Leof - 2a	1009–1016
Leofwine	Leof - 2b	1009–1036
Leofsige	Leof - 3	1017–1023
Leofthegn	Leof - 4	1036–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1038–1040
Leofthegn	Leof - 6	1059–1065
Grim	None	973–978
Byrnwine	None	978–979
Gunni	None	997–1003
Deorwine	None	997–1009
Ælmon	None	1050–1053
Sigebbrand	None	1083–1086
Oswi	Os - 1	979–985
Oswig	Os - 2	991–997
Sigod	Si - 1	1053–1056
Sigod	Si - 2	1059–1066
Sibbrand	Si - 3	1066–1070
Sigod	Si - 4	1068–1077
Sibbrand	Si - 5	1074–1077
Sibbrand	Si - 6	1083–1086
Swet	Swet - 1	1029–1036
Swet	Swet - 2	1038–1042
Swet	Swet - 3	1048–1053
Swet	Swet - 4	1056–1059
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 1	1042–1044
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 2	1048–1050
Ulfcetel	Ulf - 3	1053–1056
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1a	1050–1053
Wulfwig	Wulf - 1b	1050–1053
Wulfwi	Wulf - 2	1053–1056
Wulfwig	Wulf - 3	1056–1062
Wulfwi	Wulf - 4	1059–1059



**Figure 2.19:** Name Sequences of the Bedford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1062–1065
Wulfwi	Wulf - 6a	1066–1066
Wulfwig	Wulf - 6b	1066–1066

**Figure 2.20:** Name Sequences of the Colchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1017–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1046–1048
Ælfsi	Ælf - 4	1083–1086
Beorhthelm	Beorht - 1	991–997
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2	1046–1059
Beorhtric	Beorht - 3	1062–1065
Beorhtric	Beorht - 4	1066–1066
Beorhtric	Beorht - 5	1068–1070
Brunman	Brun - 1	1017–1023
Brunhuse	Brun - 2	1044–1048
Brunnus	Brun - 3a	1050–1053
Brunhuse	Brun - 3b	1050–1056
Brunhuse	Brun - 4	1059–1065
Deorman	Deor - 1	1053–1056
Deorman	Deor - 2	1059–1062
Dorman	Deor - 3	1077–1080
Dirman	Deor - 4	1083–1086
Eadwig	Ead - 1a	991–997
Eadsige	Ead - 1b	991–1009
Eadmund	Ead - 2	997–1003
Eadsige	Ead - 3	1003–1009
Eadwine	Ead - 4	1009–1023
Godwine	God - 1	991–997
Godric	God - 2	997–1003
Godric	God - 3	1009–1040
Godwine	God - 4	1059–1062
Goldman	Gold - 1	1059–1062
Goldman	Gold - 2	1066–1066
Goldstan	Gold - 3	1066–1070
Leofred	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofweald	Leof - 2a	997–1003
Leofwig	Leof - 2b	997–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1029–1036
Leofweard	Leof - 4	1044–1048
Leofweard	Leof - 5	1050–1056
Manwine	None	991–997
Sweting	None	991–997
Toca	None	991–997
Sidwine	None	995–997
Elewine	None	1009–1016
Druman	None	1074–1077
Standre	Stan - 1a	1044–1046
Stanmær	Stan - 1b	1044–1056
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1a	991–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 1b	991–997
Wulfwine	Wulf - 1c	991–1003
Wulfred	Wulf - 2	1009–1016
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1017–1042
Wulfwine	Wulf - 4	1046–1048
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1053–1066
Wulfwi	Wulf - 6a	1066–1066
Wulfwig	Wulf - 6b	1066–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 7	1074–1077

**Figure 2.20:** Name Sequences of the Colchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Wulfric	Wulf - 8a	1083–1086
Wulfwine	Wulf - 8b	1083–1086
Wulfweard	Wulf - 8c	1083–1086

**Figure 2.21:** Name Sequences of the Ipswich Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelbeorht	Ægel - 1	1068–1070
Ægelbeorht	Ægel - 2	1072–1074
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1083–1086
Ælfbeorht	Ælf - 1	1038–1040
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1062–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1080–1086
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1083–1086
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 1	1003–1009
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 2	1017–1036
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 3	1038–1040
Æthelbeorht	Æthel - 4	1068–1074
Æthelwine	Æthel - 5	1083–1086
Branting	Brant - 1	979–985
Branting	Brant - 2	1017–1023
Bruning	Brun - 1	1044–1046
Bruning	Brun - 2	1048–1056
Brunman	Brun - 3	1056–1066
Bruning	Brun - 4	1059–1065
Eadric	Ead - 1	1017–1029
Eadwig	Ead - 2	1048–1050
Godric	God - 1a	991–997
Godwine	God - 1b	991–997
Godric	God - 2	1003–1009
Leofric	Leof - 1	973–975
Leofman	Leof - 2a	979–985
Leofric	Leof - 2b	979–985
Leofstan	Leof - 3	991–997
Leofsige	Leof - 4	991–1023
Leofing	Leof - 5	1009–1048
Leofman	Leof - 6a	1017–1023
Leofric	Leof - 6b	1017–1023
Leofric	Leof - 7a	1040–1042
Leofstan	Leof - 7b	1040–1046
Leofing	Leof - 8	1050–1053
Leofweald	Leof - 9	1053–1056
Leofweald	Leof - 10	1059–1065
Leofstan	Leof - 11	1066–1066
Leofstan	Leof - 12	1068–1070
Leofstan	Leof - 13	1074–1080
Lifwine	Leof - 14	1083–1086
Osulf	None	979–985
Rodbert	None	979–985
Waldfrith	None	979–985
Lytelman	None	979–1003
Erlewin	None	1003–1009
Sigeweald	None	1009–1016
Oda	None	1009–1023
Folcard	None	1017–1023
Widfara	None	1036–1040
Beorhtric	None	1059–1065
Spegen	None	1083–1086
Wilebeart	Wile - 1	975–978
Wilebeart	Wile - 2	979–985
Wulfsige	Wulf - 1	1048–1056

**Figure 2.21:** Name Sequences of the Ipswich Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	1068–1070
Wulfweard	Wulf - 3	1074–1077
Wulfwine	Wulf - 4	1083–1086

**Figure 2.22:** Name Sequences of the Dover Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	1029–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1029–1036
Boiga	Boiga - 1	1029–1042
Boiga	Boiga - 2	1044–1046
Brunman	Brun - 1	1070–1072
Brunman	Brun - 2	1074–1077
Cyneric	Cyne - 1	991–997
Cynesige	Cyne - 2	997–1016
Cynesige	Cyne - 3	1023–1036
Cynestan	Cyne - 4	1036–1044
Cynestan	Cyne - 5	1046–1059
Cynestan	Cyne - 6	1062–1065
Cynestan	Cyne - 7	1066–1066
Cynestan	Cyne - 8	1080–1083
Eadsige	Ead - 1	997–1003
Eadsige	Ead - 2	1017–1038
Eadwig	Ead - 3a	1029–1036
Eadwine	Ead - 3b	1029–1042
Eadsige	Ead - 4	1040–1042
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1044–1046
Eadweard	Ead - 6	1083–1086
Etsige	Et - 1	1023–1036
Etsige	Et - 2	1046–1048
Godwine	God - 1	995–1003
Godman	God - 2	1009–1023
Godwine	God - 3	1053–1062
Godwine	God - 4	1083–1086
Leofgar	Leof - 1	973–975
Leofwine	Leof - 2	991–997
Leofhyse	Leof - 3	997–1009
Leofstan	Leof - 4a	1017–1023
Leofwine	Leof - 4b	1017–1038
Leofric	Leof - 5	1029–1036
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1040–1042
Leofric	Leof - 7	1080–1086
Lifric	Leof - 8a	1083–1086
Lifwine	Leof - 8b	1083–1086
Manning	Man - 1	1003–1023
Manwine	Man - 2	1059–1066
Manwine	Man - 3	1066–1068
Manwine	Man - 4	1072–1077
Osfrith	None	979–991
Beorhtmær	None	1009–1023
Swertafe	None	1023–1029
Wynstan	None	1048–1050
Ceolwig	None	1053–1066
Lulfric	None	1083–1086
Goldwine	None	1083–1086
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	997–1003
Wulfsi	Wulf - 2	1017–1023
Wulfweard	Wulf - 3	1062–1066

**Figure 2.23:** Name Sequences of the Hereford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1056–1059
Ægelwine	Ægel - 2	1083–1086
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	979–985
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfwig	Ælf - 3	1056–1062
Ælfric	Ælf - 4a	1059–1062
Ælfwi	Ælf - 4b	1059–1065
Ælfwi	Ælf - 5	1066–1066
Ælfwi	Ælf - 6	1083–1086
Æthelwi	Æthel - 1a	997–1003
Æthelwig	Æthel - 1b	997–1003
Æthelwig	Æthel - 2	1009–1038
Æthelstan	Æthel - 3	1053–1056
Æthelric	Æthel - 4	1066–1068
Æthelwine	Æthel - 5	1083–1086
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 1	991–1003
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2	1068–1070
Beorhtric	Beorht - 3	1072–1074
Eadric	Ead - 1	1009–1016
Eadstan	Ead - 2	1017–1036
Eadwig	Ead - 3	1048–1056
Eadric	Ead - 4	1056–1059
Eadwi	Ead - 5	1059–1062
Eadric	Ead - 6	1065–1066
Earnwig	Earn - 1	1038–1042
Earnwig	Earn - 2	1059–1062
Earnwig	Earn - 3	1065–1066
Leofgar	Leof - 1	991–1009
Leofmær	Leof - 2	1009–1016
Leofgar	Leof - 3	1017–1029
Leofnoth	Leof - 4	1029–1044
Leofnoth	Leof - 5	1050–1062
Leofstan	Leof - 6	1072–1074
Lifstan	Leof - 7	1083–1086
Godman	None	979–985
Byrhstan	None	995–1003
Dilion	None	997–1003
Etstan	None	1023–1029
Elewig	None	1023–1038
Eielric	None	1046–1048
Rædulf	None	1046–1048
Æcepi	None	1070–1072
Hethwi	None	1074–1077
Ordric	Ord - 1	1017–1046
Ordwi	Ord - 2	1083–1086
Wulfsige	Wulf - 1	1017–1042
Wulfsige	Wulf - 2a	1044–1046
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2b	1044–1048
Wulfwi	Wulf - 3	1046–1048
Wulfwine	Wulf - 4	1053–1056
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1070–1072

**Figure 2.24:** Name Sequences of the Wilton Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfstan	Ælf - 2	1017–1040
Ælfred	Ælf - 3	1029–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1040–1046
Ælfstan	Ælf - 5	1044–1048
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6a	1050–1059
Ælfweald	Ælf - 6b	1050–1066
Ælfweard	Ælf - 7	1059–1062
Ælfwine	Ælf - 8	1062–1065
Ælfwine	Ælf - 9	1074–1077
Ælfwine	Ælf - 10	1080–1086
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	1023–1029
Æthelweald	Æthel - 2	1066–1066
Boiga	Boiga - 1	975–979
Boiga	Boiga - 2	995–997
Eadwine	Ead - 1	973–975
Eadwine	Ead - 2	978–979
Godwine	God - 1	991–1003
Godric	God - 2	1068–1074
Goldus	Gold - 1	997–1003
Goldstan	Gold - 2	1036–1040
Leofweald	Leof - 1	973–975
Leofweald	Leof - 2	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 3	996–1003
Leofing	Leof - 4	1038–1040
Leofing	Leof - 5	1042–1048
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1062–1065
Wadwine	None	979–985
Wulfgar	None	991–997
Boca	None	995–997
Thorcetel	None	1050–1062
Swartric	None	1056–1062
Hærræd	None	1056–1065
Brixi	None	1059–1062
Winus	None	1062–1066
Centwine	None	1065–1066
Opi	None	1066–1068
Osbeorn	Os - 1	973–975
Osbeorn	Os - 2	979–985
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	979–985
Sæwine	Sæ - 2	991–1003
Sæwine	Sæ - 3	1056–1062
Sæware	Sæ - 4	1070–1072
Sæwine	Sæ - 5	1072–1077
Sæwine	Sæ - 6	1083–1086
Sefar	Sef - 1	1068–1070
Sefmrol	Sef - 2	1083–1086
Winesige	Wine - 1	1009–1016
Wineman	Wine - 2	1044–1048



**Figure 2.25:** Name Sequences of the Northampton Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	1017–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1036–1048
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1050–1062
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 1	997–1003
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1038–1040
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1044–1046
Godric	God - 1	1023–1029
Godric	God - 2	1038–1042
Godwine	God - 3	1065–1066
Leofsige	Leof - 1	973–978
Leofsige	Leof - 2	979–985
Leofing	Leof - 3	979–985
Leofsige	Leof - 4a	991–997
Leofstan	Leof - 4b	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 4c	991–1003
Leofweald	Leof - 5a	997–1003
Leofgod	Leof - 5b	997–1009
Leofweald	Leof - 6a	1009–1023
Leofwine	Leof - 6b	1009–1040
Leofnoth	Leof - 7	1017–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 8	1042–1046
Leofwine	Leof - 9	1050–1053
Leofric	Leof - 10	1053–1059
Leofstan	Leof - 11	1065–1066
Mantat	Man - 1	973–975
Mancrent	Man - 2	975–979
Man	Man - 3	997–1003
Baldric	None	973–975
Eadnoth	None	973–975
Osweald	None	973–975
Cylm	None	973–978
Cetel	None	975–978
Bruning	None	991–1003
Thorcetel	None	995–997
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	1056–1062
Sæwine	Sæ - 2	1065–1066
Sæwine	Sæ - 3	1070–1080
Sæwig	Sæ - 4	1074–1077
Sæwine	Sæ - 5	1083–1086
Swetman	Swet - 1	1065–1066
Swetman	Swet - 2	1068–1070
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	997–1016
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 2	1009–1016
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	1053–1065
Wulfsi	Wulf - 4	1065–1066
Wulfwine	Wulf - 5	1070–1072

**Figure 2.26:** Name Sequences of the Leicester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1023–1029
Ægelwig	Ægel - 2	1029–1036
Ægelric	Ægel - 3	1056–1059
Ægelwine	Ægel - 4	1066–1066
Ægelwine	Ægel - 5	1070–1077
Ægelwine	Ægel - 6	1080–1083
Ælfric	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	1003–1016
Ælfwig	Ælf - 3	1017–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1056–1062
Ælfric	Ælf - 5	1059–1065
Æthelwig	Æthel - 1	1009–1036
Æthelwig	Æthel - 2	1048–1050
Æthelric	Æthel - 3	1053–1062
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4	1059–1066
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1065–1066
Godric	God - 1	1029–1036
Godric	God - 2	1046–1066
Godric	God - 3	1083–1086
Leofric	Leof - 1	1053–1056
Leofric	Leof - 2	1059–1062
Leofric	Leof - 3	1068–1070
Lierie	Lie - 1	1068–1070
Lierie	Lie - 2	1083–1086
Man	None	973–975
Styrcar	None	979–985
Dunn	None	979–991
Thorulf	None	991–1009
Wlancthegn	None	1017–1029
Blacman	None	1044–1046
Eadwine	None	1050–1053
Othulf	None	1065–1066
Frethegest	None	1080–1083
Osfrith	Os - 1	979–985
Osfrith	Os - 2	991–997
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	1038–1042
Sæwine	Sæ - 2	1044–1053
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	973–975
Wulfgeat	Wulf - 2	991–1003
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	1017–1044
Wulfstan	Wulf - 4	1029–1040
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 5	1048–1053
Wulfric	Wulf - 6	1044–1046

**Figure 2.27:** Name Sequences of the Warwick Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	1044–1046
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	1083–1086
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	997–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 2	1003–1009
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1017–1023
Æthelstan	Æthel - 4	1053–1056
Æthelstan	Æthel - 5	1059–1062
Godric	God - 1	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 2	1023–1029
Goda	God - 3	1036–1042
Leofweald	Leof - 1	1009–1016
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1017–1023
Leofing	Leof - 3a	1023–1036
Leofwig	Leof - 3b	1023–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1036–1038
Leofwi	Leof - 5	1040–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 6	1042–1044
Leofric	Leof - 7	1044–1046
Leofing	Leof - 8	1048–1053
Leofric	Leof - 9	1050–1053
Leofing	Leof - 10	1056–1059
Leofing	Leof - 11	1066–1066
Leofric	Leof - 12	1074–1077
Leofing	Leof - 13a	1083–1086
Leofric	Leof - 13b	1083–1086
Beorhtsige	None	997–1003
Hyse	None	1009–1016
Sigeward	None	1036–1038
Eicefric	None	1044–1046
Theodric	None	1065–1066
Swarting	None	1066–1066
Osmær	Os - 1	975–978
Osmær	Os - 2	979–985
Osmær	Os - 3	991–1003
Thorcetel	Thor - 1	1056–1068
Thorcel	Thor - 2a	1059–1062
Thorstan	Thor - 2b	1059–1062
Thorcel	Thor - 3	1074–1077
Thorcel	Thor - 4	1083–1086
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	1009–1023
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	1062–1065
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1066–1066

**Figure 2.28:** Name Sequences of the Hertford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Deorsige	Deor - 1	1017–1040
Deorsige	Deor - 2	1044–1046
Eadwig	Ead - 1	991–997
Eadwi	Ead - 2	995–997
Godric	God - 1	997–1003
Godman	God - 2	1038–1040
Godman	God - 3a	1044–1048
Godwine	God - 3b	1044–1048
Godwine	God - 4	1059–1065
Leofing	Leof - 1	995–997
Leofing	Leof - 2a	1017–1023
Leofwine	Leof - 2b	1017–1036
Leofric	Leof - 3	1023–1040
Leofing	Leof - 4	1029–1036
Leofred	Leof - 5	1040–1042
Leofing	Leof - 6	1048–1050
Æthelweard	None	991–997
Beorhtlaf	None	991–997
Boiga	None	991–997
Burging	None	991–997
Beornulf	None	995–997
Man	None	1009–1016
Ælfwine	None	1046–1048
Goldwine	None	1046–1048
Pidred	None	1048–1050
Sæmær	Sæ - 1	1044–1046
Sæmær	Sæ - 2	1056–1062
Semær	Sæ - 3	1083–1086
Theodred	Theod - 1	1048–1050
Theodric	Theod - 2	1083–1086
Wilgrip	Wil - 1	1050–1056
Wilgrip	Wil - 2	1059–1066
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1	975–978
Wulfmær	Wulf - 2	979–985
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	991–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 4	991–997
Wulfric	Wulf - 5	1003–1023
Wulfric	Wulf - 6	1044–1046
Wulfric	Wulf - 7	1048–1050
Wulfric	Wulf - 8	1053–1056
Wulfric	Wulf - 9	1062–1066

**Figure 2.29:** Name Sequences of the Ilchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwig	Ægel - 1	1029–1036
Ægelwine	Ægel - 2	1062–1065
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1066–1066
Ægelwine	Ægel - 4	1072–1077
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	979–991
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	997–1003
Ælfsige	Ælf - 3a	1017–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3b	1017–1029
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 4a	1023–1029
Ælfwine Mus	Ælf - 4b	1023–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1066–1068
Ælfweard	Ælf - 6	1077–1080
Ælfweard	Ælf - 7a	1083–1086
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7b	1083–1086
Æthelmær	Æthel - 1a	1017–1023
Æthelwig	Æthel - 1b	1017–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1036–1038
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3	1062–1066
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4	1074–1077
Æthelweard	Æthel - 5	1083–1086
Goda	God - 1a	979–985
God	God - 1b	979–1003
Goda	God - 2	991–1003
Godwine	God - 3	1017–1023
Godric	God - 4	1029–1036
Godric	God - 5	1038–1042
Godric	God - 6	1056–1062
Godwine	God - 7	1074–1077
God	God - 8	1083–1086
Leofric	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofsige	Leof - 2	991–1009
Hunewine	None	995–997
Thurulf	None	997–1003
Winas	None	1003–1009
Cæfel	None	1029–1036
Dunbeard	None	1040–1044
Oswig	Os - 1	1017–1023
Oswald	Os - 2	1050–1053
Pixsi	Pix - 1	1070–1072
Pixsi	Pix - 2	1077–1080
Wihtsige	None	1077–1080
Wulfhelm	Wulf - 1	985–997
Wulfhelm	Wulf - 2	1017–1023

**Figure 2.30:** Name Sequences of the Bristol Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1017–1023
Ægelwine	Ægel - 2	1029–1036
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1042–1042
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1	1009–1016
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 3	1036–1040
Ælfwig	Ælf - 4a	1042–1044
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4b	1042–1044
Ælfweard	Ælf - 5	1044–1053
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1053–1056
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7	1056–1066
Ælfric	Ælf - 8	1059–1062
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	1017–1023
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1029–1038
Æthelstan	Æthel - 3a	1040–1044
Æthelwine	Æthel - 3b	1040–1042
Æthelweard	Æthel - 4	1042–1044
Æthelstan	Æthel - 5	1050–1059
Ceorl	Ceorl - 1	1065–1068
Ceorl	Ceorl - 2	1070–1072
Ceorl	Ceorl - 3	1074–1077
Godman	God - 1	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 2	1050–1053
Godwine	God - 3	1059–1065
Leofwine	Leof - 1	1029–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1066–1068
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1072–1080
Lifwine	Leof - 4	1083–1086
Sæwine	None	1036–1042
Beorhtweard	None	1083–1086
Brunstan	None	1083–1086
Brwode	None	1083–1086
Colblac	None	1083–1086
Spegn	None	1083–1086
Wulfwine	Wulf - 1	1017–1023
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	1029–1036
Wulfwine	Wulf - 3	1036–1042
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 4	1038–1040

**Figure 2.31:** Name Sequences of the Shaftesbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1017–1023
Ægelric	Ægel - 2	1023–1036
Ægelric	Ægel - 3	1040–1042
Ægelwine	Ægel - 4	1066–1066
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	997–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1009–1023
Ælfric	Ælf - 3	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 4	1044–1046
Ælfweard	Ælf - 5	1059–1062
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 6	1066–1066
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 7	1074–1077
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 8	1080–1086
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	979–991
Æthelwi	Æthel - 2	985–991
Æthelgeard	Æthel - 3	991–997
Æthelwig	Æthel - 4	997–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 5	1003–1042
Æthelwine	Æthel - 6	1017–1023
Æthelric	Æthel - 7	1062–1066
Æthelwine	Æthel - 8	1066–1066
Cantwine	Cant - 1	1074–1077
Cantwine	Cant - 2	1080–1086
Goda	God - 1	991–1036
Godric	God - 2	1062–1066
Godsbrand	God - 3	1077–1086
Lyfa	Lyf - 1	991–1003
Lyfa	Lyf - 2	1017–1023
Beorhtweald	None	978–979
Beola	None	1017–1029
Wuducoc	None	1053–1056
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	997–1009
Sæwine	Sæ - 2	1017–1023
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	1038–1040
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 2	1040–1042
Wulfric	Wulf - 3	1044–1046
Wulfmær	Wulf - 4a	1048–1050
Wulfric	Wulf - 4b	1048–1062
Wulfmær	Wulf - 5	1066–1066

**Figure 2.32:** Name Sequences of the Derby Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Blacman	Blac - 1	1003–1009
Blacman	Blac - 2	1017–1023
Blacman	Blac - 3	1036–1038
Blacman	Blac - 4	1042–1044
Blacman	Blac - 5	1048–1050
Colbeinn	Col - 1	1062–1065
Colrin	Col - 2	1062–1065
Colbein	Col - 3	1068–1070
Froma	From - 1	1044–1046
Froma	From - 2	1048–1062
Froma	From - 3	1065–1066
Godwine	God - 1	997–1003
Godric	God - 2	1038–1042
Godric	God - 3	1044–1046
Godwine	God - 4	1068–1070
Godwine	God - 5	1083–1086
Leofwine	Leof - 1	1050–1053
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1059–1065
Lifwine	Leof - 3	1083–1086
Gunner	None	978–985
Ælfcetel	None	1003–1016
Spatic	None	1046–1048
Dunning	None	1056–1066
Forni	None	1066–1068
Osulf	Os - 1	973–985
Oscar	Os - 2	1009–1016
Osbern	Os - 3	1017–1023
Swerting	Swert - 1	1023–1042
Swerting	Swert - 2	1050–1053
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	979–985
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	991–1009
Wulfsige	Wulf - 3	997–1003
Wulfsige	Wulf - 4	1009–1016
Wulfheah	Wulf - 5	1036–1038
Wulfheah	Wulf - 6	1040–1044



**Figure 2.33:** Name Sequences of the Chichester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwig	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1009–1016
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1029–1040
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1044–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6	1048–1066
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	991–997
Æthelhelm	Æthel - 2a	991–1009
Æthelm	Æthel - 2b	997–1023
Æthelhelm	Æthel - 3	1017–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4	1050–1053
Brunman	Brun - 1	1066–1068
Brunman	Brun - 2	1070–1072
Brunman	Brun - 3	1074–1086
Eadnoth	Ead - 1	995–1003
Edwine	Ead - 2	1083–1086
Goda	God - 1a	1038–1040
Godric	God - 1b	1038–1040
Godwine	God - 2	1053–1062
Godwine	God - 3	1066–1066
Godwine	God - 4	1074–1080
Heawulf	Heah - 1	979–985
Heawulf	Heah - 2	1003–1009
Leofwine	Leof - 1a	1017–1038
Leofric	Leof - 1b	1017–1042
Leofwig	Leof - 2	1023–1029
Flodwin	None	973–975
Wunstan	None	985–991
Cynna	None	997–1003
Dunstan	None	1009–1016
Beorhtnoth	None	1017–1023
Ægelm	None	1023–1036
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1017–1023
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	1053–1066

**Figure 2.34:** Name Sequences of the Huntingdon Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfric	Ælf - 1	979–985
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 3	1009–1016
Ælfgar	Ælf - 4	1029–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 5	1040–1042
Ælfwine	Ælf - 6	1046–1053
Ælfwine	Ælf - 7	1083–1086
Eadwine	Ead - 1	1003–1009
Eadnoth	Ead - 2	1017–1029
Godric	God - 1a	1017–1023
Godleof	God - 1b	1017–1029
Godric	God - 2	1050–1056
Godwine	God - 3	1053–1065
Godric	God - 4	1059–1062
Godwine	God - 5a	1066–1066
Godric	God - 5b	1066–1070
Godwine	God - 6	1070–1072
Godric	God - 7	1072–1074
Godwine	God - 8	1077–1080
Leofric	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofn	Leof - 2	997–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1059–1062
Osgod	None	995–1009
Æthelstan	None	1003–1023
Sæwine	None	1003–1023
Farthegn	None	1017–1023
Steordine	None	1023–1029
Winsige	None	1023–1029
Ada	None	1029–1036
Ulfceltel	None	1048–1050
Wulfgar	Wulf - 1	979–985
Wulfwine	Wulf - 2	1029–1046
Wulfwi	Wulf - 3	1038–1040
Wulfstan	Wulf - 4	1040–1042
Wulfwig	Wulf - 5	1044–1046

**Figure 2.35:** Name Sequences of the Rochester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Eadelm	Ead - 1	979–985
Eadsige	Ead - 2	991–1003
Eadwine	Ead - 3a	997–1003
Eadweard	Ead - 3b	997–1016
Eadnoth	Ead - 4	1009–1016
Eadwine	Ead - 5	1044–1048
Eadwine	Ead - 6	1053–1056
Eadwine	Ead - 7	1062–1065
Godwine	God - 1	1009–1040
Godwine	God - 2	1042–1048
Godwine	God - 3	1053–1056
Leofric	Leof - 1	985–997
Leofric	Leof - 2	1023–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1056–1065
Leofstan	Leof - 4a	1066–1066
Leofwine	Leof - 4b	1066–1066
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1074–1077
Leofwine	Leof - 6a	1083–1086
Lifstan	Leof - 6b	1083–1086
Lifwinehorn	Leof - 6c	1083–1086
Osfrith	None	991–991
Beorhtmær	None	991–997
Brun	None	991–997
Goldwine	None	991–1003
Ælfheah	None	1009–1038
Sideman	Side - 1	973–978
Sideman	Side - 2a	979–985
Sidewine	Side - 2b	979–997
Sidewine	Side - 3	1017–1023
Wulfred	Wulf - 1	1009–1016
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	1029–1036
Wulfric	Wulf - 3	1046–1048

**Figure 2.36:** Name Sequences of the Bath Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelmær	Ægel - 1	1040–1042
Ægelmær	Ægel - 2	1044–1046
Ægelmær	Ægel - 3	1050–1053
Ægelmie	Ægel - 4	1083–1086
Ælfric	Ælf - 1	997–1036
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	1003–1029
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1023–1036
Ælfwig	Ælf - 4	1036–1038
Æthelric	Æthel - 1a	979–1029
Æthelsige	Æthel - 1b	979–985
Æthelsige	Æthel - 2	991–997
Æthelstan	Æthel - 3	1003–1036
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4	1029–1036
Æthelmær	Æthel - 5	1036–1053
Æthelmær	Æthel - 6	1083–1086
Godric	God - 1	1050–1062
Godsbrand	God - 2	1083–1086
Brihferth	None	975–978
Wynstan	None	991–1003
Hildsige	None	991–1016
Eadstan	None	997–1003
Ælhær	None	1038–1040
Leofwine	None	1040–1042
Urlwine	None	1059–1065
Osmær	Os - 1	1053–1065
Osmær	Os - 2	1074–1077
Osmær	Os - 3	1083–1086
Wædel	Wæd - 1	1036–1046
Wædel	Wæd - 2	1048–1050

**Figure 2.37:** Name Sequences of the Cricklade Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelwine	Ægel - 1	1023–1029
Ægelwi	Ægel - 2	1046–1048
Ægelwine	Ægel - 3	1050–1056
Ægelwi	Ægel - 4	1056–1059
Ægelwine	Ægel - 5	1062–1065
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	1009–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1038–1040
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1042–1046
Ælfwine	Ælf - 4	1083–1086
Æthelstan	Æthel - 1	979–985
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	995–1003
Æthelsige	Æthel - 3	1003–1016
Æthelwine	Æthel - 4	1017–1042
Æthelwig	Æthel - 5	1056–1059
Goda	God - 1	979–985
Godman	God - 2a	1017–1023
Godwine	God - 2b	1017–1029
Leofgod	Leof - 1	997–1003
Leofing	Leof - 2	1029–1036
Leofred	Leof - 3	1053–1062
Leofred	Leof - 4	1065–1066
Leofred	Leof - 5	1068–1070
Leofred	Leof - 6	1072–1077
Beorhtmær	None	1003–1009
Toca	None	1017–1023
Wulfheah	Wulf - 1	1029–1036
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	1074–1077
Wulfstan	Wulf - 3	1080–1083

**Figure 2.38:** Name Sequences of the Hastings Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1	1017–1042
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2a	1029–1036
Ælfred	Ælf - 2b	1029–1038
Brid	Brid - 1	1029–1040
Brid	Brid - 2	1042–1062
Colswegen	Col - 1	1062–1068
Kolsveinn	Col - 2	1066–1068
Dunning	Dun - 1	1053–1066
Dunic	Dun - 2	1066–1068
Dunic	Dun - 3	1074–1077
Dunic	Dun - 4	1083–1086
Eadstan	Ead - 1	991–997
Eadsige	Ead - 2	1003–1009
Eadsige	Ead - 3	1023–1029
Eadwine	Ead - 4	1036–1038
Leofa	Leof - 1	997–1009
Leofing	Leof - 2	1038–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1040–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1046–1048
Leofwine	Leof - 5	1050–1053
Lyua	None	997–1003
Æthelsige	None	1017–1029
Etsige	None	1023–1029
Theodred	None	1059–1066
Diodred	None	1066–1068
Cipinc	None	1083–1086
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1029–1036
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	1056–1062

**Figure 2.39:** Name Sequences of the Nottingham Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Forni	For - 1	1053–1065
Forman	For - 2	1062–1065
Forni	For - 3	1066–1066
Forni	For - 4	1068–1074
Halfdene	Half - 1	1042–1044
Halfdene	Half - 2	1048–1053
Leofstan	Leof - 1a	1040–1042
Leofsige	Leof - 1b	1040–1044
Leofsige	Leof - 2	1046–1050
Manna	Man - 1	1066–1066
Man	Man - 2a	1070–1072
Manna	Man - 2b	1070–1074
Man	Man - 3a	1083–1086
Manna	Man - 3b	1083–1086
Blacman	None	1017–1053
Bruning	None	1023–1029
Sægrim	None	1036–1042
Alhmund	None	1048–1050
Snoter	None	1048–1050
Fulnoth	None	1050–1053
Arngrim	None	1062–1065
Ætcer	None	1083–1086
Osweald	Os - 1	991–997
Osweald	Os - 2	1003–1029
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1040–1042
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 2	1050–1053
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 3	1059–1062

**Figure 2.40:** Name Sequences of the Salisbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1	1009–1029
Ælfred	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1023–1029
Ælfred	Ælf - 4	1029–1040
Ælfweald	Ælf - 5	1046–1050
Godwine	God - 1	1003–1042
Godric	God - 2a	1044–1046
Godwine	God - 2b	1044–1050
Godric	God - 3	1056–1062
Godric	God - 4	1074–1077
Godric	God - 5	1080–1083
Godwine	God - 6	1083–1086
Goldus	Gold - 1	1003–1036
Goldstan	Gold - 2	1036–1038
Leofweald	Leof - 1	1017–1023
Leofstan	Leof - 2	1023–1029
Leofstan	Leof - 3	1038–1042
Siboda	None	1065–1066
Esbern	None	1083–1086
Osbern	None	1083–1086
Sæwine	Sæ - 1	1003–1016
Sæman	Sæ - 2	1009–1023
Sæbeorht	Sæ - 3	1065–1066
Winestan	Wine - 1	1017–1029
Winestan	Wine - 2	1036–1044
Wineman	Wine - 3	1040–1048



**Figure 2.41:** Name Sequences of the Wareham Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ægelric	Ægel - 1	1066–1068
Ægelric	Ægel - 2	1072–1080
Ægelric	Ægel - 3	1083–1086
Ælfgar	Ælf - 1a	991–997
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1b	991–1003
Ælfgar	Ælf - 2	1009–1016
Æthelric	Æthel - 1	997–1003
Æthelric	Æthel - 2	1077–1080
Beorhtric	Beorht - 1a	985–997
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1b	985–997
Beorn	Beorn - 1	1059–1062
Beorn	Beorn - 2	1074–1077
Godwine	God - 1	1074–1080
Godwine	God - 2	1083–1086
Oda	None	1017–1023
Sideman	Side - 1	1038–1042
Sideman	Side - 2	1044–1048
Sideman	Side - 3	1050–1068
Sideman	Side - 4	1070–1072
Sideloc	Side - 5	1083–1086
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	979–985
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	997–1003
Wulfsige	Wulf - 3	1059–1062

**Figure 2.42:** Name Sequences of the Maldon Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1017–1029
Ælford	Ælf - 3a	1083–1086
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3b	1083–1086
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	995–997
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1003–1023
Dægniht	Dæg - 1	1048–1053
Dægniht	Dæg - 2	1042–1044
Dæg	Dæg - 3	1044–1046
Godwine	God - 1	1017–1023
Godhere	God - 2	1023–1029
Godric	God - 3a	1053–1062
Godwine	God - 3b	1053–1065
Godwine	God - 4	1066–1066
Leofwig	Leof - 1a	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 1b	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1023–1029
Leofsunu	Leof - 3	1083–1086
Toca	None	997–1003
Ceolnoth	None	1017–1029
Swetric	None	1056–1059

**Figure 2.43:** Name Sequences of the Malmesbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 1	1017–1023
Beorhtnoth	Beorht - 2	1023–1029
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 3	1044–1048
Beorhtwi	Beorht - 4a	1059–1062
Beorhtwig	Beorht - 4b	1059–1062
Beorht	Beorht - 5a	1062–1065
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 5b	1062–1066
Beorhtwig	Beorht - 6	1066–1066
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 7	1068–1070
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 8	1072–1077
Ealdred	Eald - 1	985–1003
Ealdred	Eald - 2	1009–1009
Ealdwig	Eald - 3	1050–1056
Ealdwine	Eald - 4	1056–1059
Godman	God - 1	1038–1040
Godsbrand	God - 2	1083–1086
Huna	Hun - 1	1023–1044
Huna	Hun - 2	1048–1050
Leofgæt	None	997–1003
Seward	None	1083–1086

**Figure 2.44:** Name Sequences of the Totnes Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	991–1003
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1023–1029
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 1	991–997
Beorhtfrith	Beorht - 2	1003–1009
Farmann	Far - 1	1036–1038
Farmann	Far - 2	1040–1042
Godwine	God - 1	991–1009
Goda	God - 2	1009–1016
Hunewine	Hune - 1	985–991
Huneman	Hune - 2	1009–1016
Winestan	None	975–978
Man	None	978–997
Dodda	None	979–997
Leofgar	None	1017–1023
Thorgod	None	1017–1023
Sæwine	None	1023–1029
Wulfgar	Wulf - 1	985–991
Wulfmær	Wulf - 2	997–1003
Wulfweard	Wulf - 3	1023–1029

**Figure 2.45:** Name Sequences of the Barnstaple Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 1	979–985
Ælfsige	Ælf - 2	991–1003
Ælfgar	Ælf - 3	1017–1036
Ælfgar	Ælf - 4	1038–1040
Ælfric	Ælf - 5	1044–1046
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1053–1062
Æthelric	Æthel - 1	1003–1009
Æthelmær	Æthel - 2	1044–1046
Beorhtulf	Beorht - 1a	979–985
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 1b	979–1009
Beorhtsige	Beorht - 2	1017–1023
Bryhsige	Byrh - 1	985–1003
Byrhsie	Byrh - 2	1009–1023
Huna	None	997–1009
Ata	None	1017–1023
Leofwine	None	1068–1070
Sæweard	Sæ - 1	1077–1080
Sæweard	Sæ - 2	1083–1086

**Figure 2.46:** Name Sequences of the Dorchester Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Blacman	Blac - 1	1042–1044
Blacman	Blac - 2	1053–1056
Blacman	Blac - 3	1059–1065
Blacman	Blac - 4	1066–1066
Godwine	God - 1	1038–1042
Godwin	God - 2	1074–1077
Hwætman	Hwæt - 1	1036–1042
Hwateman	Hwæt - 2	1050–1053
Alfred	None	979–985
Swet	None	1017–1036
Æthelric	None	1036–1038
Ægelric	None	1040–1042
Ottarr	Ot - 1	1070–1072
Oter	Ot - 2	1074–1086
Ottarr	Ot - 3	1077–1080
Ottarr	Ot - 4	1083–1086
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	991–1016
Wulfsige	Wulf - 2	1017–1023

**Figure 2.47:** Name Sequences of the Romney Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	997–1009
Æthelric	Æthel - 2	1023–1029
Æthelstan	Æthel - 3	1048–1050
Godman	God - 1	1009–1016
Godric	God - 2a	1023–1029
Godwine	God - 2b	1023–1029
Godman	God - 3	1029–1036
Leofwine	Leof - 1	997–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1017–1023
Eardnoth	None	1017–1023
Eadmær	None	1038–1040
Ælfmær	None	1074–1080
Pindei	None	1083–1086
Wulfnoth	Wulf - 1	1009–1040
Wulfwig	Wulf - 2	1036–1038
Wulfmær	Wulf - 3	1042–1044
Wulfmær	Wulf - 4	1046–1068
Wulfmær	Wulf - 5	1083–1086

**Figure 2.48:** Name Sequences of the Stafford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweald	Ælf - 1	978–985
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	991–997
Ælfweald	Ælf - 3	1009–1016
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1017–1029
Ælfric	Ælf - 5	1038–1040
Ælfric	Ælf - 6	1050–1053
Godric	God - 1	1003–1016
Godwine	God - 2	1065–1066
Godwine	God - 3	1068–1070
Godric	God - 4a	1083–1086
Godwine	God - 4b	1083–1086
Ægenulf	None	997–1003
Scot	None	997–1003
Fierlf	None	1023–1029
Ecrie	None	1029–1036
Coling	None	1059–1062
Wulfnoth	None	1068–1070
Leofwine	None	1074–1077

**Figure 2.49:** Name Sequences of the Tamworth Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfgar	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælfgar	Ælf - 2	1003–1009
Bruning	Brun - 1	1048–1053
Bruning	Brun - 2	1059–1066
Bruning	Brun - 3	1083–1086
Coling	Col - 1	1056–1062
Coling	Col - 2	1065–1066
Coling	Col - 3	1068–1070
Coling	Col - 4	1083–1086
Leofwine	Leof - 1	978–979
Leofnoth	Leof - 2	1036–1038
Deorwulf	None	973–978
Wine	None	979–985
Fastolf	None	991–997
Ægelwine	None	1050–1053
Æthelwine	None	1050–1053
Beorhtwine	None	1068–1070

**Figure 2.50:** Name Sequences of the Lympe Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Godric	God - 1	997–1003
Godric	God - 2	1023–1036
Leofwine	Leof - 1	973–975
Leofweald	Leof - 2	975–978
Leofwine	Leof - 3a	979–985
Leofric	Leof - 3b	979–997
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1017–1023
Ælfweald	None	973–975
Æthelstan	None	973–978
Beorhtric	None	975–978
Eatstan	None	985–991
Eadward	None	991–997
Iohan	None	1017–1023
Wine	Wine - 1	975–978
Wine	Wine - 2	979–985

**Figure 2.51:** Name Sequences of the Steyning Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Deorman	Deor - 1	1059–1066
Deorman	Deor - 2	1068–1070
Deorman	Deor - 3	1072–1074
Deorman	Deor - 4	1083–1086
Frithwine	Frith - 1	1029–1040
Frithi	Frith - 2	1040–1042
Frithwine	Frith - 3	1046–1048
Goldwine	Gold - 1	1050–1053
Goldwine	Gold - 2	1059–1066
Widia	None	1023–1036
Thorbeorn	None	1083–1086
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	1042–1044
Wulfgæt	Wulf - 2a	1048–1053
Wulfric	Wulf - 2b	1048–1059
Wulfric	Wulf - 3	1065–1066

**Figure 2.52:** Name Sequences of the Taunton Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	1017–1023
Ælfwine	Ælf - 2	1074–1080
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1083–1086
Beorhtstan	Beorht - 1	1017–1023
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2	1053–1062
Beorhtric	Beorht - 3	1066–1066
Beorhtric	Beorht - 4	1070–1074
Boiga	Boiga - 1	1040–1044
Boiga	Boiga - 2	1046–1050
Eadric	Ead - 1	1009–1023
Eadric	Ead - 2	1036–1038
Eadric	Ead - 3	1040–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 1	997–1003
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1038–1040
Gillecrist	None	1042–1044

**Figure 2.53:** Name Sequences of the Bridport Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1	1009–1016
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	1023–1029
Ælfric	Ælf - 3	1083–1086
Beorhtwi	Beorht - 1a	1083–1086
Beorhtwig	Beorht - 1b	1083–1086
Beorhtwine	Beorht - 1c	1083–1086
Hwætman	Hwæt - 1	1036–1038
Hwætman	Hwæt - 2	1040–1042
Hwætman	Hwæt - 3	1048–1050
Hwætman	Hwæt - 4	1065–1066
Thatman	Hwæt - 5	1074–1077
Wine	None	979–985
Eadnoth	None	985–1003
Godric	None	991–997

**Figure 2.54:** Name Sequences of the Lydford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfstan	Ælf - 1	997–1003
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	1036–1038
Ælfwine	Ælf - 3	1038–1042
Ælfric	Ælf - 4	1042–1044
Ælfric	Ælf - 5	1048–1050
Godwine	God - 1	979–991
Goda	God - 2	991–1016
Godwine	God - 3	995–997
Godric	God - 4	1009–1023
Æthelred	None	975–985
Brun	None	997–1023
Sæwine	None	1017–1029
Eadwine	None	1029–1036
Wicing	None	1029–1036

**Figure 2.55:** Name Sequences of the Southampton Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1a	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1b	1017–1023
Æthelweard	Æthel - 1	979–985
Æthelnoth	Æthel - 2	997–1003
Æthelsige	Æthel - 3	1003–1009
Isegod	Ise - 1	979–985
Isegod	Ise - 2	991–997
Eadwine	None	975–978
Landbeorht	None	975–978
Godman	None	991–997
Spileman	None	997–1003
Seolca	None	1009–1016
Leofwine	None	1017–1023
Siboda	None	1017–1023

**Figure 2.56:** Name Sequences of the Guildford Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweard	Ælf - 1	975–978
Ælfweald	Ælf - 2	1029–1036
Ælfric	Ælf - 3	1059–1065
Blacman	Blac - 1	1029–1040
Blacman	Blac - 2	1050–1062
Duncild	Dun - 1a	997–1003
Dunstan	Dun - 1b	997–1003
Leofweald	Leof - 1	991–1003
Leofweald	Leof - 2	1065–1066
Smeawine	None	1017–1023
Godwine	None	1062–1065
Seric	Se - 1	1074–1077
Seric	Se - 2	1083–1086

**Figure 2.57:** Name Sequences of the Buckingham Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwig	Ælf - 1	997–1003
Ælfweard	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Leofric	Leof - 1	1017–1029
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1038–1040
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1046–1048
Leofwine	Leof - 4	1050–1053
Sibwine	None	991–997
Beorhtwine	None	1036–1038
Theodred	None	1056–1059
Æthelstan	None	1059–1062
Tunulf	Tun - 1	975–978
Tunulf	Tun - 2	991–997

**Figure 2.58:** Name Sequences of the Winchcombe Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfnoth	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 2a	997–1003
Ælfgar	Ælf - 2b	997–1009
Goldwine	Gold - 1	1048–1053
Goldwine	Gold - 2	1059–1062
Goldwine	Gold - 3	1066–1066
Goldwine	Gold - 4	1074–1077
Goldwine	Gold - 5	1083–1086
Godleof	None	995–997
Æthelman	None	1017–1023
Drowa	None	1017–1029
Draca	None	1040–1042

**Figure 2.59:** Name Sequences of the Axbridge Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfsige	Ælf - 1	973–975
Ælfric	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Golda	Gold - 1a	1040–1042
Goldcyta	Gold - 1b	1040–1042
Leofwine	Leof - 1	1029–1036
Leofric	Leof - 2	1036–1038
Leofwine	Leof - 3	1040–1042
Hunewine	None	1017–1023
Goda	None	1023–1029



**Figure 2.60:** Name Sequences of the Langport Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwi	Ælf - 1	1017–1023
Ælfweard	Ælf - 2	1036–1038
Æthelwine	Æthel - 1	1017–1038
Æthelwine	Æthel - 2	1050–1053
Godwine	God - 1	1017–1023
Goda	God - 2	1029–1036
Eadric	None	1023–1029
Dunbeard	None	1040–1042
Eilwine	None	1050–1053

**Figure 2.61:** Name Sequences of the Sudbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Folcwine	Folc - 1	1053–1056
Folcwine	Folc - 2	1059–1065
Folcwine	Folc - 3	1068–1070
Branting	None	1009–1023
Mansige	None	1017–1023
Sperling	None	1017–1023
Æthelmær	None	1023–1029
Wulfric	Wulf - 1	1077–1080
Wulfric	Wulf - 2	1083–1086

**Figure 2.62:** Name Sequences of the Aylesbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfgar	Ælf - 1	991–997
Ælf	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Leofstan	Leof - 1	991–997
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1044–1048
Æthelwine	None	1017–1023
Edward	None	1017–1023
Wulfred	Wulf - 1	1053–1056
Wulfred	Wulf - 2	1059–1062

**Figure 2.63:** Name Sequences of the Sandwich Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 1	1074–1080
Ælfheah	Ælf - 2a	1083–1086
Ælfgeat	Ælf - 2b	1083–1086
Godric	God - 1	1062–1065
Godwine	God - 2	1083–1086
Leofwine	Leof - 1	1044–1056
Leofwine	Leof - 2	1059–1062

**Figure 2.64:** Name Sequences of the Watchet Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Godchild	God - 1	1017–1044
Godchild	God - 2	1053–1056
Hunewine	None	997–1023
Sæweard	None	1029–1036
Sigeric	Sige - 1	979–997
Sigewulf	Sige - 2	1077–1080
Sigewulf	Sige - 3	1083–1086

**Figure 2.65:** Name Sequences of the Gothaburh Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Goda	None	1009–1016
Carla	None	1017–1023
Leofmær	None	1036–1042
Ælfweard	None	1040–1042
Wulfmær	Wulf - 1	997–1009
Wulfmær	Wulf - 2	1017–1023

**Figure 2.66:** Name Sequences of the Warminster Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfweald	None	997–1003
Godwine	None	1009–1016
Beorhtric	None	1029–1036
Winegod	None	1029–1036
Wulfstan	Wulf - 1	1036–1038
Wulfstan	Wulf - 2	1048–1050

**Figure 2.67:** Name Sequences of the Cadbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1	1009–1016
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 2	1017–1023
Goda	None	1009–1016
Winas	None	1009–1016
Wulfhelm	None	1009–1016

**Figure 2.68:** Name Sequences of the Crewkerne Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Beorhtwig	Beorht - 1	1029–1036
Beorhtric	Beorht - 2	1036–1038
Winas	Win - 1	997–1003
Winas	Win - 2	1017–1023
Winas	Win - 3	1029–1036

**Figure 2.69:** Name Sequences of the Bedwin Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Cild	Cild - 1	1044–1053
Cild	Cild - 2	1059–1062
Cild	Cild - 3	1065–1066
Cild	Cild - 4	1066–1068

**Figure 2.70:** Name Sequences of the Bruton Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ælfhelm	Ælf - 1a	1017–1036
Ælfwine	Ælf - 1b	1017–1023
Godric	God - 1	1036–1038
Godric	God - 2	1040–1046

**Figure 2.71:** Name Sequences of the Cissbury Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Ceolnoth	Ceol - 1	991–997
Ceolnoth	Ceol - 2	1009–1016
Godwine	None	1009–1016
Leofwine	None	1017–1023

**Figure 2.72:** Name Sequences of the Bury St Edmunds Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Morcere	Mor - 1	1048–1056
Morcere	Mor - 2	1059–1065
Godwine	None	1070–1072

**Figure 2.73:** Name Sequences of the Newport Pagnell Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Sæwen	None	1059–1062
Sigeward	Sige - 1	1050–1053
Sigered	Sige - 2	1053–1056

**Figure 2.74:** Name Sequences of the Torksey Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Leofnoth	None	1017–1023
Thorcetel	Thor - 1	975–991
Thorcetel	Thor - 2	1009–1029

**Figure 2.75:** Name Sequences of the Berkeley Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Edgar	Ed - 1	1046–1048
Edgar	Ed - 2	1053–1056

**Figure 2.76:** Name Sequences of the Dernt Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Wulfgar	Wulf - 1	1048–1050
Wulfsige	Wulf - 2	1059–1062

**Figure 2.77:** Name Sequences of the Marlborough Mint

Moneyer Name	Name Sequence	Activity Range
Cild	Cild - 1	1070–1080
Cild	Cild - 2	1083–1086

## **PART IV**



## **1: MONEYS GROUPING PATTERNS IN ANGLO-SAXON MINTS**

### **1.1: MONEYS OPERATING IN GROUPS WITHIN THE LONDON MINT**

A review of the activity periods of the moneys within the London mint reveals a consistent pattern of moneys beginning and ending activity together. This means that at regular intervals in the coinage production cycles multiple moneys, generally three to six, begin operation together. In many instances, these moneys also stop production with the same coinage. Occasionally, multiple moneys will begin together and most of the moneys stop but one will continue to the next coinage or beyond. Many of the moneyer names that are associated with the group that stops after one or two coinages appear later in the coinage record, having apparently skipped one or two coinage types. It is likely that most of the moneys did not mint coins as a full-time occupation. As discussed in Part I, moneys were also the local exchange point for foreign currency when traders came from the Continent. They also held other positions within many of the towns, prominent offices in some instances, especially in the period after this study. However, since the moneys were likely not the individuals hammering the coins themselves, with workmen doing the actual manual labour, having their name on the coinage for every coinage would not seemingly have hindered their other activities. Therefore, it seems likely that other mechanisms beyond this just being a part-time job were in play. Potential ramifications of this are discussed in detail below (Part IV, Chapter 2). The primary aim of this chapter is to demonstrate that these groups of moneys working together were evident throughout all the major mint locations in the period 973 to 1086.

For example, each of the primary name sequences in the London mint contain multiple groups of moneys seemingly acting in concert with one another over several

spans of time. What is also evident is that the pattern of these groupings within each name sequence parallel similar periods of grouping in the other name sequences and in the general population of London's moneyers overall. So moneyers of the [Leof-] sequence, for example, are operating in groups at the same time and in the same manner as moneyers of the other sequences. And moneyers that are not directly associated with any of the primary protothemes are doing the same. Further, this pattern of grouping that is found in London is also evident in many of the other major mints, meaning that the coordination of the groups of moneyers acting together at specific points in time seems to encompass the whole of late Anglo-Saxon England to a remarkable extent. These examples beyond London are illustrated in Section 1.3 below. An analysis of each of the primary name sequences from London, as defined in Part III above, and the grouping pattern within each can be found below. Then these name sequences will be combined to illustrate the overall pattern the groupings make within the London mint.

The tables provide groups of moneyers that began operation together. Only those periods with multiple moneyers beginning at the same time are included. In the graphs, all of the moneyer periods of activity from the given name element are included but those groups of moneyers that began together are demarked with a bracket ( [– ] ). Those moneyers that begin and end, or operated within one extra coinage, together are enclosed in double brackets ( [–] ). For example, in looking at the moneyers with the [Ælf-] prototheme, there are several instances of groups of moneyers beginning and ending operation together [**Tab. 1.1**]. Four moneyers began operation within the mint during the First Hand type (979–985) of Æthelred II: Ælfgar,



Ælfstan, Ælfweald, and Ælfwine.<sup>119</sup> Only one of these, Ælfgar, produced coins of the Second Hand type (985–991) and Crux type (991–997) immediately afterwards. Since Ælfgar operated in two coinages after the other three and while in Table 1.1 these four are grouped together, in Figure 1.1 only the first three are enclosed in double brackets. An alternative example are the three new moneyers from the [Ælf-] sequence which began in 985: Ælfgæt, Ælfnoth, and Ælfweard.<sup>120</sup> Ælfgæt and Ælfnoth stopped activity in 997, with Ælfweard continuing to 1003. Since Ælfweard is only active for one coinage beyond the other two, all three are grouped together in both Table 1.1 and Figure 1.1. Also, in 1023, five moneyers began operation together but only two of them stopped at the same time, with the other three covering the succeeding three coinage issues. These five moneyers are depicted as one large group in Table 1.1 but separated into two groups in Figure 1.1: Ælfgæt (1023–1029), Ælfgar (1023–1029), Ælfweard (1023–1036), Ælfred (1023–1038), and Ælfric (1023–1042).<sup>121</sup>

What follows are the figures outlining these groups for each of the dominant name sequences in London: [Ælf-], [Æthel-], [Beorht-], [Ead-], [God-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-].

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<sup>119</sup> V4.B.London.xix–xxii.

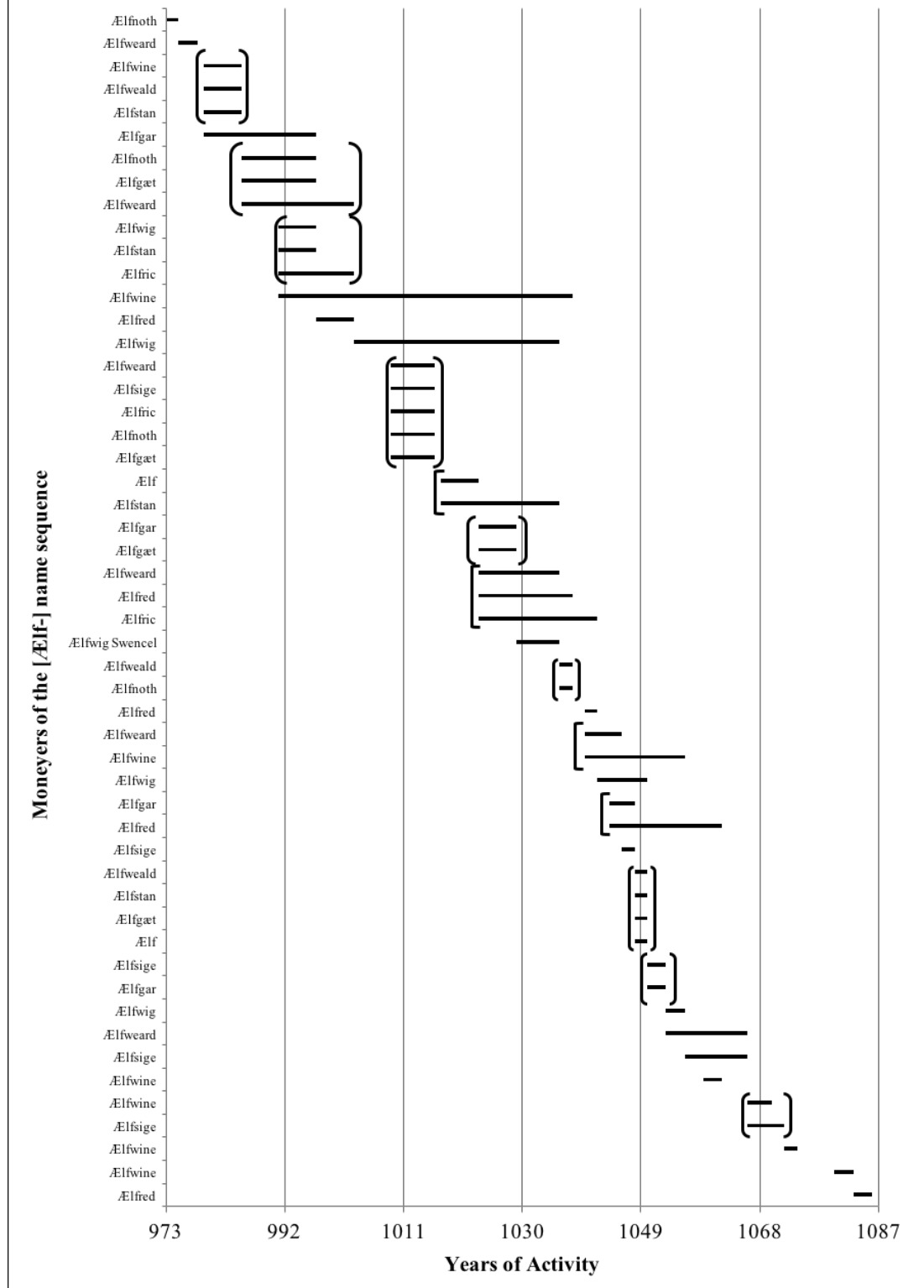
<sup>120</sup> V4.B.London.xxiii–xxv.

<sup>121</sup> V4.B.London.xxxix–xliii.

**Table 1.1:** Groups of Moneyers in the  
[Ælf-] sequence of London

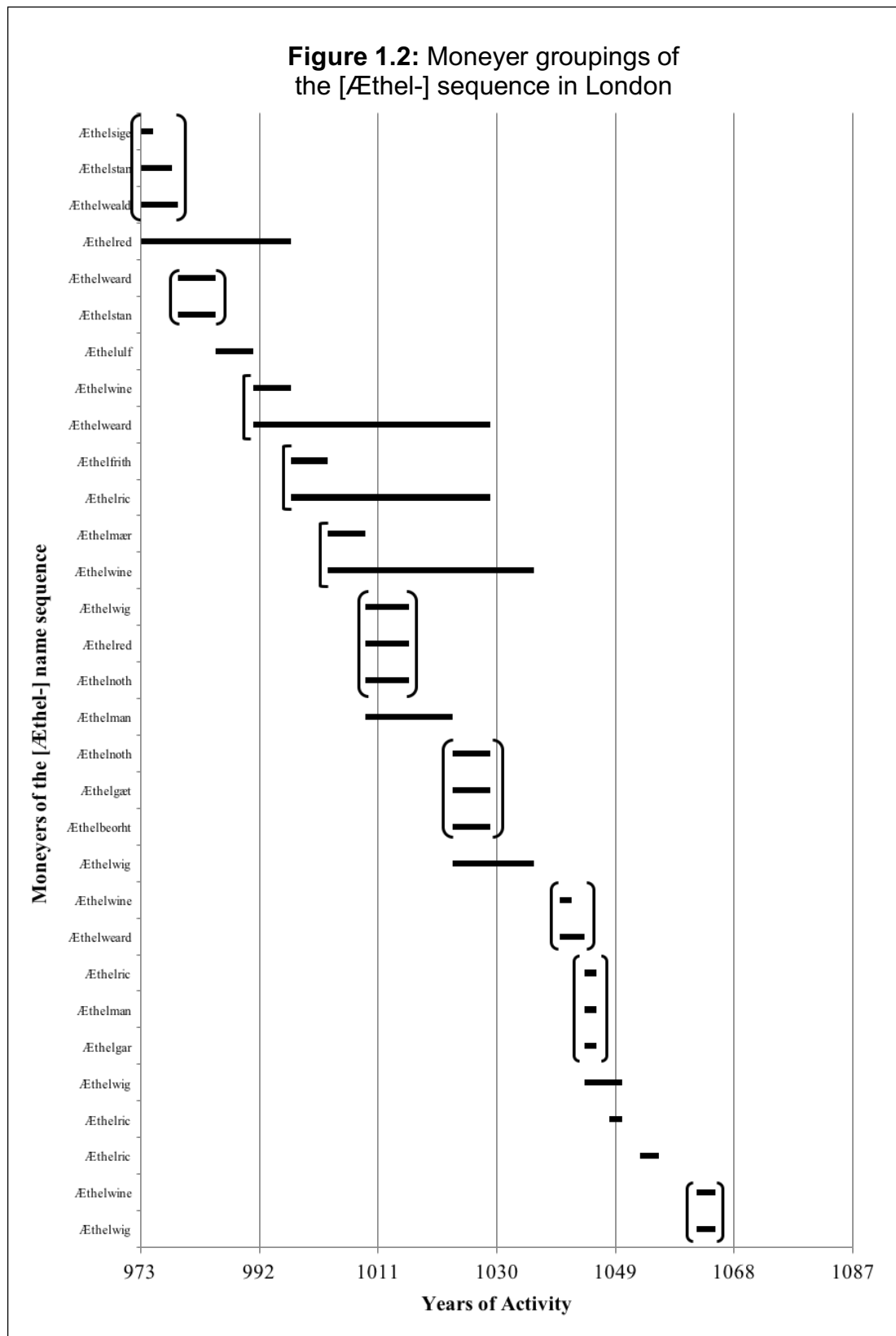
<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Ælfstan	979–985
Ælfweald	979–985
Ælfwine	979–985
Ælfgar	979–997
Ælfgæt	985–997
Ælfnoth	985–997
Ælfweard	985–1003
Ælfstan	991–997
Ælfwig	991–997
Ælfric	991–1003
Ælfwine	991–1038
Ælfgæt	1009–1016
Ælfnoth	1009–1016
Ælfric	1009–1016
Ælfsige	1009–1016
Ælfweard	1009–1016
Ælf	1017–1023
Ælfstan	1017–1036
Ælfgæt	1023–1029
Ælfgar	1023–1029
Ælfweard	1023–1036
Ælfred	1023–1038
Ælfric	1023–1042
Ælfnoth	1036–1038
Ælfweald	1036–1038
Ælfred	1040–1042
Ælfweard	1040–1046
Ælfwine	1040–1056
Ælfgar	1044–1048
Ælfred	1044–1062
Ælf	1048–1050
Ælfgæt	1048–1050
Ælfstan	1048–1050
Ælfweald	1048–1050
Ælfgar	1050–1053
Ælfsige	1050–1053
Ælfwig	1053–1056
Ælfweard	1053–1066
Ælfwine	1066–1070
Ælfsige	1066–1072

**Figure 1.1:** Moneyer groupings of the [Ælf-] sequence in London



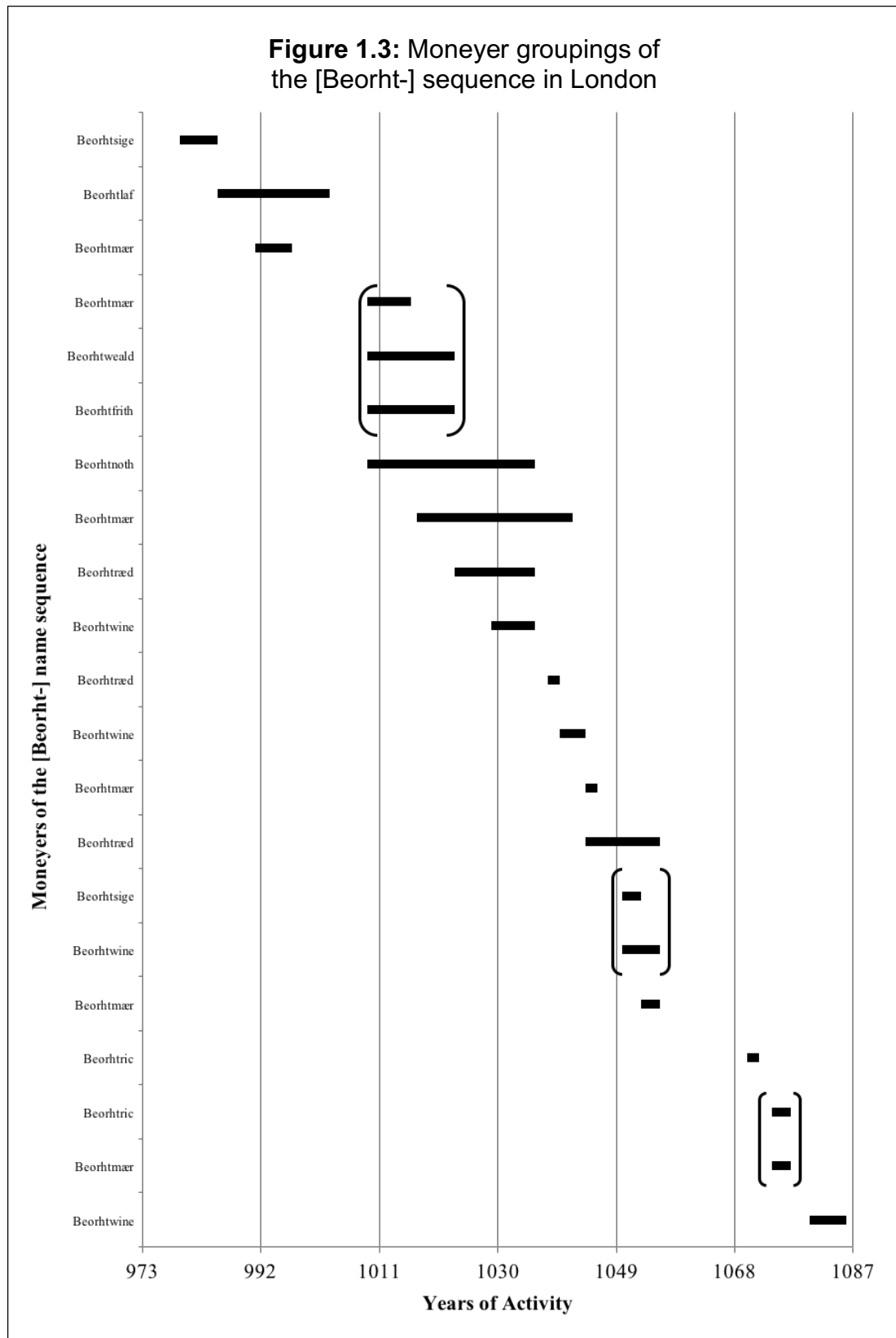
**Table 1.2:** Groups of Moneys in the  
[Æthel-] sequence of London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Æthelsige	973–975
Æthelstan	973–978
Æthelweald	973–979
Æthelred	973–997
Æthelweard	979–985
Æthelstan	979–985
Æthelwine	991–997
Æthelweard	991–1029
Æthelfrith	997–1003
Æthelric	997–1029
Æthelmær	1003–1009
Æthelwine	1003–1036
Æthelnoth	1009–1016
Æthelred	1009–1016
Æthelwig	1009–1016
Æthelman	1009–1023
Æthelbeorht	1023–1029
Æthelgæt	1023–1029
Æthelnoth	1023–1029
Æthelwig	1023–1036
Æthelwine	1040–1042
Æthelweard	1040–1044
Æthelgar	1044–1046
Æthelman	1044–1046
Æthelric	1044–1046
Æthelwig	1044–1050
Æthelwig	1062–1065
Æthelwine	1062–1065



**Table 1.3:** Groups of Moneyers in the  
[Beorht-] sequence of London

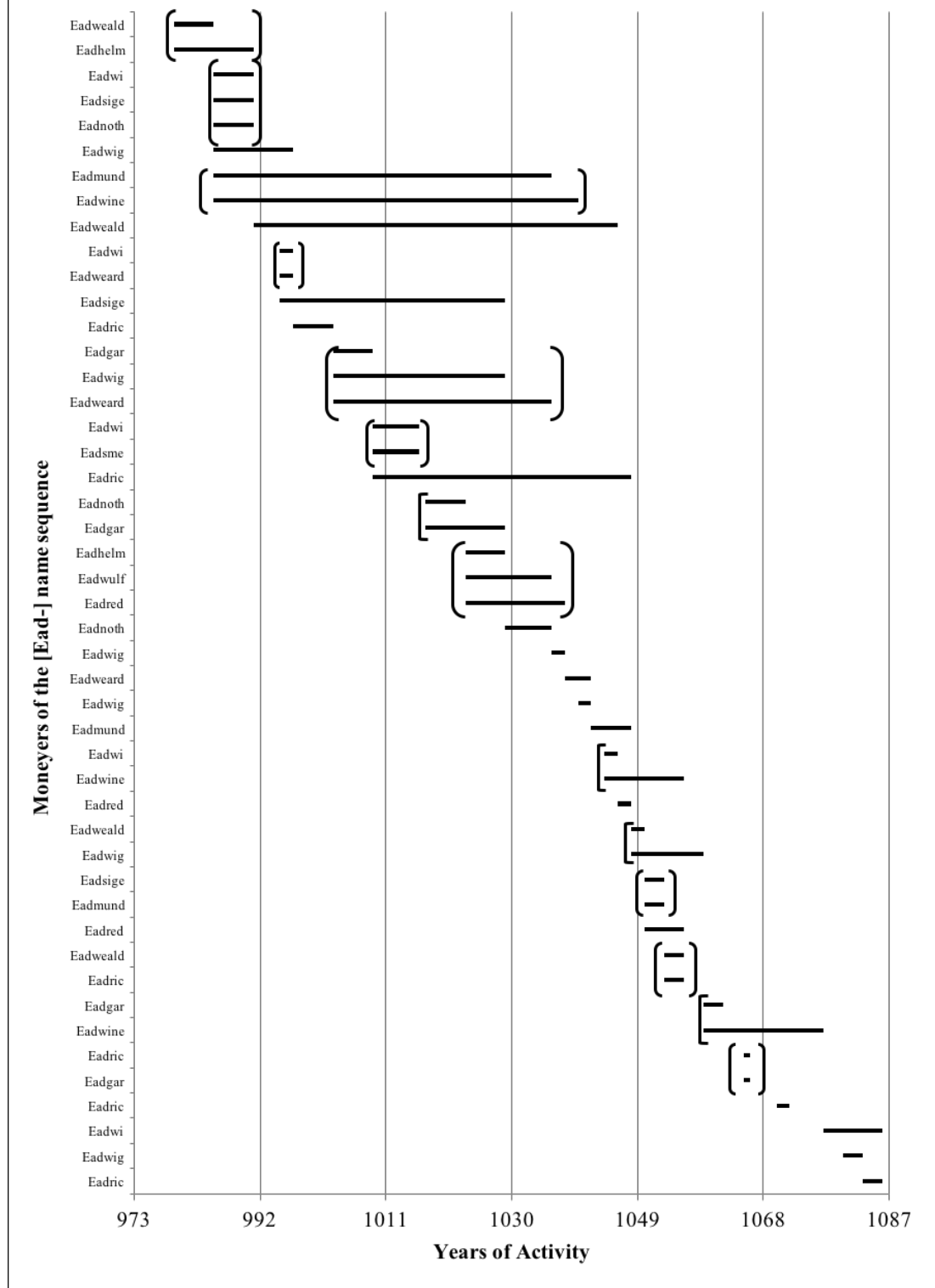
<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Beorhtmær	1009-1016
Beorhtfrith	1009-1023
Beorhtweald	1009-1023
Beorhtnoth	1009-1036
Beorhtmær	1044-1046
Beorhtræd	1044-1056
Beorhtsige	1050-1053
Beorhtwine	1050-1056
Beorhtmær	1074-1077
Beorhtric	1074-1077



**Table 1.4:** Groups of Moneyers in the [Ead-] sequence of London

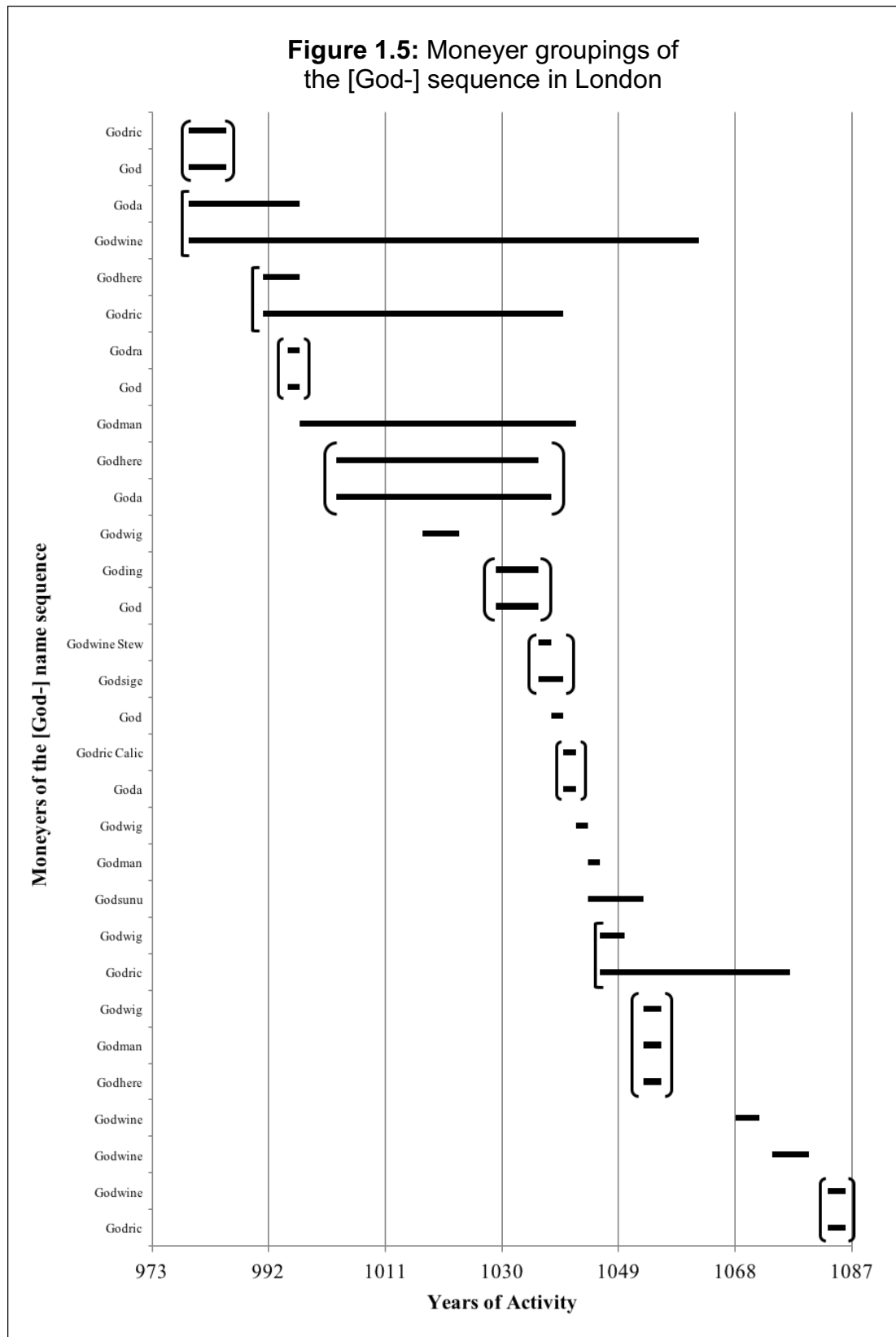
<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Eadweald	979–985
Eadhelm	979–991
Eadnoth	985–991
Eadsige	985–991
Eadwi	985–991
Eadwig	985–997
Eadmund	985–1036
Eadwine	985–1040
Eadweard	995–997
Eadwi	995–997
Eadsige	995–1029
Eadgar	1003–1009
Eadwig	1003–1029
Eadweard	1003–1036
Eadsme	1009–1016
Eadwi	1009–1016
Eadric	1009–1048
Eadnoth	1017–1023
Eadgar	1017–1029
Eadhelm	1023–1029
Eadwulf	1023–1036
Eadred	1023–1038
Eadwi	1044–1046
Eadwine	1044–1056
Eadweald	1048–1050
Eadwig	1048–1059
Eadmund	1050–1053
Eadsige	1050–1053
Eadred	1050–1056
Eadric	1053–1056
Eadweald	1053–1056
Eadgar	1059–1062
Eadwine	1059–1077
Eadgar	1065–1066
Eadric	1065–1066



**Figure 1.4:** Moneyer groupings of the [Ead-] sequence in London

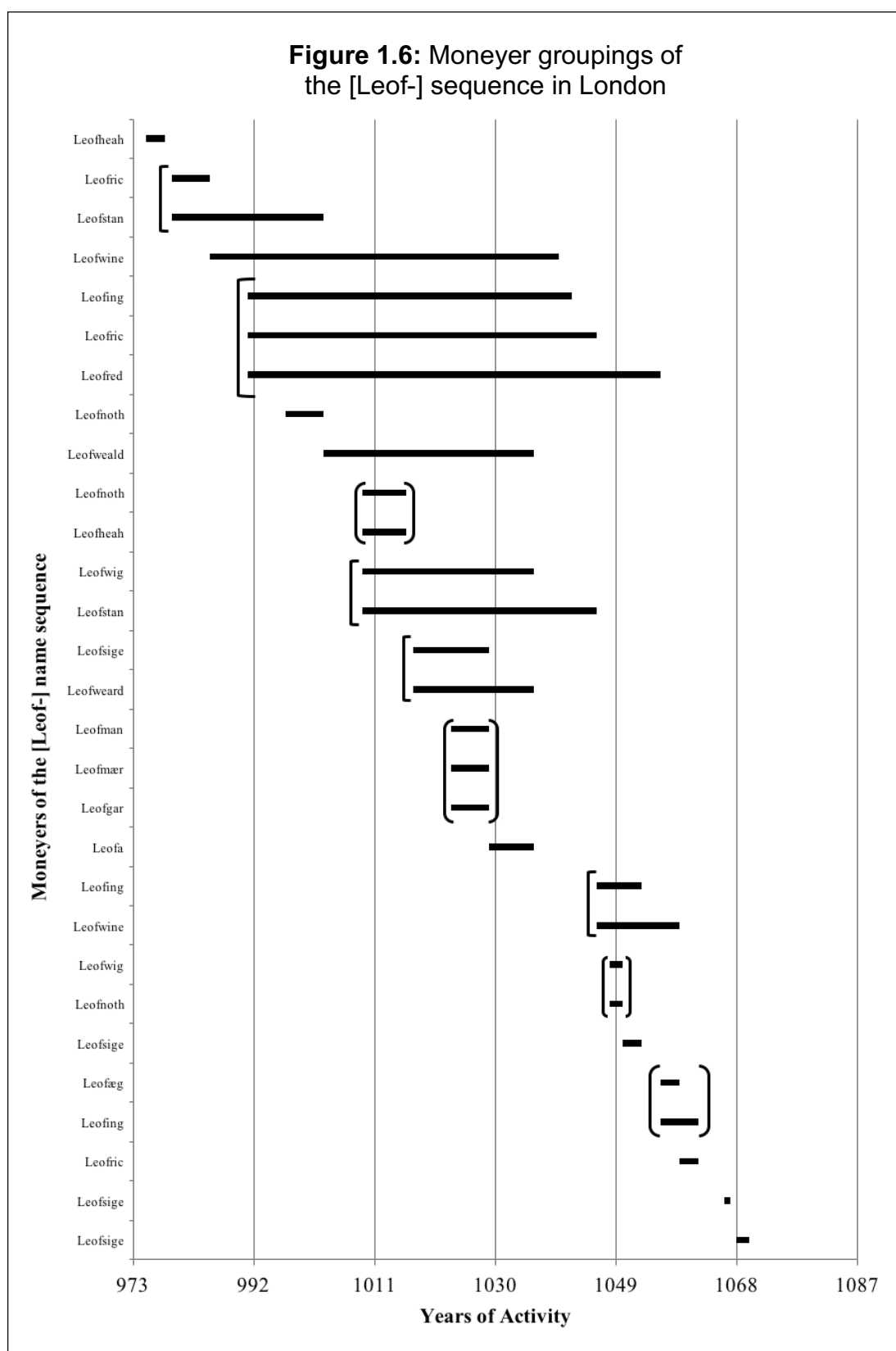
**Table 1.5:** Groups of Moneyers in the [God-] sequence of London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
God	979–985
Godric	979–985
Goda	979–997
Godwine	979–1062
Godhere	991–997
Godric	991–1040
God	995–997
Godra	995–997
Godhere	1003–1036
Goda	1003–1038
God	1029–1036
Goding	1029–1036
Godwine Stew	1036–1038
Godsige	1036–1040
Goda	1040–1042
Godric Calic	1040–1042
Godman	1044–1046
Godsunu	1044–1053
Godwig	1046–1050
Godric	1046–1077
Godhere	1053–1056
Godman	1053–1056
Godwig	1053–1056
Godric	1083–1086
Godwine	1083–1086



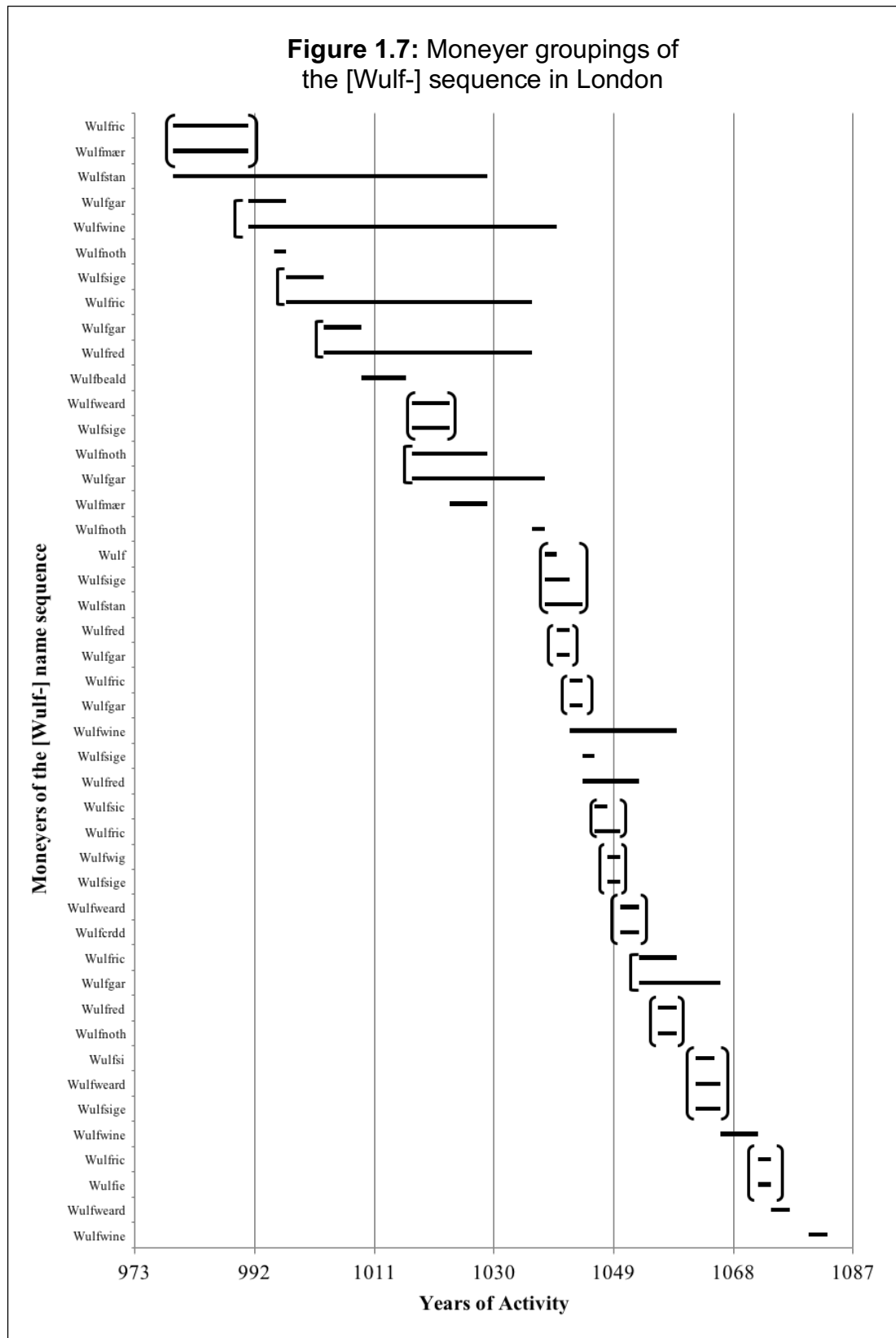
**Table 1.6:** Groups of Moneyers in the [Leof-] sequence of London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Leofric	979–985
Leofstan	979–1003
Leofing	991–1042
Leofred	991–1056
Leofric	991–1046
Leofheah	1009–1016
Leofnoth	1009–1016
Leofwig	1009–1036
Leofstan	1009–1046
Leofsige	1017–1029
Leofweard	1017–1036
Leofgar	1023–1029
Leofmær	1023–1029
Leofman	1023–1029
Leofing	1046–1053
Leofwine	1046–1059
Leofnoth	1048–1050
Leofwig	1048–1050
Leofæg	1056–1059
Leofing	1056–1062



**Table 1.7:** Groups of Moneyers in the  
[Wulf-] sequences of London

<b>Moneyer Name</b>	<b>Activity Range</b>
Wulfmær	979–991
Wulfric	979–991
Wulfstan	979–1029
Wulfgar	991–997
Wulfwine	991–1040
Wulfsige	997–1003
Wulfric	997–1036
Wulfgar	1003–1009
Wulfred	1003–1036
Wulfsige	1017–1023
Wulfweard	1017–1023
Wulfnoth	1017–1029
Wulfgar	1017–1038
Wulf	1038–1040
Wulfsige	1038–1042
Wulfstan	1038–1044
Wulfgar	1040–1042
Wulfred	1040–1042
Wulfgar	1042–1044
Wulfric	1042–1044
Wulfwine	1042–1059
Wulfsige	1044–1046
Wulfred	1044–1053
Wulfsic	1046–1048
Wulfric	1046–1050
Wulfsige	1048–1050
Wulfwig	1048–1050
Wulferdd	1050–1053
Wulfweard	1050–1053
Wulfric	1053–1059
Wulfgar	1053–1066
Wulfnoth	1056–1059
Wulfred	1056–1059
Wulfsi	1062–1065
Wulfsige	1062–1066
Wulfweard	1062–1066
Wulfie	1072–1074
Wulfric	1072–1074

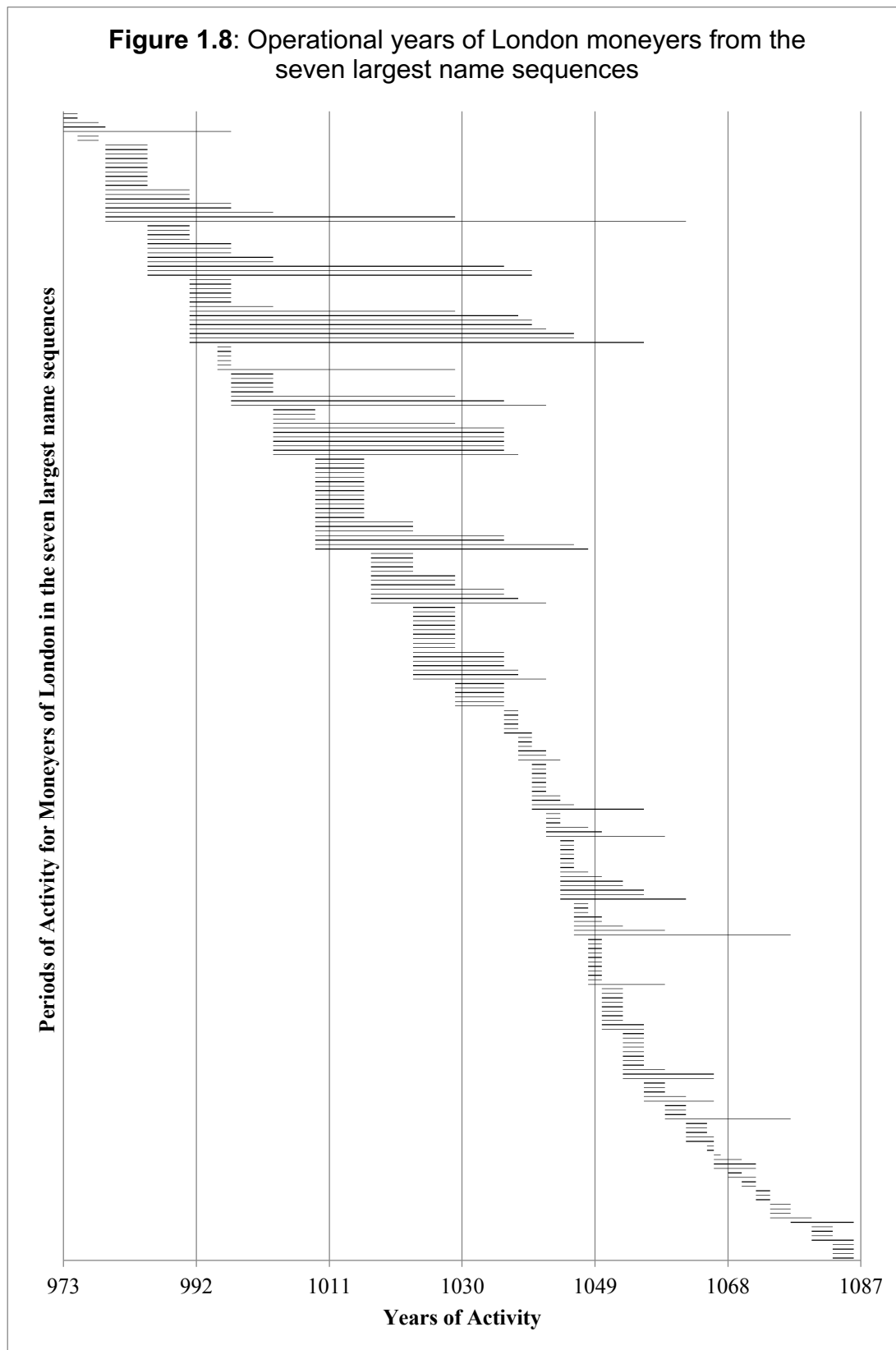


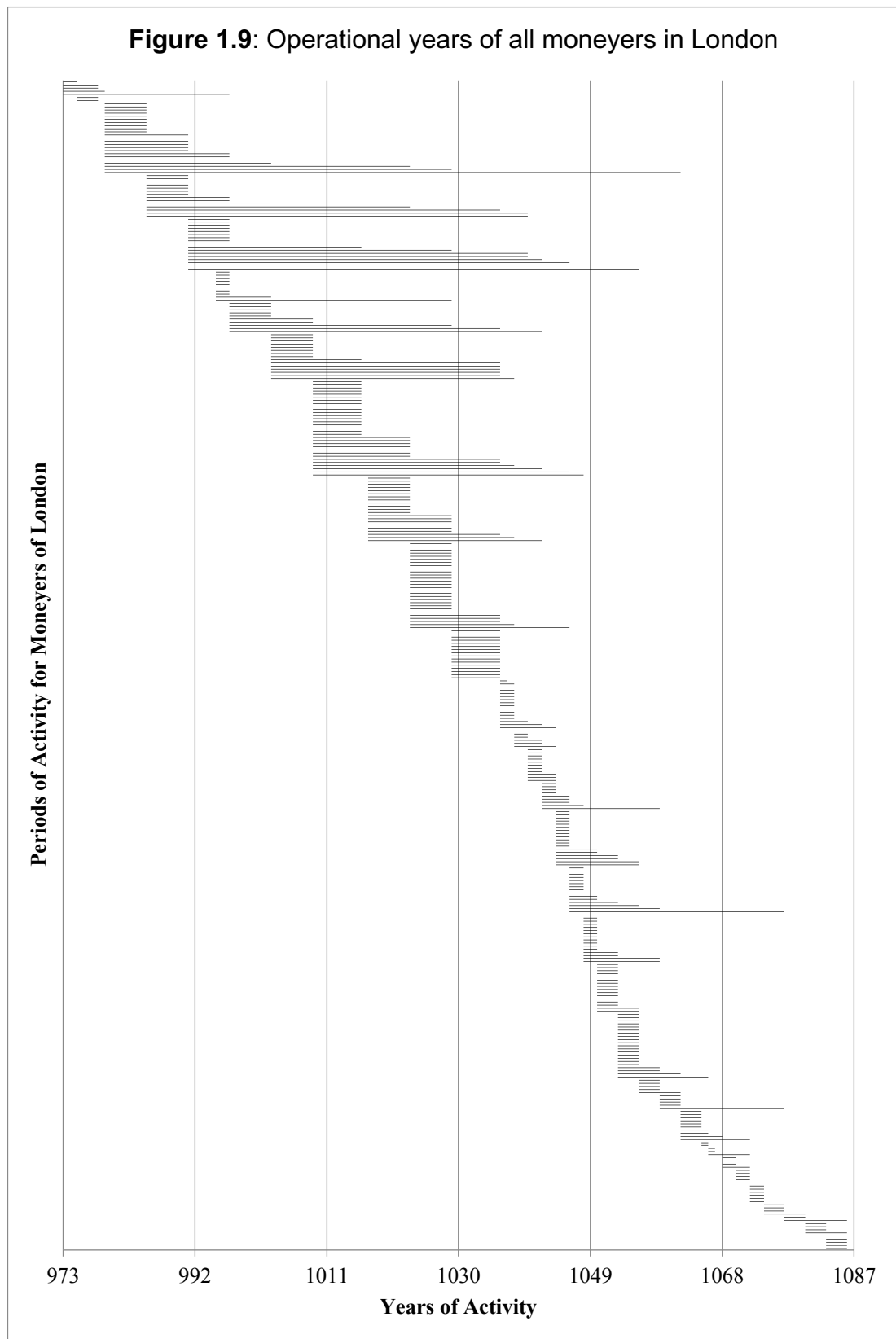
**1.2: THE ‘STAIR-STEP’ PATTERN OF MONEYS GROUPING**

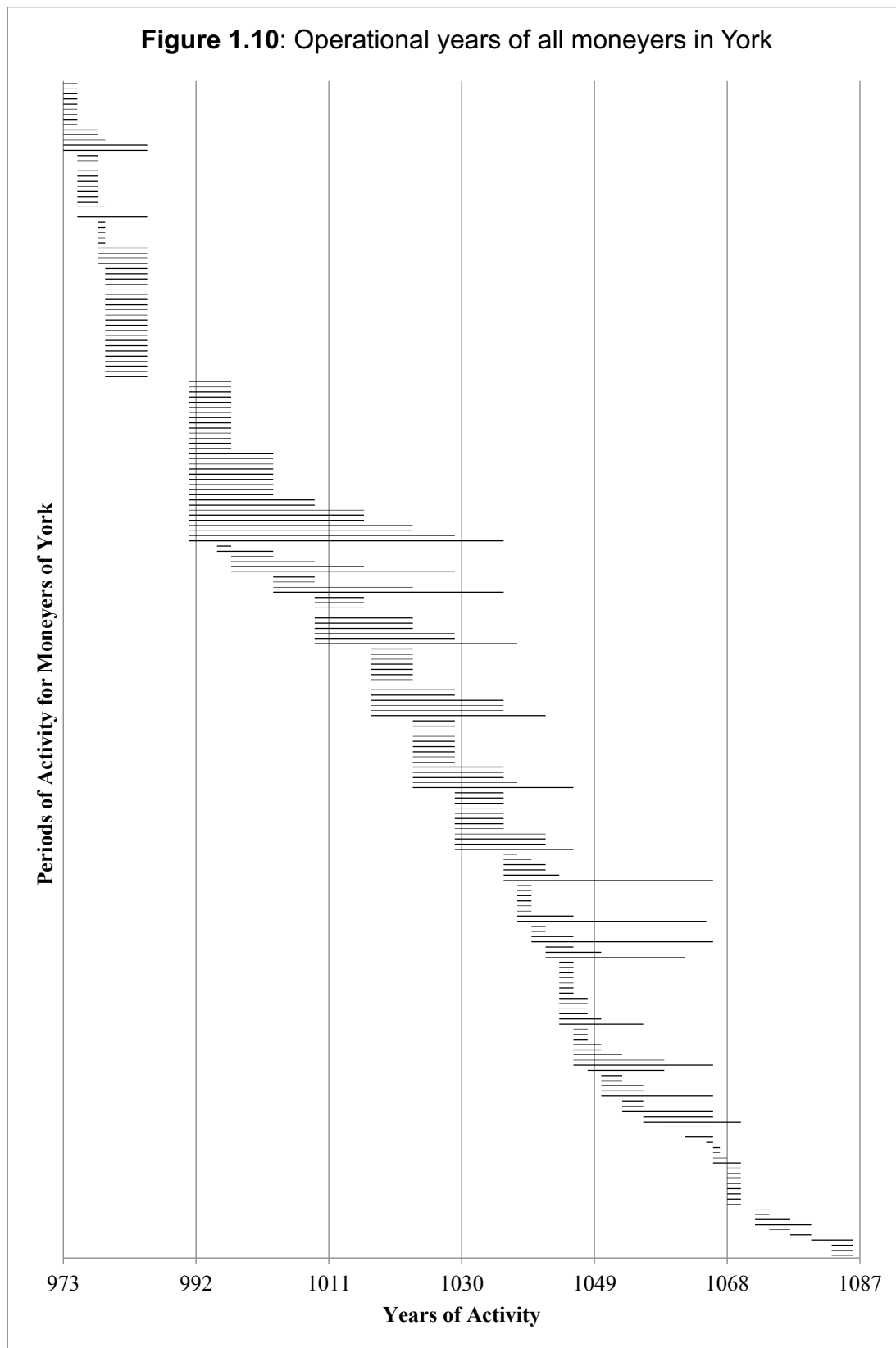
These patterns of grouping are also evident in the visualisation of the London mint as a whole, not only within these specific name sequences. The image that is revealed when reviewing just the pattern associated with the groups of moneys starting and stopping together gives the impression of a cross-section of a stairway. Figure 1.8 and Figure 1.9 provide a combined visualisation of the top seven name sequences and the complete London mint. Because of the number of records involved, only the graphical representation is present. For a full listing of the moneys in question the London section of the *MED* is useful for comparative purposes. If the top seven name sequences are combined into one graph, the pattern of groups of moneys beginning and ending together can be seen to cover each of them collectively [Fig. 1.8]. Further, when looking at all 425 periods of moneyer activity in London [Fig. 1.9] we can see that the pattern of groups of moneys carries forward throughout the entire period of 973 to 1086. The visual representations of the top seven name sequences and the entire mint are nearly identical, and are illustrative of most of the major mints and several of the larger minor mints detailed below. The distinct separation between the activity ranges for moneys before and after 1036 can also clearly be seen in these representations, with the bands being noticeably longer in the former, while the pattern maintains itself in smaller increments in the latter half. A visualisation of the patterns from York, Lincoln, and Winchester [Fig. 1.10–1.12] are also included to demonstrate the similarities in operation periods for the largest mints. The clear ‘stair-step’ pattern of moneyer grouping is evident in each. A more exact breakdown, with the corresponding moneyer names, can be found in Section 1.3 below. What is also evident, especially in London, where this is more common, is that there are several

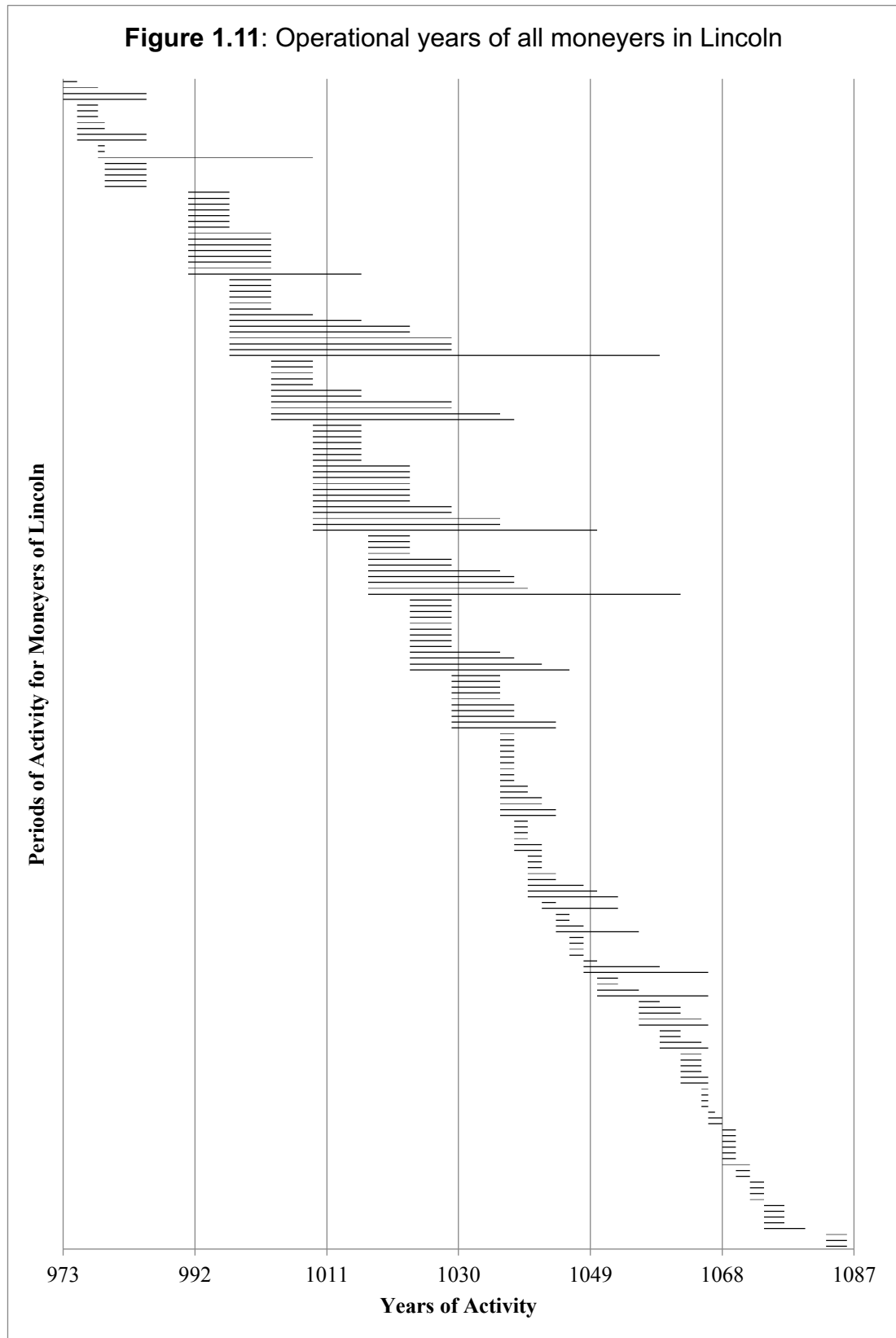


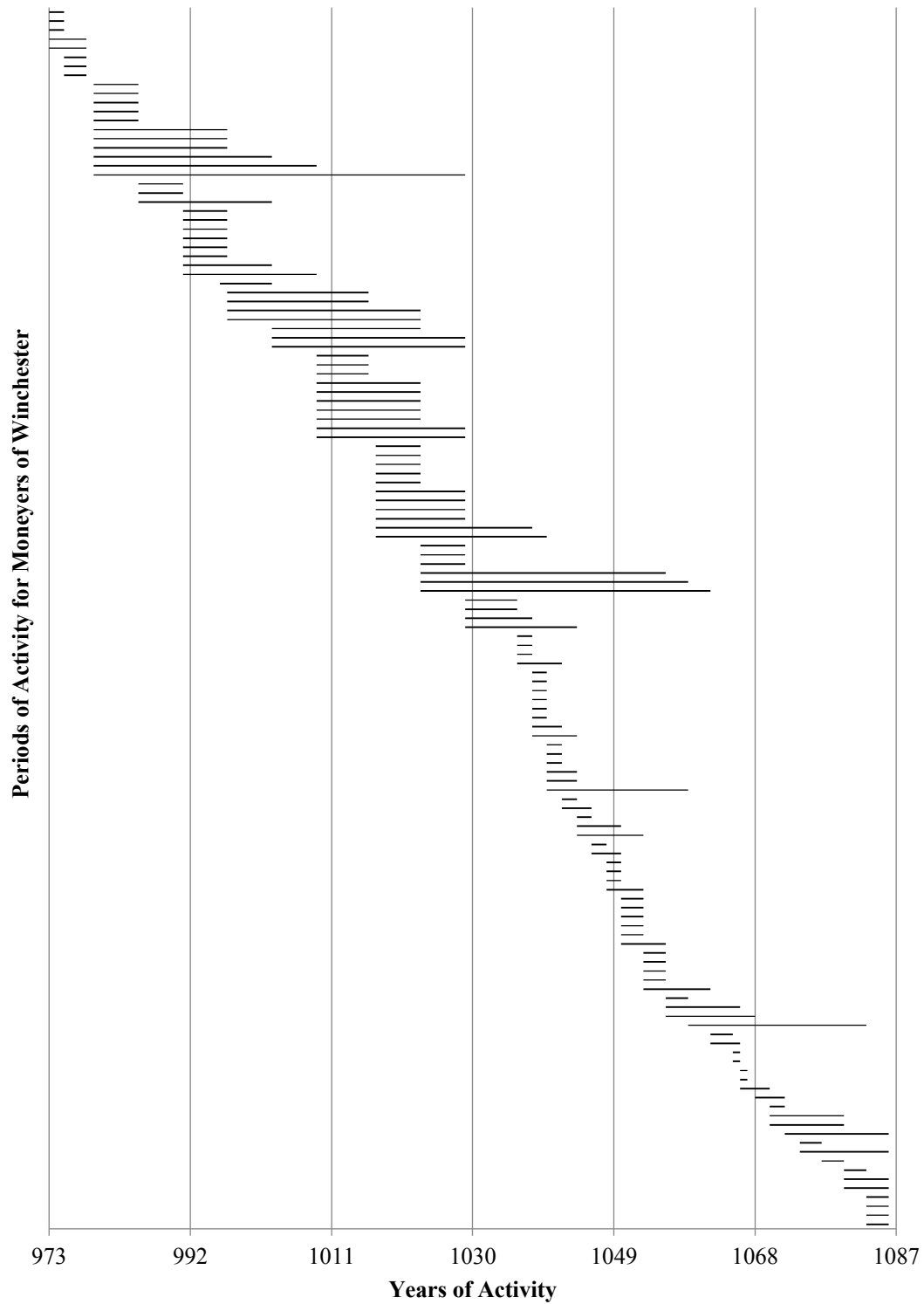
moneyer periods of activity that extend far beyond the average of 10.5 years pre-1036 and 4 years post-1036, as discussed in Part III. This could be an indication of ‘brand-name’ moneyers operating under a single name for extended periods of time, or more likely, moneyers of the same name within the same family operating at consecutive periods. This may also explain the lack of grouping in the first periods of activity in the Gloucester mint as detailed below. If there were moneyers acting under one specific name for an extended period of time then the pattern may have existed but not be discernable. A possible support for this position is that in many of the instances where there are moneyers operating for extended periods of time the immediately succeeding groups of moneyers appear to be smaller than at other intervals in the study period. For example, if looking at the extremely long periods of activity for Godwine (979–1062), who was part of an original grouping of four moneyers, we can see that the next eight groupings consisted of only two moneyers each, before jumping back up to four in 1053, which is close to the end of the continuous span of Godwine moneyers. This could indicate that there were new moneyers added at these intervals who operated under the Godwine name. Breaking the sequence of Godwines into the corresponding groupings would provide each grouping with three, which is more in line with the other name sequences and mints.







**Figure 1.11:** Operational years of all moneyers in Lincoln

**Figure 1.12:** Operational years of all moneys in Winchester

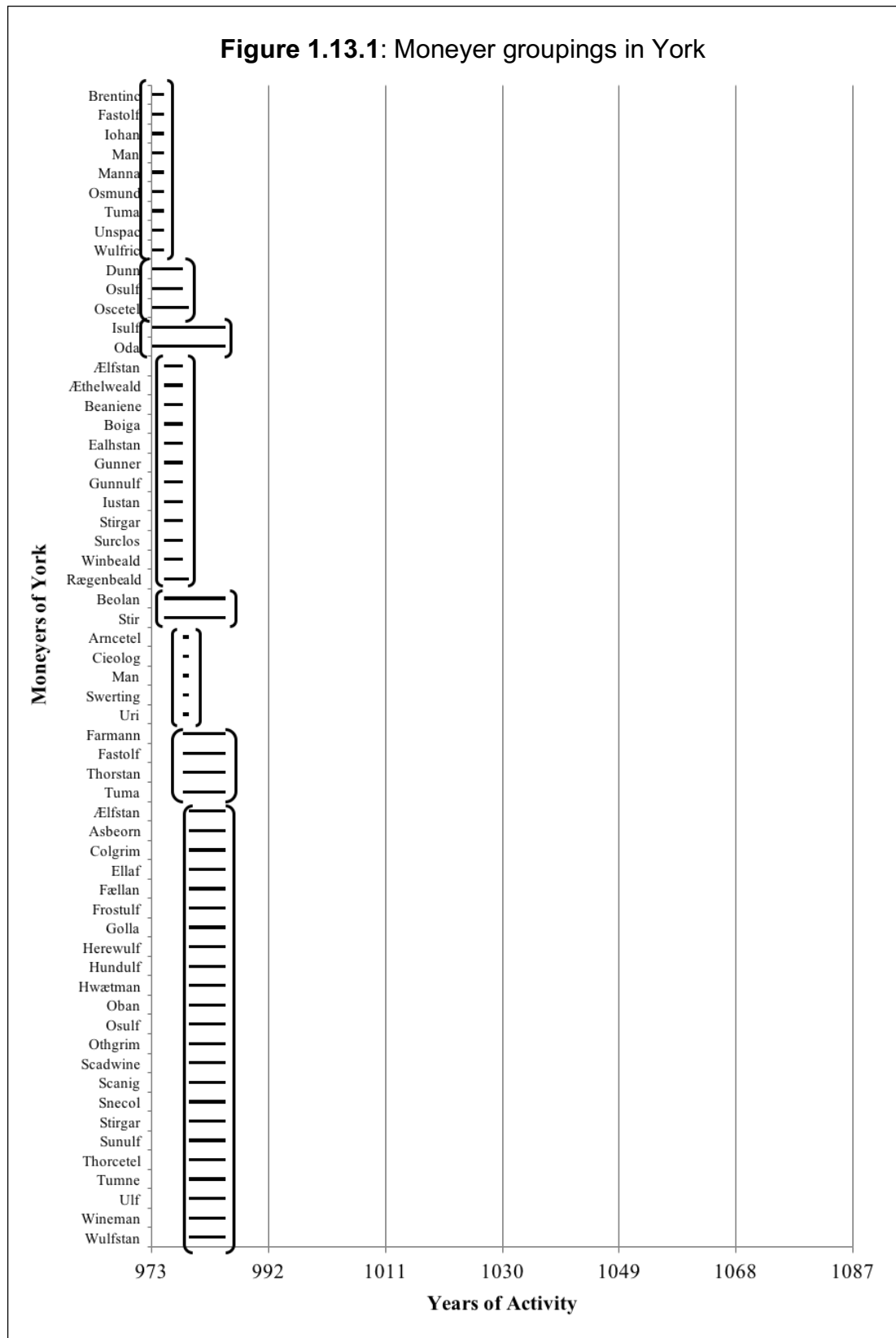
### 1.3: MONEYS GROUPING IN LATE ANGLO-SAXON MINTS

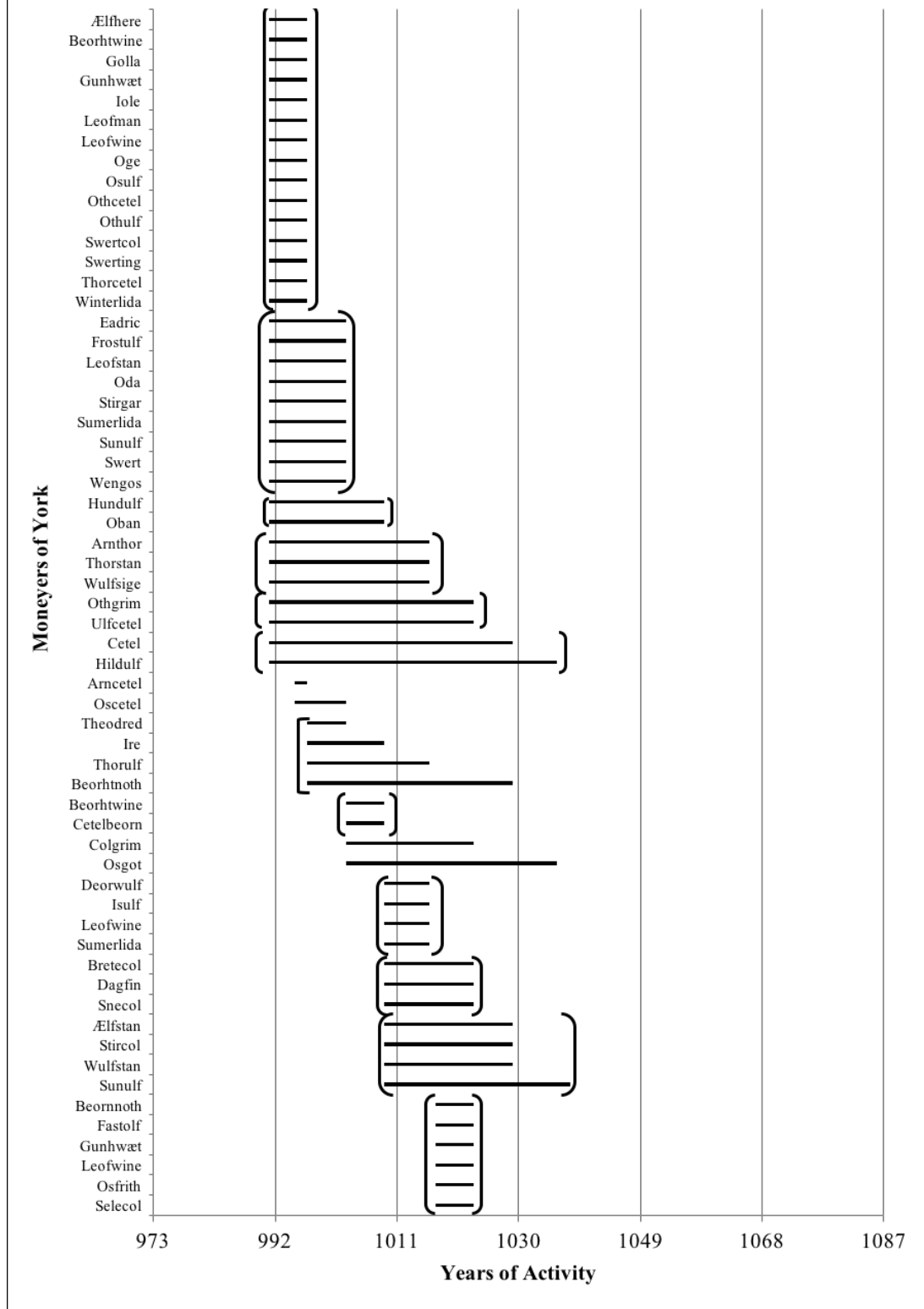
The graphs in this section follow the method outlined in Section 1.1 above. Groups of moneys that begin and end operation together are contained in closed brackets while those that begin operation together but differentiate by more than one coinage in their ending date are grouped by a single open bracket. The mints are arranged from high to low volume and include all of the major mints as well as some of the minor mints. The patterns outlined above exist to some extent in all the major mints and in a limited capacity within some of the minor ones. It is important to point out here that each of the minor mints, excepting those in Wales and those few outliers that are only active in the last coinage of William I, are geographically close to a major mint and typically within a royal county with a major mint [Table 1.8]. There are some exceptions to this. For example, Buckinghamshire, which is surrounded closely by several counties with major mints, has no major mint of its own. The mint at Niwan is not included in the table because its location is not known.

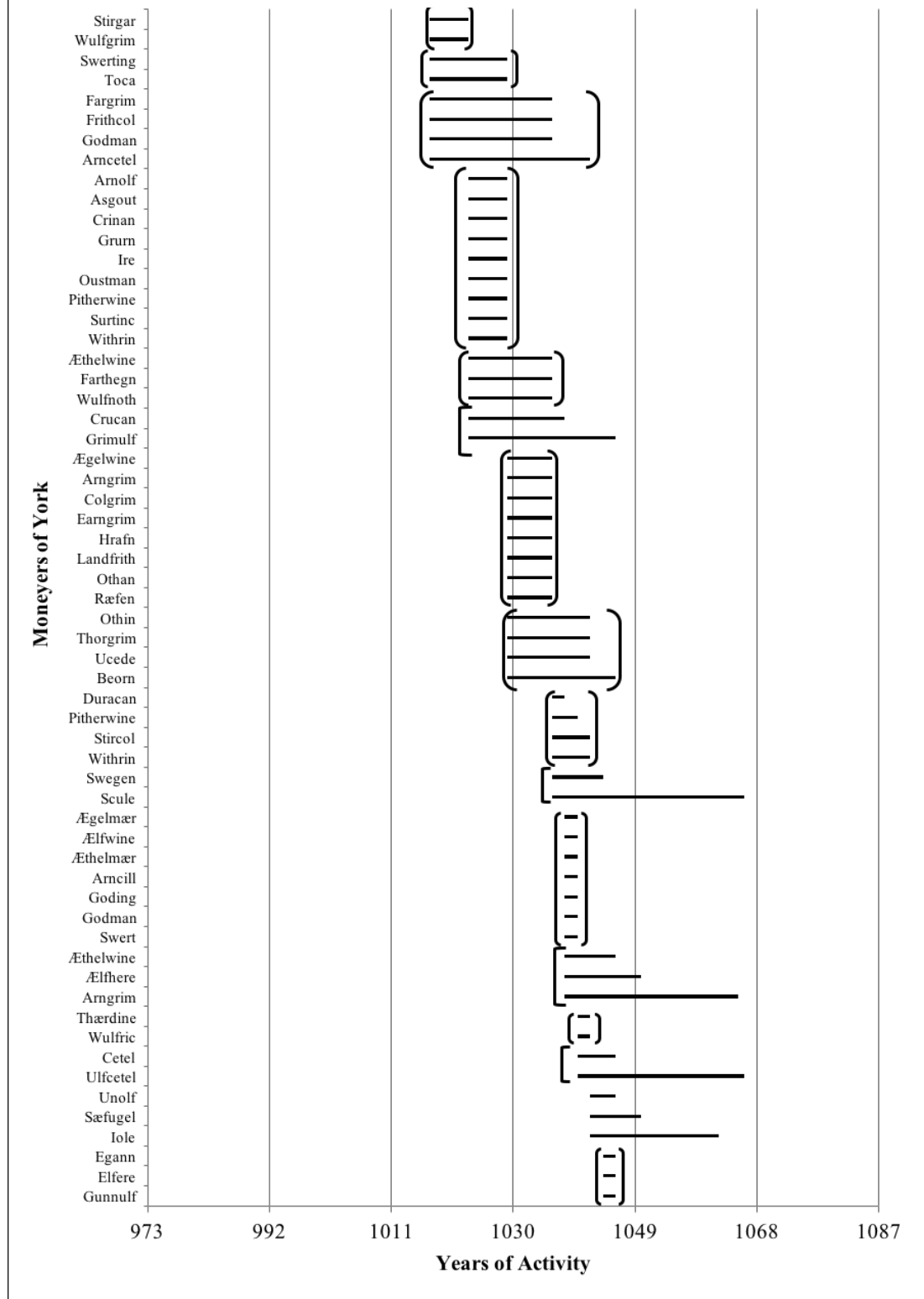
**Table 1.8:** Major and Minor Mints by Historic County

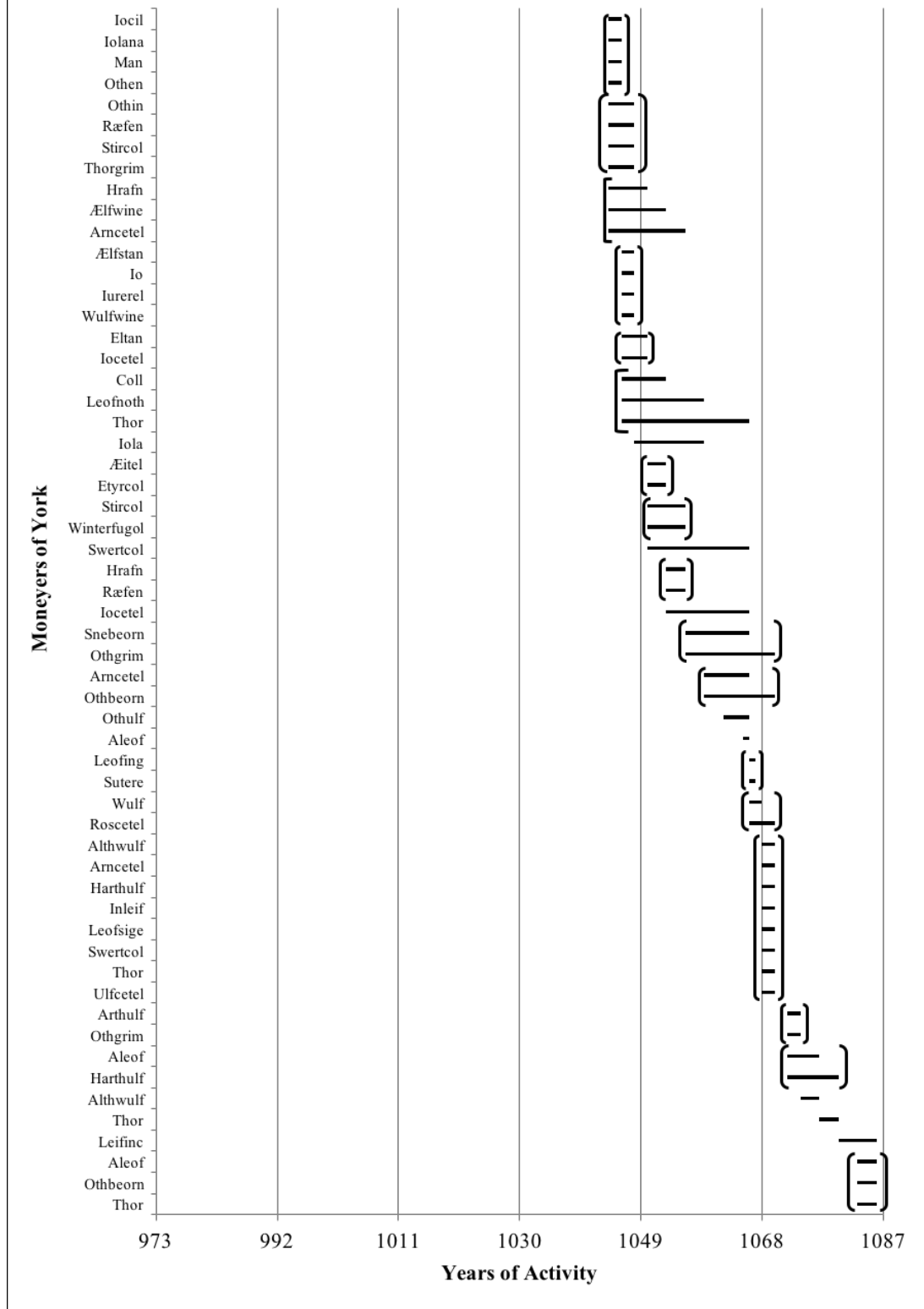
County	Major Mints	Minor Mints
Bedfordshire	Bedford	None
Berkshire	Wallingford	None
Buckinghamshire	None	Aylesbury      Newport Pagnell Buckingham
Cambridgeshire	Cambridge	None
Cheshire	Chester	None
Cornwall	None	Gothaburh
Derbyshire	Derby	None
Devon	Exeter	Barnstaple      Lydford Launceston      Totnes
Dorset	None	Bridport      Twynham Dorchester      Wareham
Durham	None	Durham
Essex	Colchester	Horndon      Sudbury Maldon
Gloucestershire	Gloucester Bristol	Berkeley Winchcombe
Hampshire	Winchester	Southampton
Herefordshire	Hereford	None
Hertfordshire	Hertford	None
Huntingdonshire	Huntingdon	None
Kent	Canterbury Dover	Hythe      Romney Lympne      Sandwich Rochester
Lancashire	None	Cuer
Leicestershire	Leicester	None
Lincolnshire	Lincoln	Caistor      Torksey Horncastle
Norfolk	Norwich	Wilton (EA)
Northampton	Northampton	Peterborough
Nottinghamshire	None	Newark      Nottingham
Oxfordshire	Oxford	None
Rutland	Stamford	None
Shropshire	Shrewsbury	None
Somerset	Ilchester	Axbridge      Langport Bath      Petherton Bruton      Stes Cadbury      Taunton Crewkerne      Watchet Frome
Staffordshire	None	Stafford      Tamworth
Suffolk	Ipswich Thetford	Bury St Edmunds Dernt
Surrey	None	Guildford
Sussex	Chichester Lewes	Cissbury      Pevensey Hastings      Steyning
Warwickshire	Warwick	None
Wiltshire	Shaftesbury Wilton	Bedwin      Milbourne Port Cricklade      Salisbury Malmesbury      Warminster Marlborough
Worcestershire	Worcester	Droitwich Pershore
Yorkshire	York	None
Wales	None	Cardiff      St Davids Rhuddlan

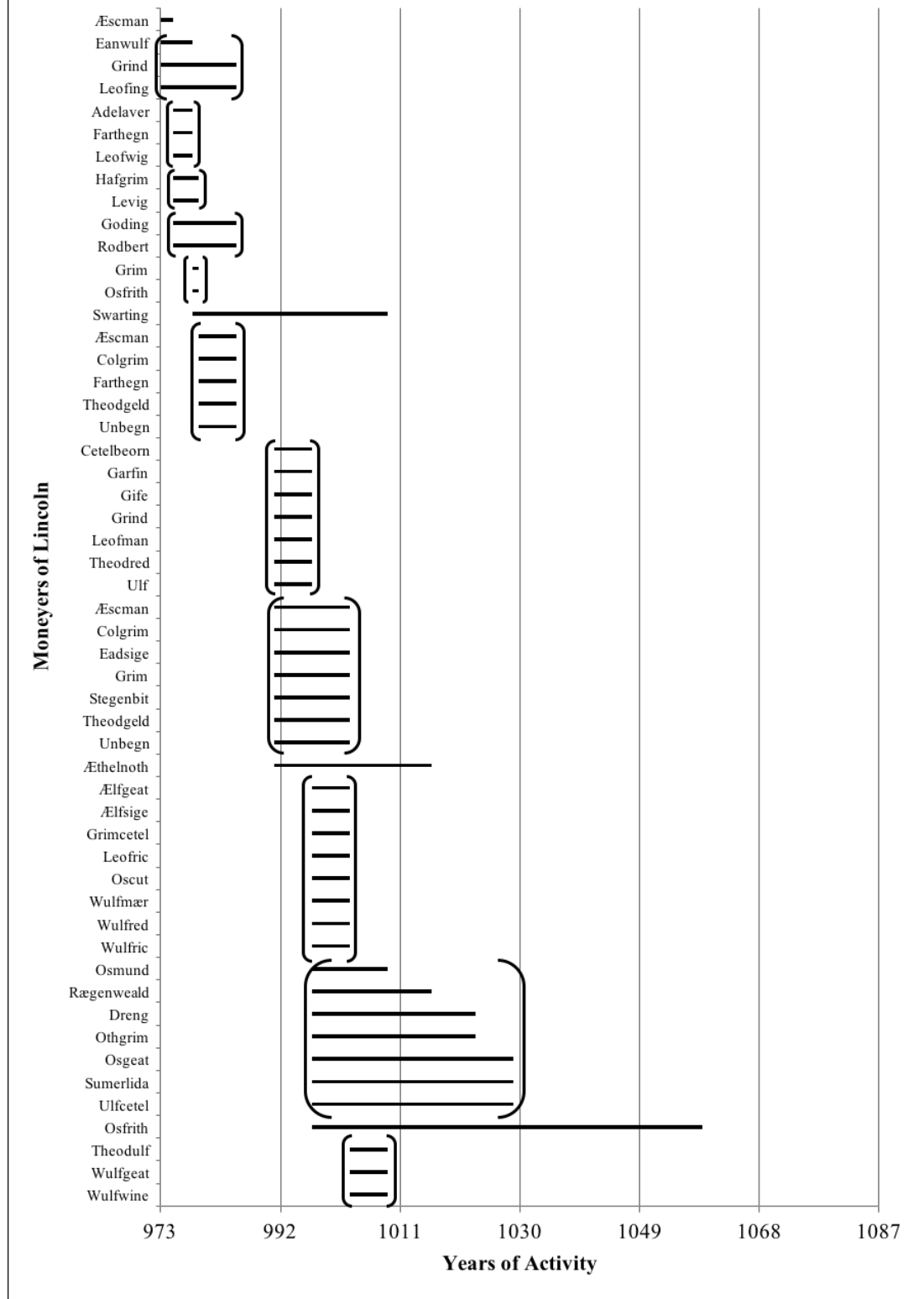


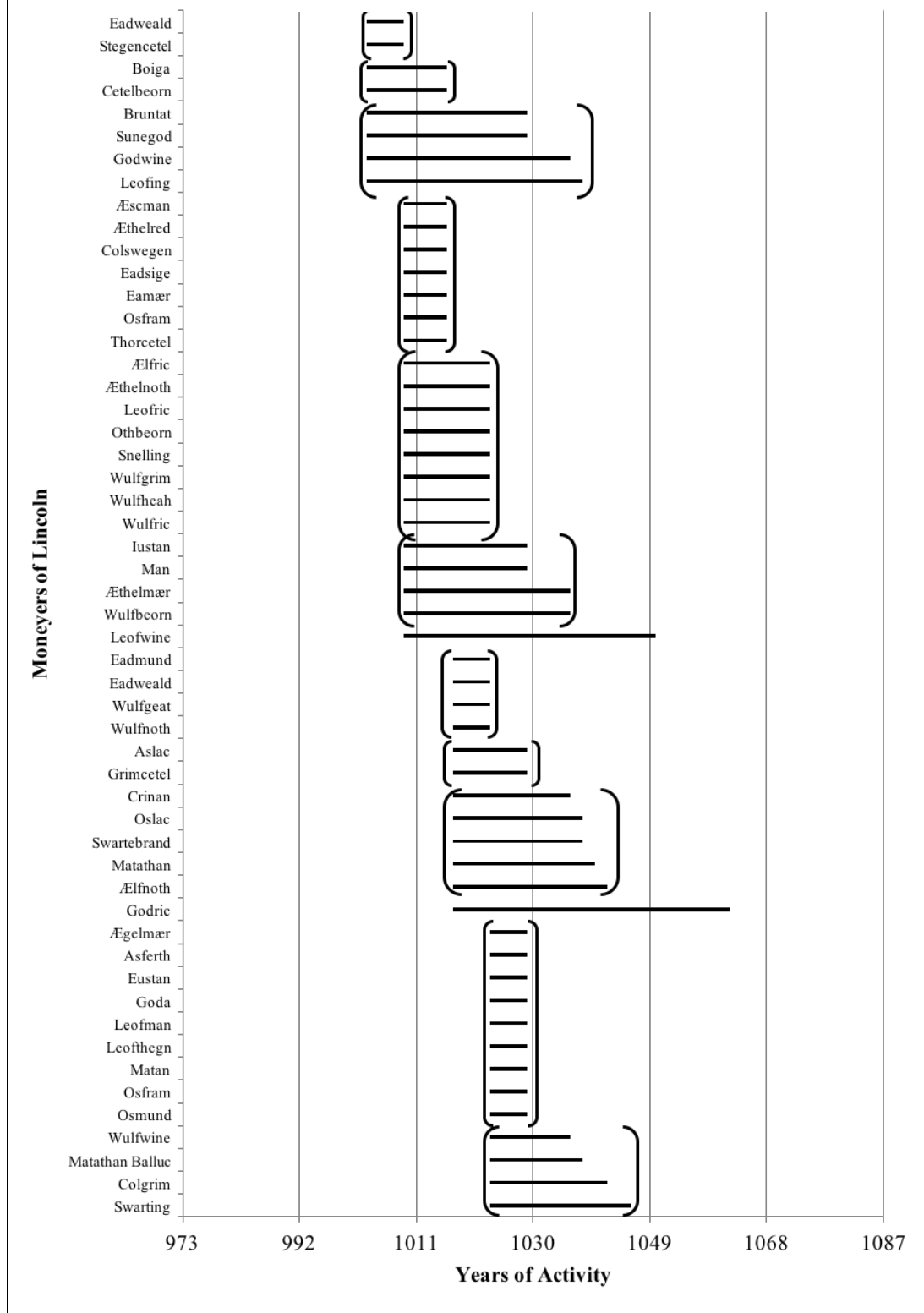
**Figure 1.13.1: Moneyer groupings in York**

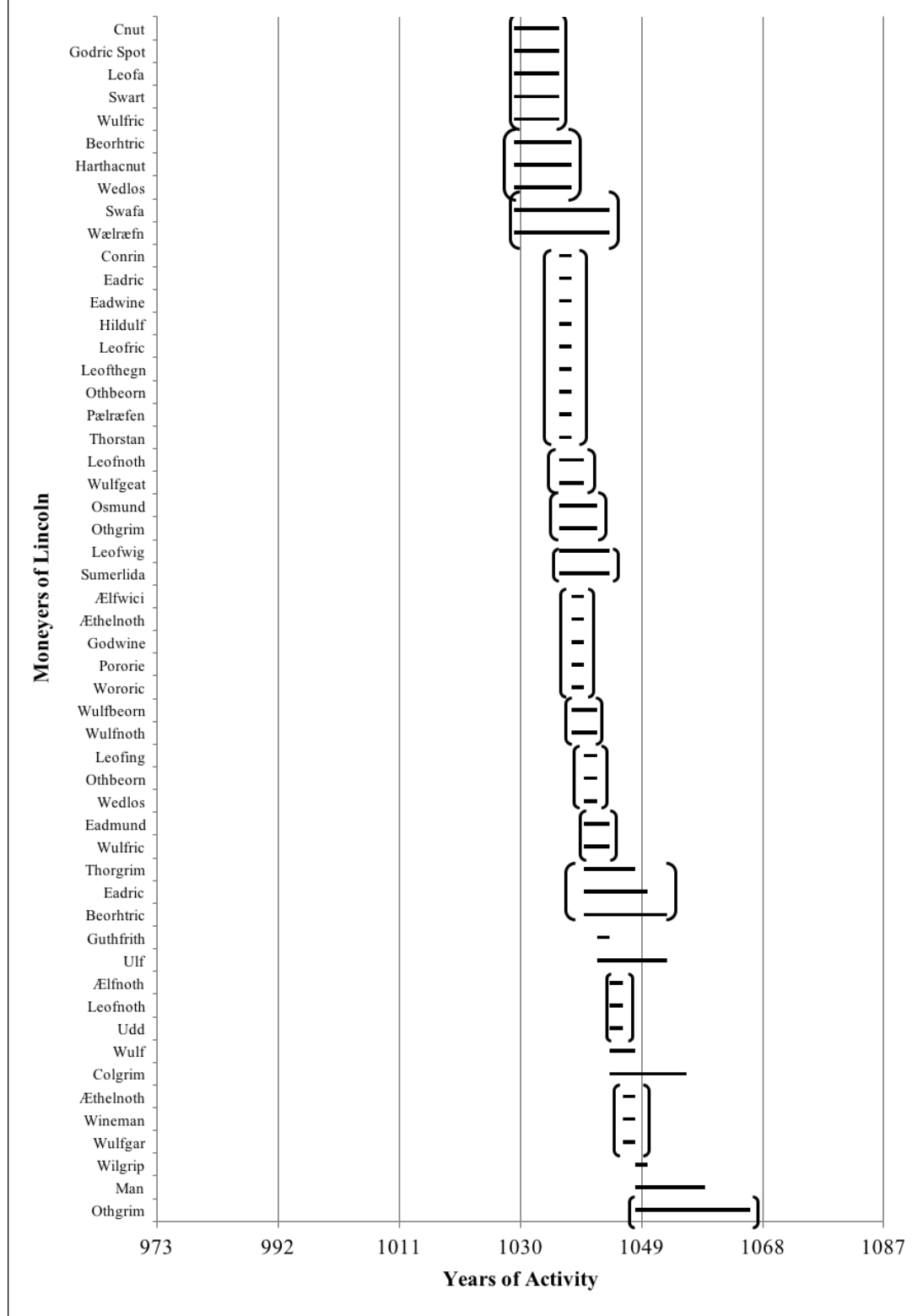
**Figure 1.13.2: Moneyer groupings in York**

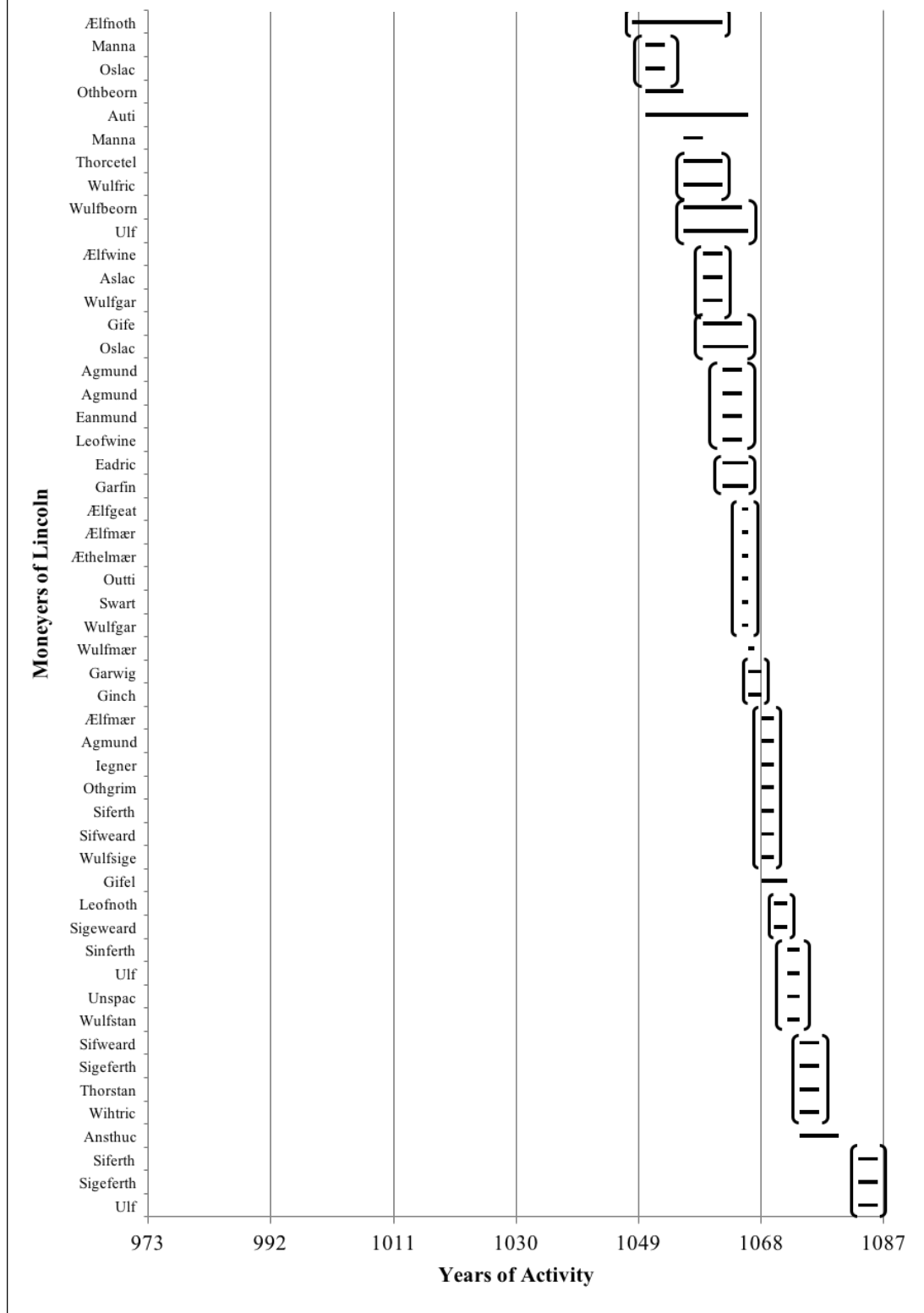
**Figure 1.13.3: Moneyer groupings in York**

**Figure 1.13.4: Moneyer groupings in York**

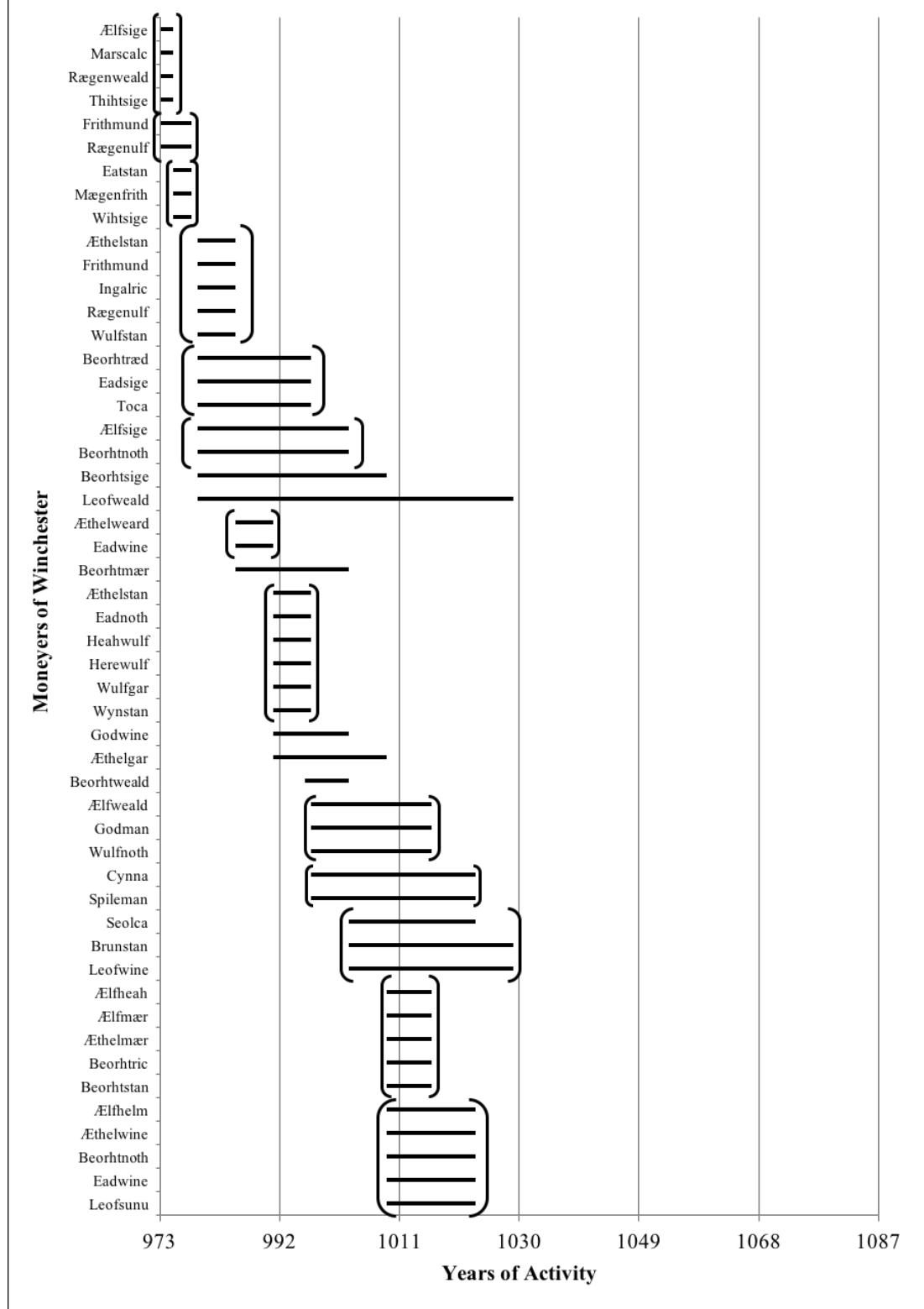
**Figure 1.14.1: Moneyer groupings in Lincoln**

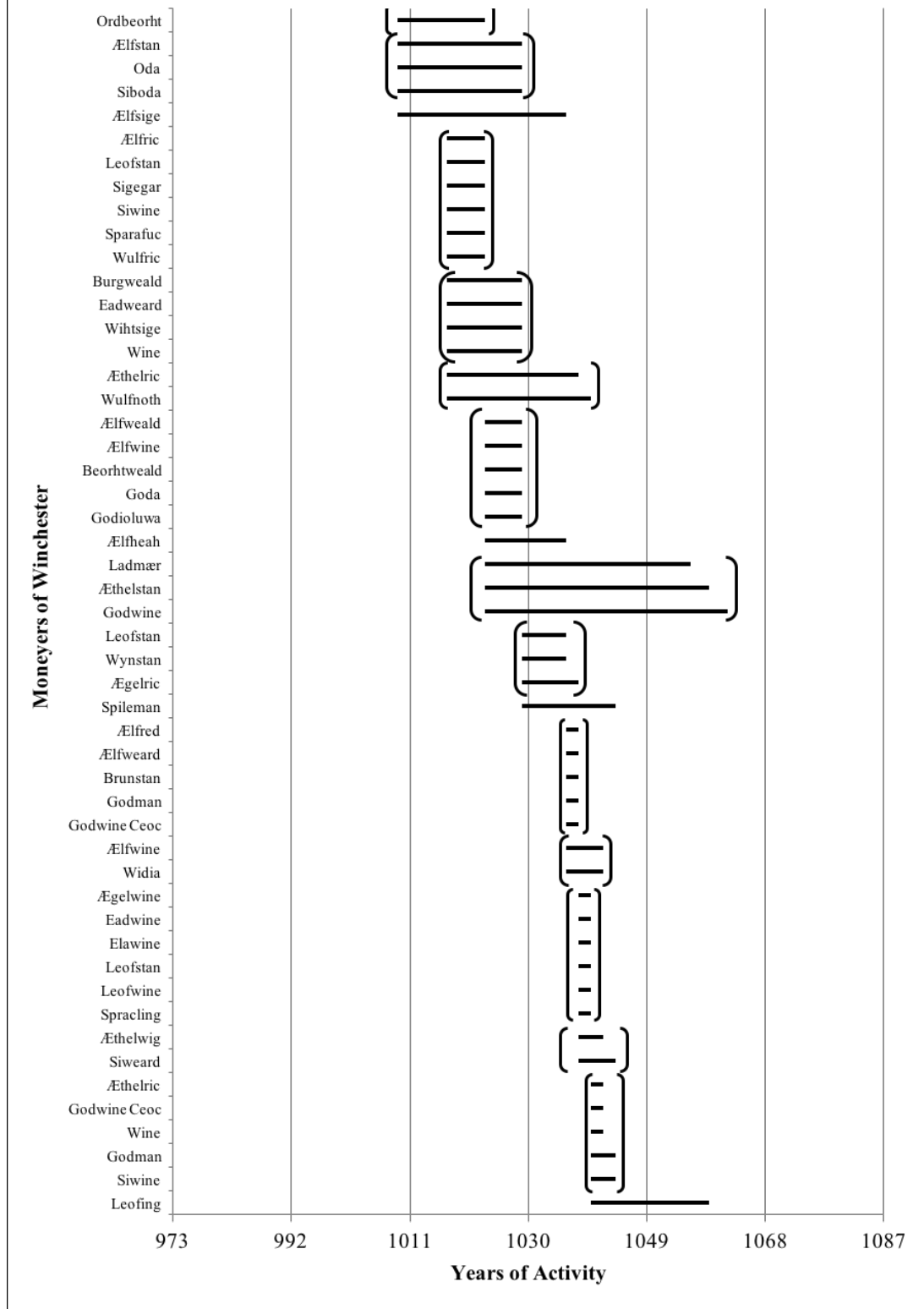
**Figure 1.14.2: Moneyer groupings in Lincoln**

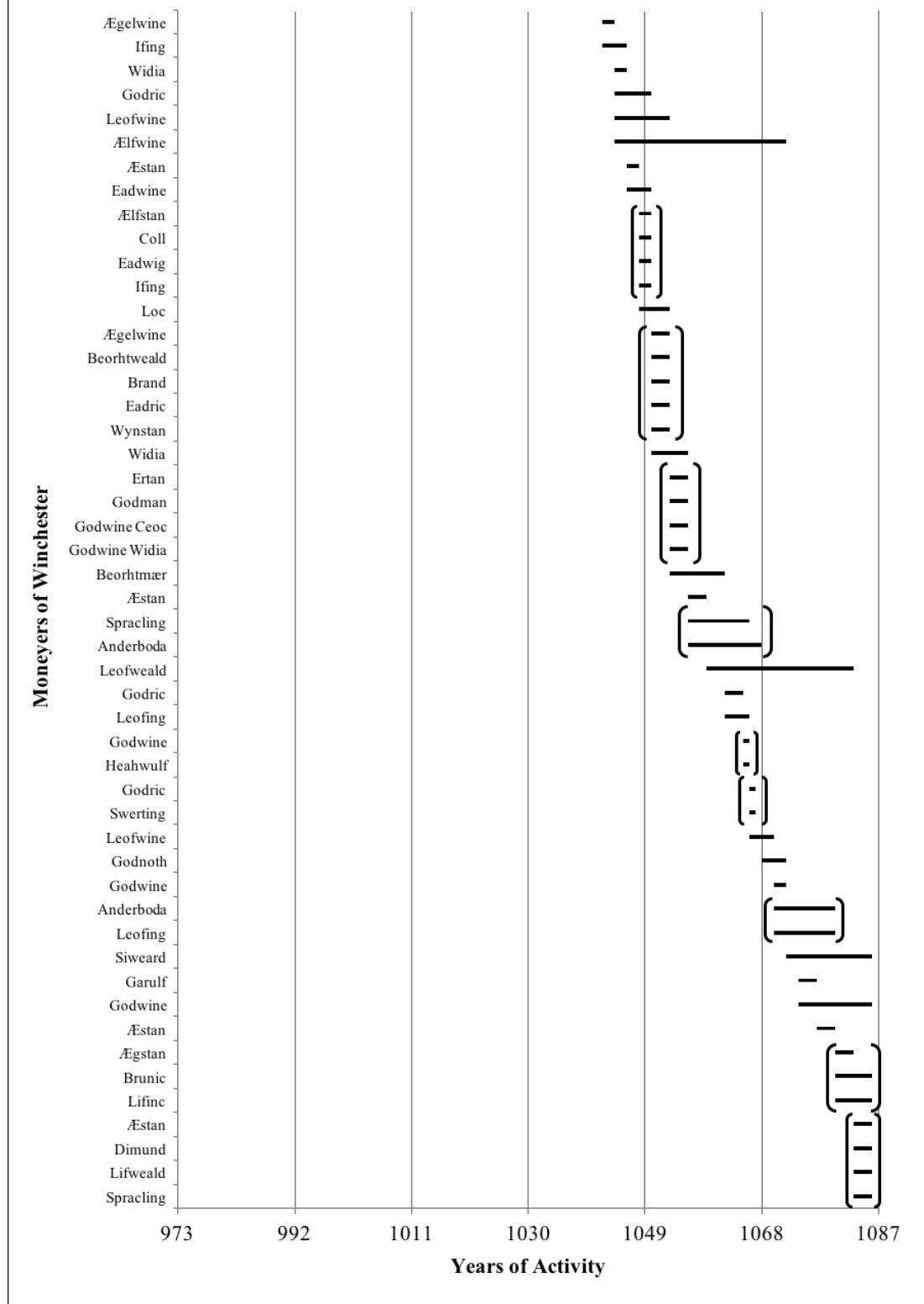
**Figure 1.14.3: Moneyer groupings in Lincoln**

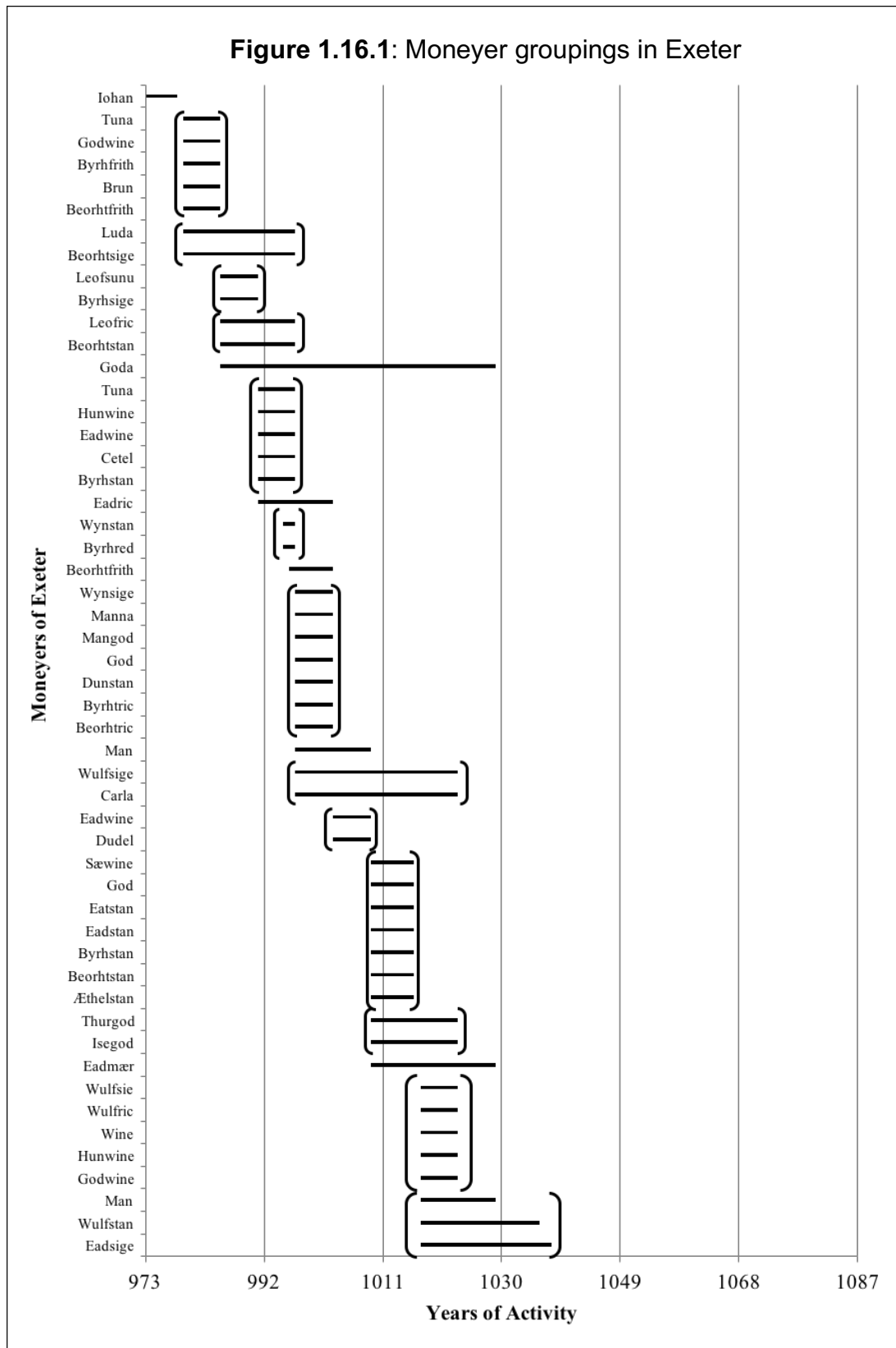
**Figure 1.14.4: Moneyer groupings in Lincoln**

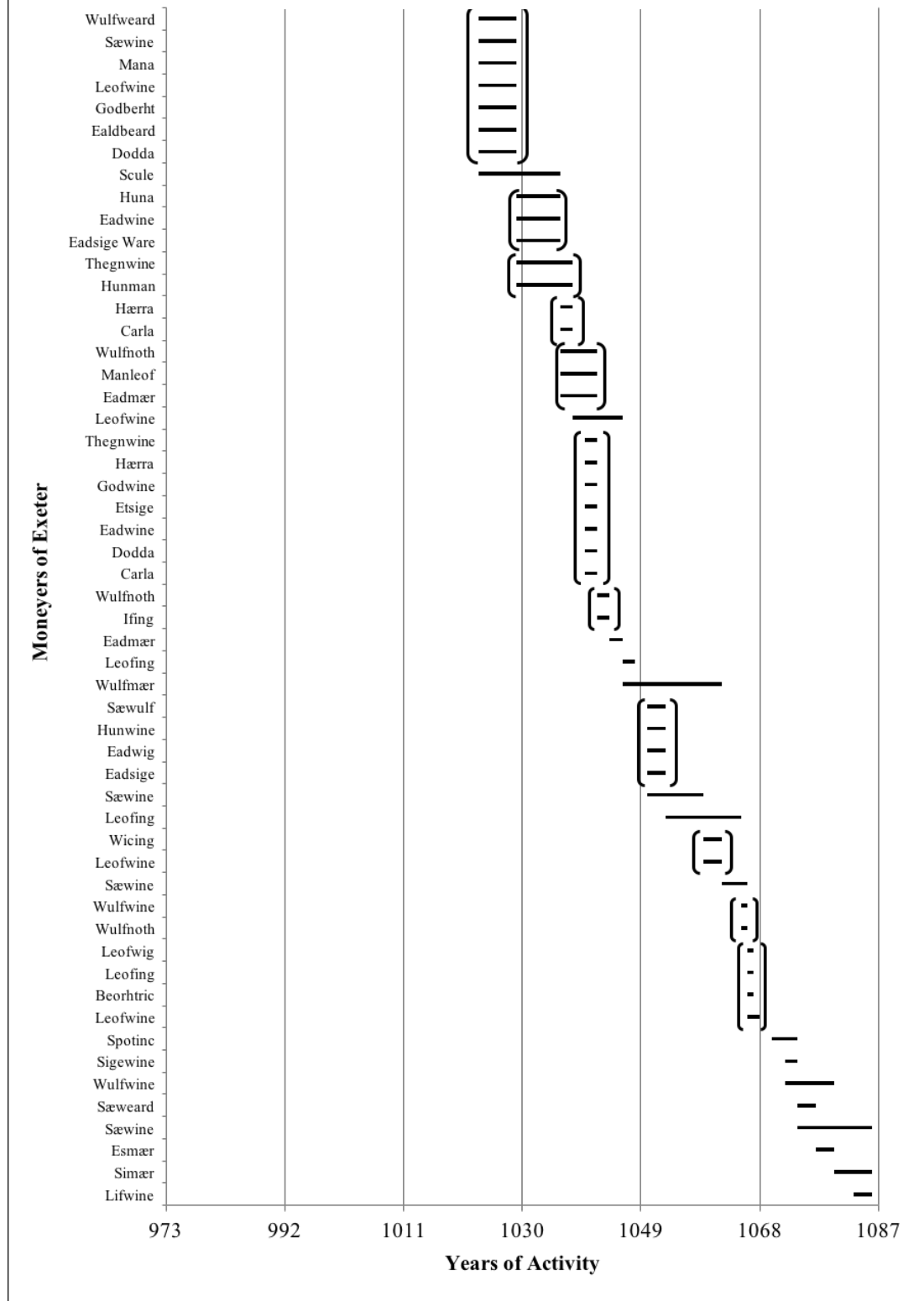


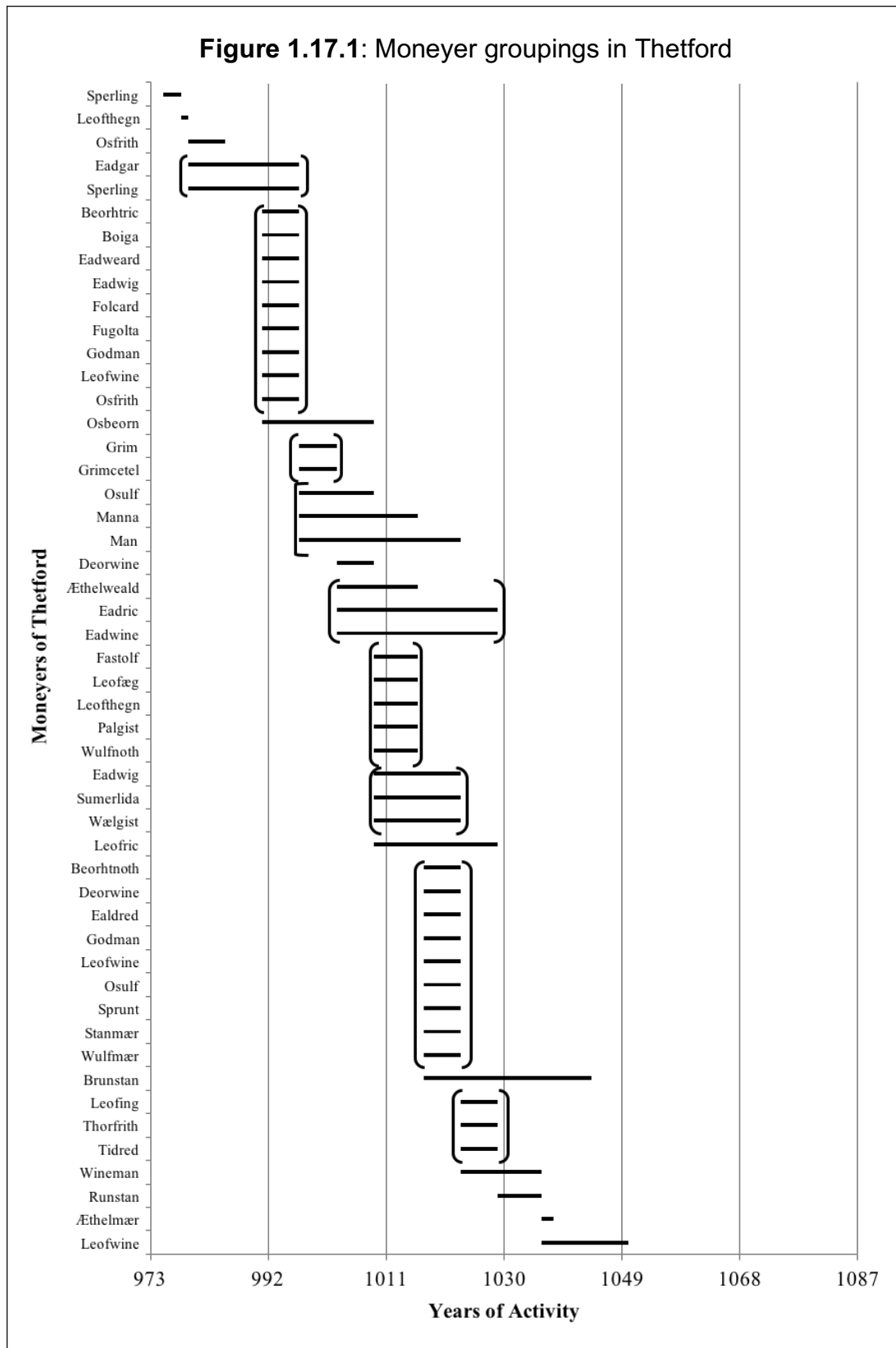
**Figure 1.15.1: Moneyer groupings in Winchester**

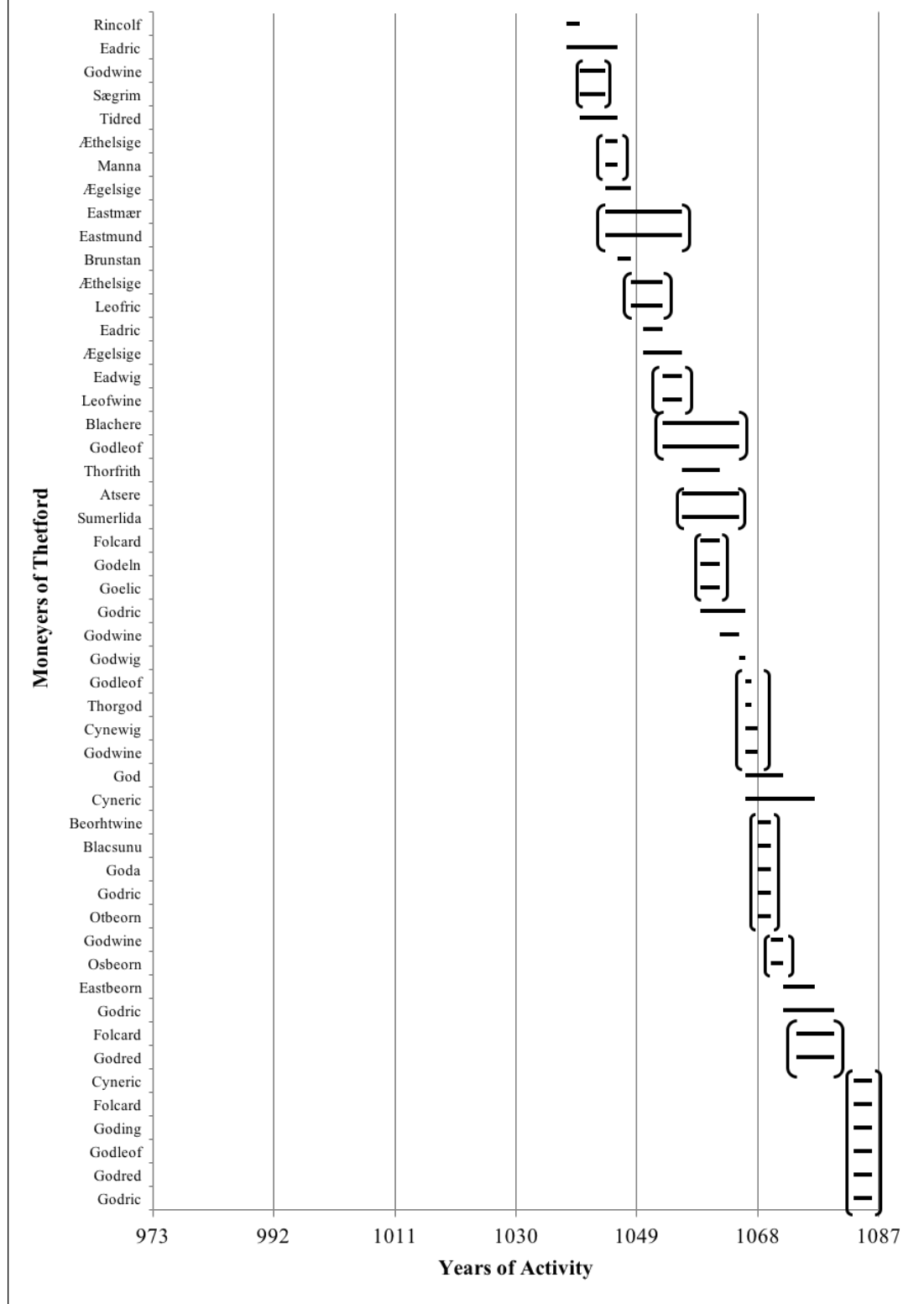
**Figure 1.15.2: Moneyer groupings in Winchester**

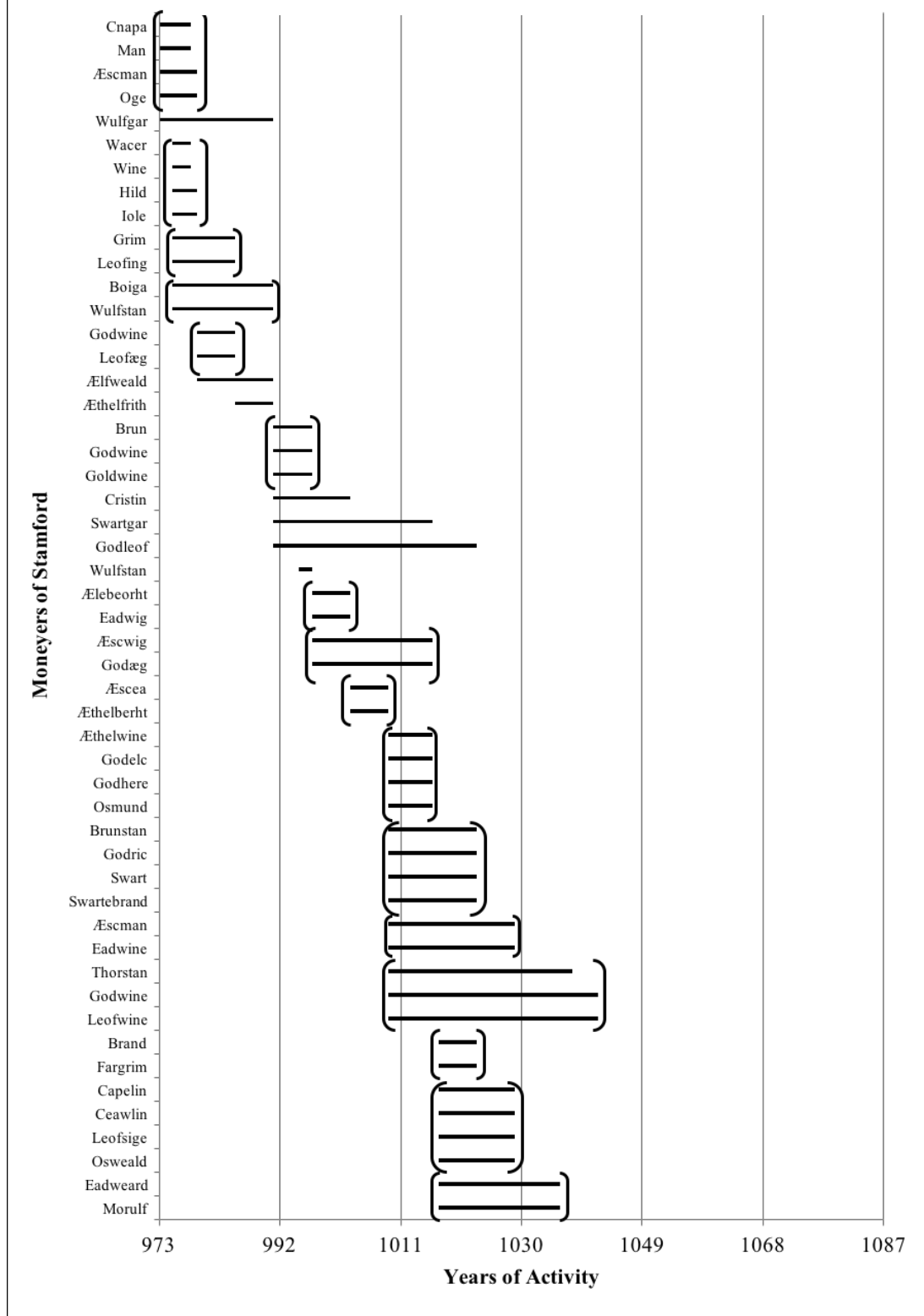
**Figure 1.15.3: Moneyer groupings in Winchester**



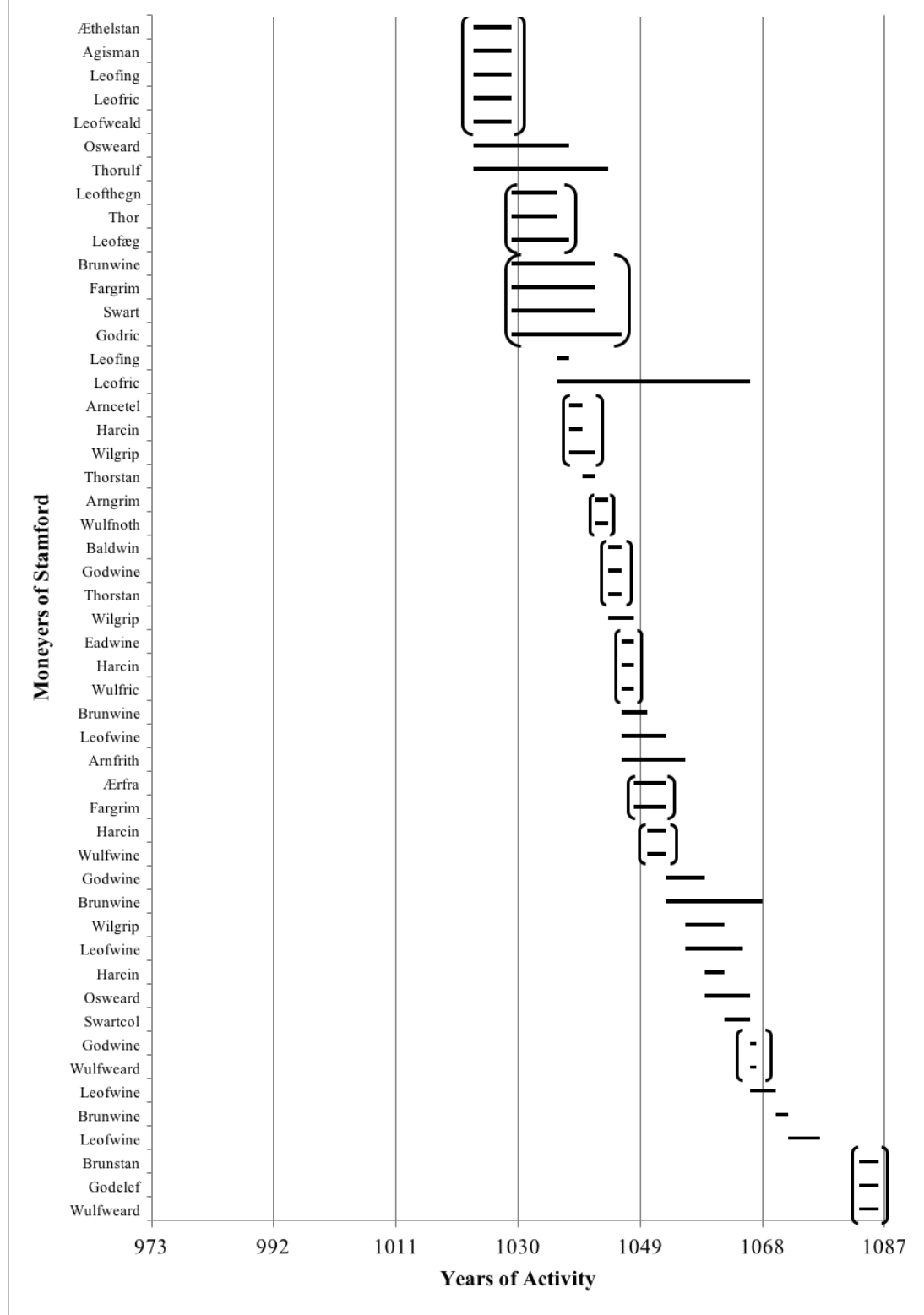
**Figure 1.16.2: Moneyer groupings in Exeter**

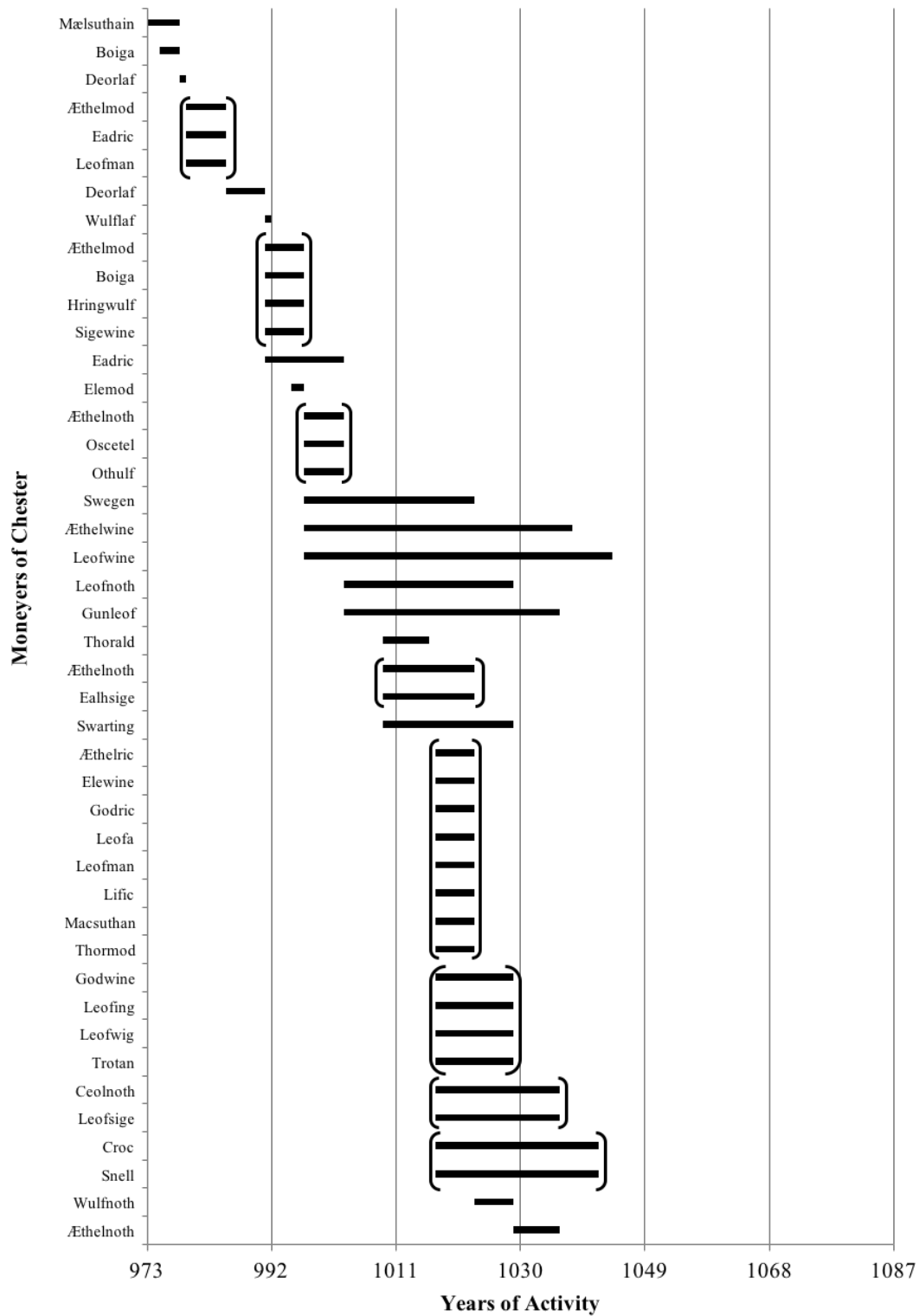


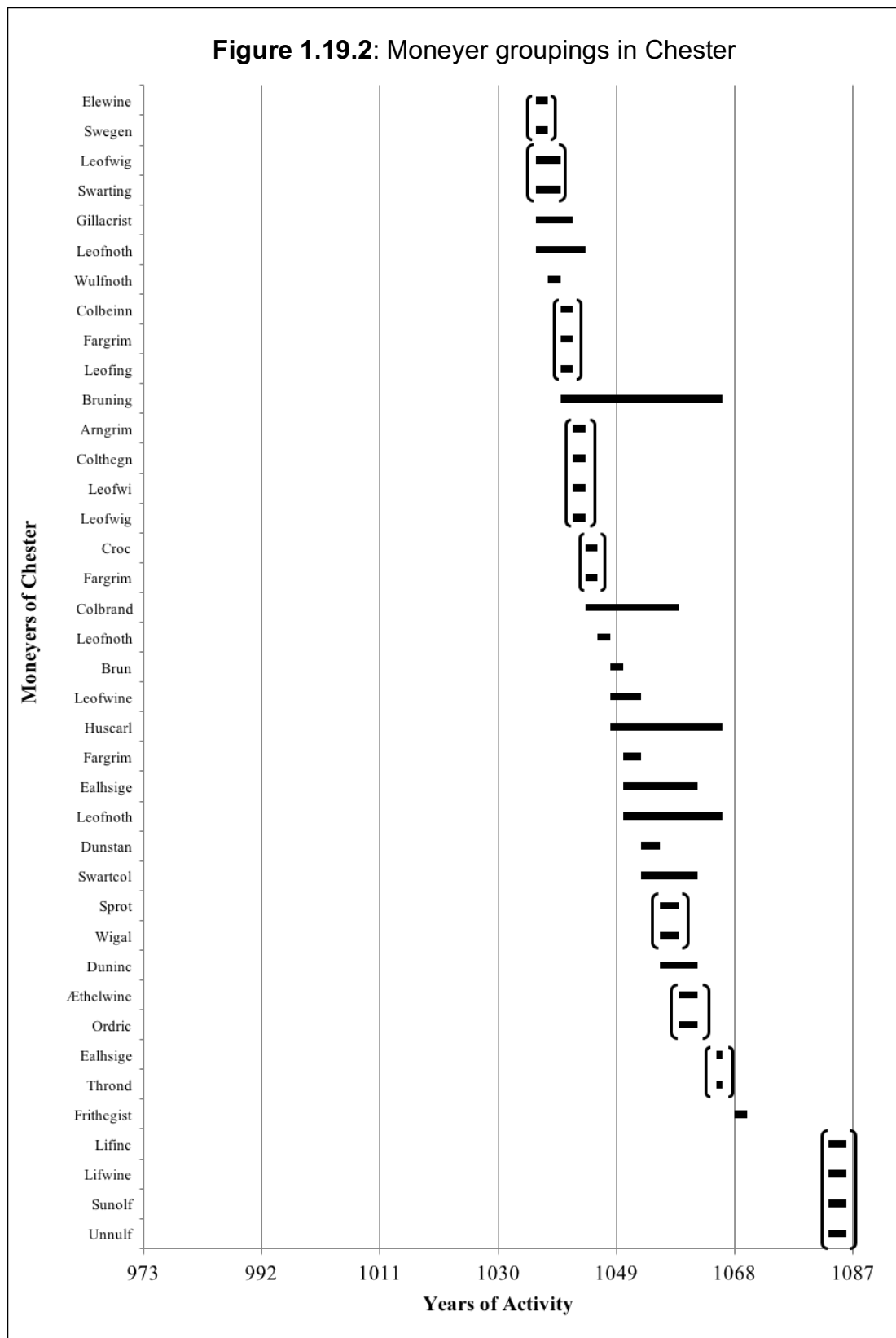
**Figure 1.17.2: Moneyer groupings in Thetford**

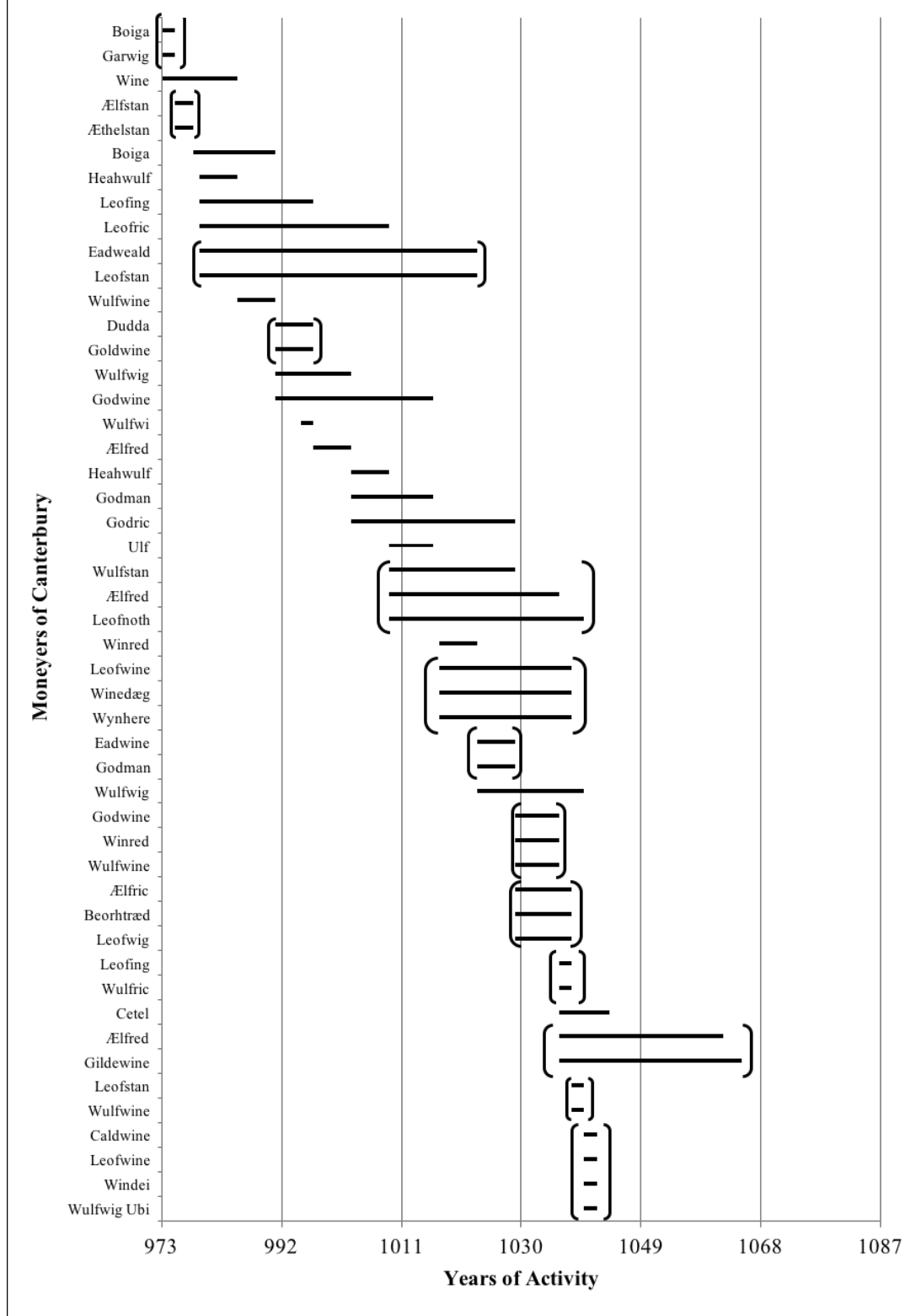
**Figure 1.18.1: Moneyer groupings in Stamford**

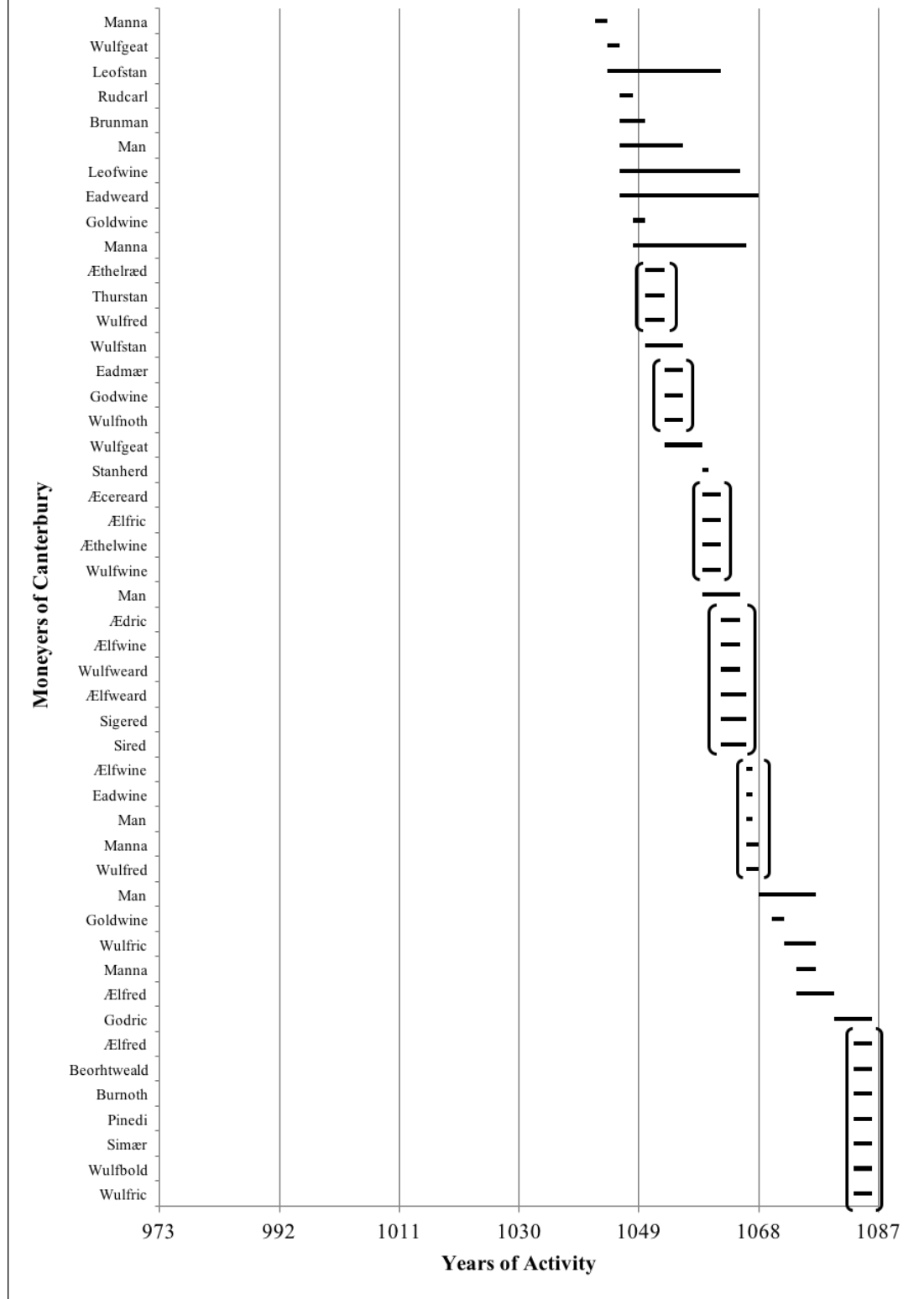


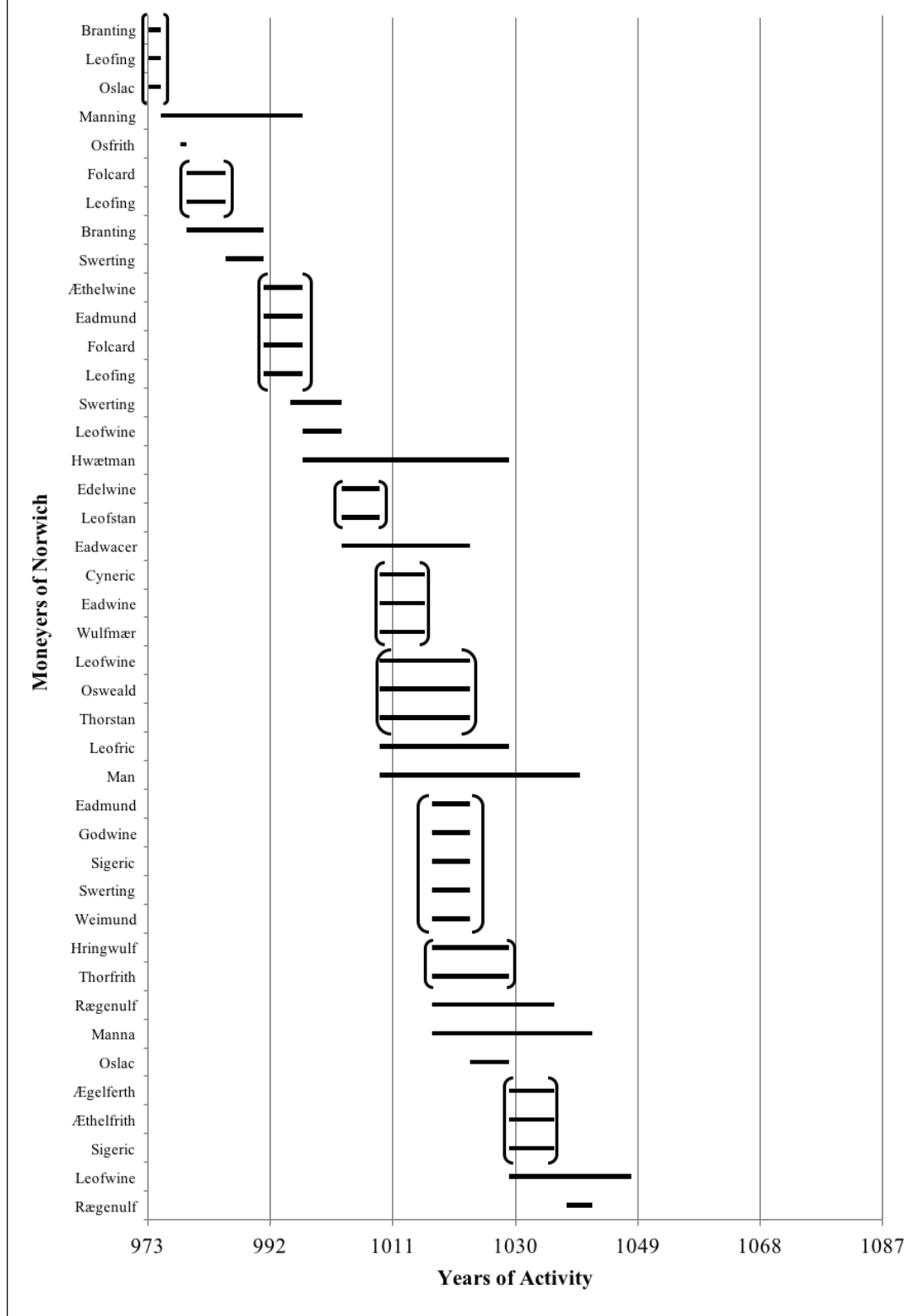
**Figure 1.18.2: Moneyer groupings in Stamford**

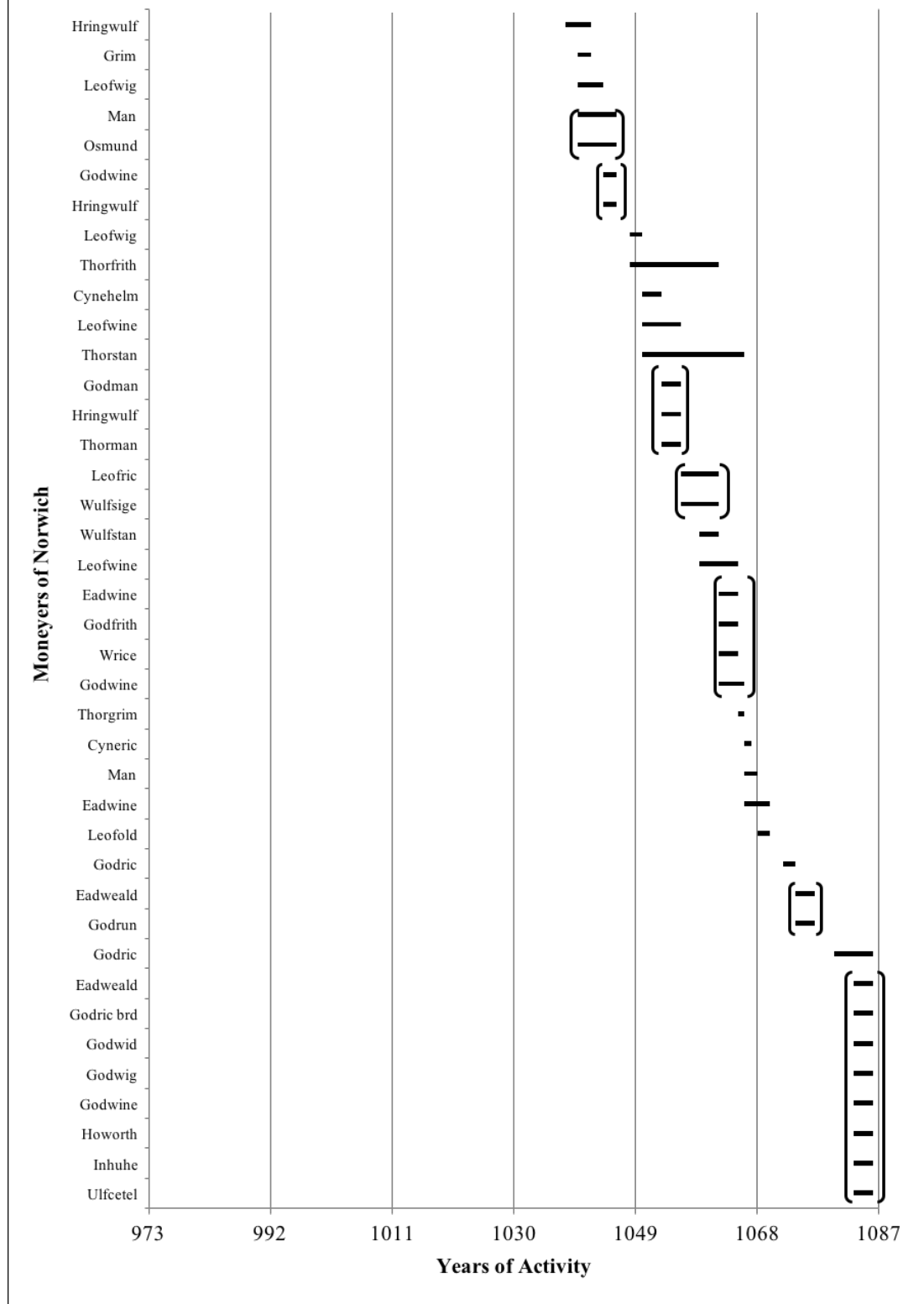
**Figure 1.19.1: Moneyer groupings in Chester**

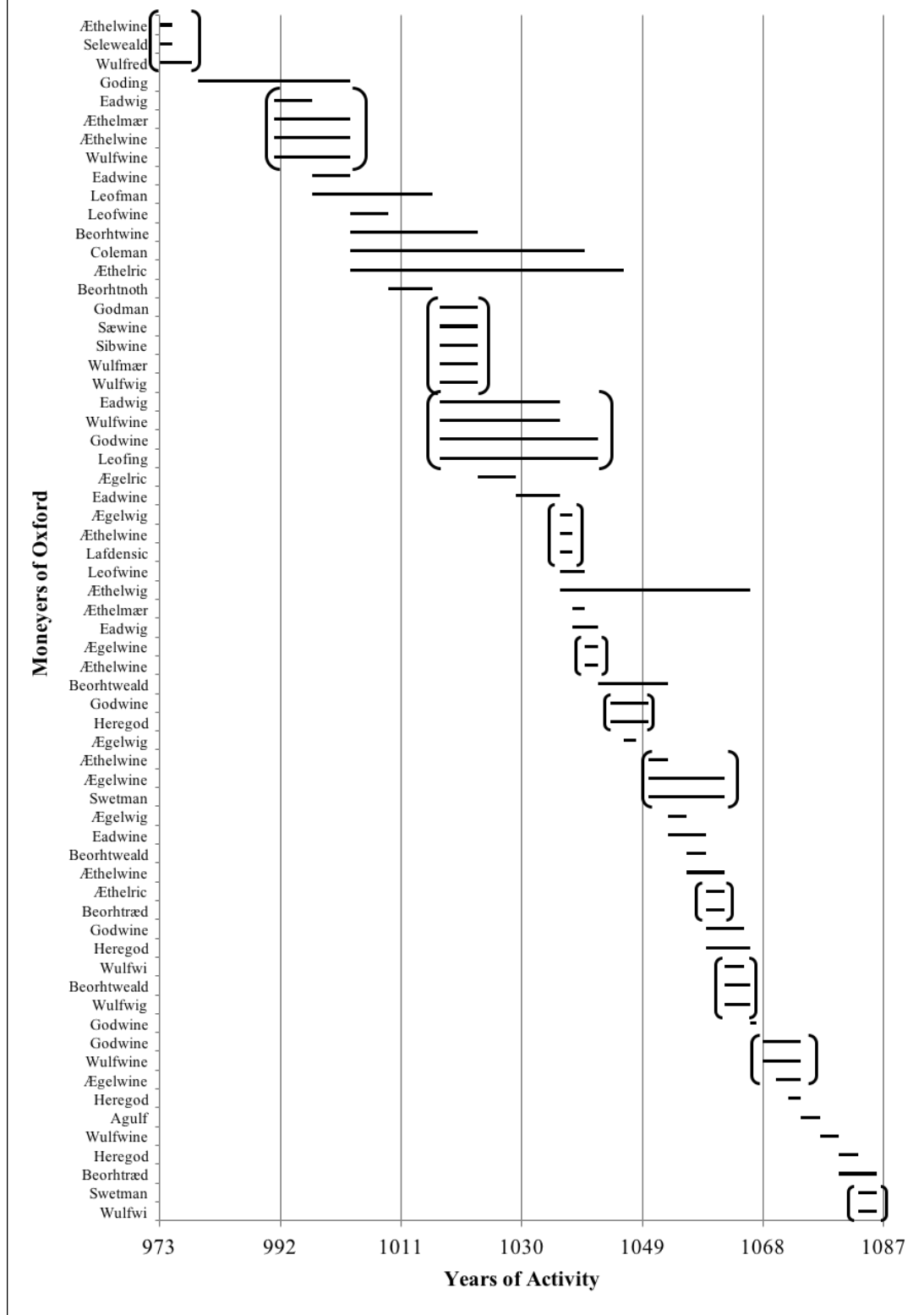


**Figure 1.20.1: Moneyer groupings in Canterbury**

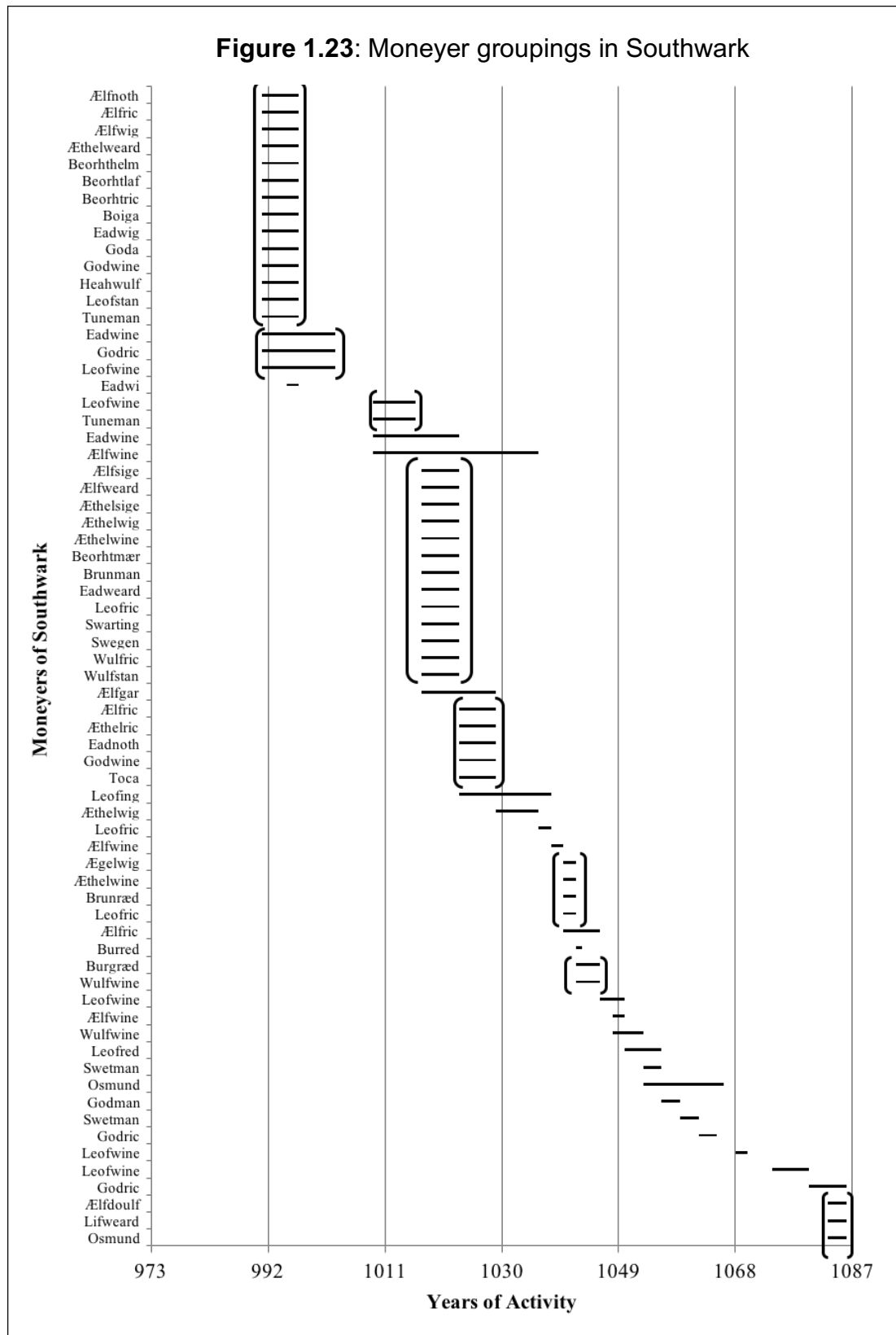
**Figure 1.20.2: Moneyer groupings in Canterbury**

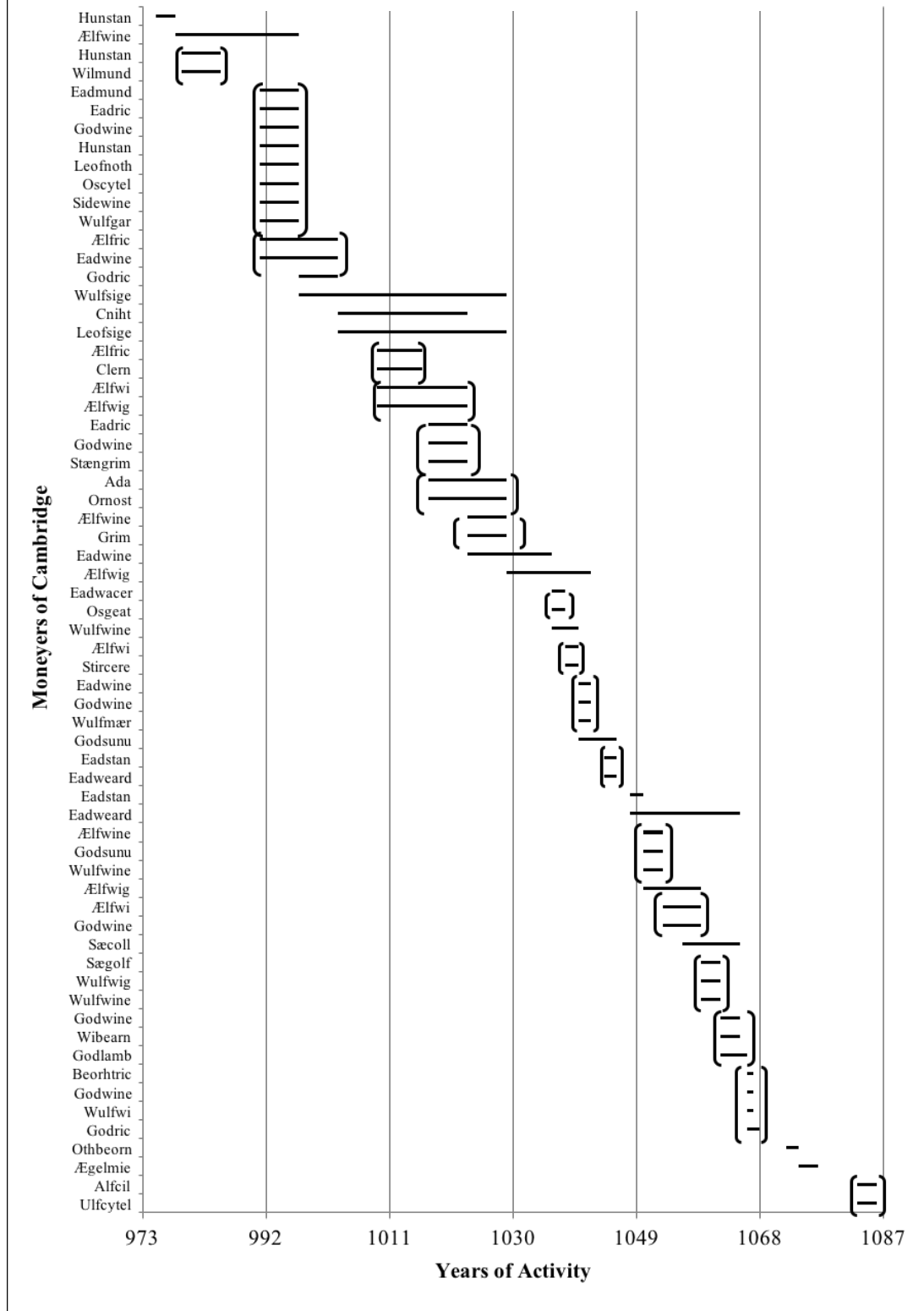
**Figure 1.21.1: Moneyer groupings in Norwich**

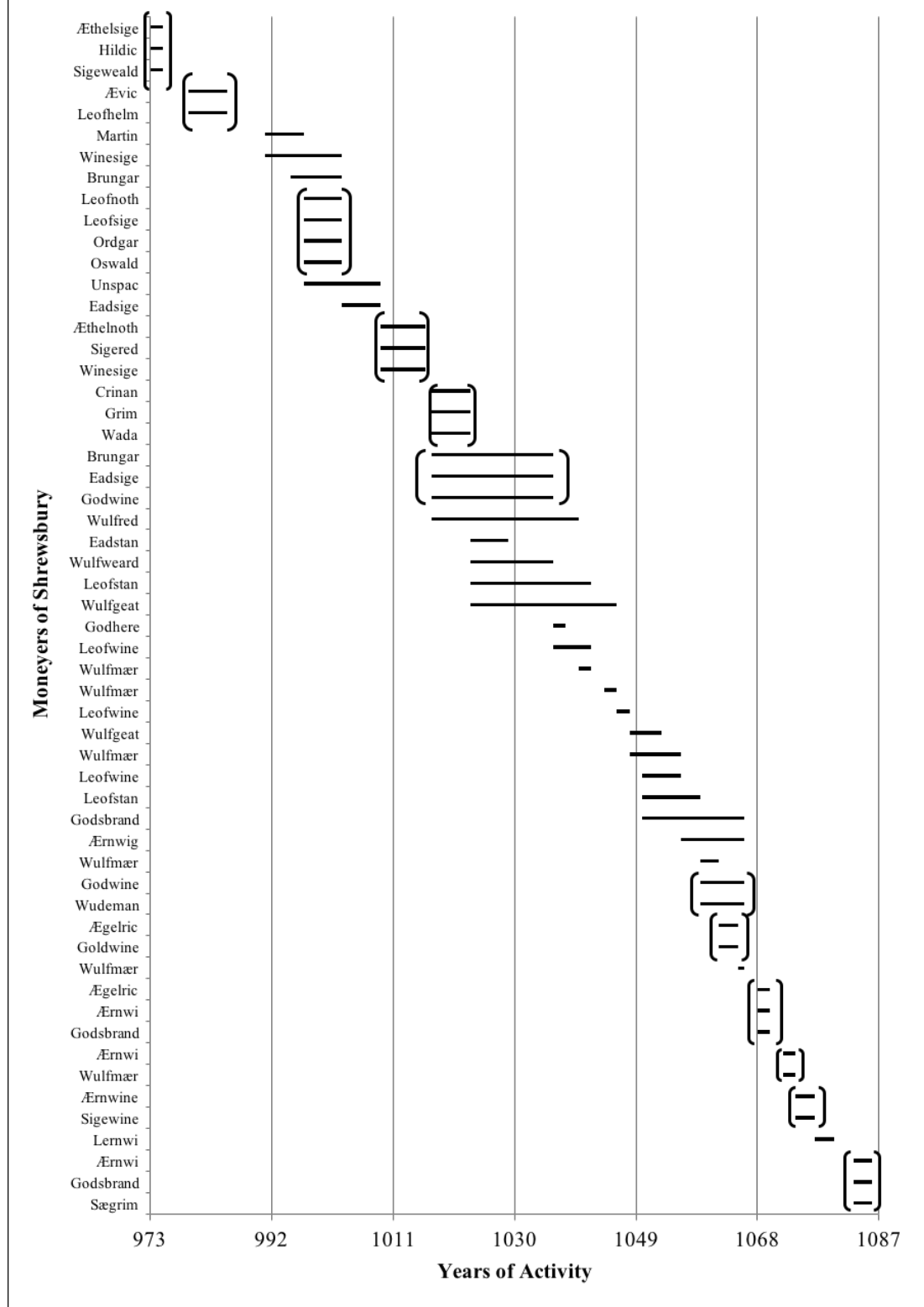
**Figure 1.21.2: Moneyer groupings in Norwich**

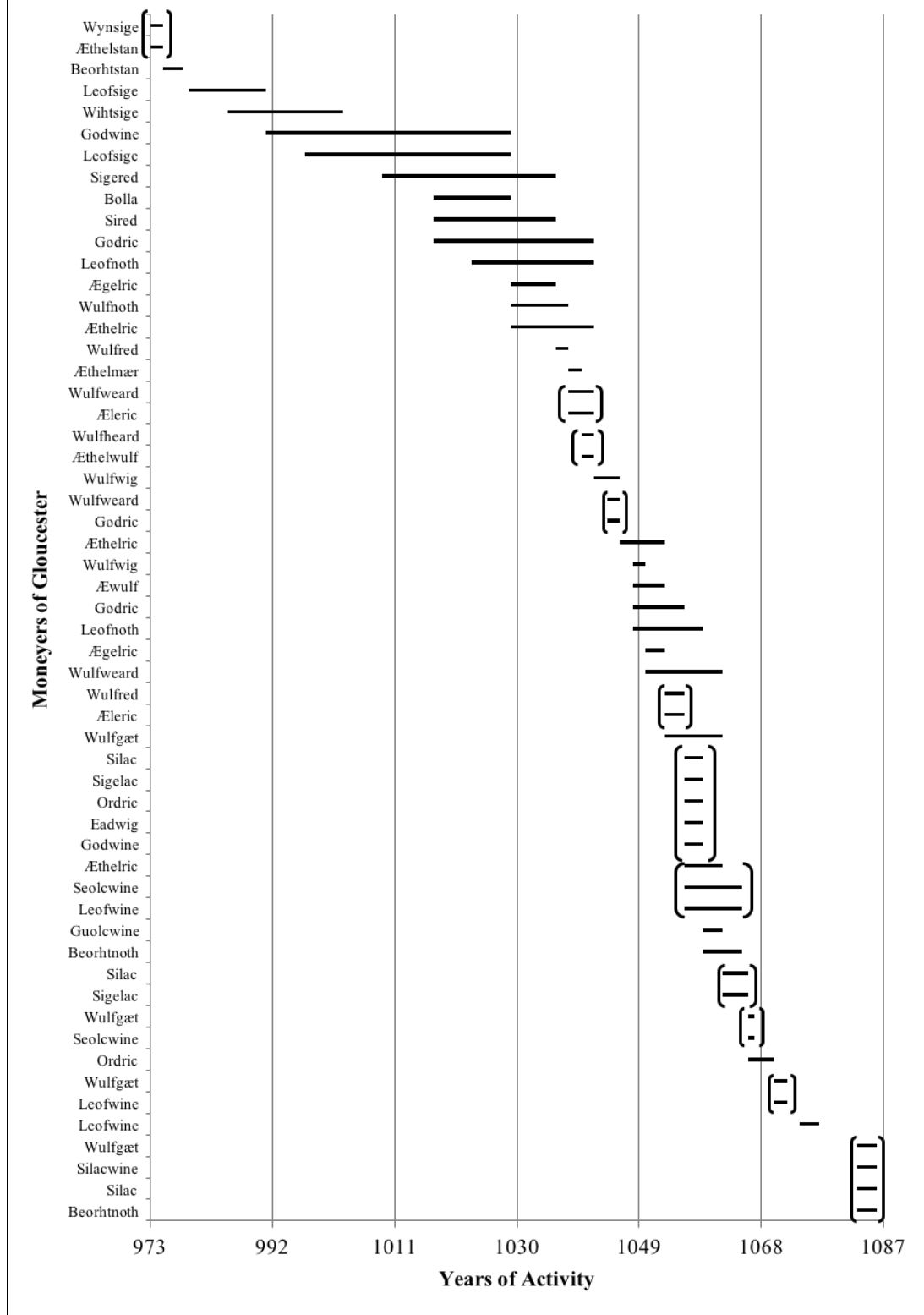
**Figure 1.22: Moneyer groupings in Oxford**

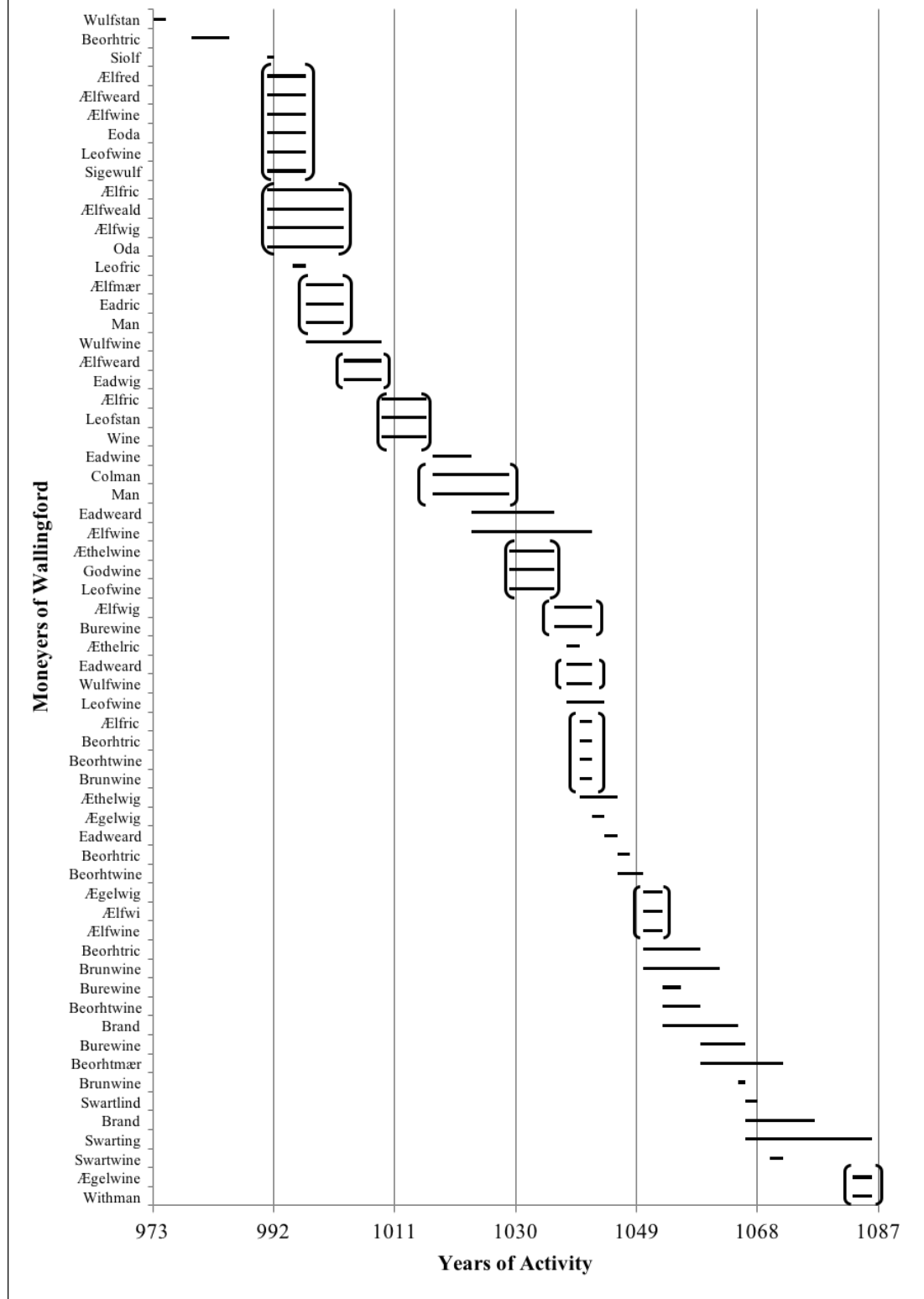


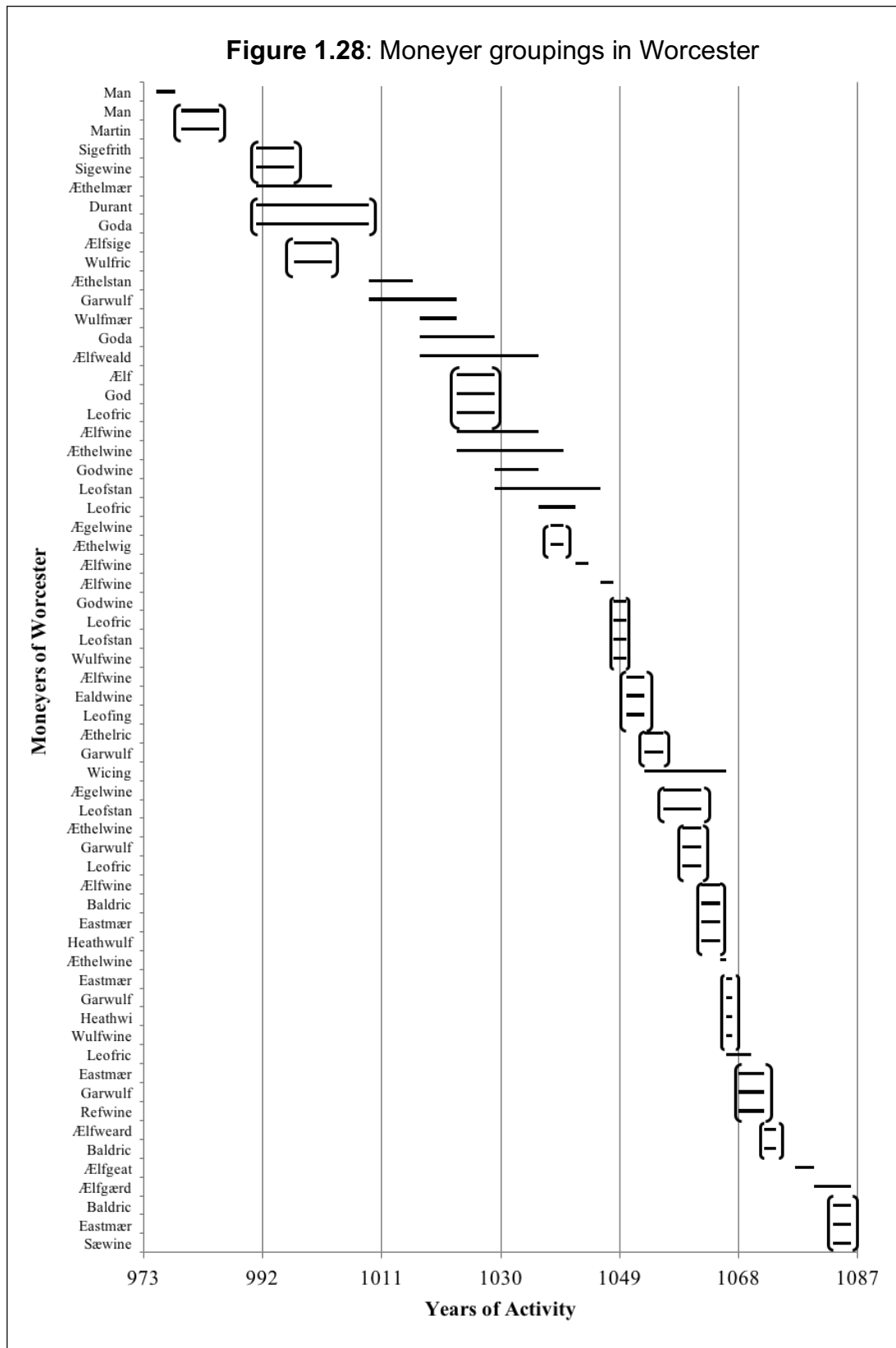
**Figure 1.23: Moneyer groupings in Southwark**

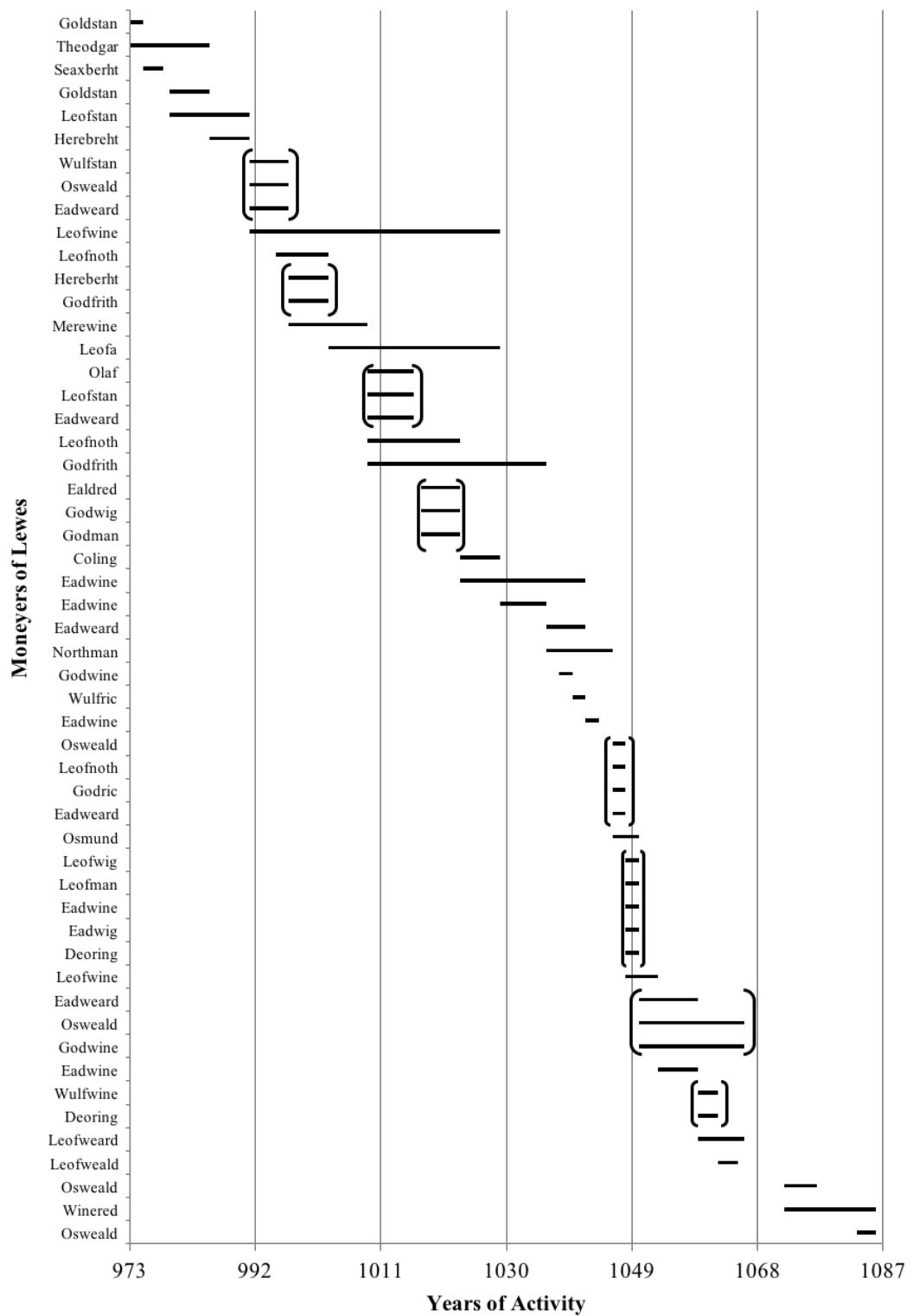
**Figure 1.24: Moneyer groupings in Cambridge**

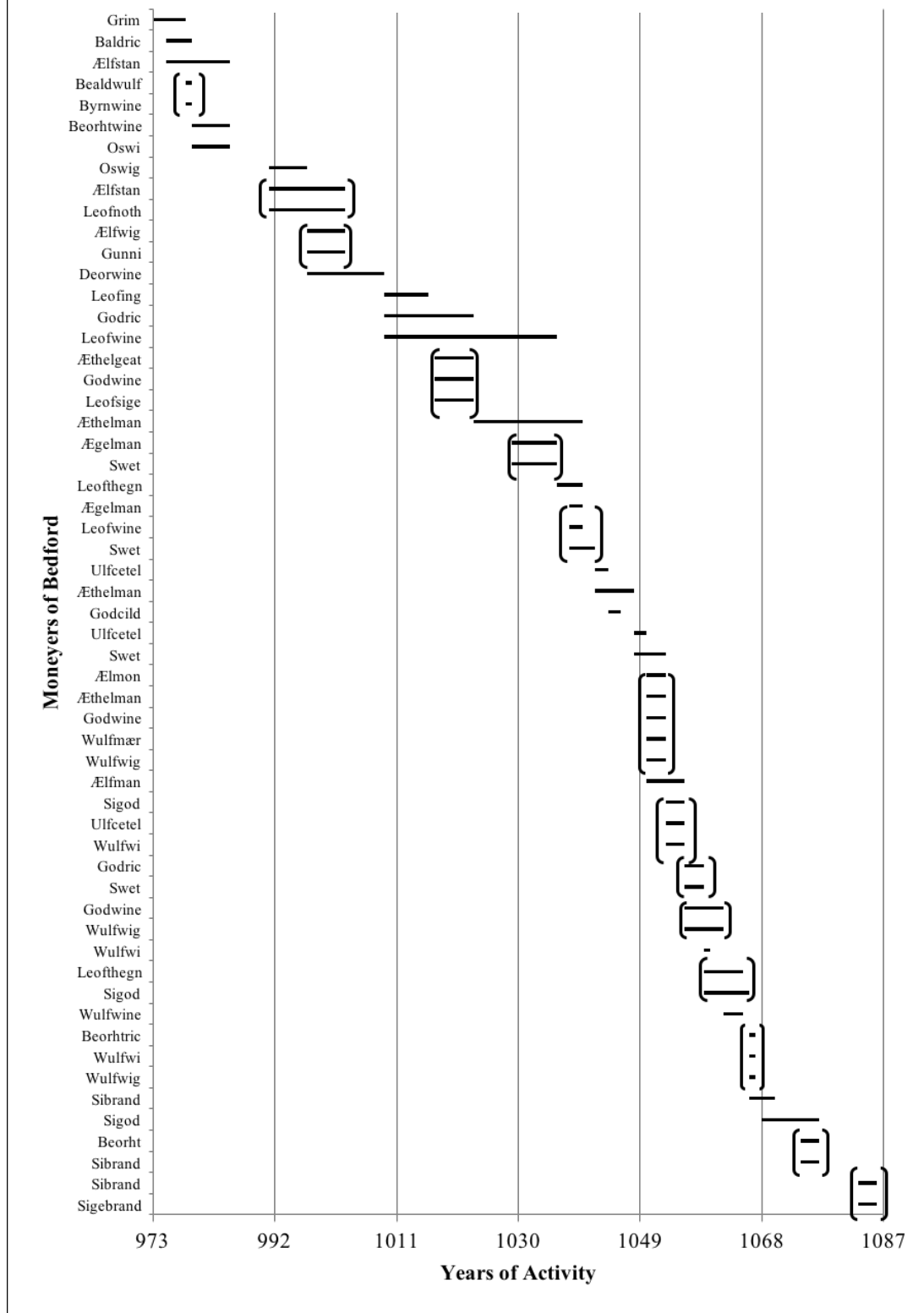
**Figure 1.25:** Moneyer groupings in Shrewsbury

**Figure 1.26: Moneyer groupings in Gloucester**

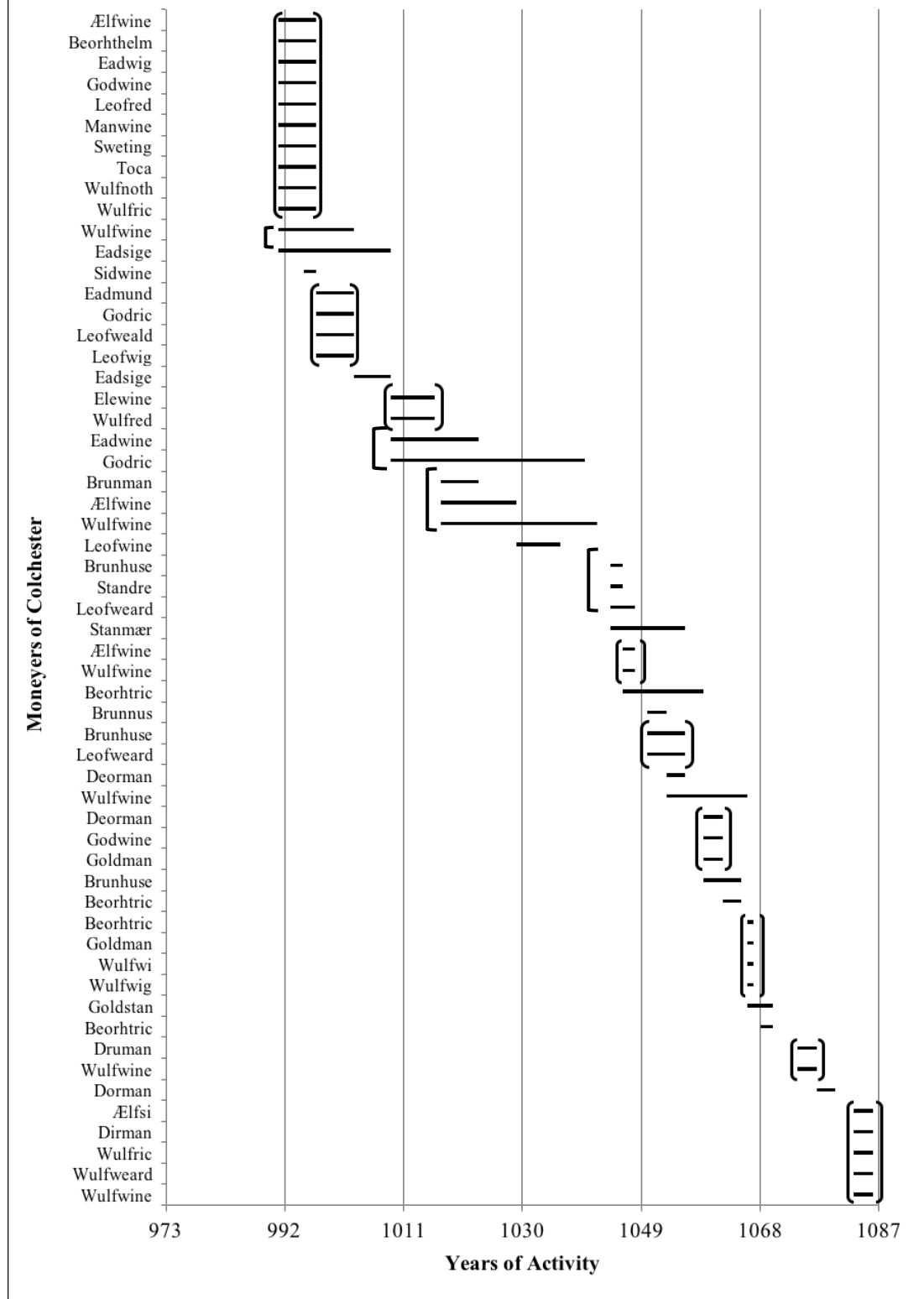
**Figure 1.27: Moneyer groupings in Wallingford**

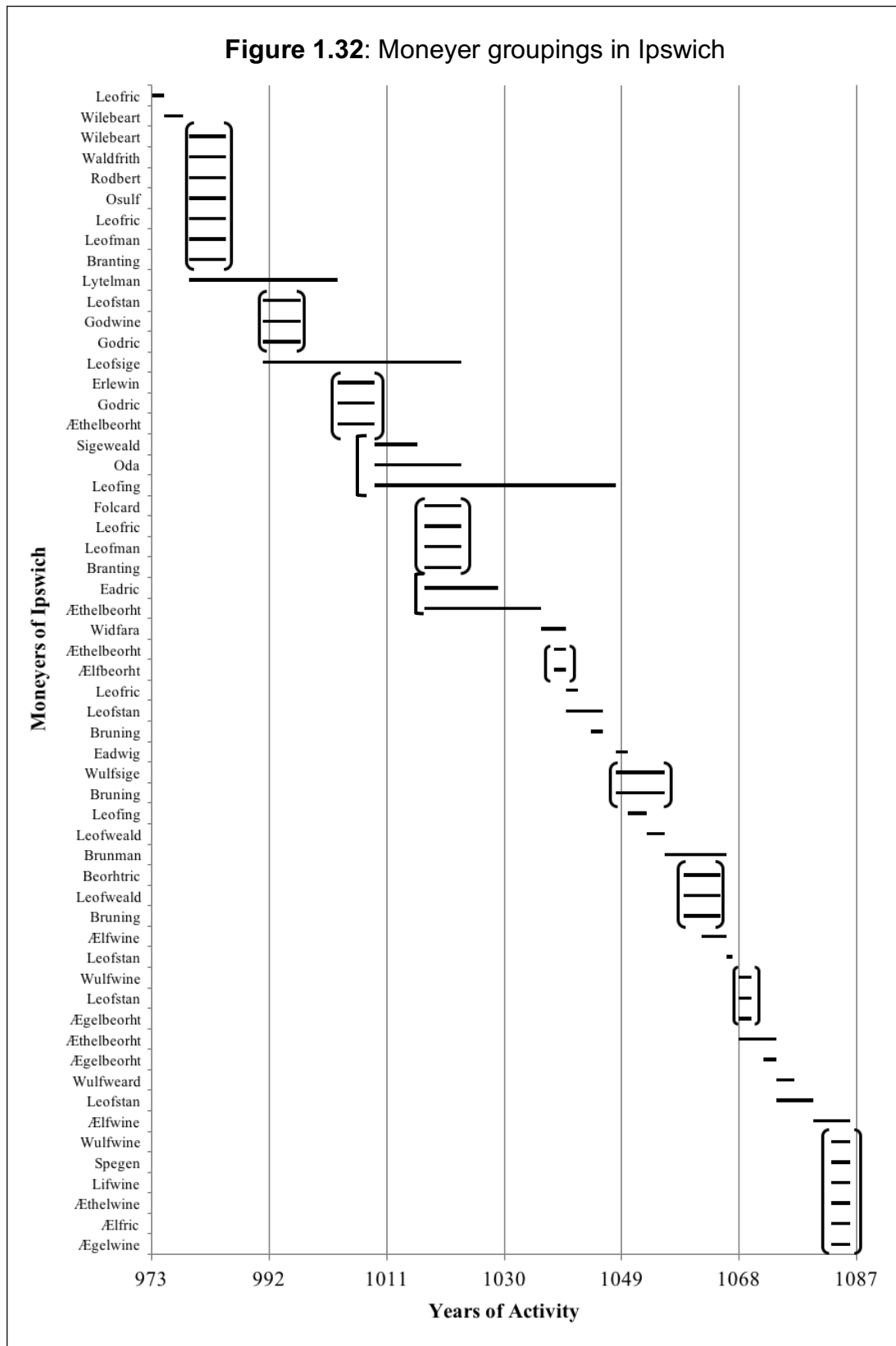


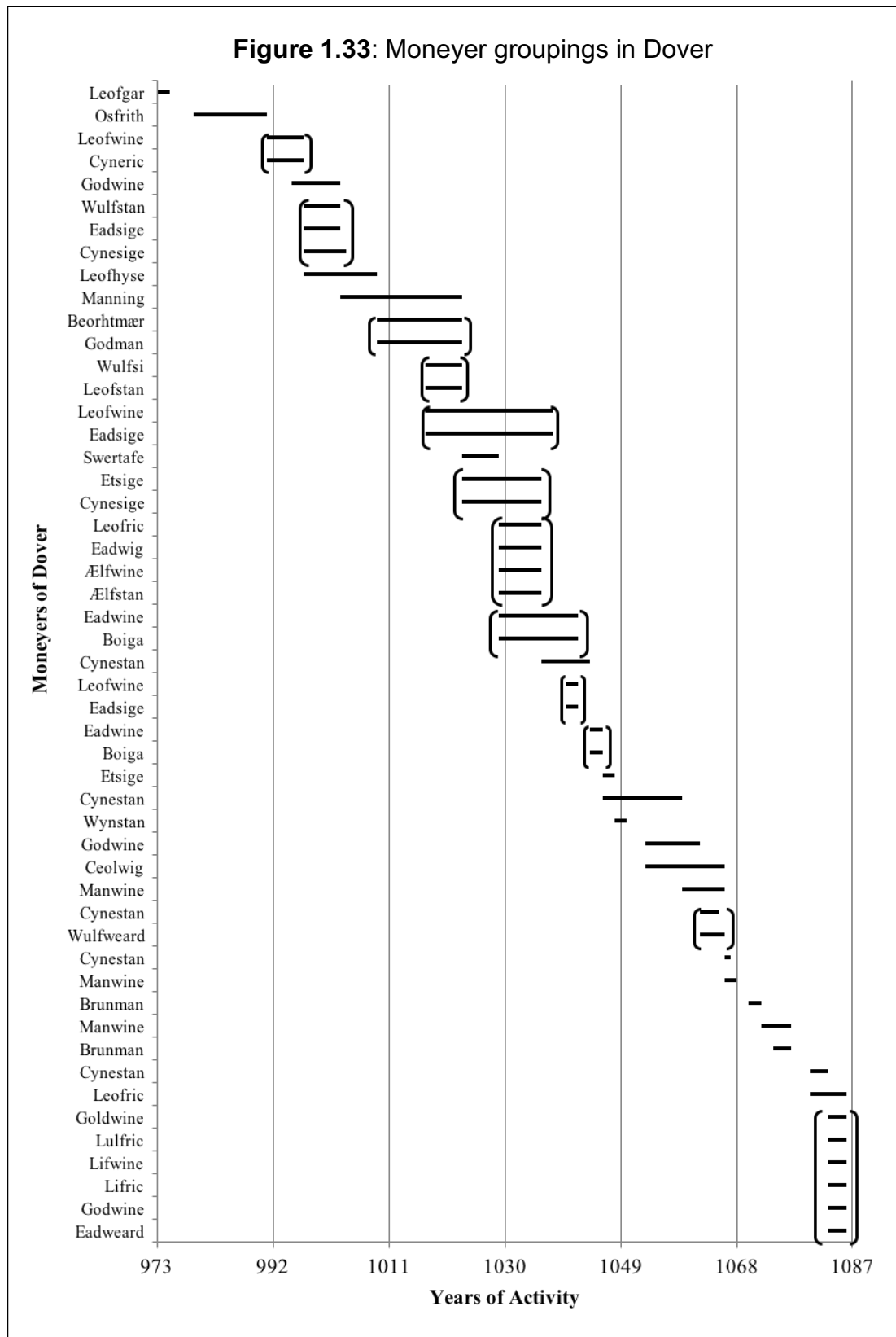
**Figure 1.29: Moneyer groupings in Lewes**

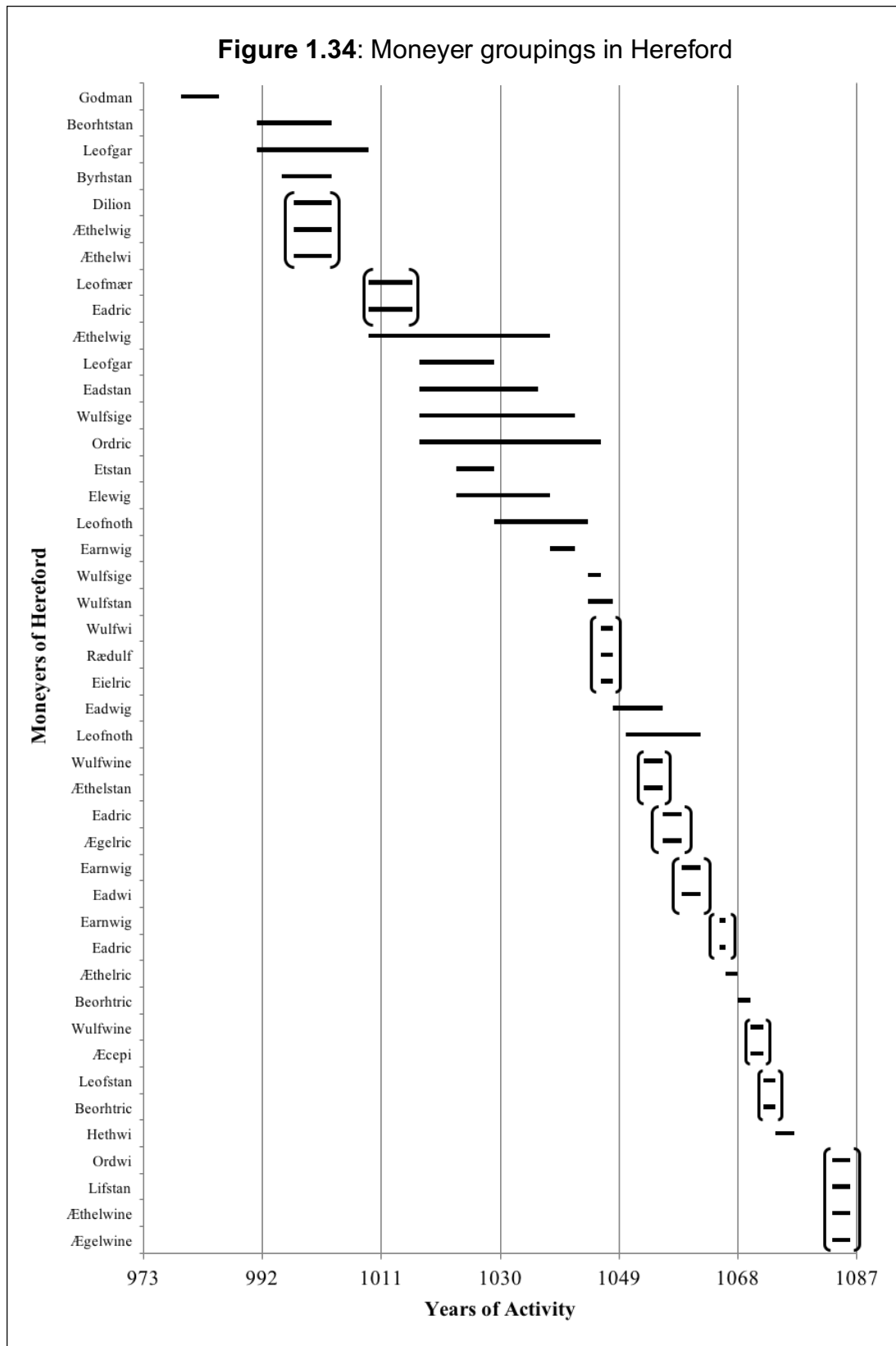
**Figure 1.30: Moneyer groupings in Bedford**

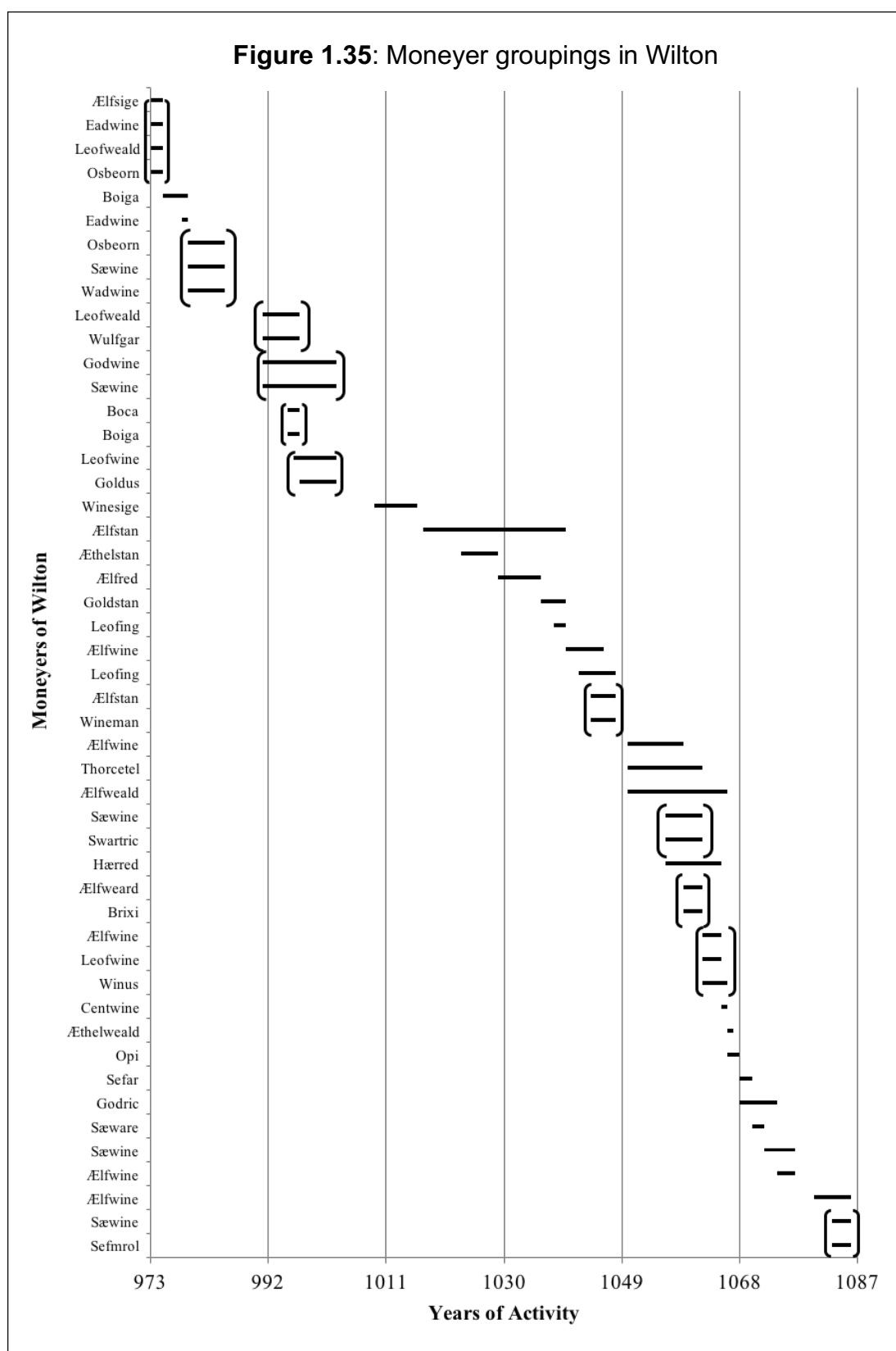


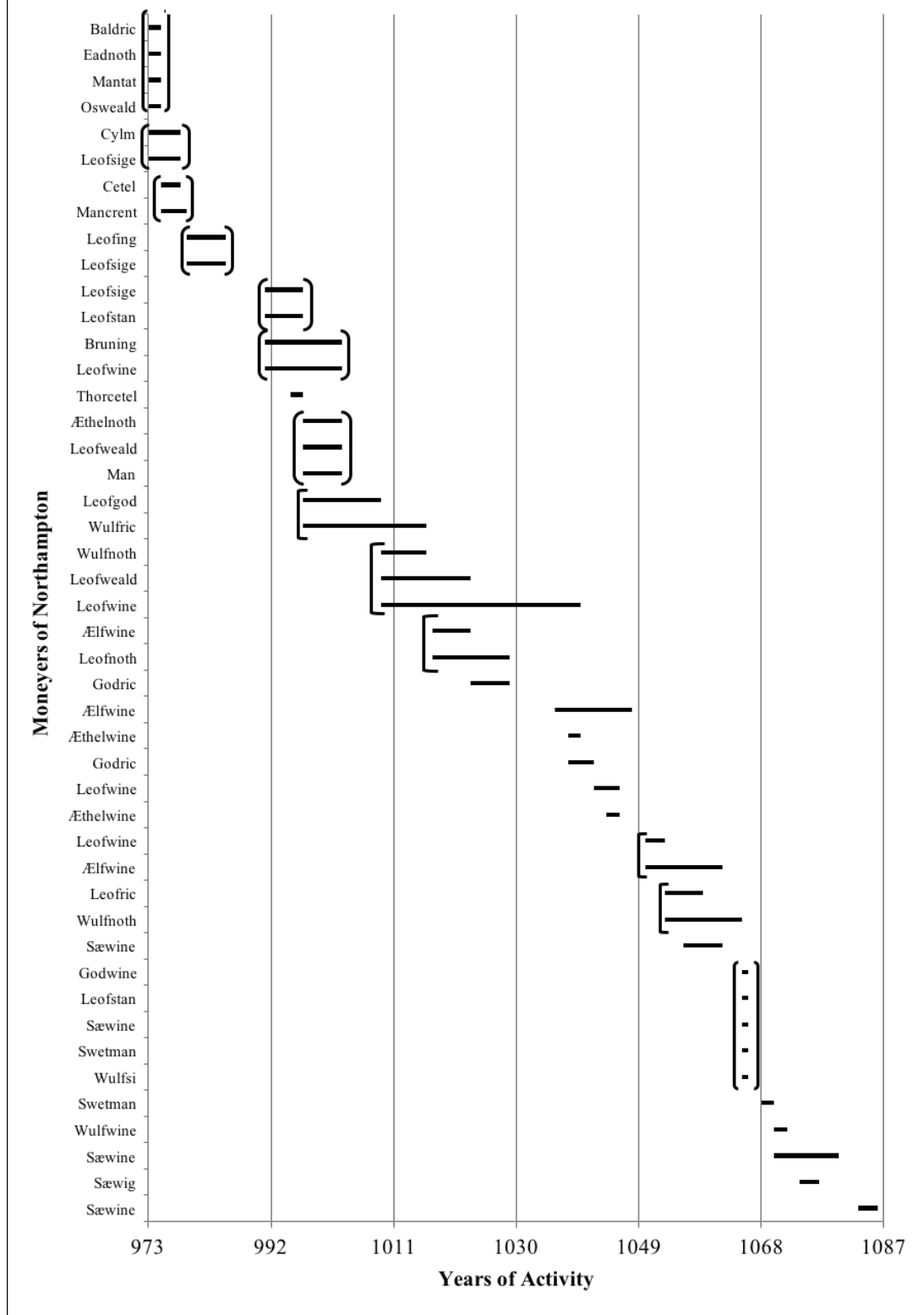
**Figure 1.31: Moneyer groupings in Colchester**

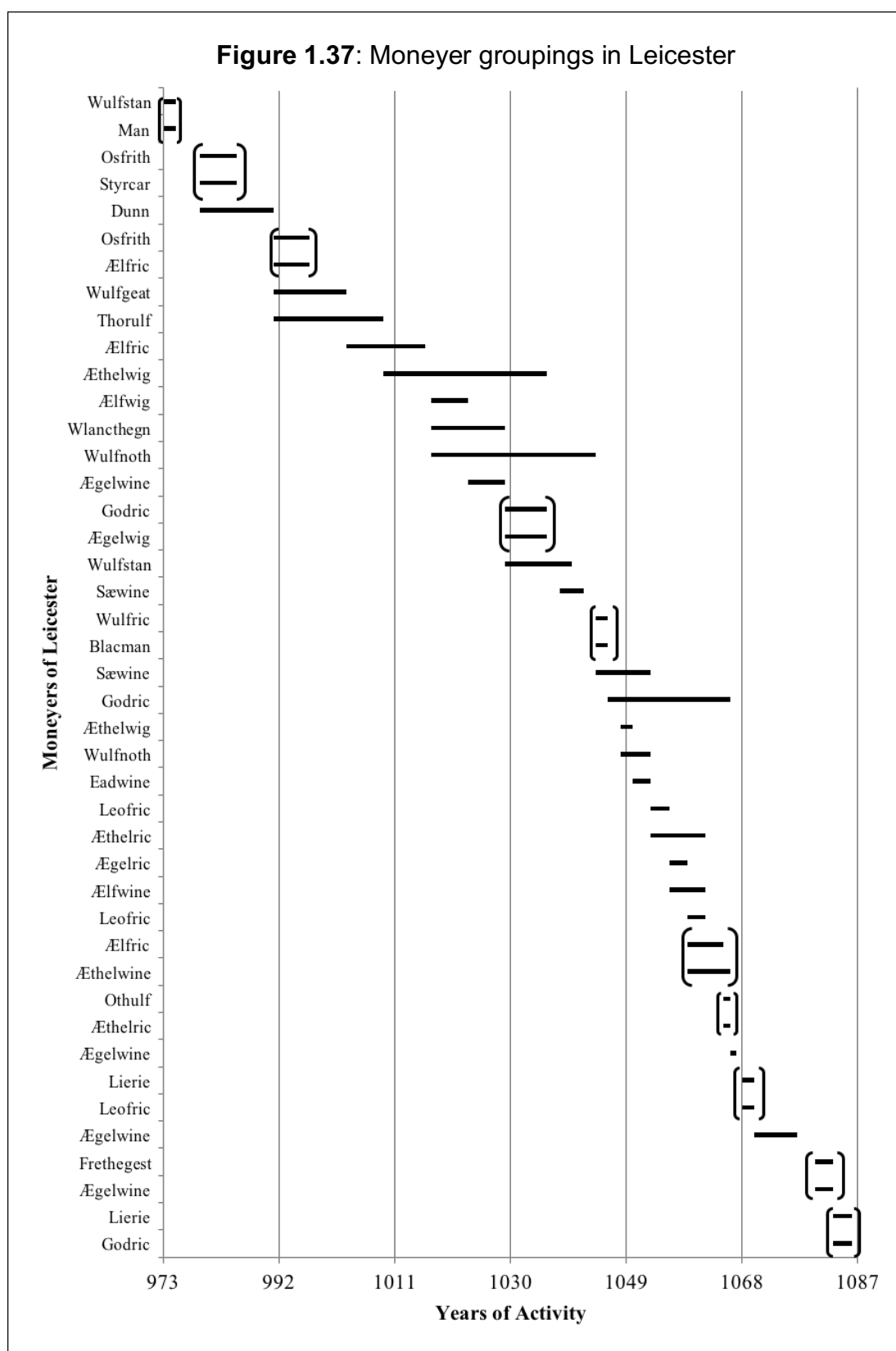


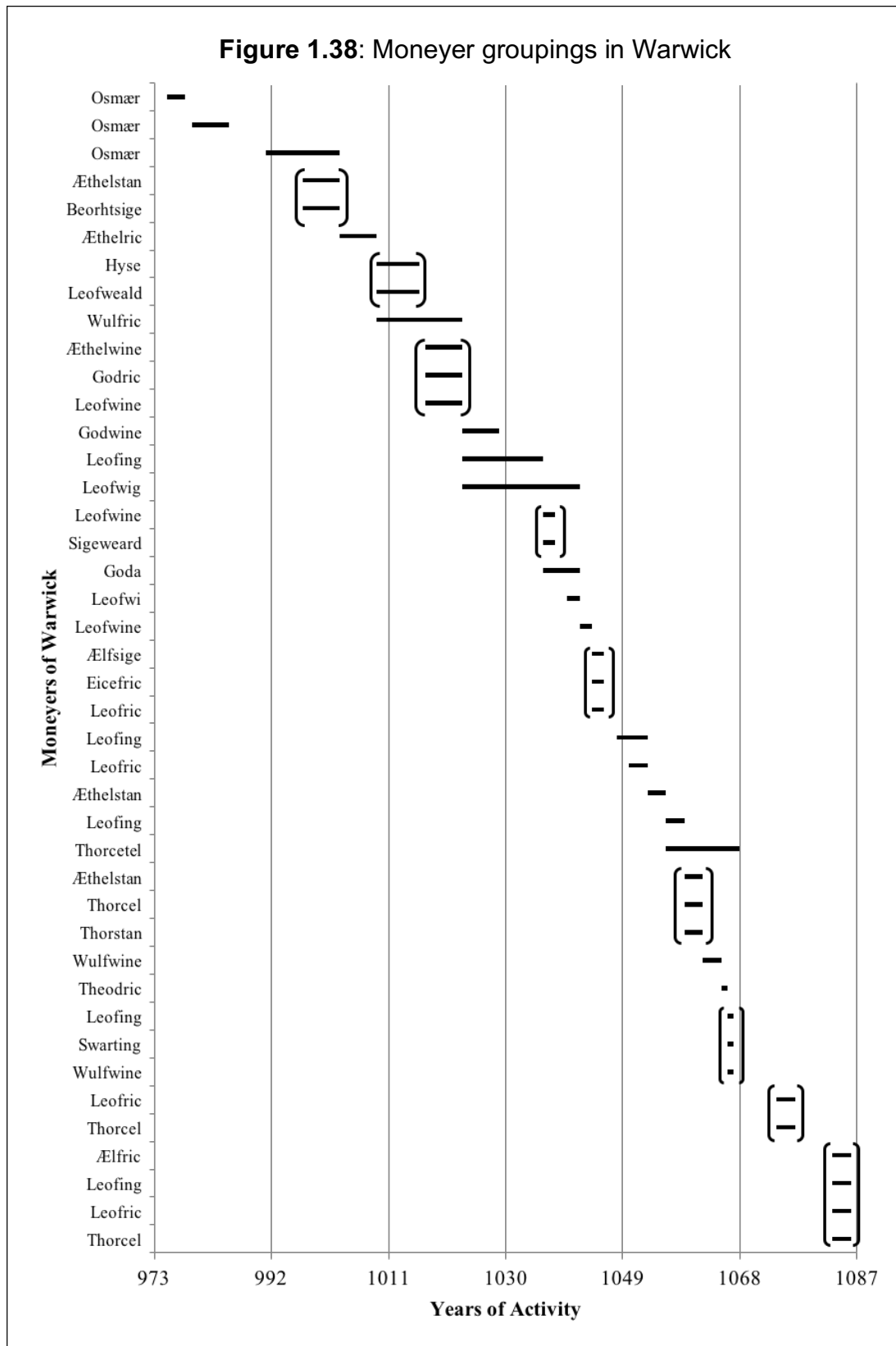




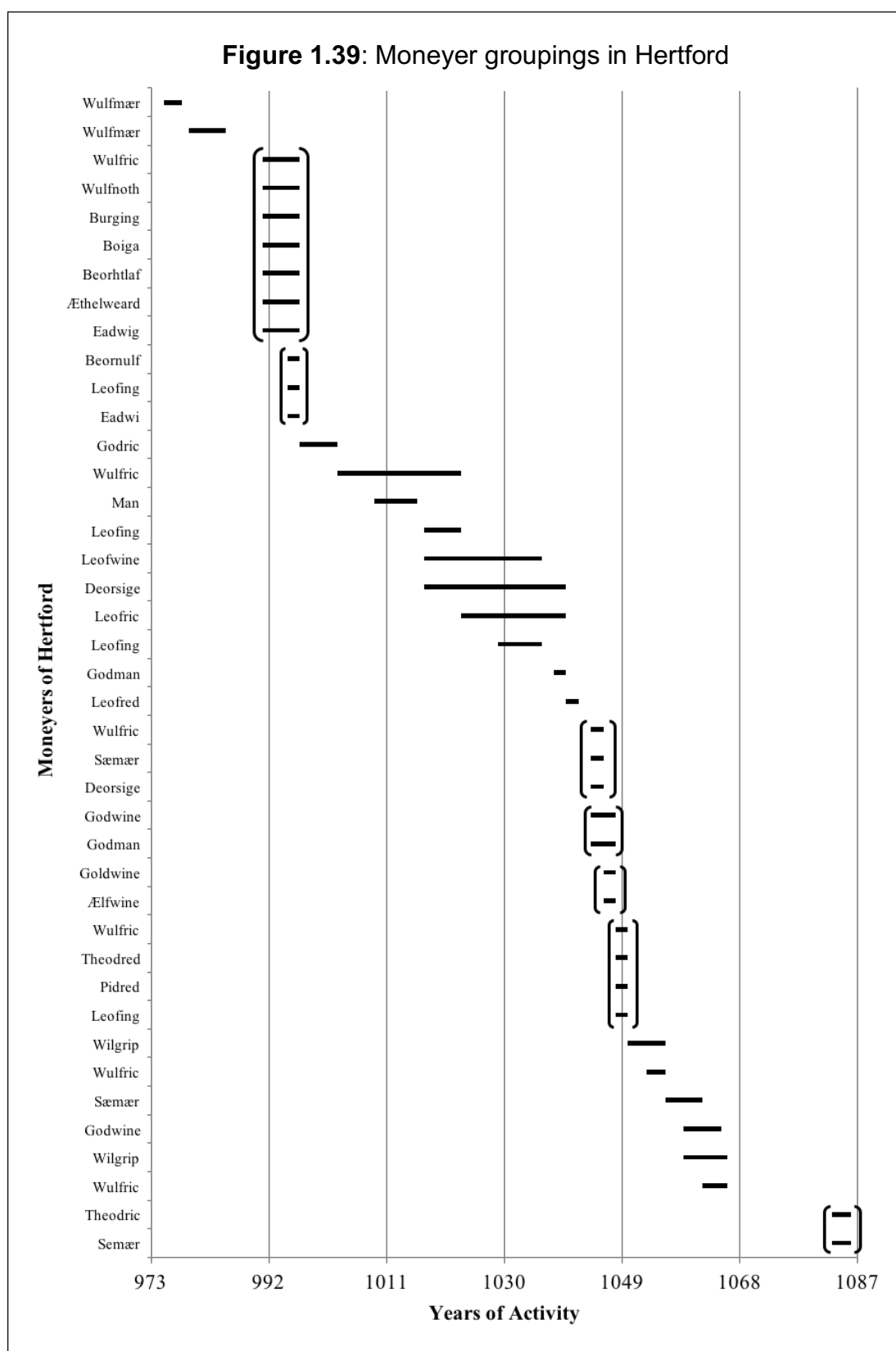


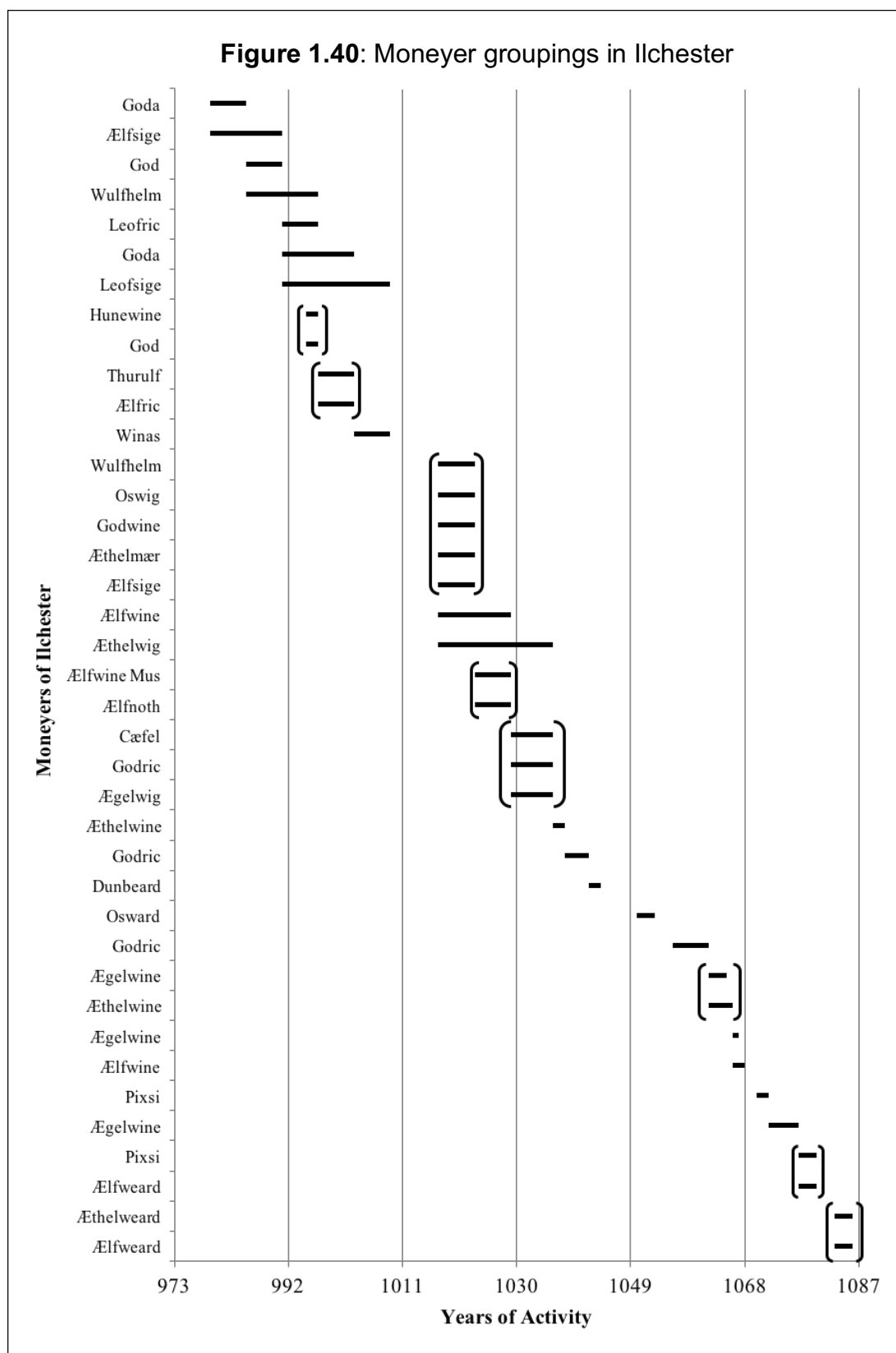
**Figure 1.36: Moneyer groupings in Northampton**

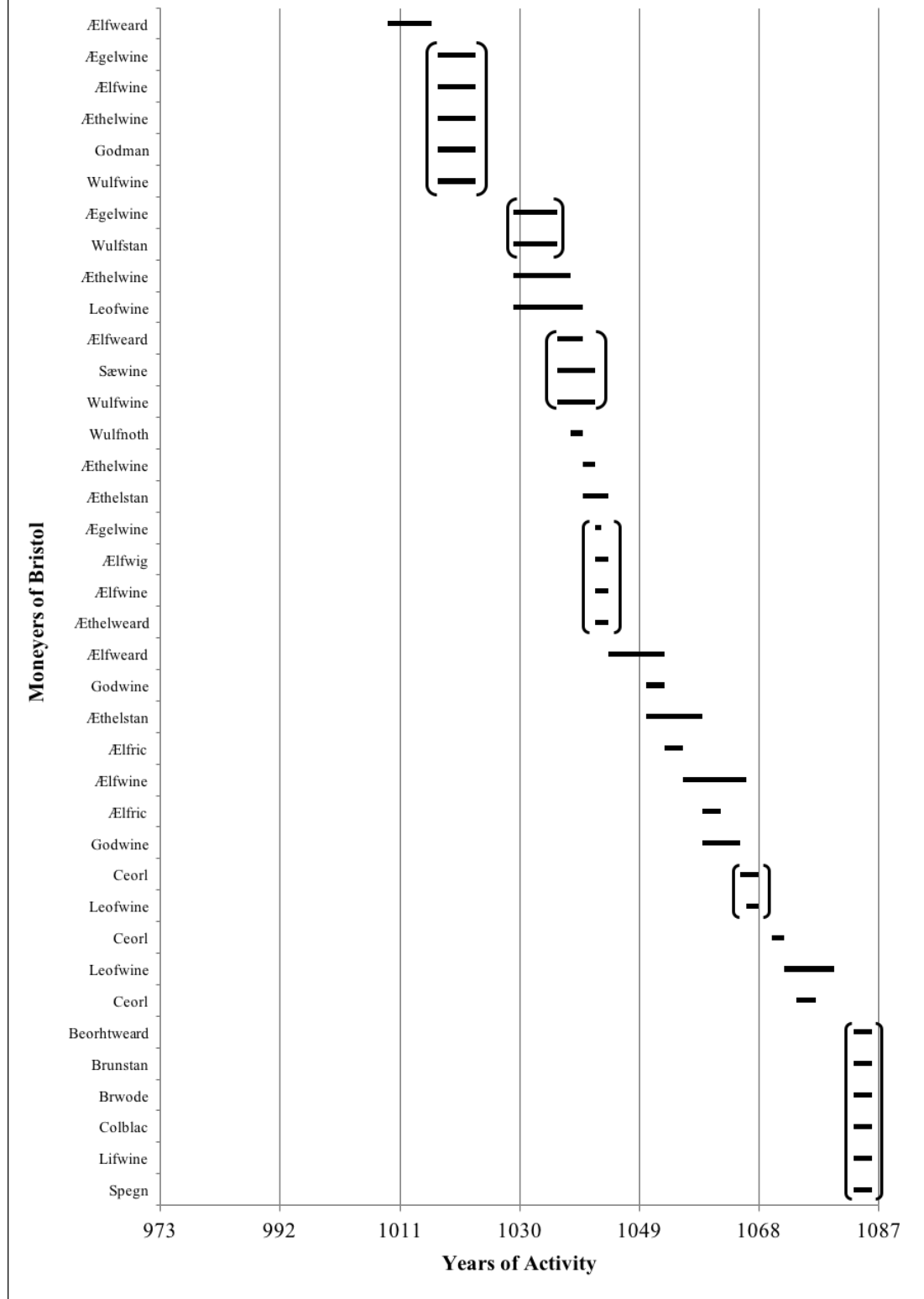


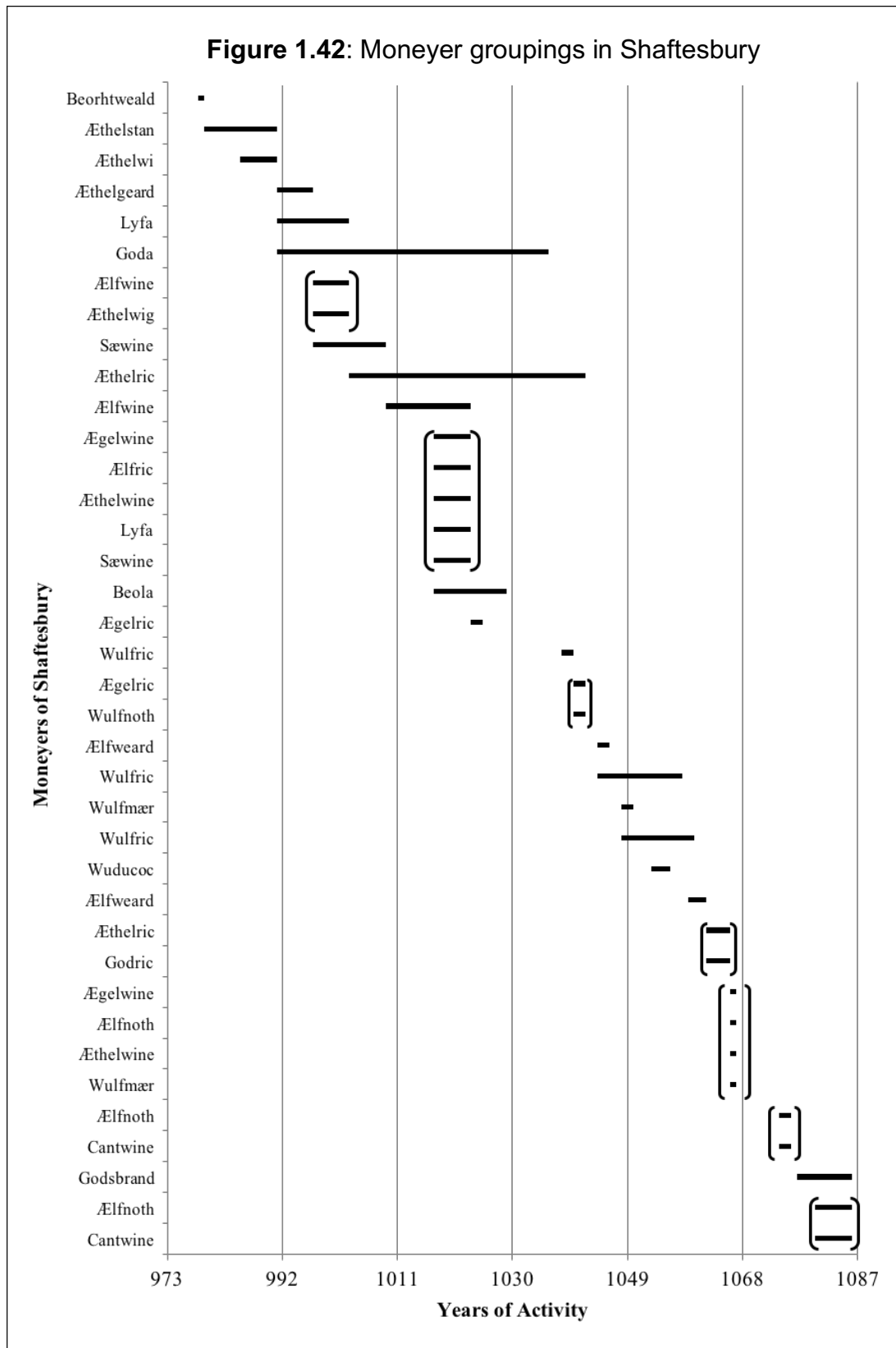


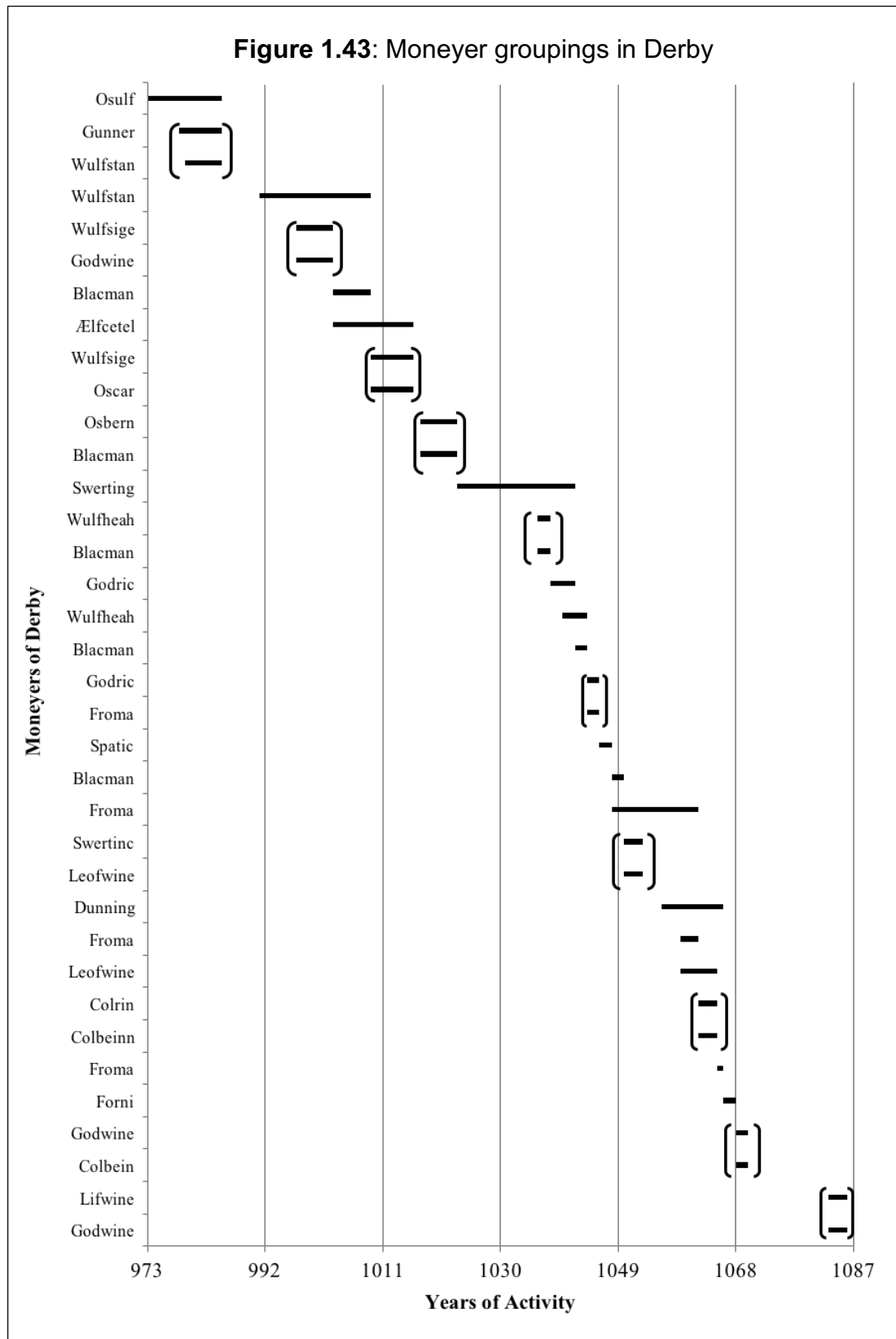


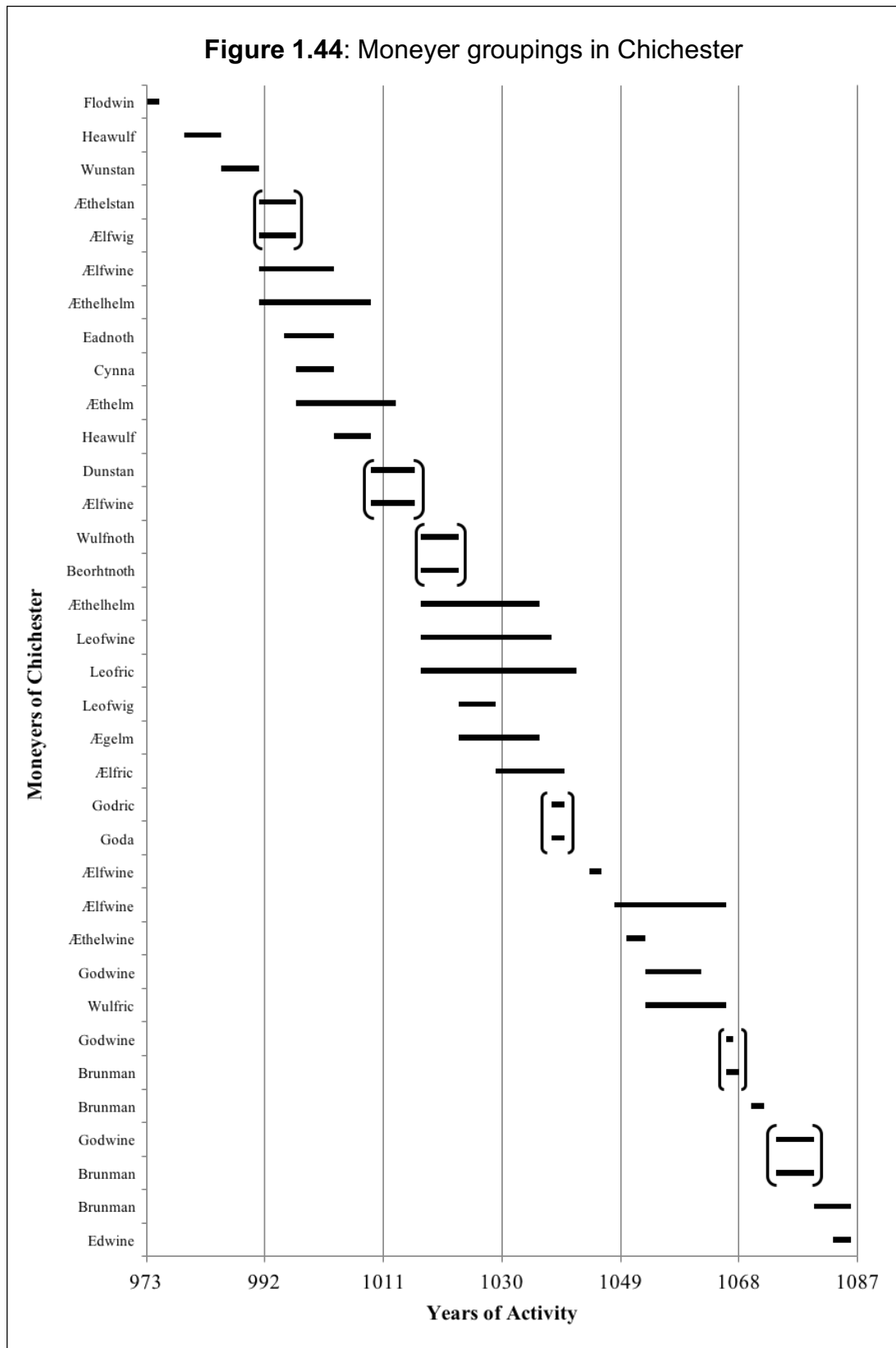


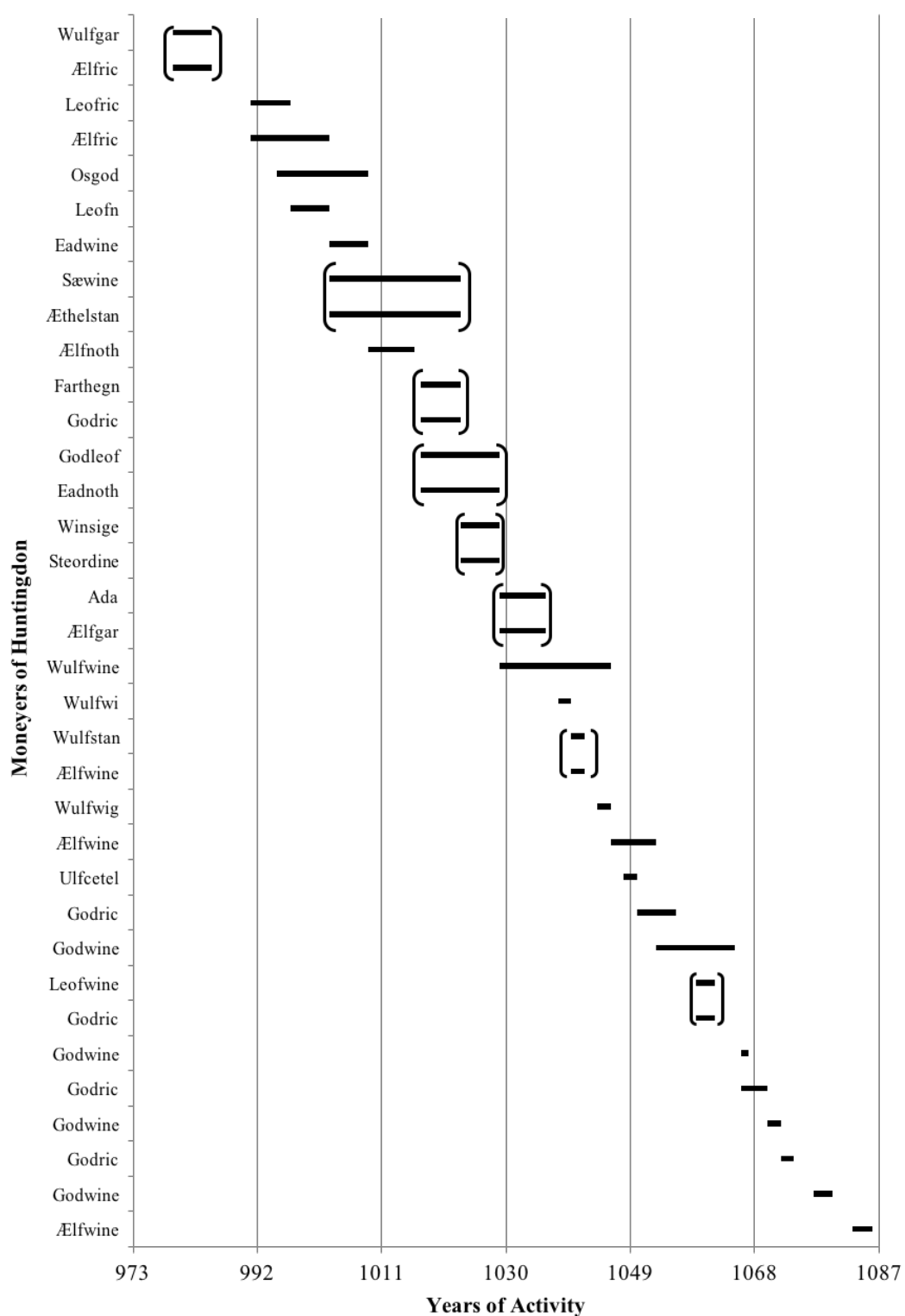


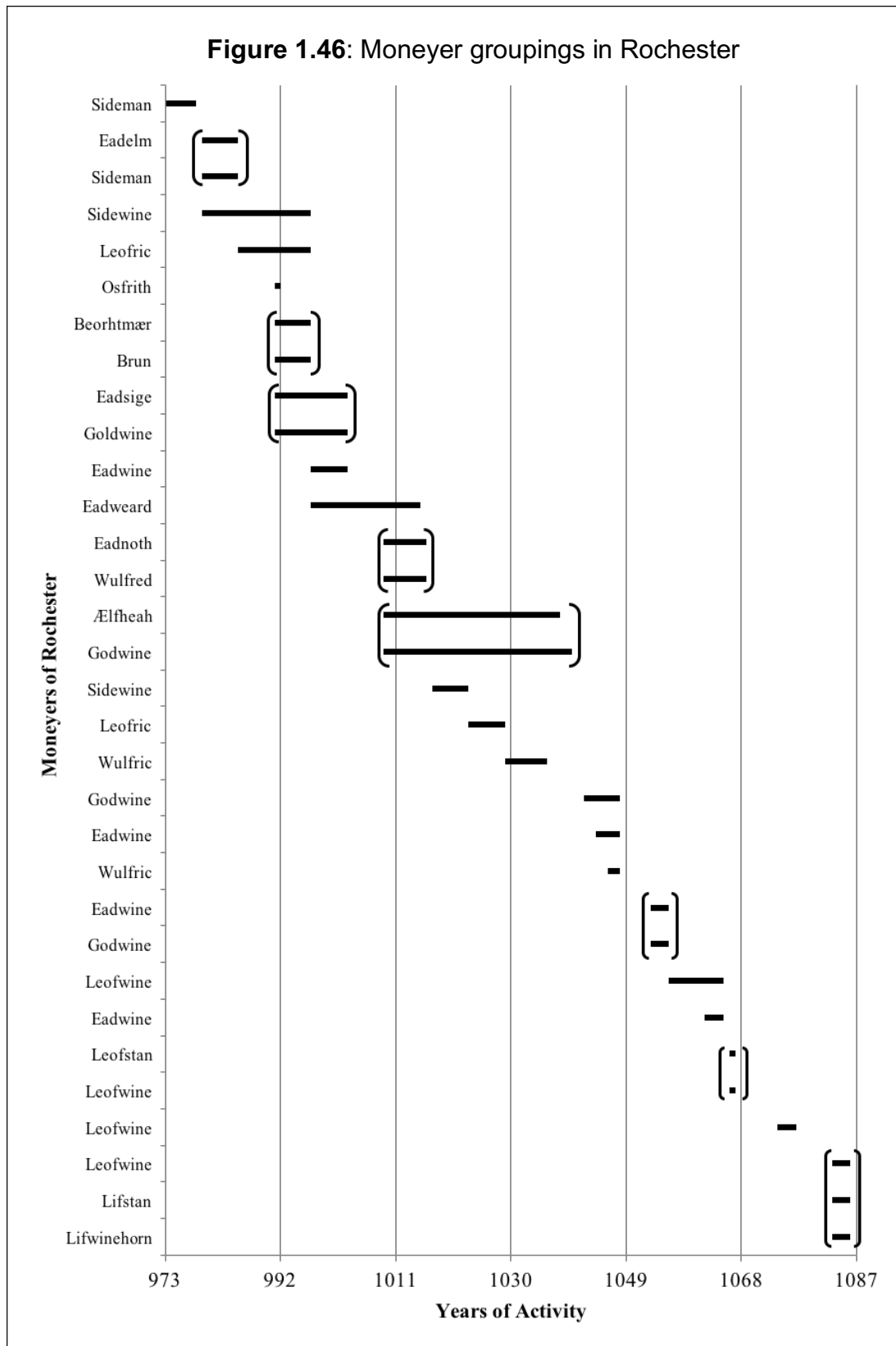
**Figure 1.41: Moneyer groupings in Bristol**



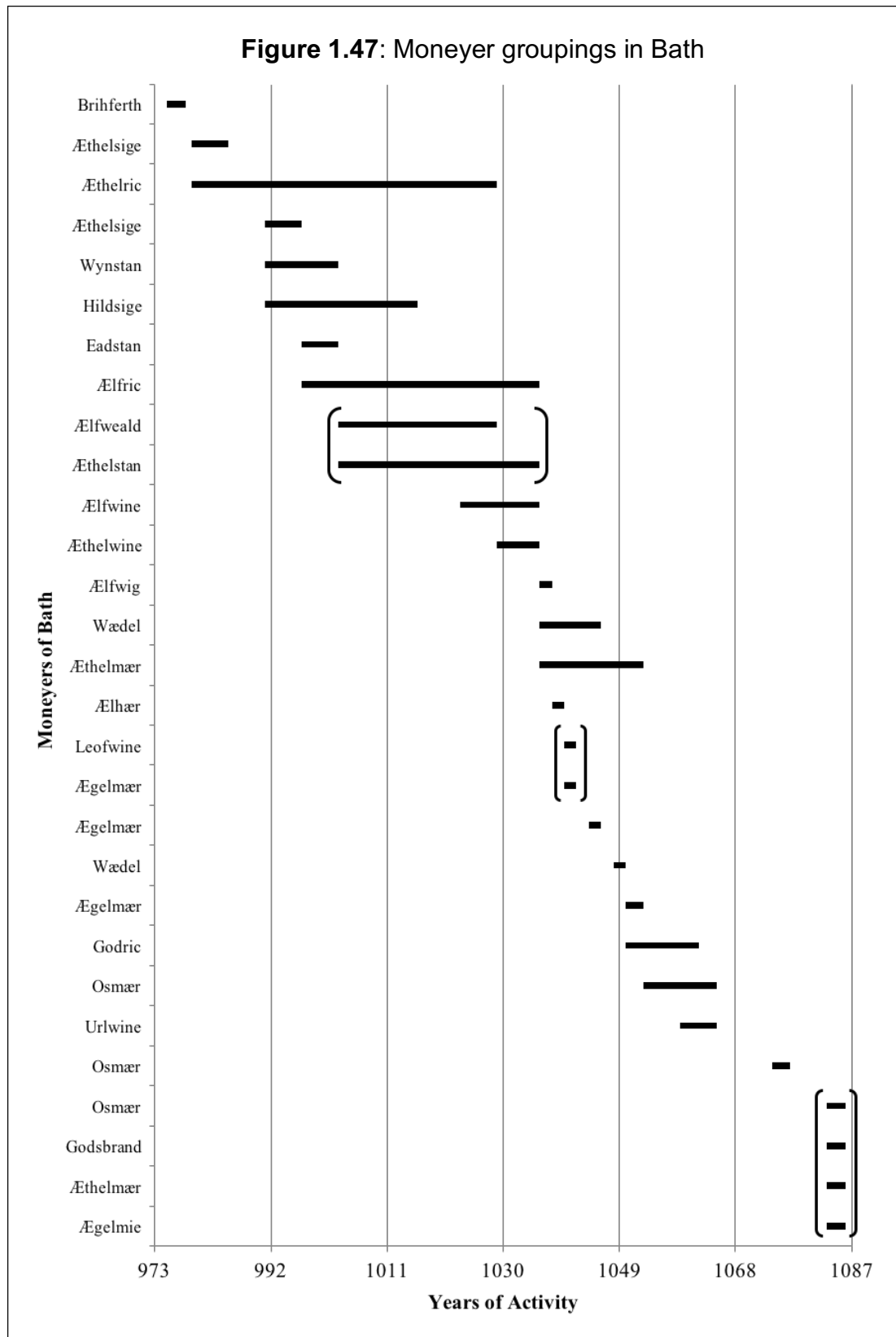


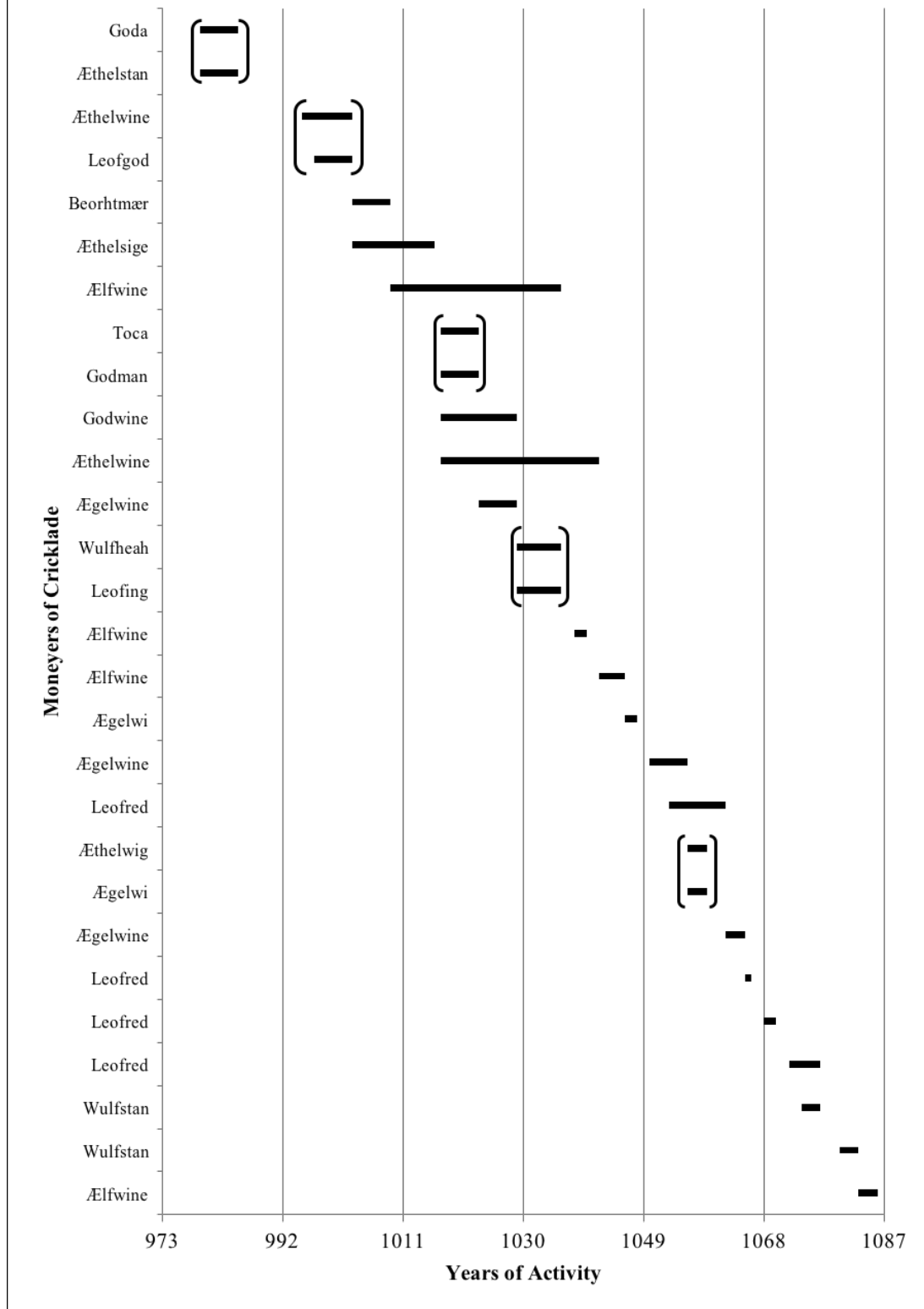


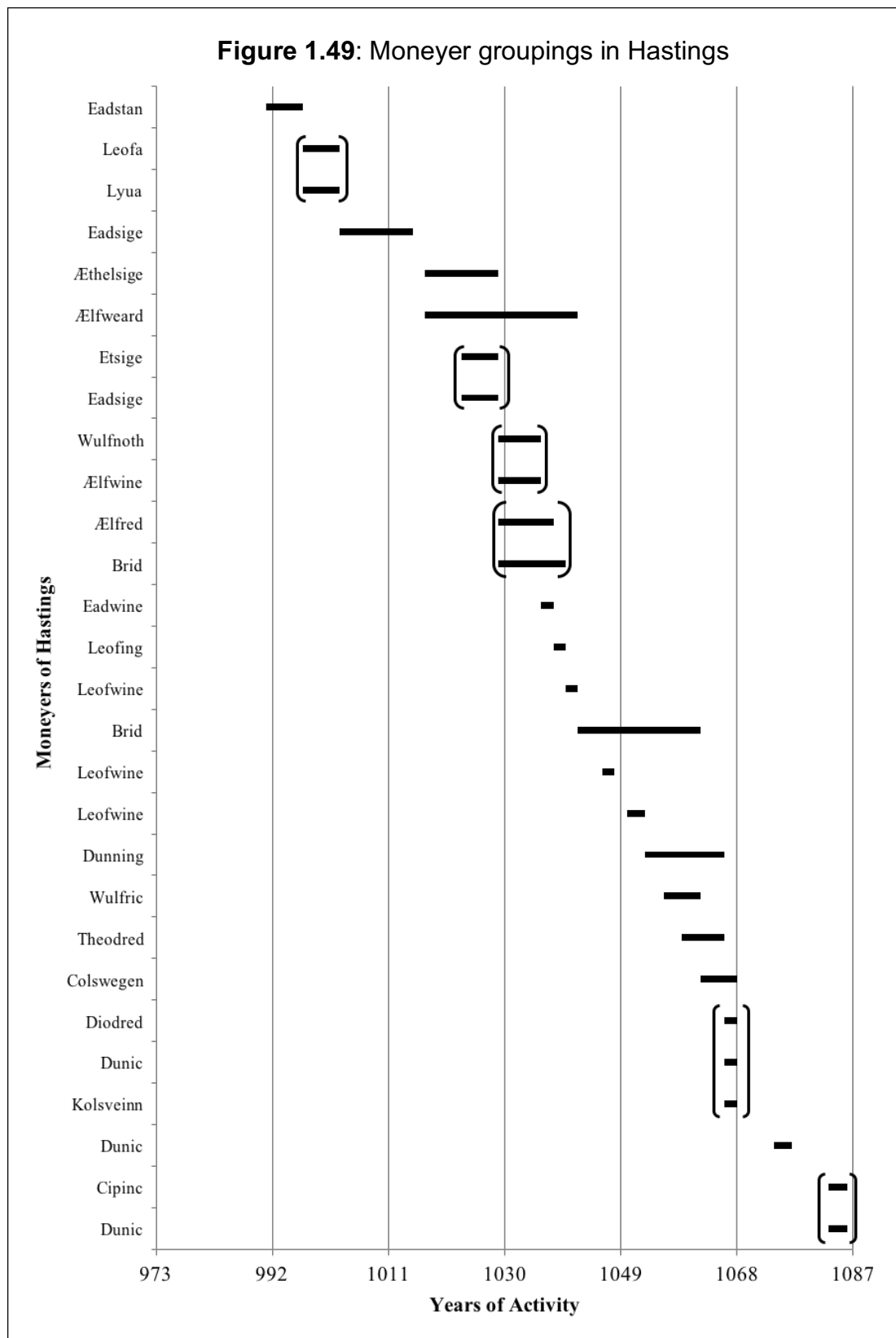
**Figure 1.45:** Moneyer groupings in Huntingdon

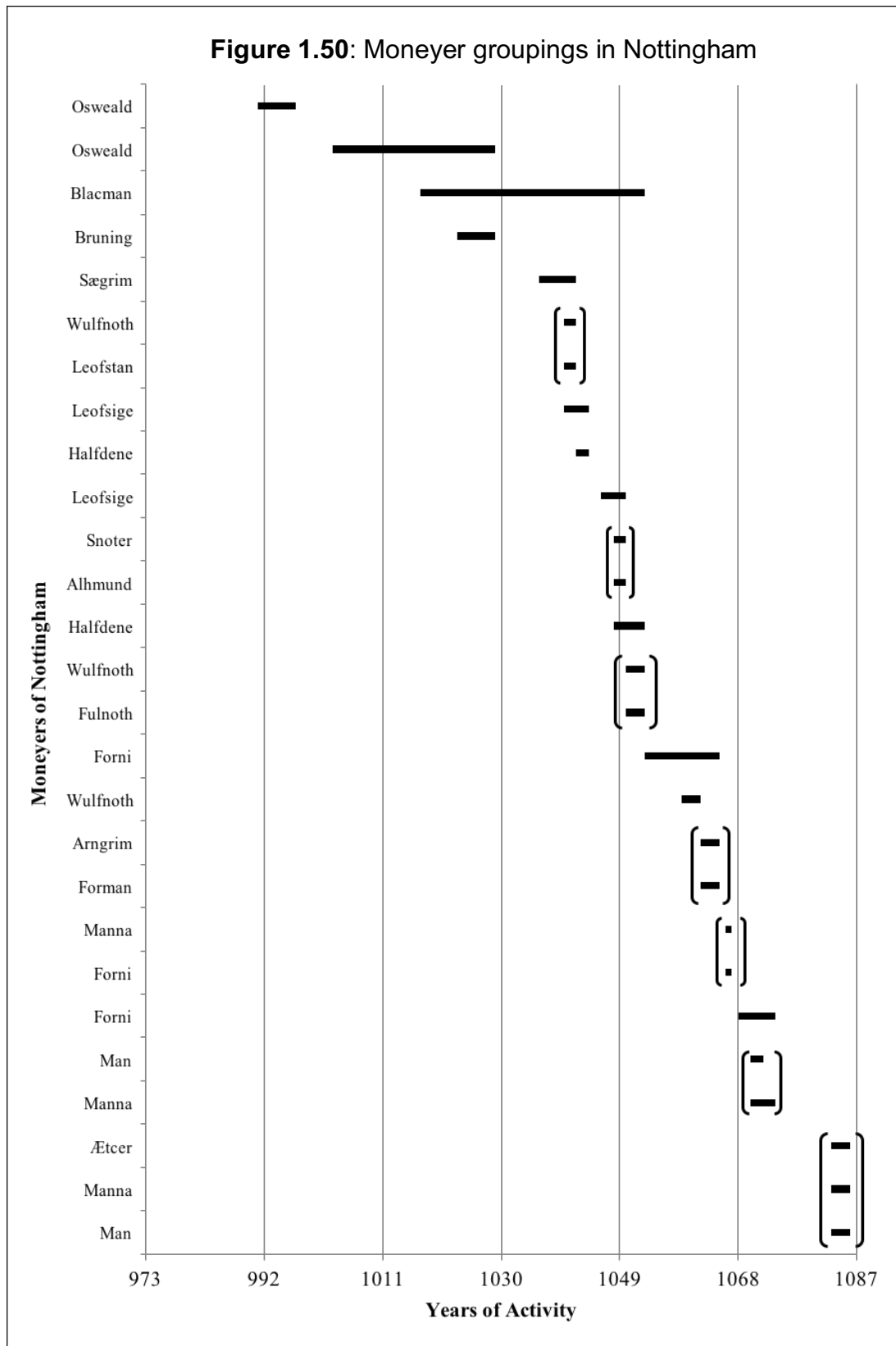


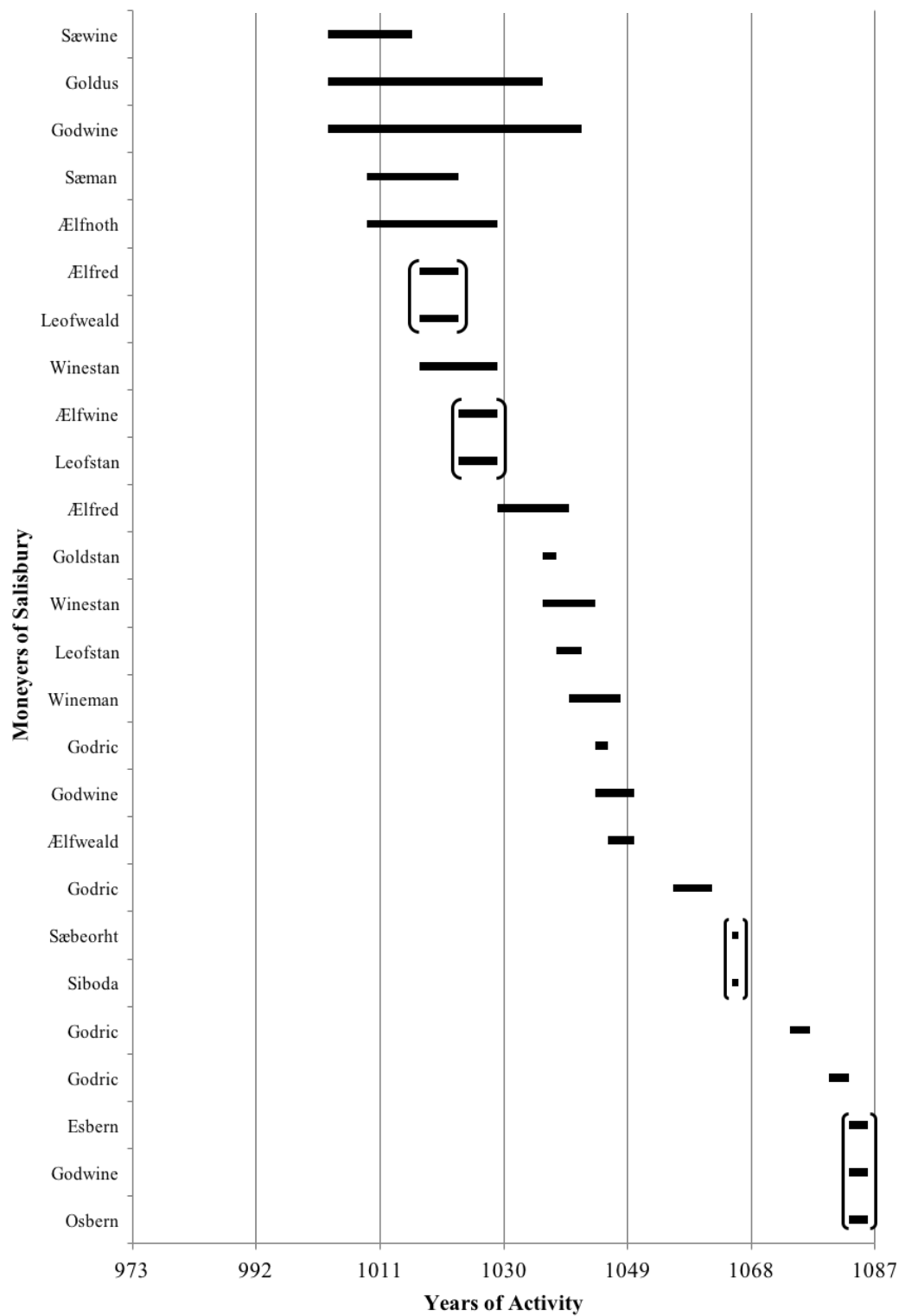


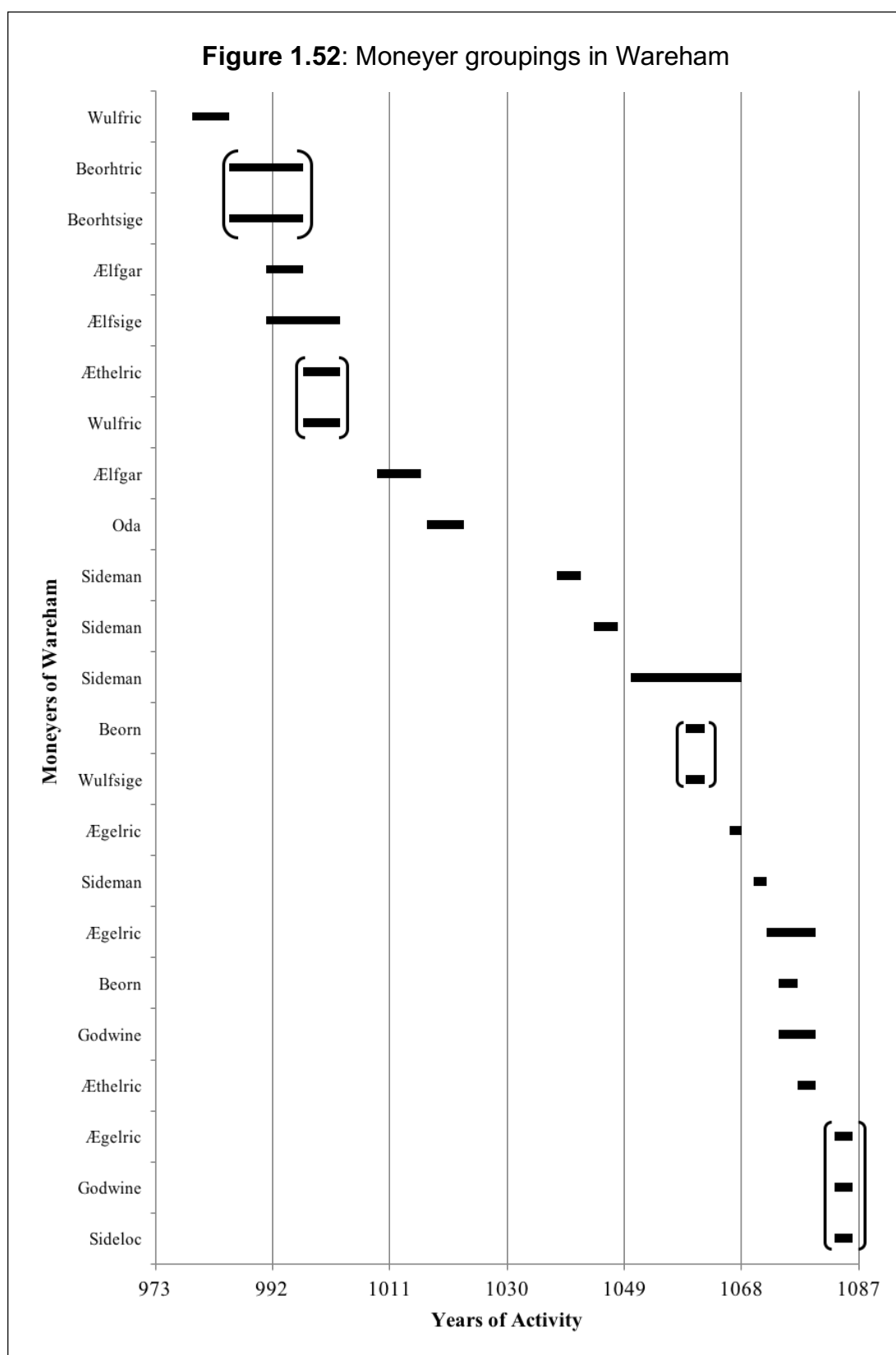


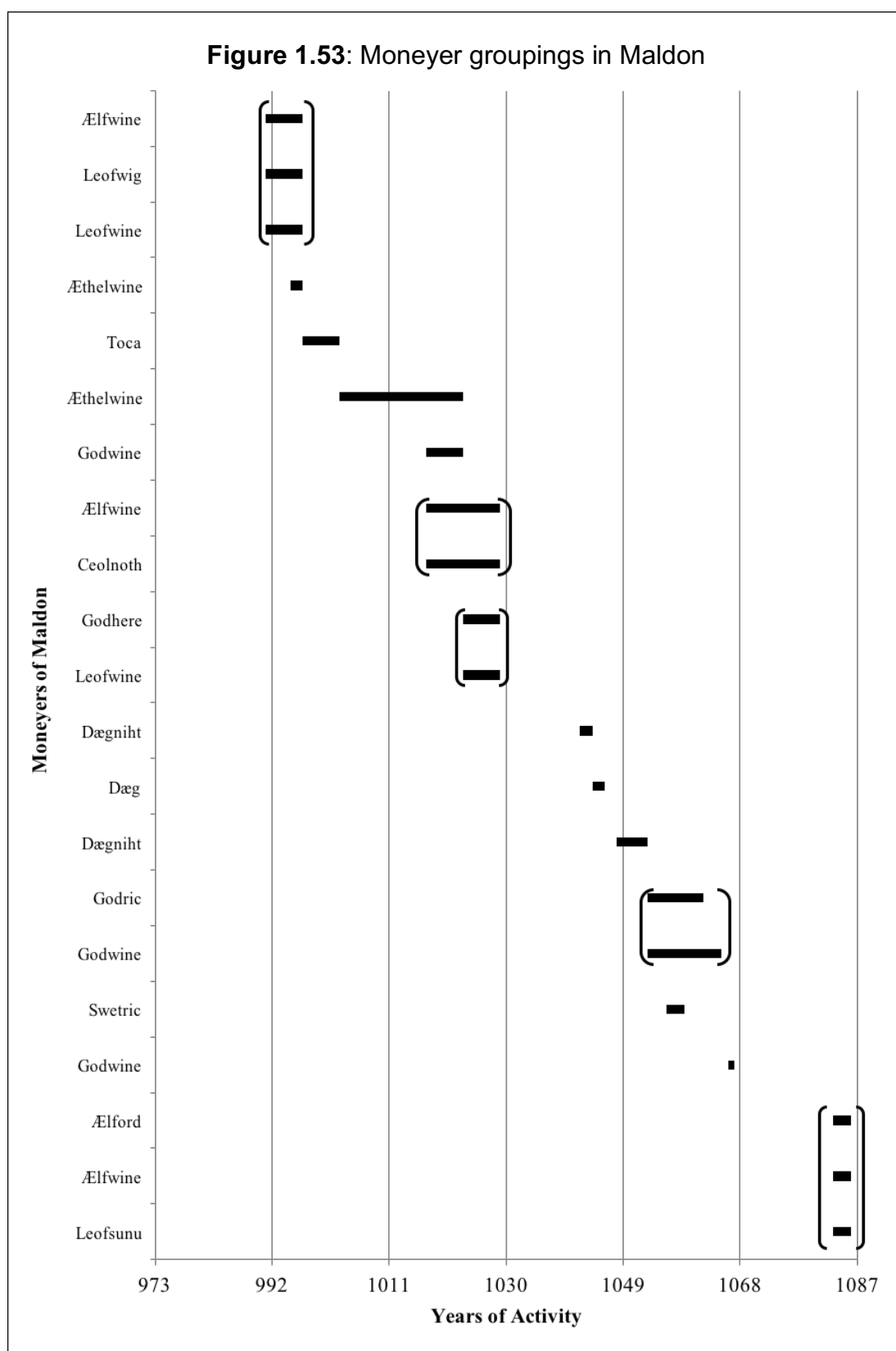
**Figure 1.48: Moneyer groupings in Cricklade**

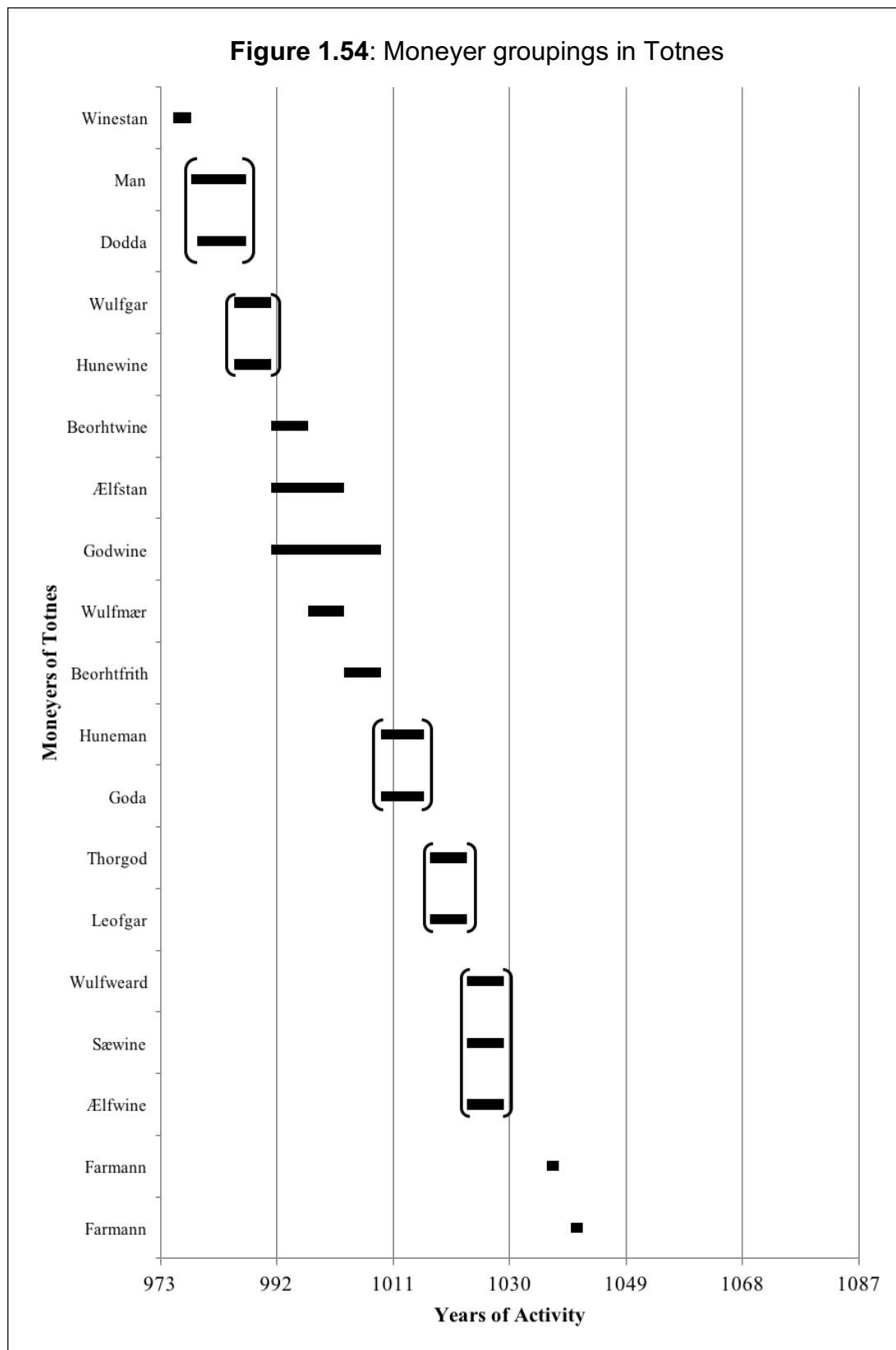




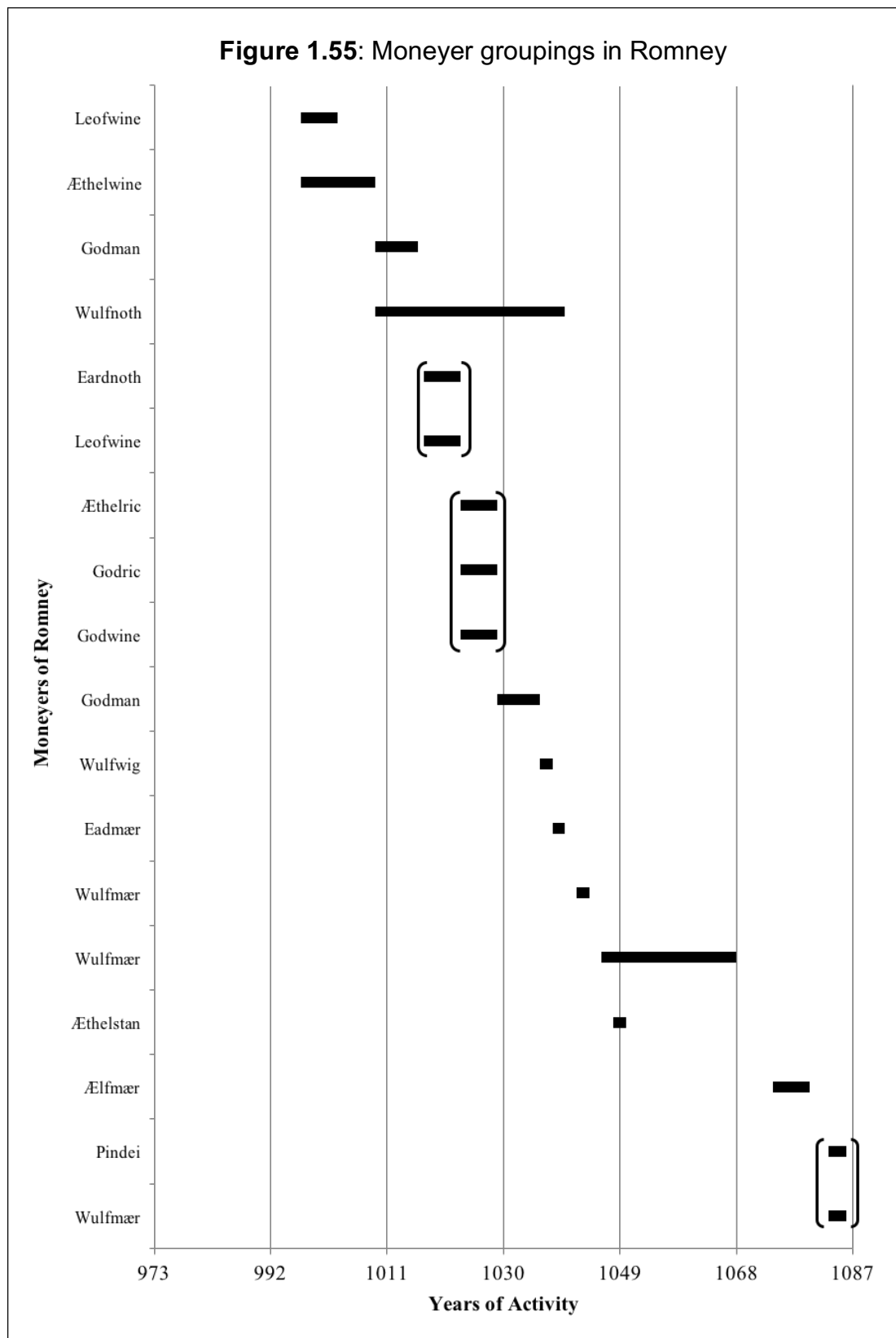
**Figure 1.51: Moneyer groupings in Salisbury**

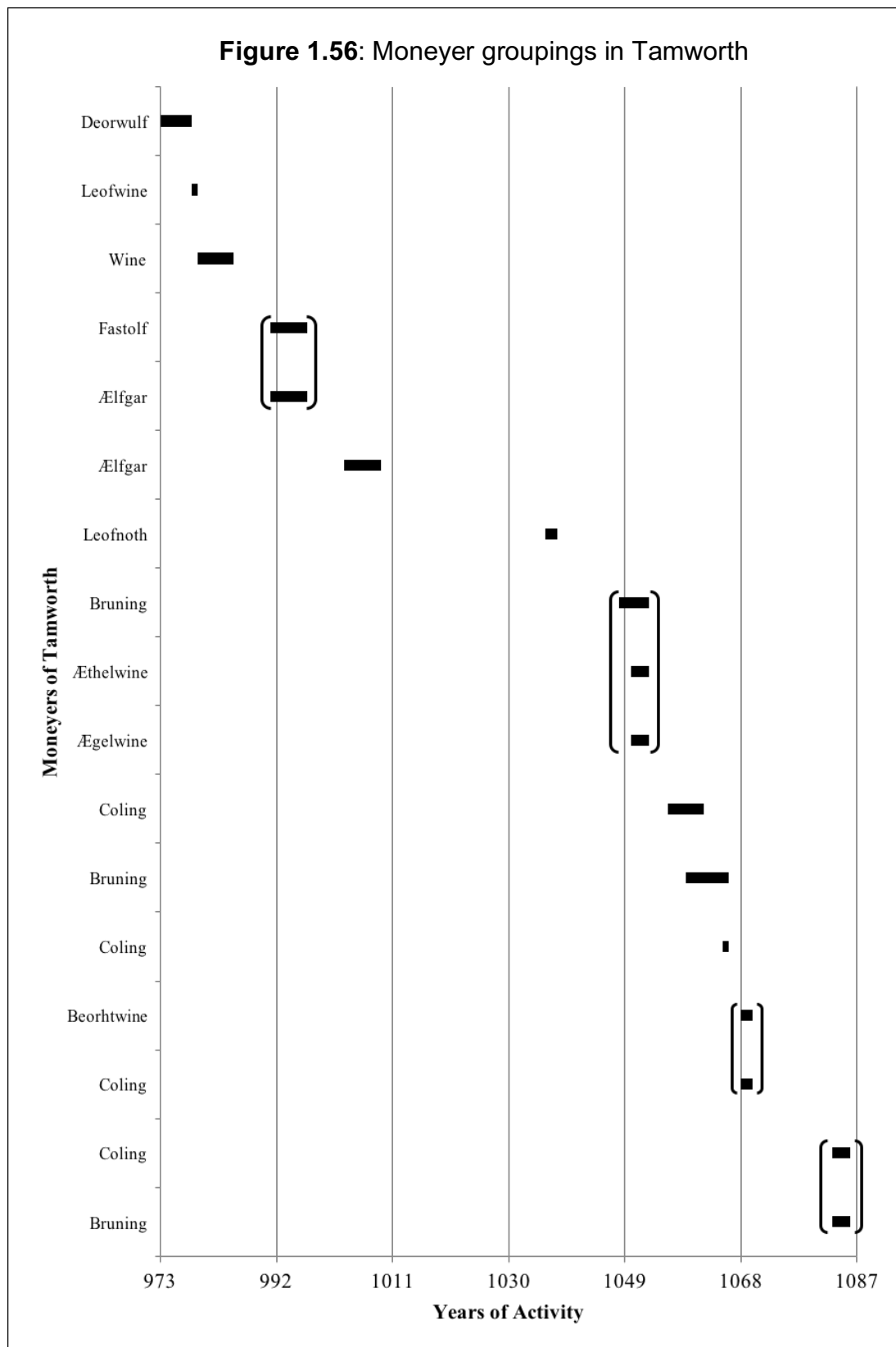


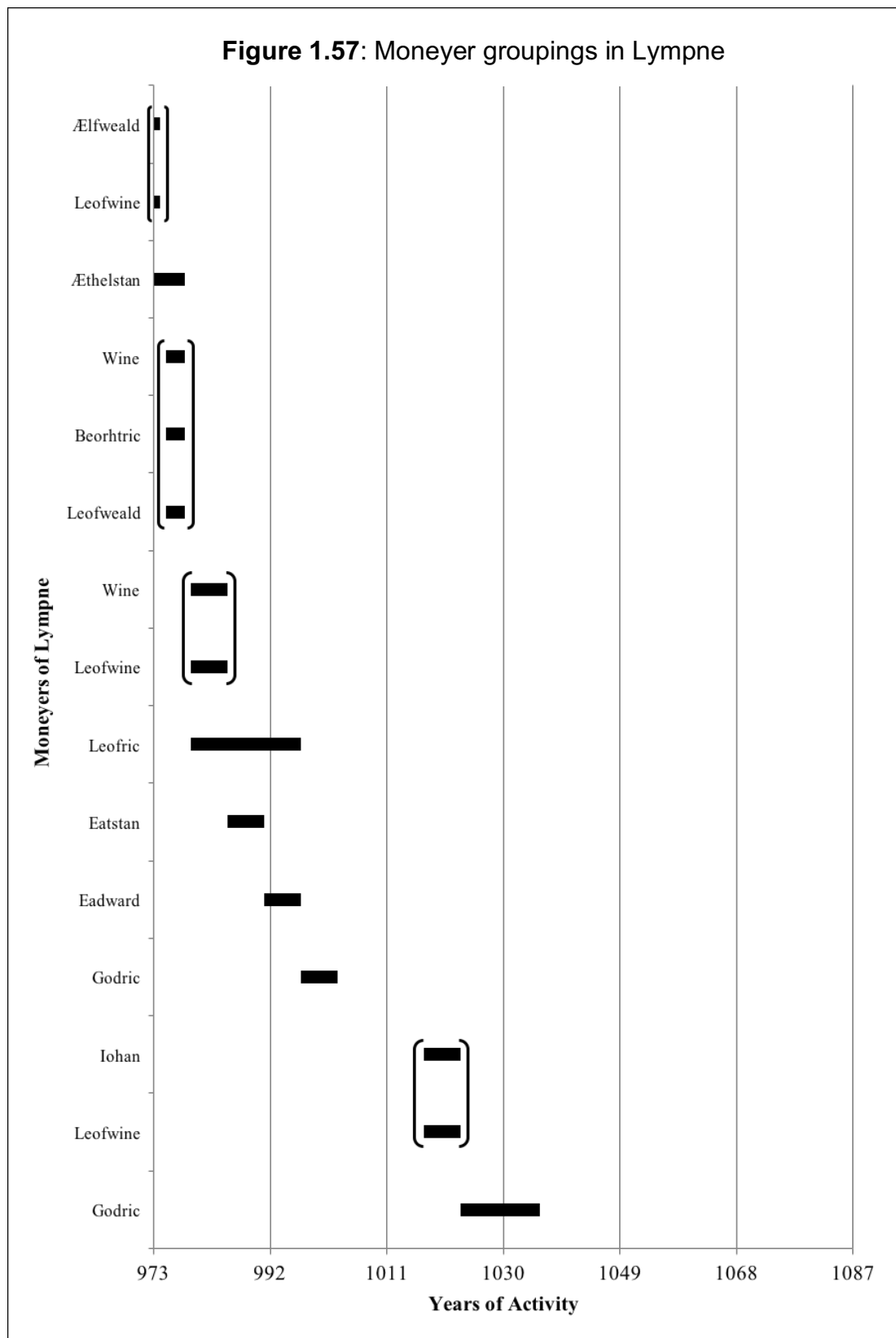


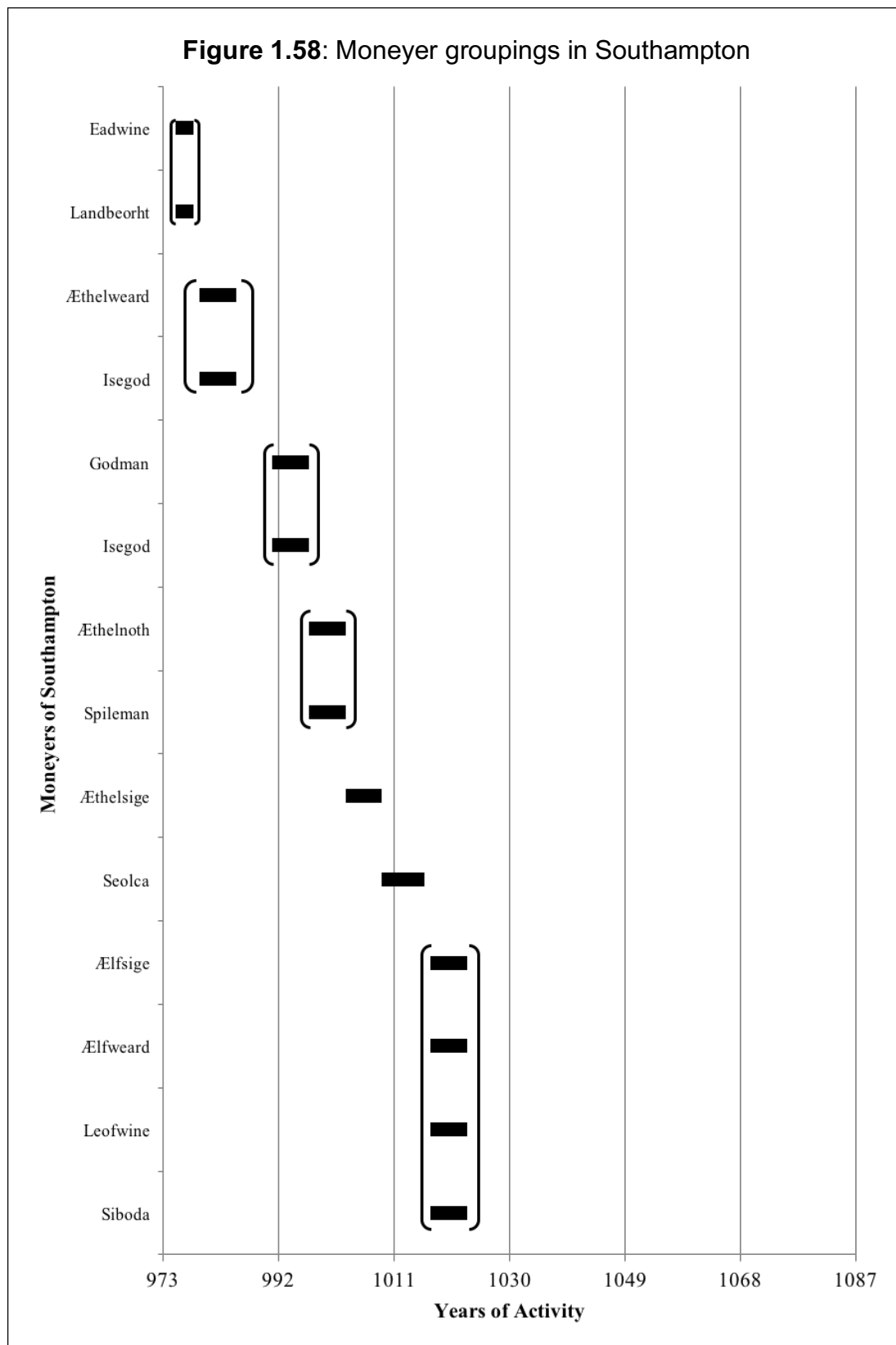












## 2: ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE OF LATE ANGLO-SAXON MINTS

### 2.1: INTRODUCTION

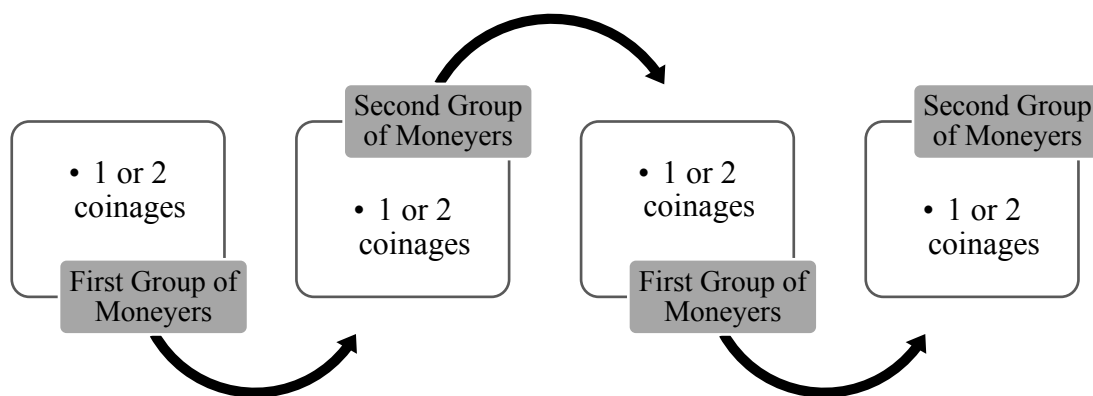
In Part III above, I illustrated that certain name elements appear to have operated at nearly all the major late Anglo-Saxon mints for an extended period of time. Further, the moneyer names themselves seemed to be concentrated within just a few groups of protothemes. The implication of this, considering Anglo-Saxon naming patterns and the regularity of the name structures, is that the moneyers with similar names operating over long periods of time were related, and that these families dominated the minting records for the study period. What is also evident, based upon the grouping patterns outlined in Chapter 1 above, is that these families operated in groups, both within their own dynasty and in conjunction with other families. But, what is not immediately clear from this analysis is that some, in fact many, of those groups of moneyers beginning and ending together seem to have done so more than once over the period of the mints activity. There are examples of these groups beginning and ending together, taking a period of time outside of the coinage record, and then returning en masse to appear on a later coinage. The regularity of this process seems to indicate a very complex level of coordination, not only within the confines of an individual family, but within multiple families working in conjunction with one another. This cycle of rotation indicates that there are considerations beyond simply the passing of the moneyer office from ancestor to progeny. There were considerations of time, periods of activity, and coordination with other families that were part of the process of movement from one member of a family to another within a mint. While the groupings of the families is of paramount importance to the underlying structure of the mints, and the security of the family's monopoly on the coinage production process,

this rotational cycle indicates a widespread, almost corporate, undertaking in the Anglo-Saxon minting machine.

## 2.2: MONEYSER ROTATIONAL CYCLES

Different generations within a name sequence might have shifted authority or responsibility for the coinage among themselves over time. This distinct ‘cycle of responsibility’ [Fig. 2.1] points directly to an administrative concept that would have been revolutionary for its time.

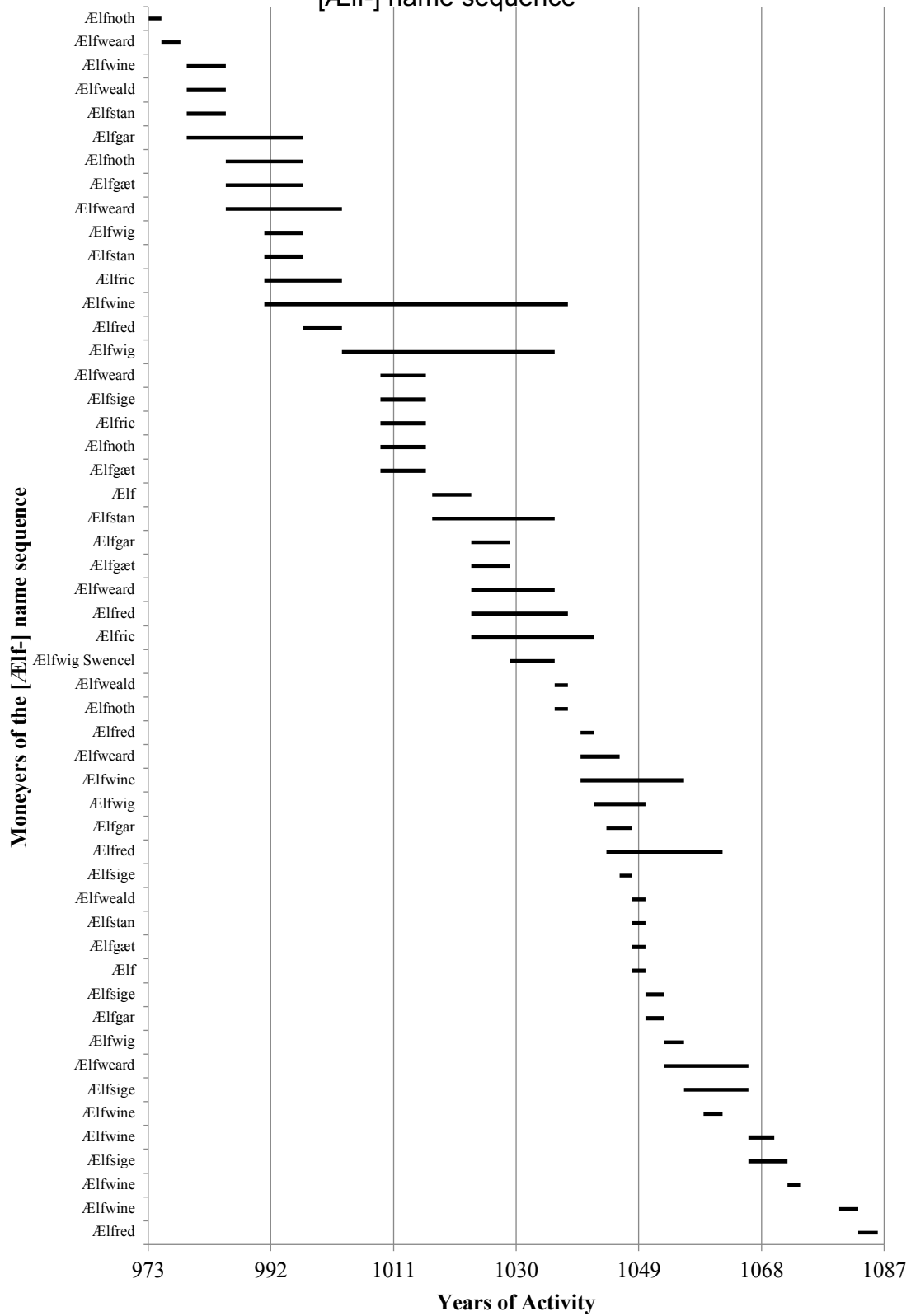
**Figure 2.1:** The Moneyer Rotation Pattern



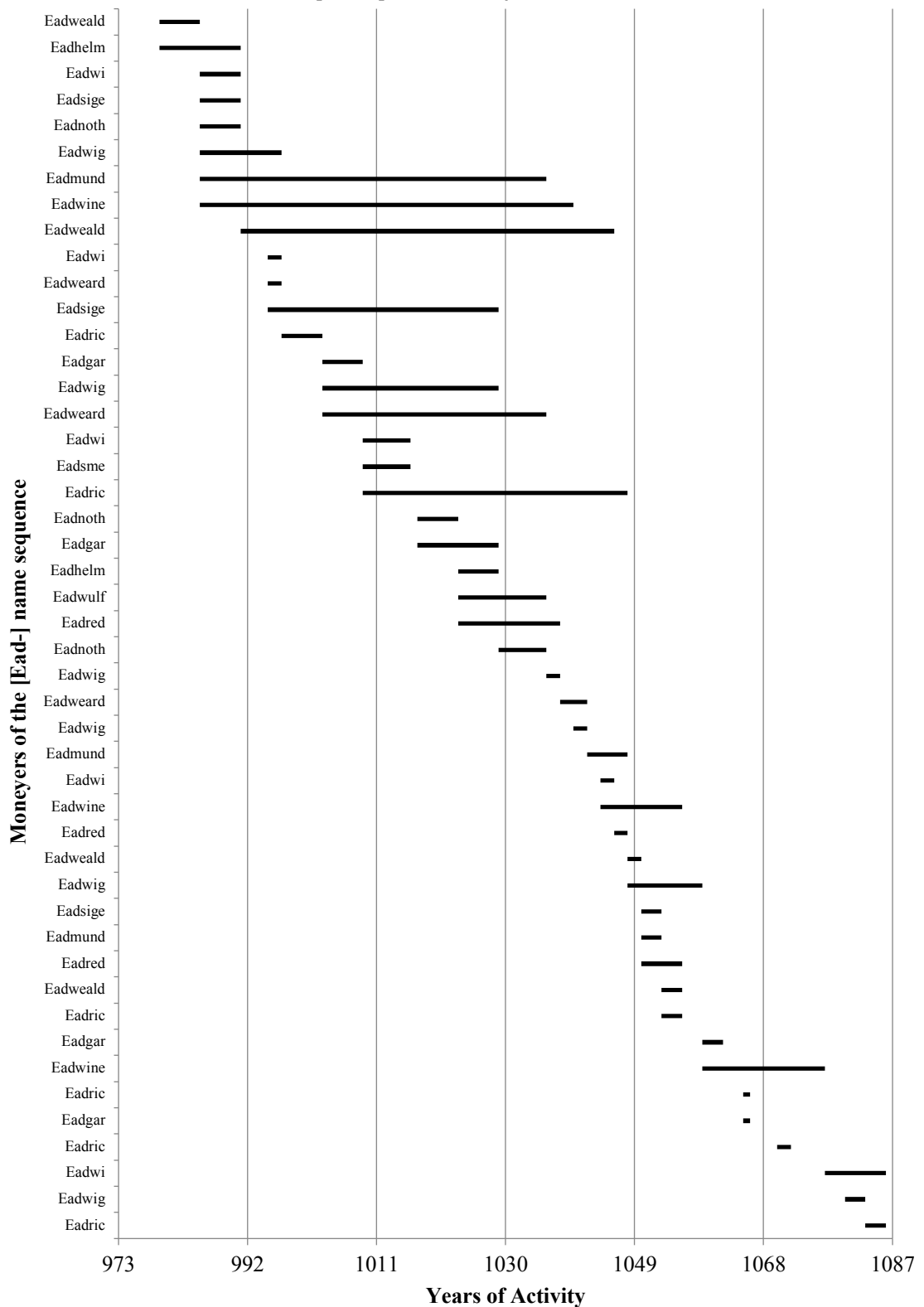
Nearly all of the most numerous sequences have periods of relatively large numbers of moneyers with the same forename element working concurrently within the London mints only to have them all replaced by others from the same group for an immediately succeeding coinage minting. Interestingly, of the four largest name sequences in London ([Ælf-], [Ead-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-]) there does seem to be a pattern apparent in the visual representation of each sequence’s moneyer periods of activity [Fig. 2.2, Fig. 2.3, Fig. 2.4, Fig. 2.5]. The periods of like-named groupings seem to be similar for each one. In the [Ælf-] sequence [Fig. 2.2] the shift in moneyer groupings during the periods around 979, 997, 1016, and 1040 are apparent. These

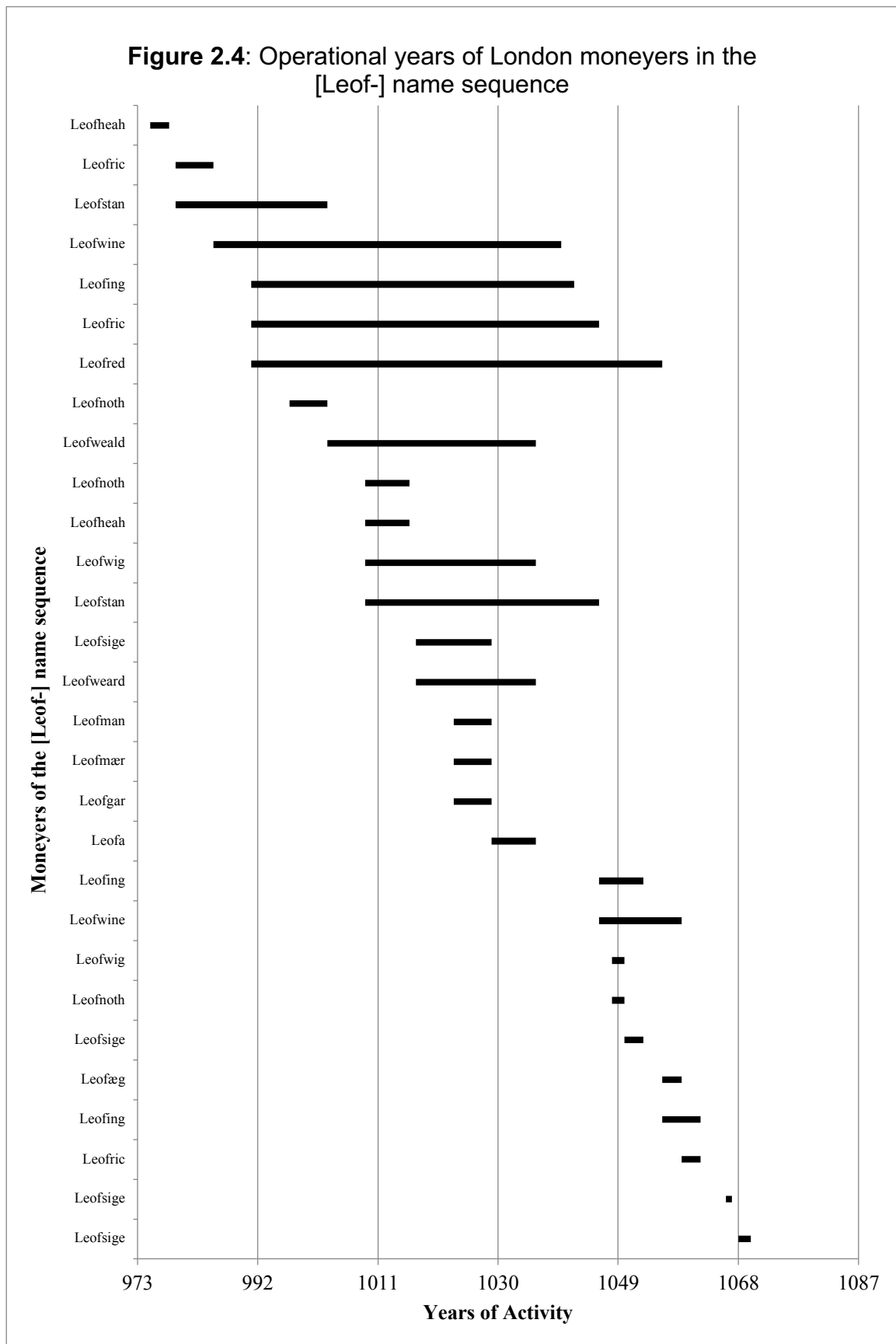
same periods, roughly, see similar shifts in moneyer groupings in the [Ead-], [Leof-], and [Wulf-] name sequences as well.

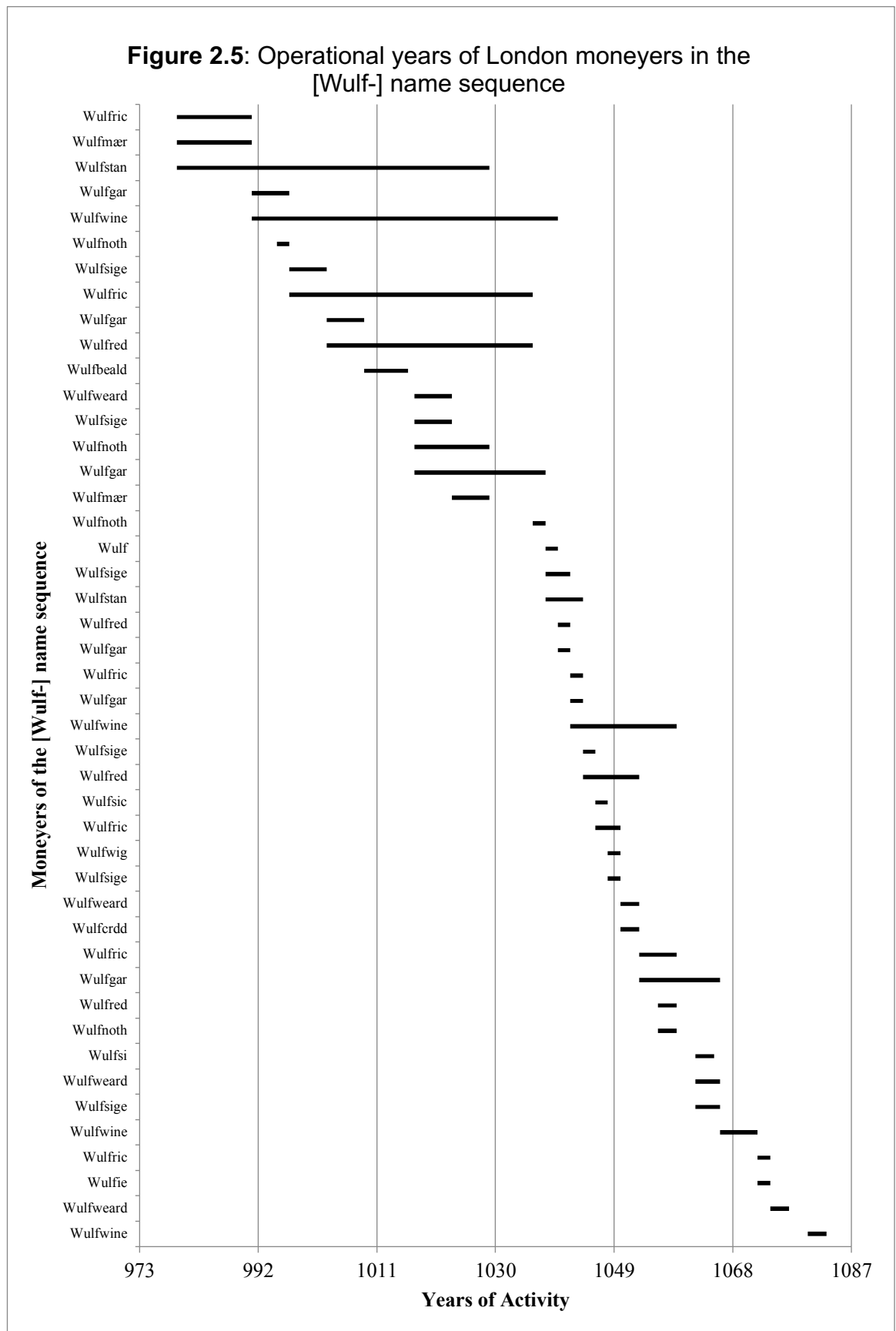
**Figure 2.2:** Operational years of London moneyers in the [Ælf-] name sequence





**Figure 2.3:** Operational years of London moneyers in the [Ead-] name sequence





For each of these name sequences, there is a group of moneyers, typically comprised of between three and six individuals, associated with a couple of coinage issues before being completely replaced by another group of three to six moneyers with the same name element. The uniformity in this practice seems to indicate a set pattern associated either with the political events or some other internal structure. The fact that the install-replace-install cycle is so regular between all of the largest groups, and some of the other three main name sequences ([Æthel-], [Beorht-], and [God-]), indicates some level of cooperation or joint decision-making between the various mints within London and the various families. This would seem to imply an internal structure that included rules and regulations beyond the simple idea of one man controlling a certain number of minters and being responsible for the coinage. For there to have been a set pattern of wholesale replacement of the moneyers responsible for the coinage lends itself to the idea of a guild-like structure of regulatory control beyond royal control. A search of the extant laws indicates that there are no instances of the crown having mandated this mass shifting of responsibility.<sup>1</sup> Therefore, it would appear that the moneyers, working in concert, established a process by which certain members of their community maintained responsibility for the coinage over a set period of time (typically one to three coinages, or around five to fifteen years) before switching the primary position out to someone else from their family group. This period of operation and activity shifted after 1036. The overall average for a moneyer's single instance of activity before 1036 was 10.5 years. After 1036, this average dropped substantially to only 4 years. This seems to indicate that even though the regularity of coinage reissuance increased, the limitations on moneyer activity

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<sup>1</sup> <http://www.earlyenglishlaws.ac.uk/laws/>

remained attached to the coinages themselves, and not to any specific period of time. If a moneyer was obligated to only one to three coinage series, then it did not matter if the individual series was for two years or seven.

This was not limited to just intra-familial groupings. In reviewing the activity of each moneyer in London for the period 973 to 1086, a wider picture of this rotational practice can be gleaned.<sup>2</sup> What can also be gathered from this is an example of the cycle possibly crossing familial boundaries and working in conjunction with several of the larger name sequences, which would likely not be the case if this were only a familial phenomenon. For example, in 979, for Æthelred II's First Hand type, moneyers Ælfstan, Ælfwine, God, and Leofric begin minting.<sup>3</sup> These four are only present for this type and are not in the coinage record for the Second Hand type beginning in 985. Eadsige and Eadwi are only documented for the Second Hand type (985–991).<sup>4</sup> In 991, the Crux type sees a return of the three of the first four (Ælfstan, Ælfwine, and Leofric) after an absence.<sup>5</sup> God does not return at this point but does so in 995 for the Small Crux/Transition Crux type, along with Eadsige and Eadwi.<sup>6</sup> These six moneyers seem to have alternated activity within the mint.

If this is indeed what occurred, then the implication is that there was a process in place with mutual participation from nearly all parties, at least the primary name sequences which comprised over two-thirds of the total number of moneyers within London. Not only mutual participation but also clear processes and guidelines were in place to accommodate this patterned shift. This could explain why certain names

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<sup>2</sup> V2.A.

<sup>3</sup> V2.A.C1; V2.A.C3; V2.A.C9; V2.A.C11.

<sup>4</sup> V2.A.D3; V2.A.D4.

<sup>5</sup> V2.A.E1; V2.A.E15; V2.A.E20.

<sup>6</sup> V2.A.F5; V2.A.F10; V2.A.F4.

appear quite often in the coinage record but with seemingly incongruous action. When placed within this formula, that seemingly sporadic activity is placed within the context of a larger mechanism. This explains, generally, why there could have been an Ælfsige operating in London from 1046 to 1048, from 1050 to 1053, from 1056 to 1066 and again, skipping Harold II's Pax type (1066), from 1066 to 1072.<sup>7</sup> Obviously, this pattern recognition is not necessarily designed to address individual moneyers, as each of these Ælfsiges could have been a separate and distinct individual. But the placement of each within one of the groupings of moneyers that was installed, replaced, and then potentially reinstalled is striking.

When this is compared with the other dominant name sequences, similar cyclical name placements are also evident. There is an Eadmund in the [Ead-] sequence from 985 to 1036, from 1042 to 1048, and from 1050 to 1053.<sup>8</sup> Similar patterns emerge when reviewing several other names on both the [Ælf-] (Ælfgar, Ælfsige, Ælfweard, Ælfred) and [Ead-] (Eadgar, Eadric, Eadsige, Eadwig) name sequences, as well as the [Beorht-] (Beorhtmær, Beorhtwine), [God-] (Godric, Godhere), [Leof-] (Leofred, Leofsige), and [Wulf-] (Wulfstan, Wulfric, Wulfnoth) sequences. Each of the primary name sequences have multiple instances of moneyers operating at non-contiguous intervals over several coinage issues. Many of these are seemingly in concert with members of other name sequences like those noted above.

For example, in reviewing the moneyers Theodred and Deorman, there appears to be some correlation between the activities of these moneyers with one another. Theodred is active over two distinct periods before the first Deorman, from 985 to 991

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<sup>7</sup> V2.A.R1; V2.A.T3; V2.A.V6; V2.A.AA2.

<sup>8</sup> V2.A.D15; V2.A.P7; V2.A.T8.

and from 1003 to 1009.<sup>9</sup> From 1009 to 1016, Deorman is first noted in the coinage record.<sup>10</sup> This is followed by a return of Theodred from 1023 to 1029.<sup>11</sup> Deorman is again active from 1036 to 1038 and Theodred returns for the period 1042 to 1046.<sup>12</sup> Deorman is active in two periods, from 1048 to 1050 in the first instance and then again from 1056 to 1059.<sup>13</sup> These placements are grouped with other moneyers acting in concert, but these are significant because of the later importance of the Deorman line in the post-Conquest London moneyers.<sup>14</sup> Could the first Norman-era Deorman, who is thought by Nightingale to be the grandson of the last pre-Conquest moneyer of the same name, be the result of the crossing of these two name sequences?<sup>15</sup>

Considering that the son of the later Deorman was also a moneyer and was named Theodric, which preceded a sequence of Deorman/Theodric moneyers in London, it seems very plausible that this could be the case.<sup>16</sup> The operational years of these first two progenitors are too close together for there to have been likely direct familial connection, at least paternally, but the merging of these two families at a later stage due to the potential close working relationship of the moneyer groups may help fill some of the gaps in the knowledge of how these few families became dynastically powerful through the Norman Conquest. Both the [Theod-] and [Deor-] name sequences are rare in the Anglo-Saxon era. The [Theod-] sequence only appears in Hertford, Lincoln, and London. The [Deor-] element is more widespread, appearing

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<sup>9</sup> V2.A.D7; V2.A.H7

<sup>10</sup> V2.A.I11.

<sup>11</sup> V2.A.K21.

<sup>12</sup> V2.A.M7; V2.A.P6.

<sup>13</sup> V2.A.S8; V2.A.V1.

<sup>14</sup> P. Nightingale, 1982, 'Some London Moneyers and Reflections on the Organization of English Mints in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries', *NC* 142, 34–50.

<sup>15</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 35–6.

<sup>16</sup> Nightingale, 1982, 36.

in six other mints outside of London: Chester, Colchester, Hertford, Steyning, and Thetford. It is worth noting here that the overlap in Hertford between the two sequences corresponds not only in place but in time, with a Theodred active in Hertford from 1048 to 1050 and a Deorsige active there from 1017 to 1040 and 1044 to 1046.<sup>17</sup>

Considering Hertford's proximity to London and Southwark, and the high number of moneyers with the same name that were active in that mint concurrently with periods of activity to the south, an argument for Hertford being something of an extended surrogate, or satellite, mint similar to Southwark could potentially be constructed. Boiga, which is a name that saw relatively widespread usage (active at eleven mints) but is absent from London, is active for the Crux type (991–997) in both Hertford and Southwark.<sup>18</sup> The [Burg-] name element, which only appears in a few mints, is present in Hertford, as well as London and Southwark.<sup>19</sup> Similarly, Beorhtlaf, an unusual construct, is present only in Hertford, London, and Southwark, and all within close temporal proximity.<sup>20</sup> Considering this, the single Crux type coin recorded to a moneyer Beorhtlaf with indeterminate mint epigraphy, because of coin damage, could reasonably be attributed to this individual.<sup>21</sup>

### 2.3: THEORIES AND POSSIBLE CAUSES OF THIS ROTATION CYCLE

The exposition of the moneyers in London and Southwark, as well as the review of the remaining ninety-seven minting locations between 973 and 1086 in Part III, directly supports two theories, with a few possible causes related directly to the 'Cycle of Rotation' outlined above. First, it was common for mints to organise moneyers into

<sup>17</sup> V4.B.Hertford.xxix; V4.B.Hertford.vii–viii.

<sup>18</sup> V4.B.Hertford.v; V5.B.Southwark.xxv.

<sup>19</sup> V4.B.Hertford.vi; V4.B.London.cxlx; V5.B.Southwark.xxviii.

<sup>20</sup> V4.B.Hertford.iii; V4.B.London.cvi; V5.B.Southwark.xxii.

<sup>21</sup> V5.B.Indeterminate.xxxi.



groups between 973 and 1086. This was maintained within family groups and is evident across putative familial boundaries. Groups of moneyers would begin and end operation together at nearly uniform intervals across multiple locations simultaneously. And second, there was widespread rotation within those groups of moneyers operating together between 973 and 1086. A group of moneyers would begin operation, stop, be replaced by another group for a period of time, then return to operation together. This occurred in nearly every location with enough extant source material to map the operative years of the moneyer group. The first potential cause of these grouping and rotational patterns is that they were developed as an internal mechanism by the moneyers to maintain family stability and control over their craft. Possibly in conjunction with this or as a motivation for the changes, these patterns may have developed as a direct response to royal imposition that sought to limit the authority of individual moneyers or families of moneyers which would have been influential and wealthy as the makers of the king's coinage. These royal restrictions may have also sought to maintain guidelines on the regulation of coinage in concordance with other reforms that were possibly initiated in the 970s.

It is certainly the case that the internal structure existed. It is also the case that there was a large coinage reform in the early 970s. Although this reform is not explicitly mentioned in the written record, it is suggested by the numismatic evidence. And it is clear that within two generations of this reform the patterns of grouping and rotation were widespread in Anglo-Saxon England. It is not a great logical leap to assume that the regulations that were introduced by Edgar's coinage reform might

have included other restrictions on the moneyers, or that Æthelred II might have introduced such restrictions early in his reign.<sup>22</sup>

These theories and possible causes lead to the overriding conclusion that the moneyers of late Anglo-Saxon England, likely in direct response to royal authority which sought to impose upon their monopoly of the minting of the king's coinage, created an internal structure that resulted in groups of moneyers operating together before allowing another member of their dynasty, in conjunction with other minting families, to take over and carry forward for a set period of time. This temporary replacement resulted in a pattern of rotation through which the individual, within the realms of feasibility with regard to extant material evidence, can be witnessed to act as moneyer, withdraw from the role, and then take up the role again at a future time, typically enduring for one or two coinage issues in each instance. Indeed, the coinage laws of Æthelred II, which are commonly seen as symbolic rather than actual because of the apparent lack of enforcement with regards to the number of moneyers present at any one time within a given mint, could potentially be misunderstood and the catalyst for this organisation.<sup>23</sup> What if the stipulation *[e]t ut monetarii pauciores sint quam antea fuerint: in omni summo portu sint tres monetarii, et in omni alio portu sit unus monetarius* referred to the physical mints, not just the minting towns?<sup>24</sup> If each of the families in London, for example, operated their own mint house within the city then the grouping pattern, which most often included three moneyers within a single name sequence working at any one time, might reveal the beginnings of royal imposition on the minting practice. The rotation pattern that follows from these groups

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<sup>22</sup> Screen, 2007, 154.

<sup>23</sup> IV Æthelred 5–9.3, Liebermann, 234–6.

<sup>24</sup> IV Æthelred 9, Liebermann, 236.

of moneyers acting in concert may have been the result of this new regulation from the king, heretofore thought to have been impotent in practice. If true, this explains the shift to the grouping pattern in the early part of Æthelred II's reign and the rotational aspects of moneyer activity that followed. The groups of three or four moneyers from each of the primary name sequences in London and the other large mints make sense within this context. That there are groups of two to three moneyers in many of the smaller mints operating at the same time from different family groups also fits this pattern. If only one member of each family is active at any specific coinage, then it stands to reason that they would be operating at the same time as single members from other groups. So, the concept of three moneyers from any single family per minting house within the largest mints and single moneyers from a family in the smaller mints makes sense within this context. The fact that there are groups of four moneyers in the coinage record on occasion from a single family can be explained as one leaving during the period of one coinage while another takes over, perhaps due to illness or death.

Since the pattern of grouping is widespread from the coinage record beginning immediately after the Reform Coinage, and the patterns of rotation manifest themselves within two generations of the grouping pattern, it further appears that the overall administrative structure of Anglo-Saxon England was sufficiently complex to support this level of organisation.<sup>25</sup> Not only this, but the fact that the moneyers were able to organise themselves in such a fashion and maintain this structure indicates a level of workforce organisation that is much more complex than expected for this period in history. This organisation indicates that this near-autonomous group of

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<sup>25</sup> Molyneaux, 2015, 120.

individuals, men who withstood both the Danish and Norman Conquests, established a sort of unionised labour centuries before trade and craft guilds established themselves in England.

The most significant result of this, regardless of the actual cause, is the rotation pattern in the placement of the moneyers. Expanding on the examples above provide further confirmation of how this mechanism worked in the late Anglo-Saxon period. Reviewing how six moneyers of London alternated position in the coinage record can elucidate this point and provides the potential for further review [**Fig. 2.6**]. In 979, for Æthelred II's First Hand type, moneyers Ælfstan, Ælfwine, God, and Leofric begin minting.<sup>26</sup> These four are only present for this type and are not in the coinage record for the Second Hand type beginning in 985. But, with the Second Hand type an Eadsige and Eadwi begin and are only documented on this coinage.<sup>27</sup> In 991, the Crux type sees a return of the three of the first four (Ælfstan, Ælfwine, and Leofric) after an absence.<sup>28</sup> God does not return at this point but does so in 995 for the Small Crux/Transition Crux type, along with Eadsige and Eadwi.<sup>29</sup>

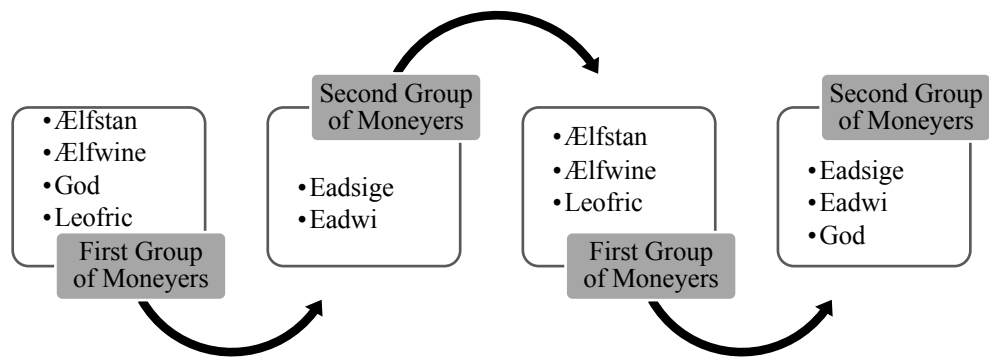
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<sup>26</sup> V2.A.C1; V2.A.C3; V2.A.C9; V2.A.C11.

<sup>27</sup> V2.A.D3; V2.A.D4.

<sup>28</sup> V2.A.E1; V2.A.E15; V2.A.E20.

<sup>29</sup> V2.A.F5; V2.A.F10; V2.A.F4.

**Figure 2.6:** Moneyers of London in the Rotation Pattern

A simple pattern of rotation is illustrated in the example above, but more complicated patterns did exist. Between the internal rotation of moneyers within specific dynasties and the cross-linking of those dynasties with other familial groups, an intricate web of moneyer placements is woven.

Taking the [Ead-] sequence from London during the later reign of Edward the Confessor as a starting point, an image of such a web can be developed. This example begins with an Eadmund, who was active from 1042 to 1048 and again from 1050 to 1053.<sup>30</sup> During his first period of activity an Eadwi (1044–1046) and an Eadred (1046–1048) were active.<sup>31</sup> In 1048 two [Ead-] moneyers began together: Eadwig (1048–1059) and Eadweald (1048–1050).<sup>32</sup> There are arguments for and against including the ‘wi’ ending names with both ‘wig’ and ‘wine’, but since both exist in the record simultaneously within London, they are kept separate.<sup>33</sup> Then, in 1050, three [Ead-] moneyers started operation, including the second period of Eadmund, as well as the return of Eadred (1050–1056) and an Eadsige (1050–1053).<sup>34</sup> These placements

<sup>30</sup> V2.A.P7; V2.A.T8.

<sup>31</sup> V2.A.Q7; V2.A.R4.

<sup>32</sup> V2.A.S19; V2.A.S10.

<sup>33</sup> B. H. I. H. Stewart and C. E. Blunt, 1978, ‘The Droitwich Mint and *BMC* Type XIV of Edward the Confessor’, *BNJ* 48, 52–8 at 54.

<sup>34</sup> V2.A.T18; V2.A.T9.

can be illustrated in the rotation pattern [Fig. 2.7], but this does not give a complete picture of what was occurring.

**Figure 2.7:** Some London [Ead-] Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern

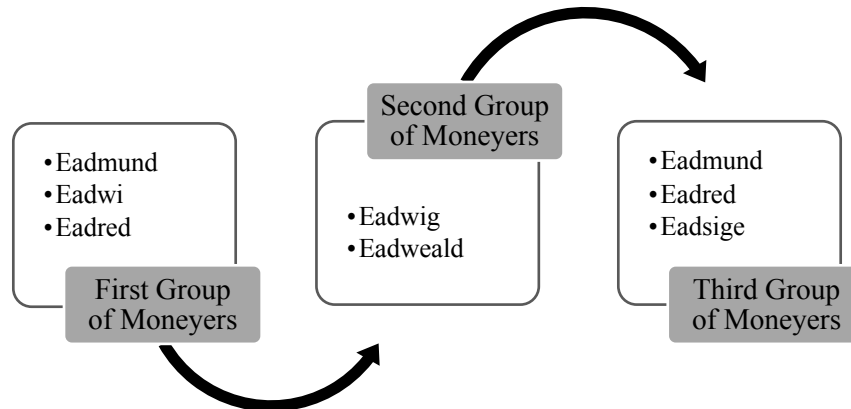


Figure 2.8 provides a more accurate illustration of what was actually occurring with these [Ead-] sequence moneyers during this period. While there are clear breaks and moneyers did return after these periods of inactivity, it is not as clear as some of the other examples.

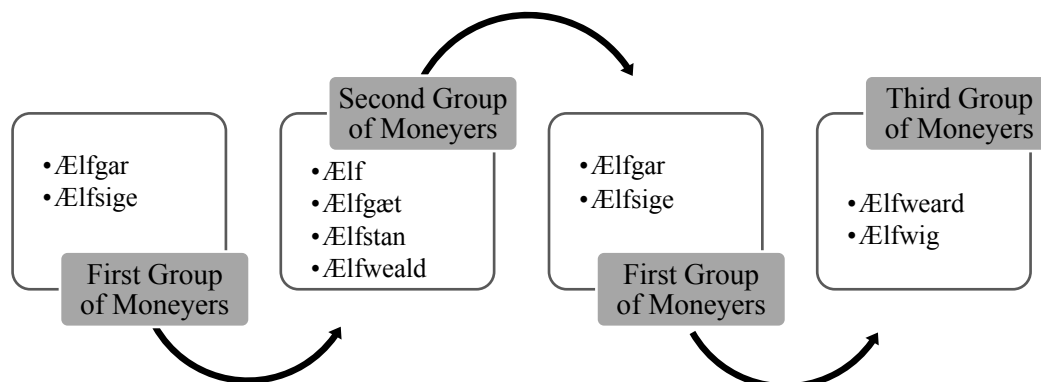
**Figure 2.8:** Some London [Ead-] Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type

Pacx	Radiate Crown	Trefoil-Quad.	Short Cross	Expanding Cross	Pointed Helmet	Sovereign/Eagles
	Eadmund (1042–1048)		Eadwig (1048–1059)			
	Eadwi (1044–1046)	Eadred (1046–1048)	Eadweald (1048–1050)	Eadred (1050–1056)		
				Eadmund (1050–1053)		
				Eadsige (1050–1053)		

A similar, but not quite as convoluted, arrangement of some [Ælf-] sequence moneyers in London from the same period can be drawn [Fig. 2.9 & Fig. 2.10]. Ælfgar began in 1044 and was joined in 1046 by Ælfsige before both stopped activity in

1048.<sup>35</sup> Four moneyers began together in 1048, with all stopping in 1050: Ælf, Ælfgæt, Ælfstan, and Ælfweald.<sup>36</sup> From 1050 to 1053, both Ælfgar and Ælfsige return.<sup>37</sup> These two are replaced by two other [Ælf-] sequence moneyers in 1053: Ælfwig (1053–1056) and Ælfweard (1053–1066).<sup>38</sup>

**Figure 2.9:** Some London [Ælf-] Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern



**Figure 2.10:** Some London [Ælf-] Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type

Radiate Crown	Trefoil-Quad.	Short Cross	Expanding Cross	Pointed Helmet	Sovereign/Eagles	Hammer Cross
Ælfgar (1044–1048)		Ælf (1048–1050)	Ælfgar (1050–1053)	Ælfweard (1053–1066)		
	Ælfsige (1046–1048)	Ælfgæt (1048–1050)	Ælfsige (1050–1053)	Ælfwig (1053–1056)		
		Ælfstan (1048–1050)				
		Ælfweald (1048–1050)				

<sup>35</sup> V2.A.Q13; V2.A.R1.

<sup>36</sup> V2.A.S2; V2.A.S3; V2.A.S4; V2.A.S5.

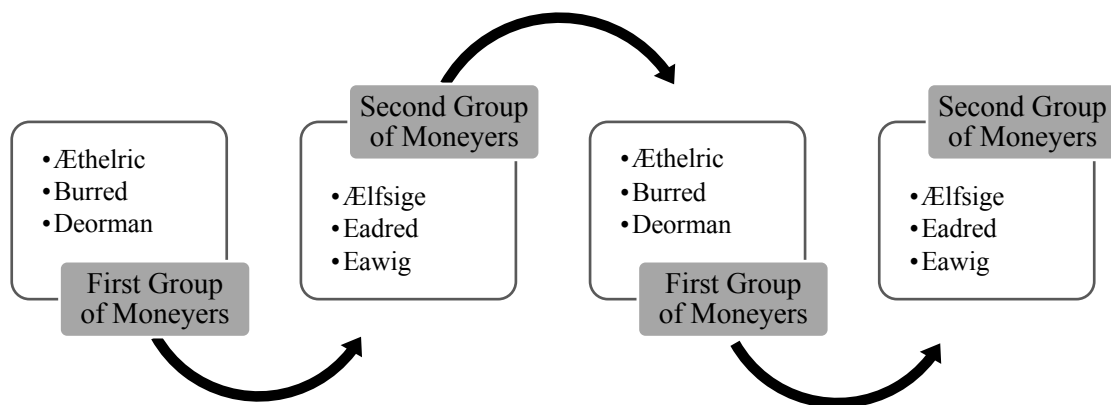
<sup>37</sup> V2.A.T2; V2.A.T3.

<sup>38</sup> V2.A.U4; V2.A.U22.

The separation of the various groups within this name sequence is more in line with the visual placements within the rotation pattern. But that is still not the overarching picture in this scenario.

In order to see how this complicated system of grouping and rotation really worked, elements of these two name sequences, as well as moneyers from other groups, are placed into similar representations [Fig. 2.11 & Fig. 2.12]. In cross-grouping members of both the [Ælf-] and [Ead-] sequences, and including moneyers from the [Æthel-], [Bur-], [Deor-], and [Ea-] sequences, a truer picture of what was taking place within the minting apparatus of Anglo-Saxon England can be realised. In Figure 2.11, two groups of three moneyers appear to work together, stop working, rotate with the other group of three, and then begin again in sequence with no shifts or separation. And, as can be seen in Figure 2.12, this is much closer to what actually occurred than the illustrations of just the [Ead-] and [Ælf-] sequences above convey when taken alone.

**Figure 2.11:** Some London Moneyers in the Rotation Pattern





**Figure 2.12:** Some London Moneyer Placements by Coinage Type

<b>Radiate Crown</b>	<b>Trefoil-Quad.</b>	<b>Short Cross</b>	<b>Expanding Cross</b>	<b>Pointed Helmet</b>
Æthelric (1044–1046)	Ælfsige (1046–1048)	Burred (1048–1053)		
Burred (1044–1046)	Eadred (1046–1048)	Æthelric (1048–1050)	Eadred (1050–1056)	
Deorman (1044–1046)	Eawig (1046–1048)	Deorman (1048–1050)	Ælfsige (1050–1053)	
			Eawig (1050–1053)	

Outside of Burred and Eadred, who both carried forward for one additional coinage after the other two stopped activity in their second iterations, there is almost complete uniformity in the rotation of these six moneyers over four consecutive periods. It is possible that Burred and Eadred were needed for an additional coinage due to higher demand or potentially the death or unavailability of another moneyer. Æthelric, Burred, and Deorman began together in 1044 and operated until 1046.<sup>39</sup> Likewise, Ælfsige, Eadred, and Eawig started just after the first three in 1046 and stopped together in 1048.<sup>40</sup> In 1048, Æthelric, Burred, and Deorman return, with Burred carrying forward to 1053 while Æthelric and Deorman cease activity in 1050.<sup>41</sup> Ælfsige, Eadred, and Eawig all return in 1050, with Ælfsige and Eawig stopping in 1053, and Eadred operating for one additional coinage after the end of Burred's tenure.<sup>42</sup>

In Sections 2.3 and 2.4 I will review the major and mint mints and determine if these patterns that are evident within the London mint are also apparent in other parts of Anglo-Saxon England. The first of these sections addresses the largest of the

<sup>39</sup> V2.A.Q3; V2.A.Q5; V2.A.Q6.

<sup>40</sup> V2.A.R1; V2.A.R3; V2.A.R4.

<sup>41</sup> V2.A.S6; V2.A.S17; V2.A.S8.

<sup>42</sup> V2.A.T3; V2.A.T18; V2.A.T7.

mints outside of London and, as illustrated in Part III and Chapter 1 above, do maintain a lot of similarities to it with regard to familial continuity and the pattern of groups of moneyers beginning and ending operation together. If these rotational patterns are also evident then this becomes more than a local anomaly, as much as London can be considered a local concept in regard to late Anglo-Saxon England.

#### **2.4: MAJOR MINTS SUMMARY**

Most of the major mints in operation within England from 973 to 1086 demonstrate both the grouping and rotational patterns, as outlined below [Table 2.1]. All thirty-two of these mints were in operation for the majority of the study period, many with only one or two breaks in the coinage record. All of these mints had over thirty moneyers, or at least thirty distinct periods of moneyer activity, in operation for their functioning years. Because of the size of these mints, individually and collectively, specific case studies from each mint are addressed instead of a comprehensive detailing of all moneyer activity. These case studies constitute typically the largest, or near-largest, continuous sequences within the mints.

At Lincoln, there are multiple instances of rotation both before and after 1036. Winchester illustrates the pattern of groups of moneyers beginning together, with some ending and others moving forward before being replaced in a rotational alternating sequence. The operational years of the moneyers in Exeter illustrate a nearly uniform pattern of grouping throughout the entire period of this study. There are multiple points at which groups of moneyers begin operation together, stop, and are replaced by a completely new group of moneyers, then are replaced in turn again. The Chester

mint also has examples of rotation.<sup>43</sup> A Deorlaf alternates with an Æthelmod over four consecutive coinages. Deorlaf is active for the Last Small Cross type (978–979) and then again for the Second Hand type (985–991). Æthelmod was active during the First Hand type (979–985) and then the Crux type (991–997). There is also an Æthelnoth in Chester operating in rotation with some of the [Leof-] moneyers from 997–1003, 1009–1023, and 1029–1036.<sup>44</sup> Later, in this same mint, there seems to be a rotation between Fargrim and the [Leof-] sequence. Fargrim is active from 1040 to 1042, 1044 to 1046, and 1050 to 1053.<sup>45</sup>

In Canterbury the rotational aspects of the mint are possibly apparent from the earliest records. Heahwulf and a combination of Wulfwine and Wulfwig seem to alternate placement between the periods 979–985, 985–1003, and 1003–1009.<sup>46</sup> In the later period, the [Wulf-] sequence again evidently alternates placement with another group of moneyers, in this instance, the [Man-] sequence. This series of exchanges is complex and does include quite a bit of overlap among the individual moneyers, but the general trend seems to indicate that there are points where one group ended minting while the other began and vice versa.

For example, in looking solely at the post-1036 period, there are fourteen [Wulf-] sequence moneyers operating over various periods in Canterbury.<sup>47</sup> When compared to the eight [Man-] sequence moneyers operating from 1042 to 1077, there

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<sup>43</sup> Metcalf, 1998, 207; R. H. M. Dolley and E. J. E. Pirie, 1964, 'The repercussions on Chester's prosperity of the Viking descent on Cheshire in 980', *BNJ* 33, 39–44 at 43. The mint at Chester was very active prior to Edgar's reform but saw a decline in productivity following the Scandinavian invasion of 980.

<sup>44</sup> V4.B.Chester.xxi; V4.B.Chester.xxiii; V4.B.Chester.xxv.

<sup>45</sup> V4.B.Chester.l–lii.

<sup>46</sup> V4.B.Canterbury.xliii–xliv; V4.B.Canterbury.lxxvi–lxxix.

<sup>47</sup> V4.B.Canterbury.lxxxiii–xcvi.

is an ongoing pattern of replacement occurring where one or more moneyers from one of these sequences is absent the coinage record for a period of time before returning in exchange for the other undergoing a similar period of absence.<sup>48</sup>

The less active name sequences also demonstrate continuity and rotation at Norwich. Hringwulf and Rægenulf are active together in contrast to Ælfric and Ælfwine for at least two placements.<sup>49</sup> Folcard and Leofing are grouped together in contrast to Swerting.<sup>50</sup> In Oxford, there appears to be consistent rotation between the [God-] and [Wulf-] sequences throughout the period 973 to 1086. The [Æthel-] and [Beorht-] sequences display a similar pattern, although not with the same consistency.

In Cambridge, the first Godwine was active in the mint from 991 to 997.<sup>51</sup> This name reappears in the coinage record from 1017 to 1023, and may be the same individual, but seems unlikely considering the next series of active periods.<sup>52</sup> In 1036, the first Wulfwine is recorded and is active until 1040.<sup>53</sup> In 1040, Godwine is active for Harthcnut's Arm and Sceptre type (1040–1042).<sup>54</sup> Wulfwine returns for Edward the Confessor's Expanding Cross type (1050–1053).<sup>55</sup> He is followed immediately by Godwine, who is active from 1053 to 1059.<sup>56</sup> Godwine is in turn followed immediately by Wulfwine, active from 1059 to 1062.<sup>57</sup> And in 1062, Godwine is once again active through 1065, with a brief resurgence for Harold II's Pax type in 1066.<sup>58</sup>

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<sup>48</sup> V4.B.Canterbury.lvi–lxii.

<sup>49</sup> V5.B.Norwich.xlii–xlv; V5.B.Norwich.lxxii–lxxiii; V5.B.Norwich.iii; V5.B.Norwich.viii–ix.

<sup>50</sup> V5.B.Norwich.xxvi–xxvii; V5.B.Norwich.xlix–l; V5.B.Norwich.lxxvi–lxxvii.

<sup>51</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.xxxiv.

<sup>52</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.xxxv.

<sup>53</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.lxiii.

<sup>54</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.xxxvi.

<sup>55</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.lxiv.

<sup>56</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.xxxvii.

<sup>57</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.lxv.

<sup>58</sup> V4.B.Cambridge.xxxviii–xxxix.

Shrewsbury has a regular pattern of grouping as well as regular alternation in the position of moneyer, primarily among the members of the primary sequences. A rotational cycle between several moneyers also appears in the coinage record of Gloucester. There is a sustained alternation between the moneyer Wulfgæt and two others, Orderic and Sigelac. Wulfgæt is active in four periods: 1053–1062, 1066, 1070–1072, and 1083–1086.<sup>59</sup> Orderic and Sigelac are active together from 1056 to 1059.<sup>60</sup> Sigelac is also active from 1062 to 1066, while Orderic is active again for 1066–1070.<sup>61</sup> In Wallingford, there is a pattern of grouping throughout the mint's history and some rotation, primarily between the [Beorht-] moneyers and members of the less frequent sequences. The mint at Lewes contains multiple examples of cross-sequence rotation, especially between the [Ead-] and [Leof-] sequences from as early as Æthelred II's reign to the end of Edward the Confessor's rule.

In some mints the rotational aspect is not as clear. For example, in Bedford in the post-1036 period, there are groupings of [Wulf-] and [God-] moneyers on multiple occasions that rotate with groupings of [Swet-] and [Ulf-] moneyers. For instance, there is a Swet in operation from 1038–1042 and 1048–1053, and an Ulfcetel active from 1042–1044 and 1048–1050.<sup>62</sup> Then Godwine, Wulfmær, and Wulfwig are active from 1050 to 1053.<sup>63</sup> Ulfcetel returns in 1053 and is active until 1056.<sup>64</sup> Then he is no longer present in the coinage record. In 1056, the final Swet is once again in the record, remaining until 1059.<sup>65</sup> Also beginning in 1056 are Godric, another (or the

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<sup>59</sup> V4.B.Gloucester.l–liii.

<sup>60</sup> V4.B.Gloucester.xxxvii; V4.B.Gloucester.xlii.

<sup>61</sup> V4.B.Gloucester.xli; V4.B.Gloucester.xxxviii.

<sup>62</sup> V4.B.Bedford.xliv–xlv; V4.B.Bedford.xlvii–xlviii.

<sup>63</sup> V4.B.Bedford.xxiii; V4.B.Bedford.l; V4.B.Bedford.liv.

<sup>64</sup> V4.B.Bedford.xlix.

<sup>65</sup> V4.B.Bedford.xlvi.

same) Godwine, and possibly the returning Wulfwig.<sup>66</sup> Godwine and Wulfwig began and ended at the same time in each instance, while Swet and Ulfcetel alternated position with some overlapping of the other two.

And in some, the longevity of particular sequences results in rotation being between that primary sequence and multiple other name groups. Because of the longevity of the [Wulf-] sequence, the rotation cycles that are present in Colchester are often intermingled with these moneyers. There appear to be instances of alternation between the [Wulf-] sequence and the [Beorht-], [Brun-], and [Deor-] sequences. For the [Beorht-] sequence, there is a Beorhtric that operated over four distinct periods in opposition to [Wulf-] moneyers: 1046–1059, 1062–1065, 1066, and 1068–1070.<sup>67</sup> The [Brun-] sequence consists of three moneyers operating over five periods: Brunman (1017–1023), Brunhuse (1044–1048, 1050–1056, and 1059–1065), and Brunnus (1050–1053).<sup>68</sup> The [Deor-] sequence includes two variant spellings from the epigraphy and is the latest temporally of those that alternate with the [Wulf-] sequence: Deorman (1050–1053 and 1059–1062), Dorman (1077–1080), and Dirman (1083–1086).<sup>69</sup> A Druman (1074–1077) is also active at this time and is possibly another variation, but the difference is sufficiently profound to maintain it outside of the sequence specifically.<sup>70</sup>

Ipswich provides an example of a group that repeats. The group that began in 979 included Branting, Leofman, and Leofric. These three appear together again in 1017. This occurs later in the record as well with Bruning and Leofweald being active

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<sup>66</sup> V4.B.Bedford.xxi; V4.B.Bedford.xxiv; V4.B.Bedford.lv.

<sup>67</sup> V4.B.Colchester.vi–ix.

<sup>68</sup> V4.B.Colchester.x–xiv.

<sup>69</sup> V4.B.Colchester.xv–xviii.

<sup>70</sup> V4.B.Colchester.xix.

together on two instances, the first period ending in 1056 and the second for the period 1059–1065.<sup>71</sup> Along with this repetitive grouping which continues in the pattern throughout the study period at Ipswich, the primary name sequence, [Leof-], maintains a consistent presence throughout. There are ten name sequences at Ipswich with two or more moneyers present from 973 to 1086. These sequences comprise all but eleven of the moneyer records for the mint, or just over 80%. Of these, the [Leof-] sequence alone constitutes over a third, with seventeen records. This provides a high level of generational regularity and continuity for the mint.

The mint at Warwick has a consistent pattern of grouping and several instances of rotation. One such instance is the alternating placement of Leofing and Thorcel in the post-1036 period. A Leofing was active from 1048 to 1053 and again from 1056 to 1059.<sup>72</sup> He was followed by Thorcel in 1059, who carried forward until 1062.<sup>73</sup> In 1066, Leofing was active for Harold II's Pax type.<sup>74</sup> Thorcel was again active afterwards from 1074 to 1077, then again from 1083 to 1086, when he was joined by Leofing.<sup>75</sup> These moneyers were active in alternating coinage issues, with some gaps, possibly due to absences in the coinage record, but only active together for William I's Pax type (1083–1086).

The rotational aspects of the moneyer placements within Bristol seem a bit clearer than in some other mints. There is alternating placement with Ælfweard (1009–1016, 1036–1040, and 1044–1053) and Æthelwine (1017–1023, 1029–1038,

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<sup>71</sup> V4.B.Ipswich.xvii–xviii; V4.B.Ipswich.xli–xlii.

<sup>72</sup> V5.B.Warwick.xv–xvi.

<sup>73</sup> V5.B.Warwick.xxxv.

<sup>74</sup> V5.B.Warwick.xvii.

<sup>75</sup> V5.B.Warwick.xxxvi–xxxvii; V5.B.Warwick.xviii.

and 1040–1042).<sup>76</sup> A more compact rotation occurs later with Ceorl (1065–1068, 1070–1072, and 1074–1077) and Leofwine (1066–1068, 1072–1080, and 1083–1086).<sup>77</sup> Inter-sequence rotation and continuation is also heavily present within Bristol. Multiple [Ælf-] moneyers seem to rotate in conjunction with the Ælfweard/Æthelwine rotation outlined above as well as the [God-] and [Wulf-] sequences.

In Derby, there does seem to be a cyclical pattern evident between the sequences [Blac-], [God-], and [Wulf-]. Intermixed with these primary sequence rotations, there is also evidence of the smaller sequences of [From-], [Os-], and [Swert-] taking part in limited rotation. However, because the mint is relatively small and is dominated by the three largest sequences (sixteen of thirty-six moneyers belong to these groups), the sequential pattern for these smaller mints does not carry forward to sufficient generations to confirm this pattern.

Chichester has limited moneyer rotation, but there does seem to be some level of alternating between Godwine and Brunman, before they are grouped late in the period. Godwine is active over three periods: 1053–1062, 1066, and 1074–1080.<sup>78</sup> Brunman is in the mint at three closely separated periods: 1066–1068, 1070–1072, and 1074–1086.<sup>79</sup> Outside of this specific example, however, there does not seem to be substantial evidence of a rotational cycle in place at the mint of Chichester.

From Æthelred II to Edward the Confessor's reign in Rochester, there is evidence of rotation between the [Ead-], [God-], and [Wulf-] sequences. Godwine was

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<sup>76</sup> V4.B.Bristol.vi–viii; V4.B.Bristol.xvi–xviii.

<sup>77</sup> V4.B.Bristol.xxii–xxiv; V4.B.Bristol.xxx–xxxii.

<sup>78</sup> V4.B.Chichester.xxv–xxvii.

<sup>79</sup> V4.B.Chichester.xiv–xvi.



active from 1009 to 1040, from 1042 to 1048, and from 1053 to 1056.<sup>80</sup> Eadwine also had three periods of activity: 1044–1048, 1053–1056, and 1062–1065.<sup>81</sup> Wulfric was operating in Rochester from 1029 to 1036 and 1046 to 1048.<sup>82</sup>

There were thirty-two major mints (outside of London/Southwark) operating at some period between 973 and 1086. Each of these mints is recorded through extant coinage as active for the majority of this period and is thus categorised as ‘high-volume’. Twenty-six of these mints (79%) had clear grouping patterns, and of these, only one mint, Huntingdon, did not exhibit this pattern in both the pre- and post-1036 periods. The remaining seven major mints had limited evidence of grouping, and within this group, the majority (57%) only had this grouping pattern before 1036.

None of the major mints operated without some indication of this grouping pattern and a sizeable margin (85%) display this pattern across the entire period of the study. It is notable here that there are no instances of this pattern transitioning from a period of no grouping to grouping after 1036. The only possible exception to this is Gloucester, which only has limited evidence of grouping at all and definitely did not have this pattern in place in the early reign of Æthelred II. There are five mints that did have the pattern in place before 1036 but not after. Only one of these, Huntingdon, had clear evidence of the pattern. The remaining four only had limited evidence, which could be explained by gaps in the coinage record or possibly the consolidation of the mint under one dominating name sequence, as described in the Huntingdon section above.

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<sup>80</sup> V5.B.Rochester.xii–xiv.

<sup>81</sup> V5.B.Rochester.ix–xi.

<sup>82</sup> V5.B.Rochester.xxxi–xxxii.

The rotational pattern is a bit more diverse than the grouping pattern but the evidence still supports substantial widespread practice. The pattern is clearly evident in the same number of mints (twenty-six), but there are three mints with no evidence of rotation: Hereford, Hertford, and Wilton. Of these, both Hertford and Wilton were among those with limited evidence of grouping. The remaining four mints demonstrate limited rotation patterns, without substantial support from the coinage record beyond a few instances.

Within those mints with either clear or limited rotational placement among the moneyers, the vast majority (77%) had some evidence of this pattern both before and after 1036. Only one mint, Ilchester, demonstrated the pattern before 1036 and not after. Several (Cambridge, Chichester, Huntingdon, Wallingford, and Warwick) only seem to have adopted this pattern of rotation after 1036. Two of the mints, Huntingdon and Worcester, show some rotation, with the latter being limited in its evidence, but only within the confines of a single name sequence, thereby allowing for the possibility of this being a family practice instead of an administrative one.

The major mints consistently exhibited patterns of moneyers beginning and ending operation in groups, often in a rotational cycle with members of other common name sequences. Within the major mints, 100% displayed either very clear grouping patterns or limited evidence of grouping. Of these, nearly 85% illustrated this pattern before and after 1036. Similarly, although not quite as absolute, 91% of these mints had either clear rotational aspects to their moneyer placement or did so to a limited extent. Of those with rotation, 80% operated in this fashion before and after 1036.

**Table 2.1:** Grouping and Rotational Patterns in the Major Mints

Mint	Volume	Grouping	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences	Rotation	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences
York	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lincoln	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Winchester	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exeter	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Thetford	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Stamford	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Chester	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Canterbury	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Norwich	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Oxford	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cambridge	High	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Shrewsbury	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Gloucester	High	S	X	X	X	S	X	X	X
Wallingford	High	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Worcester	High	X	X	X	X	S	X	X	—
Lewes	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bedford	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colchester	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ipswich	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dover	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hereford	High	X	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Wilton	High	S	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Northampton	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Leicester	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Warwick	High	X	X	X	X	X	—	X	X
Hertford	High	S	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Ilchester	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Bristol	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Shaftesbury	High	S	X	—	X	X	X	X	X
Derby	High	S	X	—	X	X	X	X	X
Chichester	High	S	X	—	X	S	—	X	X
Huntingdon	High	X	X	—	X	X	—	X	—

## 2.5: MINOR MINTS SUMMARY

Many of the minor mints, those which have either coinage records that do not extend over the majority of the period 973 to 1086 or which have only a few moneyers operating during the period, still provide opportunities to see the cycle of replacement in action [Table 2.2.1 & Table 2.2.2]. Some, however, because of the scarcity of the extant source material, do not lend themselves directly to this analysis but are still important for comparison purposes as many do illustrate the continuity of the name sequences over the Danish and Norman Conquests. The mints are categorised as low-volume if the overall coinage issue production covers less than 50% of the period 973 to 1086. The chapters above address the data from these mints, outlining specific instances of name sequence progression and possible cycles of replacement.

There were sixty-four minor mints active at some point in the period 973 to 1086. Less than one-third can be categorised as high-volume. This means that over two-thirds (forty-five of sixty-four) of the mints in this category do not have extant coins for over 50% of the coinage issues produced from this period. Of this majority, only four had a clear grouping pattern: Aylesbury, Lympne, Southampton, and Totnes. A further three demonstrate limited evidence of grouping: Axbridge, Langport, and Sudbury. In these seven instances, all but one, Axbridge, was exclusive to the pre-1036 period. The apparent presence of a rotation between moneyers, either across name sequences or within family continuities, is even more sparse in these low-volume mints, with only three, Langport, Lympne, and Totnes, showing this pattern and one additional mint, Sandwich, illustrating rotation in a limited capacity. There is more disparity among these four mints regarding temporal placement of the rotations.

Lympne and Totnes both exhibit the rotational pattern before 1036, Sandwich only after 1036, and Langport has evidence of rotation from both before and after 1036.

In contrast to the low-volume mints, as expected based on the evidence presented in previous chapters, the high-volume minor mints only contain four instances of no grouping patterns: Bridport, Dorchester, Lydford, and Malmesbury. There are nine mints that show clear patterns of grouping: Barnstaple, Bath, Cricklade, Hastings, Maldon, Nottingham, Tamworth, Salisbury, and Wareham. And, there are six with only limited evidence of a grouping pattern: Buckingham, Guildford, Romney, Stafford, Taunton, and Winchcombe. Of the nine mints with a clear pattern, all but one, Nottingham, demonstrate this pattern both before and after 1036. Those with limited evidence are almost exclusively so before 1036, with the exception of Taunton.

Similarly, there are only four instances of these mints not conveying evidence of a rotational pattern: Bridport, Buckingham, Lydford, and Winchcombe. Of the fifteen other high-volume minor mints, ten have clear patterns of rotation: Barnstaple, Bath, Cricklade, Dorchester, Maldon, Malmesbury, Nottingham, Salisbury, Taunton, and Wareham. The remaining five, Guildford, Hastings, Romney, Stafford, and Tamworth, have limited examples of rotation. And again, the majority (ten of fifteen) demonstrate this rotational pattern before and after 1036.

Therefore, the minor mints with sufficient extant source material to complete a picture of production encapsulating over half of the period between 973 and 1086 seem to support the idea of widespread grouping and a process of internal rotation within the office of moneyer. Those mints with only one or two recorded moneyers, who were likely itinerant operators from other mints, cannot provide sufficient support

for the argument but, likewise, cannot, because of the dearth of information, take away from the hypothesis, even if they skew the overall percentages of the low-volume minor mints collectively.

In reviewing the data from the high-volume minor mints a clearer picture of the grouping and rotational patterns in operation within the late Anglo-Saxon mints is produced. Within these mints, the grouping pattern exists, in full or with limited examples, 78.9% of the time. Of these fifteen mints, 60% have evidence of the pattern both before and after 1036, illustrating a continuity in the process over the entire spectrum of this study. The same level of consistency (nearly 80%) exists when reviewing the rotation of moneyers within the minor mints, with an even higher instance of regularity for the pre- to post-1036 eras (66.7%).

In addressing specific instances of grouping and rotation within the minor mints several examples are available. Bath, for instance, is a mint that illustrates the cycle of replacement within the smaller coin production operations. The average activity of each of the moneyers in Bath seems somewhat out of place when compared with the overall average, however, as there are several moneyers whose names are present in the coinage record for extended periods of time. Of course, each of these moneyers could be separate individuals with the same name consisting of overlapping periods of activity, but by and large, this was not a normal practice. As shown in multiple examples above, those of the same name sequences would typically rotate in and out of office over time, making regular breaks in the coinage record apparent. Having five moneyers that operated for periods greater than twenty-five years is highly irregular in a mint this size.

The operational years of the moneyers at Cricklade depict the pattern of grouping and periodic replacement that is prevalent in most of the major mints and many of the minor mints with sufficient coinage records. Ægelwine begins operation in 1023 and is active until 1029, when he, along with Godwine, is replaced by two new moneyers: Leofing (1029–1036) and Wulfheah (1029–1036).<sup>83</sup> Again, after 1036, there is a disruption in the pattern of groupings and a marked decline in the average period of activity for each moneyer, but there are several cyclical moneyer placements. Ægelwine appears in the record two more times, in 1050–1059 and 1062–1065.<sup>84</sup> In an alternating pattern with these placements is a Leofred, who was active from 1053 to 1062, and again in a disjointed period of activity covering 1065–1066, 1068–1070, and 1072–1077.<sup>85</sup> Also intermixed with the Ægelwine moneyers is an Ægelwi, who was active 1046–1048 and 1056–1059.<sup>86</sup> This could be the same moneyer with a variant spelling but could also be an Ægelwig or just an individual with a different spelling of the name itself. As it is concurrent with Ægelwine and is distinct on the coin epigraphy, this moneyer has been treated separately. These apparent cyclical placements within the office of moneyer, between Ægelwine and Leofred in particular, fit with the pattern observed in the larger mints and point to a more concrete system of governance and self-regulation within the mint at Cricklade.

The rotation of moneyers is also evident in Nottingham. There are also a couple of places in the coinage record where moneyers seem to swap places, notably between Leofsig and Halfdene as well as Forni and Manna. From 1040 to 1044,

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<sup>83</sup> V4.B.Cricklade.iii; V4.B.Cricklade.xx; V4.B.Cricklade.xxvi.

<sup>84</sup> V4.B.Cricklade.iv–v.

<sup>85</sup> V4.B.Cricklade.xxi–xxiv.

<sup>86</sup> V4.B.Cricklade.i–ii.

Leofsige was a moneyer of Nottingham.<sup>87</sup> Halfdene began in the second coinage of this period, the Pacx type (1042–1044).<sup>88</sup> Then, Leofsige begins again in 1046 and is active until 1050, followed in the same way again by Halfdene beginning in the second coinage in 1048 and continuing to 1053.<sup>89</sup>

The exchange between Forni and Manna is more widespread and convoluted in that there are several apparent breaks in the coinage record for both moneyers. In addition, Man, the possible variant spelling of Manna, is also documented separately within the coinage epigraphy. The first documentation of Forni is from 1053 to 1065, again in 1066, and for the period 1068 to 1074.<sup>90</sup> In parallel to this, Manna is recorded as active in 1066, and again in the periods 1070–1074 and 1083–1086.<sup>91</sup> A moneyer named Man was also active from 1070 to 1072 and, like Manna, from 1083 to 1086.<sup>92</sup> This may be the same individual, but since the epigraphy on the coinages are distinct, they are treated as separate individuals for this study.

There are several cases of generational placements within different name sequences at the mint at Salisbury. The [Sæ-] sequence is present to the end of Edward the Confessor's reign.<sup>93</sup> A Godric was active in the periods 1044–1046, 1056–1062, 1074–1077, and 1080–1083, alternating with Godwine and moneyers of the [Ælf-] and [Sæ-] sequences.<sup>94</sup> This alternation between the various name sequences supports the

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<sup>87</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.xiii.

<sup>88</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.xi.

<sup>89</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.xiv; V5.B.Nottingham.xii.

<sup>90</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.vii–ix.

<sup>91</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.xviii–xx.

<sup>92</sup> V5.B.Nottingham.xvi–xvii.

<sup>93</sup> V5.B.Salisbury.xx.

<sup>94</sup> V5.B.Salisbury.vii–x.



idea of this being a more systemic organisational structure than merely internal family dynamics.

Overall, the grouping patterns and rotational aspects of the mint at Salisbury support the idea of a widespread organisation within the mint that spread beyond familial boundaries and required a system of overarching authority mandating who would be hammered into the coins at a given point in time.

Wareham illustrates grouping in the first period of minting with no rotational aspects outside of two long-separated periods of activity between the [Wulf-] and [Æthel-] sequences, which indicate that this process was likely not in place during the period prior to 1036 for this mint. However, in the second period of activity (from 1038 onwards) there does seem to be a regular rotation between three separate name sequences throughout this five-decade span. A similar situation exists in Maldon, with the alternating placement of moneyers from the [Ælf-], [God-], and [Leof-] name sequences throughout its minting history. This possibly supports the prospect of there being a cycle of rotation and coordination between family groups over long periods of time.

This is also true in Malmesbury, where there is an alternation over several coinages between Beorhtwig and Beorhtwine. After Beorhtwig disappears from the record in 1062, a Beorhtwine begins and operates until Edward the Confessor's last coinage, the Pyramids type (1065–1066).<sup>95</sup> Then, Beorhtwig is again active for Harold II's Pax type (1066).<sup>96</sup> This is immediately followed by Beorhtwine being once again active in three of William I's coinages for the periods 1068–1070 and 1072–1077.<sup>97</sup>

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<sup>95</sup> V5.B.Malmesbury.viii.

<sup>96</sup> V5.B.Malmesbury.vi.

<sup>97</sup> V5.B.Malmesbury.ix–x.

The rotation between the two [Beorht-] moneyers fits with the cyclical pattern demonstrated at many of the large mints and several of the smaller ones. Malmesbury provides a good illustration of the pattern on a small scale in the post-1036 era, where tenures were shorter overall, yet patterns still existed.

In Dorchester, beginning in 1036 with the placement of Hwætman (1036–1042), and following with the placement of Godwine (1038–1042) and Blacman (1042–1044), there is a period where three moneyers cycle from one to the other in succession.<sup>98</sup> Hwætman appears again from 1050 to 1053.<sup>99</sup> Blacman returns to the coinage record in a broken series: 1053–1056, 1059–1065, and 1066 (Harold II's Pax type).<sup>100</sup> Both Hwætman and Blacman also appear in mint records of close geographic proximity, the former in Bridport and the latter in Wareham.<sup>101</sup> A Godwin is in the coinage record for 1074–1077 and could be the same previously listed Godwine, just in a post-Norman Conquest variant, or another [God-] moneyer from the same sequence or family.<sup>102</sup>

Even in instances where the pattern is less clear, there are still indications of organised groupings and possibly rotation in coinage production. For example, the gaps in each of the moneyers' activity in Stafford may indicate simply absences in the coinage record. But, since they are seemingly uniform (each moneyer operating for one coinage, then absent, then active again), it could also point to cyclical activity. Paired with the information from the other mints, an argument for this being the case

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<sup>98</sup> V4.B.Dorchester.x; V4.B.Dorchester.ix; V4.B.Dorchester.iv.

<sup>99</sup> V4.B.Dorchester.xi.

<sup>100</sup> V4.B.Dorchester.v–vii.

<sup>101</sup> L. Keen, 1984, 'The Towns of Dorset', in J. Haslam, ed., *Anglo-Saxon Towns in Southern England*, Chichester, 203–47 at 241.

<sup>102</sup> V4.B.Dorchester.viii.

more so than not is evident, especially in light of the commonality of the pattern elsewhere. And in Taunton, where the process seems to have existed and then disappeared in favour of two name sequences. There are three name sequences in operation from 997 to 1050 with placement-absence-placement activity that may point to a rotational cycle: [Boiga-], [Ead-], and [Leof-]. These three sequences are seemingly dominant throughout this period, with three other moneyers operating outside of these groups: Beorhtstan (1017–1023), Ælfsige (1017–1023), and Gillecrist (1042–1044).<sup>103</sup>

After the last Boiga in 1050, there is a shift in the operational aspect of the mint. From 1053 to 1074 the only moneyer recorded in the coins of Taunton was Beorhtric, who was active over three separate periods during this time.<sup>104</sup> After Beorhtric, an Ælfwine was active for two periods covering 1074 to 1086.<sup>105</sup> This break from the old cycle is not necessarily atypical for a small mint. But, the two moneyers that took over immediately following this break belong to sequences that were contemporaneously active in the midst of the previous cycles.

Could this potentially point to a collective effort by Beorhtstan and Ælfsige to jointly secure the minting rights in Taunton for their dynasties? Obviously, this is just conjecture and is not supported by any written documentation, but the pattern that is so widespread elsewhere and seems to take place here could support such a conclusion. Regardless, Taunton, as a minor mint, gives positive support for the idea of a rotational cycle at least being partially active during this period.

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<sup>103</sup> V5.B.Taunton.vii; V5.B.Taunton.i; V5.B.Taunton.xiii.

<sup>104</sup> V5.B.Taunton.iv–vi.

<sup>105</sup> V5.B.Taunton.ii–iii.

The first three moneyers in Langport are Godwine (1017–1023), Ælfwi (1017–1023), and Æthelwine (1017–1038).<sup>106</sup> As occurs often in the larger mints, two of these moneyers stop together while the third continues. A Goda is then recorded from 1029 to 1036, followed by an Ælfweard for Harold I's Jewel Cross type (1036–1038).<sup>107</sup> Another Æthelwine is then in the coinage record from 1050 to 1053.<sup>108</sup> Taken alone, this does not support the cycle of replacement or grouping pattern that is so prevalent in the larger mints, but, when paired with those patterns elsewhere, this does seem to indicate an overall structure of grouping moneyers and then rotating them within their family sequences, in conjunction with other sequences.

Almost half of the minor mints have only five or less periods of moneyer activity. This makes analysis of these mints difficult in that there is generally not enough extant source material to make a determination as to whether these mints had grouping or rotation, as is illustrated in Table 2.2.b below. However, most of these very low-volume mints were geographically close to major mints and could have been overflow, or satellite, mints operated for short periods by moneyers from those locations. Regardless of this, the absence of records for these mints necessitates that they can not overly affect the ultimate results of this study, namely that there was systemic and widespread grouping and rotation among the major mints and most of the high-volume minor mints.

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<sup>106</sup> V4.B.Langport.ix; V4.B.Langport.i; V4.B.Langport.iii.

<sup>107</sup> V4.B.Langport.viii; V4.B.Langport.ii.

<sup>108</sup> V4.B.Langport.iii.

**Table 2.2.1:** Grouping and Rotation Patterns in the Minor Mints

Mint	Volume	Grouping	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences	Rotation	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences
Rochester	High	S	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bath	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cricklade	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hastings	High	X	X	X	X	S	X	X	X
Nottingham	High	X	—	X	X	X	—	X	X
Salisbury	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wareham	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maldon	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Malmesbury	High	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	—
Totnes	Low	X	X	—	X	X	X	—	X
Barnstaple	High	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dorchester	High	—	—	—	—	X	—	X	X
Romney	High	S	X	—	X	S	X	—	X
Stafford	High	S	X	—	X	S	X	X	—
Tamworth	High	X	X	X	X	S	—	X	X
Lympne	Low	X	X	—	X	X	X	—	X
Steyning	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taunton	High	S	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bridport	High	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lydford	High	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southampton	Low	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Guildford	High	S	X	—	X	S	X	X	X
Buckingham	High	S	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Winchcombe	High	S	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Axbridge	Low	S	X	X	X	—	—	—	—
Langport	Low	S	X	—	X	X	X	X	X
Sudbury	Low	S	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Aylesbury	Low	X	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Sandwich	Low	—	—	—	—	S	—	X	X
Watchet	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gothaburh	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warminster	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cadbury	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 2.2.2:** Grouping and Rotation Patterns in the Minor Mints

Mint	Volume	Grouping	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences	Rotation	Pre-1036	Post-1036	Multiple Sequences
Crewkerne	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedwin	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bruton	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cissbury	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bury St Eds	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Launceston	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milbourne Pt	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newport Pgnl	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Torksey	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berkeley	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dernt	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Droitwich	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hythe	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marlborough	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niwan	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caistor	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cardiff	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuer	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durham	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frome	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horncastle	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horndon	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newark	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pershore	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peterborough	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petherton	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pevensey	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rhuddlan	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St Davids	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stes	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twynham	Low	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## **PART V**





## 1: CONCLUSIONS, LIMITATIONS, AND FUTURE IMPLICATIONS

### 1.1: INTRODUCTION

This project began as an attempt to illustrate continuity in late Anglo-Saxon England through the creation of a prosopography of the moneyers that were active from Edgar's coinage reform of c. 973 and the Domesday survey of 1086. The research revealed problems with this somewhat simplistic initial aim, primarily the limitation of the source material in the realisation of a full prosopography of the moneyers. Considering that coins have a finite amount of information on them and that there is a lack of written sources about the moneyers, there are limitations in the ability to identify individuals working at multiple minting locations. So, the project changed. Instead of seeking to establish that continuity existed, this thesis builds on those notions of continuity by looking at a specific group of people and determining whether or not that group's continuity, and the internal structures of their practice, supports the idea of a complex Anglo-Saxon 'state' in the tenth and eleventh centuries. Therefore, instead of creating a prosopography of the moneyers, a preparatory to a prosopography was created, undertaking all of the steps that are possible within the constraints of the source material.

The result of this is a study that further defines an important group from medieval England, the moneyers, and demonstrates how that group operated in the late Anglo-Saxon kingdom and how its operation supports both the concept of a complicated government and the idea of a 'state' in England during the tenth and eleventh centuries. This is important because the discovery of complicated administrative structures within late Anglo-Saxon England urban societies, seemingly independent of direct continental influence, indicates that the English systems were

perhaps more complex than their contemporaries elsewhere in Europe. Also, in looking at how one social group interacted with itself within the confines of a controlled working environment provides a broader picture of how Anglo-Saxon society as a whole might have operated. If the moneyers were sufficiently capable of organising the internal structure of the mints on a national scale, one that conformed to royal demands for uniformity in design and regionally specific purity and weight, it is possible that other segments of society did likewise. In having a point of reference for one such segment, the idea of a complicated Anglo-Saxon society, which was sufficiently advanced to support the concept of a complex government, is realised more fully.

The creation of the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* provides this single point of reference for the moneyers. It includes nearly all of the extant numismatic evidence known for this period. Consisting of information collected from 28,576 individual coins that were minted in ninety-nine geographic locations, the database has uses beyond those illustrated within this thesis and can be used by other historians, numismatists, and linguists. The database can be used to look into economic and social history, minting activity, and onomastic trends, just to name a few options. For the present study, the database has been used to provide support for an interesting system of mint administration that compliments the idea of a complex government during the late Anglo-Saxon period.

## **1.2: FINDINGS OF THE THESIS**

This thesis began by addressing the status of the moneyer. From Ruding's early work on Domesday, expanded upon by Hawkins and Drummond Robertson, outlining the potential privileges of the moneyers, to more definitive assertions from Stewart and

Roffe that the moneyers were of the thegn or burgess class, the question of the moneyers' status has been determined by extrapolation from limited extant material. Ruding outlined the points in Domesday that pointed to the special status of the moneyer group in 1840.<sup>230</sup> Edward Hawkins compiled a detailed list of the moneyers and descriptions of the different coinages produced in England in 1841, utilising Ruding's findings as a starting point in his own interpretation of the coinages.<sup>231</sup> Drummond Robertson, in 1885, referred to Ruding's descriptions as too vague and sought to solidify the standing of later moneyers through the use of the Pipe Rolls, noting that several moneyers were also Bailiffs in Gloucester in the thirteenth century.<sup>232</sup> Drummond Robertson also indicated that the reforms of Henry II in 1180 likely introduced a 'superior rank' of moneyer than would have been available before Domesday.<sup>233</sup> This thesis rejects that claim because the organisation evident in the mints, as well as the apparent regularity in family control of the minting practice, indicates that there was complex administration in place prior to the Norman Conquest. The minting structures that were in place nearly a century before 1066 were still in place over a century later when Henry II undertook his reforms.

Recent scholarship already acknowledges that Anglo-Saxon minting practices continued virtually unchanged through the Norman Conquest and the reigns of the first Norman kings. In the modern era, Ruding's list of moneyer characteristics has seen continued support generally. The idea of the moneyers as being part of a special, thegnly class, for example, has been espoused by several historians. Loyn noted in

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<sup>230</sup> Ruding, 1840, 49.

<sup>231</sup> Hawkins, 1841.

<sup>232</sup> Drummond Robertson, 1885, 210.

<sup>233</sup> Drummond Robertson, 1885, 212.

1981 that the names found in coin epigraphy parallel name patterns associated with thegns.<sup>234</sup> Nightingale produced a lineage of a twelfth century London moneyer, Deorman, highlighting the high social status he and his descendants held within the city.<sup>235</sup> Scholarship has continued to acknowledge the special status of the moneyers with some studies seeking to correlate the names on the coins with the written records of the time. Stewart set out to connect a moneyer to a recorded thegn from a corresponding charter.<sup>236</sup> In Stewart's 1988 work, for the late Anglo-Saxon era he focused upon the moneyer Hunewine, a moneyer of Totnes, who had a long career and at some point was appointed a thegn, or *minister*, by Æthelred II.<sup>237</sup> Roffe, in 2007, noted that the classifications given within Domesday, those outlined nearly two centuries before by Ruding, indicated that the moneyers held thegnly status.<sup>238</sup> Biddle also pointed out that the Norman moneyers held burgess status and landholder rights and that this status could have predated the Conquest.<sup>239</sup> In 2012, Allen compiled a list of those moneyers that could be identified as aldermen or burgesses in the twelfth century, utilising Domesday, the Pipe Rolls, and the works of other scholars.<sup>240</sup> Research on the moneyers continue to describe them in generally the same way: these men were important, they had some rights and privileges, they may have been thegns or royal agents of some sort, they operated alone, or at least individually controlled a mint-place, they may have operated within the confines of a family structure, and we know they existed because we find their names on the coinages that they produced.

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<sup>234</sup> Loyn, 1991, 125.

<sup>235</sup> Nightingale, 1982.

<sup>236</sup> Stewart, 1988.

<sup>237</sup> Stewart, 1988, 167.

<sup>238</sup> Roffe, 2007, 121–22; Roffe, 2012, 217–8.

<sup>239</sup> Biddle, 1976, 402, 421, 443–4.

<sup>240</sup> Allen, 2012a, 5–8.

That is how they have been described to a greater or lesser degree in most work on the coinage for nearly two centuries.<sup>241</sup> Through the accumulation of epigraphic evidence, this thesis shows that Stewart and Roffe were likely correct in that the moneyers were of thegny class and often named as *ministri* on charters. Stewart's work on Hunewine within the charters point to a very high correlation between moneyers and *ministrii*. Future work on this model using the *MED* should produce further confirmation of this.

From what is known generally about the moneyers, theories can be, and have been, made about family dynamics within the craft. These theories, most prominent in the works of Nightingale and Tsurushima, are based on hypothetical models associated with the naming patterns of late Anglo-Saxon England and the prevalence of repeating protothemes on the surviving coinage. The idea of fathers or grandfathers passing their craft to their descendants is not new but one that has only been addressed in a limited capacity at a small minority of locales. No previous study of the putative familial relationships of the moneyers has ever been conducted on the scale of that contained herein. The prevailing conclusion from the analysis within the thesis undertaken for every mint is that the vast majority of the moneyers taking part in the activity of the mints and sharing the same prototheme were part of a single family. It would appear that more often than not, a moneyer was part of a family of moneyers.

The moneyers also worked within a complicated minting system that was centrally controlled but regionally operated. But, even with this regional differentiation in the form of die production and distribution, there was uniformity in

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<sup>241</sup> Naismith, 2017a, 240–3. Naismith outlines the moneyers as being of a special class, likely not in the same circles as other high-ranking officials. He utilises Biddle's survey of the Winton Domesday, Nightingale's account of Deorman of London, and the laws of the late Anglo-Saxon kings to outline the general status of the moneyers.

action for all mints from Edgar's reform to Domesday. Through analysis of the internal structure of the mints, the thesis provides examples of how the minting structure in late Anglo-Saxon England was advanced and complex. Recurrent patterns in the organisation and rotation of moneyers indicates that the operation of the mints was uniform for the entire country throughout the period from Edgar's Coinage Reform to Domesday. Campbell points to how the minting system was utilised as a means of geld collection and public works as support for an Anglo-Saxon state.<sup>242</sup> He notes that the ability to maintain a widespread and uniform coinage is 'comparably [as] important' as a strong monarch's ability to maintain peace.<sup>243</sup> Campbell points to the coinage and minting system as evidence for the sophistication of the state and posits that economic success goes hand in hand with the ability to successfully maintain roads and bridges, which must have been organised through the public execution of power.<sup>244</sup> Campbell's argument was that these complex administrative structures first began to appear as early as Alfred the Great, but Molyneaux's more recent examination concludes that Edgar and Æthelred II installed administrative structures from the late tenth century. It is Molyneaux's conclusion which stands up to scrutiny when compared with the mint structure analysis undertaken in Parts III and IV.<sup>245</sup> As the operating groupings and rotational placements did not take place until after Edgar's Reform and into the early coinages of Æthelred II, it appears that the necessity for complexity in the administration of the mints was not needed before the early 970s. As it appears the changes were made out of some form of necessity, it

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<sup>242</sup> Campbell, 1995, 52.

<sup>243</sup> Campbell, 1995, 53–4.

<sup>244</sup> Campbell, 1995, 54; *idem*, 2000, 7–8, 32–3, 160, and 181.

<sup>245</sup> Campbell, 1995, 44; Molyneaux, 2015, 1–9.

suggests that there was outside imposition, likely from royal decree, on the mints that prompted these shifts in organisation. Since the organisation that resulted is complex and apparently operated uniformly on a nearly national scale, the imposition that they sought to address must also have been uniform and wide ranging, implying that there was a shift in the manner in which the mints were regulated and governed in the late tenth century. This thesis shows that the mints and the organisation of the moneyers were indicators of advanced administrative complexity in England supporting the idea of a late Anglo-Saxon ‘state’.

The mints were organised on a national level with a complex internal structure. The thesis addresses this structure and the gap in knowledge about the moneyers. These men acted as agents of the king and controlled the periodic change of the coinage. They were not within the working classes of peasants, farmers, fishermen, or traditional trade merchants. From the evidence available, they also did not seem to belong to the upper aristocracy. And yet, what scant documentation is available outlines these men as prominent officials within the town, being trustworthy, wealthy, and powerful, and probably of the thegnly or burgess class. Evidence from Domesday, charters, die-links, and the coins that the moneyers produced point to a group of individuals that held high social status but operated largely outside of the circles of ecclesiastic officials, royal agents, and the large land holding aristocracy, making their classification difficult, even if they shared some common privileges attributed to those other important groups.

Prior to this thesis, if one wished to study the moneyers directly from multiple locations or over an extended period of time, then multiple coin cabinets, museum collections, catalogues, and online databases needed to be studied in order to begin the

formation of even a basic picture of these men. The *Moneypers of England Database* represents a significant advance on this state of affairs, by consolidating epigraphic information collected from all accessible extant coinage for the period from Edgar's reform to the Domesday survey. This is detailed in the second half of Part I above. The database itself, which is presented in Part II, documents 3,646 named moneyers, derived from 28,576 individual coins produced at ninety-nine geographic locations. This database therefore affords a single point of reference for these individuals, providing a means of studying a group of urban inhabitants from a historical, onomastic, or numismatic perspective, that has not been available previously for England or for any early medieval region.

This thesis also outlines two new theories regarding the activity of the moneyers and the potential internal structures of the mints they operated. The first is that the moneyers who worked in the largest mints, and among many of the smaller mints as well, repeatedly started and ended their work as a unit. For reasons explained in Part III, this seems to have occurred not only within individual families of moneyers, but also across multiple families, thereby implying coordination between kin-groups. The second theory, outlined in Part IV, is that those groups of moneyers would rotate activity within the mints. A group of moneyers would begin operation, produce coins for one or two coinages, then stop and be replaced by another group, which would then itself produce one or two coinages before stopping and being replaced by that first group, or a group from the same families. This rotation seemingly occurred in most of the largest mints and consisted, like the groupings in general, of coordination between multiple families.



This rotation cycle remained even when the average period of coinage renewal decreased after 1036. The implication here is that the rotation was dependent upon the coinage issuance and not the interval of time associated with that production. The conclusion I reach as to the cause is that this was a response to potential royal decree that sought to impose a sort of term limit on any specific moneyer to forestall their individual accumulation of wealth or authority. The moneyers, in response to this imposition, which likely occurred in conjunction with Edgar's coinage reform or shortly thereafter, created a system by which they could retain control of the minting apparatus by rotating with other members of their family and did so in conjunction with other families of moneyers. This perhaps indicates that these men, who were likely members of the thegnly or burgess class, some of whom can be identified in charters as *ministri*, as detailed in Part I, Chapter 2, were acting not only as agents of the king but in a protectionist fashion as well, seeking to solidify their hold on the mints.

These theories provide additional contributions to the understanding of this group and its place in society. Even in periods where the aristocracy was removed or replaced, these men, with a specialist skillset, were able to maintain hereditary control of the office that remained unhindered by the political events of the day. The scale of this study also supports the conclusions reached in other studies of specific mints on the familial connection of the moneyers. The theories of moneyers operating in set groups and then rotating that placement grants a picture of complex internal structure that was widespread and regular throughout the late Anglo-Saxon period. They point to a nearly autonomous group operating its craft in a corporate format before craft guilds outlining specific working guidelines were evident in England. These theories

also potentially point to an organised labour movement in response to outside intervention. Possible royal decree seeking to limit the authority of these families was met with organised resistance in the form of the rotation cycle. While the grouping and rotation patterns are prevalent throughout the mints and are significantly placed within each of the primary name sequences, the overarching dynamics of the practice can only truly be appreciated when viewed in conjunction with multiple name sequences operating in concert. The fact that patterns such as this occurred simultaneously so often in so many locations supports the idea that this was definitively organised and implemented on a national scale.

### **1.3: LIMITATIONS OF THE THESIS**

As with many studies that rely predominantly upon material evidence, there are some limitations in regard to the conclusions reached within this thesis. The most obvious limitation of this thesis is the lack of written source material directly substantiating the claims made herein regarding the conclusions reached. There are no extant laws or charters that outline regulations on the moneyers' periods of activity during the latter stages of Edgar's reign or the early period of Æthelred II. But an absence of written evidence is a familiar problem in numismatic scholarship. There is after all no single textual source which outlines the monetary reforms that took place in the early 970s; and yet we know that Edgar mandated that all the coins would be minted in a uniform fashion with the mint and moneyer name on the reverse because they exist as such. We do not know what else may have been involved in this reformation at a more administrative level. It therefore seems possible that the organisation of the mints was also affected by these reforms. Mints seem to have been specifically structured in such a way as to protect the groups of families of moneyers over prolonged periods of time.

Whether that protection was in response to royal imposition will likely never be absolutely known.

That said, since the organisation does seem to occur in parallel with the reform of the coinage itself, it appears that they must be linked in some fashion. Taking the steps to implement such a complicated system of placement, removal, and replacement across multiple groups must have been prompted by necessity. This thesis supports the idea of that necessity being in the form of royal regulation and the imposition of that authority to potentially limit the accumulation of influence and wealth among a non-noble class. The crown, not necessarily being able to wholly forestall the monopoly that the moneyers held on the production of the coinage, sought to limit their hold on the system by imposing what were effectively term limits on the men in charge of the mints. Those men, seeing a threat to their prosperity, organised themselves dynastically and in conjunction with other familial groups of likeminded peoples to counter this royal action. This organisation would likely have prevented non-family members from maintaining a strong presence in the craft and may explain why there are sporadic unaffiliated names acting over short periods of time across England. This was collective workforce action on a national scale. The moneyers, who were themselves a tool of royal authority with limited agency, gained semi-autonomous power through internal organisation.

A further limitation associated with the material source base of this thesis is that there are potential absences within the coinage record. The instances where the patterns do not fit or are absent altogether could be due to either a shift that was specific to the mint in question or because the coinage for that particular area is not available. This creates some level of uncertainty with regards to the conclusions. In those rare

instances, I have accepted that points in which there is an inexplicable break in the pattern or where there is not enough evidence to support it directly is due to an absence of material instead of an absence of practice. For example, in Canterbury there were twenty distinct periods of activity for moneyers with the [Wulf-] prototheme and eleven with the [Leof-] prototheme.<sup>246</sup> The [Wulf-] sequence was active in the mint from 985 to 1086 and the [Leof-] sequence was active from 979 to 1065. But for each of these there is no moneyer recorded for Edward the Confessor's Pacx type (1042–1044) even though it was produced at the mint. The Pacx type was produced by Ælfred, Cetel, Gildewine, and Manna so it seems likely that a moneyer from two of the largest groups active at the mint during this time would also have produced this coinage.<sup>247</sup> This break in the pattern seems to indicate a lack of surviving source material rather than a distinct differentiation in the practice.

#### 1.4: FUTURE IMPLICATIONS

Further scholarship on this model is possible. Most of the mints that are briefly analysed within this study could be extrapolated upon and addressed in more detail, perhaps in studies of their own. The material held within the *Moneyers of England Database, 973–1086* can be expanded upon to include records earlier or later to form a more complete picture of how this phenomenon came into existence within England and progressed to the eventual consolidation of minting in London. The methodology utilised for the creation of the database can be ported to other geographic locations and time periods. Further research on the onomastic structures of the names within the database, or research into specific families, can be conducted utilising the database

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<sup>246</sup> See Volume II, Part III, Figure 2.9: Name Sequences of the Canterbury Mint.

<sup>247</sup> V3.B.Canterbury.vii.15; V3.B.Canterbury.xxiv.7; V3.B.Canterbury.xxxii.19–21; V3.B.Canterbury.lvi.1.

material. The coinage record documented in Appendix B below could be used to study production patterns within the mints greatly benefiting numismatists. Analysing periods of activity for the mints, the number of moneyers active, and the survival rates of the coinage produced would undoubtedly reveal interesting findings.

The material source-base of this study can be replicated in other regions or temporal periods to see if parallel developments took place elsewhere. There are many research questions that can be surmised from the conclusions within this thesis. Potential future research can address any number of comparative questions. For example, can analysis of the material culture of tenth- and eleventh-century Europe demonstrate continuity and stability within the socio-economic frameworks of populations from different political arenas? Can the early example of labour organisation in England be used as a model of comparison with the underlying economic development of other medieval kingdoms? Was the system of stability within the unique confines of the minting system in England replicated on the Continent? Do the early economic developments in late Anglo-Saxon England lead the way for similar institutions in Capetian France or the Holy Roman Empire during the same period? Might these patterns of organisation illustrate a wider phenomenon that redefines the development of urban labour in western Europe, precipitating the eventual creation of the market economy and influencing the nation-state? These questions represent just a sampling of the potential expansions stemming from the conclusions within this thesis.

To facilitate future research, the database can be adapted to online utilisation. A dedicated project transferring the material within the *MED* to an online, open-source searchable database would be of benefit to the historian, assisting in numismatic or

onomastic research. Online access to the Index of Names and Index of Fused Names, along with links to the coinage locations could be used in identifying potential connections between moneyers of different mints and in charters, as exemplified in Part I, Chapter 2 above. A future project mapping all known charter witnesses noted as *minister* with correspondingly named moneyers in the same geographic location at the same time would be beneficial in further arguing the case of moneyers as part of the thegnly class.

### 1.5: FINAL THOUGHTS

Considering the limitations associated with the source material and the lack of written documentation for the moneyers in general, the production of a working database addressing all the known moneyers and mint locations for the period 973 to 1086 represents a substantial body of work and contribution to the knowledge of the late Anglo-Saxon period. The discovery of patterns associated with the minters' apparent periods of activity and the rotational aspect of those patterns indicates a sophisticated level of labour organisation in England. The moneyers organised themselves into groups, both along familial lines and in conjunction with other family groups, that would operate for a set period of time, then withdraw in favour of another member of their kin-group, before returning to activity at a later date. This notable shift in the way the moneyers maintained control of their mints was perhaps in response to the monetary reform of Edgar in the early 970s or further reorganisation in the early reign of Æthelred II. It would appear that royal decree sought to limit the authority, and the accompanying accumulation of wealth, of these men and limited the amount of consecutive coinage issues under which they could operate. This new method of internal organisation allowed for observation of the crown's regulation while keeping

control of the mints within the hands of the family, thus maintaining the wealth and status to which many of these families had grown accustomed. The overriding conclusion is that the late tenth century witnessed the collective and widespread organisation of mint workers, potentially in order to maintain a certain level of autonomy and control over their craft. After all, the bearer of the name on the coin was held responsible if the coinage proved light, of insufficient purity, or was otherwise minted outside of the king's directives. It stands to reason that the benefits that accompany this responsibility would be worth protecting.





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# The Moneyers of England, 973–1086

Jeremy Piercy

## VOLUME 3

Doctor of Philosophy

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## **APPENDIX B**

### **COINAGE DATA RECORDS:**

#### **AXBRIDGE TO LONDON**



i. Ælfric	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.56
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0001
ii. Ælfsige	973–975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 2002.0011
iii. Goda	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.300 no.612
iv. Golda	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.325 no.1
v. Goldcyta	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.325 no.2
vi. Hunewine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1987.6.43.5
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0002
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0003
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0487
vii. Leofric	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0616 (var: bust right)
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0003 (var: bust right)
viii. Leofwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.78
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0004
ix. Leofwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1750
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0005

i. Ælf	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0594
		2. Quatrefoil Hildebrand 1881, 203, no. 4 Stockholm
		3. Quatrefoil SCBI 13, no. 1387 Copenhagen
ii. Ælfgar	991–997	1. Crux BM 1890.6.5.1
		2. Crux BMC iia, p. 208, no. 2
		3. Crux Hildebrand 1881, 37, no. 1 Stockholm
iii. Æthelwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4235
iv. Edward	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0006
v. Leofstan	991–997	1. Crux Hildebrand 1846, 35, no. 1 Stockholm
		2. Crux Hildebrand 1881, 37, no. 2 Stockholm
		3. Crux Kännings Hoard, Gotland, 1934 Stockholm
vi. Leofwine	1044–1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0740
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0741
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1030.0561
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.371 no.430
		5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1152
vii. Wulfred	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.339 no.1
viii. Wulfred	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2262



i. Ælfgar	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.40
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0007
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0008
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0009
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0219
		6. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1203
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0010
		8. Short Cross EMC 1013.0011
		9. Short Cross EMC 1037.0264
ii. Ælfgar	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0697
iii. Ælfhelm	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0002
iv. Ælfric	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2263
v. Ælfric	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1955.7.8.115
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0888
		3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1090
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0706
vi. Ælfsige	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0003
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0004
		3. Crux EMC 1009.0465
		4. Crux EMC 1025.0020
		5. Long Cross BM 1987.6.43.2
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0005
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0006
		8. Long Cross EMC 1030.0434
		9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0591
		10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0592
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0593
vii. Æthelmær	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1992.8139
viii. Æthelric	1003–1009	1. Helmet BM 1899.4.2.1
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.0007
ix. Ata	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0595
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0509
x. Beorhtsige	979–1009	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0008
		2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0009
		3. Second Hand EMC 1024.0444
		4. Benediction Hand/Crux mule EMC 1024.0460
		5. Crux EMC 1007.0010
		6. Crux EMC 1024.0461
		7. Crux EMC 1867.0001
		8. Long Cross EMC 1011.0079
		9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0913
		10. Long Cross EMC 1024.0492
		11. Long Cross EMC 1024.0493

		12.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0494
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0495
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0594
		15.	Helmet BMC viii Arnot 161
xi. Beorhtsige	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0012
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0594
xii. Beorhtulf	979–985	1.	First Hand BMC ii Arnot 90
xiii. Bryhsige	985–1003	1.	Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.937
		2.	Second Hand BMC ii p.208 no.3
		3.	Benediction Hand/Crux mule BM 1958.11.8.18
		4.	Crux BM 1896.4.4.102
		5.	Crux BM 1915.5.7.992
		6.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1069
		7.	Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.16
xiv. Byrhsie	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.860
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.255 no.2
xv. Huna	997–1009	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0011
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0162
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0135
		4.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1141
xvi. Leofwine	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.1
xvii. Sæweard	1077–1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 399.PE.XIV.5
xviii. Sæweard	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 498.PE.XVIII.1
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 499
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.852-2001

i. Ægelmær	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1202
ii. Ægelmær	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.339 no.2
iii. Ægelmær	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.340 no.4 2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.340 no.5
iv. Ægelmie	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 500.PE.XVIII.2 2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 501 3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.10.4.220
v. Ælfric	997–1036	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1070 2. Long Cross BMC ii p.209 no.7 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0014 4. Long Cross EMC 1024.0496 5. Long Cross EMC 1024.0497 6. Long Cross EMC 1024.0498 7. Long Cross EMC 1036.0336 8. Long Cross EMC 1045.0016 9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0595 10. Long Cross EMC 1051.0136 11. Long Cross EMC 1975.90351 12. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1142 13. Helmet BM 1965.4.7.3 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0013 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0578 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0055 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1136 18. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.3 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0016 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0017 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0018 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0019 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0588 24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0020 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0021 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0022 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0619 28. Short Cross BMC ii p.256 no.12 29. Short Cross EMC 1013.0023 30. Short Cross EMC 1013.0024 31. Short Cross EMC 1013.0052
vi. Ælfweald	1003–1029	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1143 2. Helmet EMC 1007.0021 3. Helmet EMC 1024.0570 4. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.861 5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.209 no.5 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0020

		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0580
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1139
		9. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.7
		10. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.8
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0042
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0043
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0044
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0045
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0046
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0047
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0292
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0589
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0590
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0591
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0592
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0593
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0597
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0598
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0599
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0595
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0510
		28. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.41
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0040
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0041
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0048
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0049
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0618
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0220
vii. Ælfwig	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0112
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0157
viii. Ælfwine	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0025
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0620
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0656
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.0026
ix. Ælhær	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2194
x. Æthelsige	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.938
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0783
		3. First Hand EMC 1024.0433
		4. First Hand EMC 1024.0434
xi. Æthelric	979–1029	1. First Hand EMC 1030.0401
		2. Second Hand BMC ii p.209 no.6
		3. Second Hand EMC 1002.0816
		4. Second Hand EMC 1009.0454
		5. Second Hand EMC 1020.0835

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|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
|                 |           | 6. Second Hand EMC 1024.0445          |
|                 |           | 7. Second Hand EMC 1024.0446          |
|                 |           | 8. Second Hand EMC 1024.0447          |
|                 |           | 9. Second Hand EMC 1024.0448          |
|                 |           | 10. Transitional Crux EMC 1024.0491   |
|                 |           | 11. Crux BM 1915.5.7.993              |
|                 |           | 12. Crux EMC 1007.0015                |
|                 |           | 13. Crux EMC 1036.0236                |
|                 |           | 14. Crux EMC 1050.0314                |
|                 |           | 15. Long Cross BMC ii p.209 no.8      |
|                 |           | 16. Long Cross EMC 1002.0842          |
|                 |           | 17. Long Cross EMC 1007.0016          |
|                 |           | 18. Long Cross EMC 1009.0511          |
|                 |           | 19. Long Cross EMC 1024.0499          |
|                 |           | 20. Long Cross EMC 1024.0500          |
|                 |           | 21. Long Cross EMC 1025.0163          |
|                 |           | 22. Long Cross EMC 1030.0435          |
|                 |           | 23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0596          |
|                 |           | 24. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.71             |
|                 |           | 25. Helmet EMC 1007.0017              |
|                 |           | 26. Helmet EMC 1024.0567              |
|                 |           | 27. Helmet EMC 1024.0568              |
|                 |           | 28. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0012    |
|                 |           | 29. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0577    |
|                 |           | 30. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1135    |
|                 |           | 31. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.4      |
|                 |           | 32. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 184     |
|                 |           | 33. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0594          |
|                 |           | 34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0750      |
|                 |           | 35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1732      |
| xii. Æthelsige  | 991–997   | 1. Crux EMC 1024.0462                 |
|                 |           | 2. Crux EMC 1050.0315                 |
| xiii. Æthelstan | 1003–1036 | 1. Helmet BM 1928.5.7.6               |
|                 |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1007.0019               |
|                 |           | 3. Helmet EMC 1024.0569               |
|                 |           | 4. Helmet EMC 1036.0465               |
|                 |           | 5. Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.89    |
|                 |           | 6. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.209 no.4 |
|                 |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0018     |
|                 |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0579     |
|                 |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0439     |
|                 |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1137    |
|                 |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1138    |
|                 |           | 12. Quatrefoil BM 1895.10.1.3         |

		13. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1200
		14. Quatrefoil BM 1975.11.26.63
		15. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.5
		16. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.6
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0634
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0635
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0636
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0028
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0029
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0030
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0031
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0032
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0033
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1068
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0595
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0596
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0597
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0598
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0599
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0600
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0596
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0596
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0511
		36. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1201
		37. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.256 no.10
		38. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.256 no.11
		39. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.256 no.9
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0913
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0027
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0034
		43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0035
		44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0036
		45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0037
		46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0621
		47. Short Cross BMC ii p.256 no.13
		48. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 225
		49. Short Cross EMC 1013.0038
		50. Short Cross EMC 1013.0039
		51. Short Cross EMC 1051.0801
xiv. Æthelwine	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0013
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0014
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0015
		4. Short Cross EMC 1051.0802
xv. Æthelmær	1036–1053	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0001

		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1024.0649	
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1024.0650	
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0005	
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0111	
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0002	
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0653	
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0654	
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0655	
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0698	
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0699	
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0700	
		13.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1020.1119	
		14.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1751	
		15.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1752	
		16.	Pacx EMC 1024.0664	
		17.	Pacx EMC 1042.1129	
		18.	Pacx EMC 1042.1130	
		19.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0742	
		20.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.997	
		21.	Small Flan EMC 1036.085	
		22.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0680	
		23.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0681	
		24.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0682	
xvi.	Æthelmær	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.853-2001
xvii.	Brihferth	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.192 no.1
xviii.	Eadstan	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1886.12.2.1
			2.	Long Cross BM 1956.3.5.1
			3.	Long Cross BMC ii p.209 no.10
			4.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 135
			5.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0676
			6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0022
			7.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0023
			8.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0512
			9.	Long Cross EMC 1011.0080
			10.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0914
			11.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0501
			12.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0502
			13.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0503
			14.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0872
			15.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0164
			16.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0337
			17.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0886
			18.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0597
			19.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0598

		20.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0599
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0137
xix. Godesbrand	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 502
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 503.PE.XVIII.3
xx. Godric	1050–1062	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0683
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.340 no.6
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.340 no.7
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.340 no.10
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2265
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.340 no.11
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0697
		8.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.340 no.12
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0707
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0708
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1418
xxi. Hildsige	991–1016	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0026
		2.	Long Cross BM 1960.5.1.29
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0025
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0505
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0506
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0507
		7.	Helmet EMC 1007.0024
		8.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.10
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0612
xxii. Leofwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1753
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1754
xxiii. Osmær	1053–1065	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.340 no.8
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.340 no.9
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.615
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0698
		5.	Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.616
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.340 no.13
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.340 no.14
		8.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.340 no.15
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0709
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0710
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.341 no.17
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.341 no.18
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1143
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0729
xxiv. Osmær	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 295.PE.XI.2
xxv. Osmær	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 504
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 505
xxvi. Urlwine	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.340 no.16



xxvii. Wædel	1036–1046	2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0935
		1.	Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2192
		2.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.307 no.1
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1030.0553 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0113
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0114
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0115
		7.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.51
		8.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2193
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0003
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0656 (var: rev. trefoil)
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0701
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0702
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0703
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0966 (var: rev. trefoil)
		15.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) 1915.5.7.1190
		16.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0077
		17.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1755
		18.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1756
		19.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1757
xxviii. Wædel	1048–1050	20.	Pacx BMC ii p.339 no.3
		21.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0743
xxix. Wynstan	991–1003	1.	Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2264
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1024.0674
		1.	Crux BM 1928.5.7.7 (repeat lot #4554)
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0027
		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0463
		4.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1071
		5.	Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.19
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0028
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0513
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0508
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0509
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0510
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0165
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0338
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0600
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0601
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0138

i. Ægelman	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1204
ii. Ægelman	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.4
iii. Ælfman	1050–1056	1. Expanding Cross EMC 2003.0059 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0129
iv. Ælfstan	975–985	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.5 2. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.192 no.2 3. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.34 4. First Hand EMC 1002.0784
v. Ælfstan	991–1003	1. Crux BM 1915.5.7.994 2. Crux BMC ii p.209 no.12 3. Long Cross BM E4335 4. Long Cross EMC 1042.0889 5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0602
vi. Ælfwig	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1935.4.9.22 2. Long Cross EMC 1025.0166 3. Long Cross EMC 1042.0887 4. Long Cross EMC 1042.0888
vii. Ælmon	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.7 2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.8 3. Expanding Cross BM E4285 4. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.341 no.20
viii. Æthelgeat	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0055 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1036
ix. Æthelman	1023–1040	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0054 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0056 3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0053 4. Jewel Cross EMC 2004.0011 5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0004 6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0704
x. Æthelman	1042–1048	1. Pacx EMC 1018.0744 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0745 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0746 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1153
xi. Æthelman	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1201 2. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1202 3. Expanding Cross EMC 2002.0259
xii. Baldric	975–979	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.11 2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.479 3. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.192 no.3 4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0735 5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0426 6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1999.0063 7. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.36 8. First Small Cross EMC 1002.0768

xiii. Bealdwulf	978–979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0769
xiv. Beorht	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.16
xv. Beorhtric	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1048.1066
		2.	Pax EMC 2008.0013
xvi. Beorhtwine	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1042.0800
xvii. Byrnwine	978–979	1.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.35
xviii. Deorwine	997–1009	1.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0167
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0893
		3.	Helmet EMC 1001.0727
		4.	Helmet EMC 1007.1201
		5.	Helmet EMC 1007.1202
		6.	Helmet EMC 1007.1203
		7.	Helmet EMC 1025.0425
		8.	Helmet EMC 1030.0469
		9.	Helmet EMC 1050.1090
		10.	Helmet EMC 1051.0354
xix. Godcild	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1031
xx. Godric	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1140
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1141
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0057
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0058
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4236
xxi. Godric	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1912.4.6.6
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.341 no.23
xxii. Godwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.256 no.14
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0059
xxiii. Godwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.00352
xxiv. Godwine	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1091
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1344
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1051.1078
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles-Hammer Cross mule EMC 1030.0622
		5.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.341 no.24
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0361
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1240
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0624
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1419
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1420
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1421
xxv. Grim	973–978	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.168 no.4
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1037.0003
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1992.7797
xxvi. Gunni	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.209 no.13
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1002.0843
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0029

		4.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0168
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0890
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0891
xxvii. Leofing	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0960
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0366
xxviii. Leofnoth	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1036.0237
		2.	Crux EMC 1042.0823
		3.	Crux EMC 1050.0316
		4.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 136
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0892
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0017
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0139
xxix. Leofsige	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1037
xxx. Leofthegn	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.307 no.3
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0116
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0117
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0705
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0706
xxxi. Leofthegn	1059–1065	1.	Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule EMC 1009.0863
		2.	Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1341
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 2007.0048
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.342 no.26
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1766
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1565
xxxii. Leofwine	1009–1036	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0030
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0056
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1142
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1143
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0367
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0749
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0750
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0060
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0061
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0062
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0063
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0064
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0065
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0066
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0600
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1038
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0512
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0067
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0068
xxxiii. Leofwine	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0005

xxxiv. Oswi	979–985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.209 no.11
xxxv. Oswig	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0826
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0031
		3.	Crux EMC 1042.0824
		4.	Crux EMC 1042.0825
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0317
xxxvi. Sibrand	1066–1070	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.1
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 1950.6.6.6
xxxvii. Sibrand	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1988.6.8.2
xxxviii. Sibrand	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 506.PE.XVIII.4
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 507
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 508
xxxix. Sigebrand	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 CM.854-2001
xl. Sigod	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1896.4.4.120
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2267
		3.	Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.117
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.341 no.25
xli. Sigod	1059–1066	1.	Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule EMC 1030.0615
		2.	Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1342
		3.	Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule EMC 1997.9046
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0905
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0936
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1422
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2266
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.342 no.27
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1566
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1567
		11.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1069
		12.	Pax BMC ii p.461 no.1
		13.	Pax EMC 1042.1684
xlii. Sigod	1068–1077	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 1985.7.82.4
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.2
		3.	Canopy BMC iii 181.PE.VII.1
		4.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 225.PE.VIII.12
		5.	Sword BMC v 296.PE.XI.3
xliii. Swet	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.257 no.15
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0069
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0070
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0071
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0072
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1072
xliv. Swet	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0006
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0707
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0708

		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0709
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0611
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1572
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1573
xliv. Swet	1048–1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1028
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1029
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.341 no.21
xlvi. Swet	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2268
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0908
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1345
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1346
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1347
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1348
xlvii. Ulfcetel	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1018.0749
		2.	Pacx EMC 1025.0894
xlvi. Ulfcetel	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.341 no.19
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1166
xliv. Ulfcetel	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1247
i. Wulfmaer	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1039
ii. Wulfwi	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.341 no.22
iii. Wulfwi	1059–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles-Hammer Cross mule BM 1915.5.7.2269
liii. Wulfwi	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1915.5.7.1189
		2.	Pax BM 1923.11.5.44
liv. Wulfwig	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.9
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0148
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1203
lv. Wulfwig	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1092
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles-Hammer Cross mule EMC 1997.0158
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1423
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1424
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1425
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1426
lvi. Wulfwig	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1002.1186
lvii. Wulfwine	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1568

i. Cild	1044–1053	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.104
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0671
		3. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2270
		4. Small Flan BM 1962.3.4.3
		5. Small Flan EMC 1018.0747
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1182
ii. Cild	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.28
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.29
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.342 no.30
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0937
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0711
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0623
iii. Cild	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1955.7.8.120
iv. Cild	1066–1068	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.2

i. Edgar	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.342 no.31
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1019.0493
ii. Edgar	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1018.0748



i. Ælfric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 509
ii. Ælfweald	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1971.6.5.1
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0118
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0119
iii. Ælfweard	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.862
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0032
iv. Beorhtwi	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 510.PE.XVIII.5
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 512
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 511.PE.XVIII.6
v. Beorhtwig	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.856-2001
vi. Beorhtwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.855-2001
vii. Eadnoth	985–1003	1.	Second Hand BM 1896.4.4.99
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0034
		3.	Second Hand EMC 2000.0127
		4.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 105
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.0033
		6.	Crux EMC 1020.0851
		7.	Crux EMC 1025.0021
		8.	Long Cross BM 1954.5.6.4
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0035
viii. Godric	991–997	1.	Crux BM 1896.4.4.103
		2.	Crux Spink 1148 BMC iiia ( <a href="http://www.anglosaxoncoins.com">www.anglosaxoncoins.com</a> )
ix. Hwætman	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0006 (var: bust right)
x. Hwætman	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1758
xi. Hwætman	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.342 no.32
xii. Hwætman	1065–1066	1.	Pyramids EMC 1992.8681
xiii. Thatman	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 298.PE.XI.4
xiv. Wine	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.939

i. Ægelwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1205 2. Quatrefoil BM 1959.4.6.1 3. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.257 no.16
ii. Ægelwine	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.257 no.18 2. Short Cross BMC ii p.257 no.19
iii. Ægelwine	1042–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) BMC ii p.257 no.21
iv. Ælfric	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1960.5.1.38
v. Ælfric	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.343 no.36 2. Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0036
vi. Ælfweard	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0245 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1144 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1145
vii. Ælfweard	1036–1040	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0007 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0691 3. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2195 4. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.5 5. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.6 6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0008 7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0009 8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0028 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0541 10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0710 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0711 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0712 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0713
viii. Ælfweard	1044–1053	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0755 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2271 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0753 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0754 5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1134 6. Small Flan EMC 1018.0752 7. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.343 no.34 8. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.00351
ix. Ælfwig	1042–1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.342 no.33
x. Ælfwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0751 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0080 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0081 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0082 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0083 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0084 (var: bust diademed) 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0085 (var: bust diademed) 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0086 (var: bust diademed) 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0088 (var: bust diademed) 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0022 (var: bust diademed)

		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0023 (var: bust diademed)
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0241
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0169 (var: bust diademed)
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0513 (var: bust diademed)
xi. Ælfwine	1042–1044	1. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2272
		2. Pacx BMC ii p.458 no.1589
xii. Ælfwine	1056–1066	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.0756
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0246
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.343 no.37
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.343 no.38
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0160
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1960.5.1.41
		7. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1144
		8. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1019.0037
		9. Pyramids BMC ii p.343 no.42
		10. Pyramids EMC 1019.00371
xiii. Æthelstan	1040–1044	1. Arm and Sceptre BM 1953.12.7.2
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0087
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0612
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0613
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1576
		6. Pacx BM 1914.10.3.89
xiv. Æthelstan	1050–1059	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.10
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.343 no.35
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0865
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0035
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1019.00353
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1204
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1248
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1093
xv. Æthelweard	1042–1044	1. Pacx EMC 1018.0758
xvi. Æthelwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0912 (var: bust diademed)
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0637 (var: bust diademed)
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1011.0112 (var: bust diademed)
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0073 (var: bust diademed)
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0074
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0075 (var: bust diademed)
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0076
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0078 (var: bust diademed)
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0079 (var: bust diademed)
xvii. Æthelwine	1029–1038	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0077
		2. Short Cross EMC 1019.0025
		3. Short Cross EMC 1019.0025.1
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1019.0027

		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0118
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0119
xviii. Æthelwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1574
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1575
		3. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) EMC 1019.0033
		4. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) EMC 1019.0034
xix. Beorhtweard	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.858-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 513.PE.XVIII.7
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 514
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 515
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 516
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 517
xx. Brunstan	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 520
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 521
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 522
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 523
xxi. Brwode	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 518.PE.XVIII.8
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 519
xxii. Ceorl	1065–1068	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.343 no.43
		2. Pyramids EMC 1020.1319
		3. Pax EMC 1002.1226 (var: no sceptre)
		4. Pax EMC 1002.1227 (var: no sceptre)
		5. Pax EMC 1002.1228 (var: no sceptre)
		6. Pax EMC 1019.0038 (var: no sceptre)
		7. Pax EMC 1020.1342 (var: no sceptre)
		8. Pax EMC 1973.0381 (var: no sceptre)
		9. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.3
		10. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.4
xxiii. Ceorl	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 182.PE.VII.2
xxiv. Ceorl	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 297.16
xxv. Colblac	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 BMC viii 525
		2. Paxs Crown 1 BMC viii 526
		3. Paxs Crown 1 CM.857-2001
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 524
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 527
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 528
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 529
xxvi. Godman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0089 (var: bust diademed)
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0598 (var: bust diademed)
xxvii. Godwine	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1950.3.3.42
xxviii. Godwine	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.343 no.39
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.343 no.40
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.343 no.41
xxix. Leofwine	1029–1040	1. Short Cross EMC 1002.0929

		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0090
		3. Short Cross EMC 1036.0749
		4. Short Cross EMC 1040.0001
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0010
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0120
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0121
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0122
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0123
		10. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2196
		11. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.7
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0804
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.0969
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0011
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0012
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0013
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0029
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0030
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0291
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0714
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0715
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0716
		23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0717
		24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0718
		25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1985.0009
xxx. Leofwine	1066–1068	1. Pax BM 1896.6.9.65
		2. Pax BMC ii p.461 no.2
		3. Pax EMC 1001.0969
		4. Pax EMC 1009.1091
		5. Pax EMC 1042.1685 (var: no sceptre)
		6. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1955.7.8.124 875
xxxi. Leofwine	1072–1080	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 226.PE.VIII.13
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 227.59
		3. Two Stars BMC v 299.PE.XI.5
		4. Two Stars BMC v 300
		5. Two Stars CM.829-2001
		6. Sword BMC vi 400.PE.XIV.6
		7. Sword BMC vi 401.PE.XIV.7
		8. Sword CM.838-2001
xxxii. Lifwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 530
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 531
xxxiii. Sæwine	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross BM 1975.11.26.82
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0014
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0124
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0125

		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0126
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0127
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0128
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0129
		9. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.8
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0015
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0657
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0719
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0720
		14. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1925.2.4.2
		15. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1013.0091
		16. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1013.0091
		17. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0093
		18. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0093
		19. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0094
		20. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0094
		21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1577
		22. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1577
		23. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1578
		24. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1578
		25. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1759
		26. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1759
xxxiv. Speg	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 532
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 533.PE.XVIII.9
xxxv. Wulfnoth	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.307 no.9
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0032
xxxvi. Wulfstan	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.257 no.20
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.097
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.098
xxxvii. Wulfwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1959.4.6.2
		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.257 no.17
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0092 (var: bust diademed)
xxxviii. Wulfwine	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0614 (var: bust right)
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1019.0026 (var: bust right)
		3. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.52
		4. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.10
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0016
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0031
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0721
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0722
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0723
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0724
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0725
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0726

13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0093
14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0094
15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0095
16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0096
17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1760
18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1761

i. Ælfhelm	1017–1036	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.257 no.22
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0112
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0602
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1206
		5.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.257 no.23
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0681
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0105
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0106
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0107
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0622
		11.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1207
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0108
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0109
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0110
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0111
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0632
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1030.0524
ii. Ælfwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1955.7.8.87
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0113 (var: bust diademed)
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0114 (var: bust diademed)
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0115 (var: bust diademed)
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0116 (var: bust diademed)
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0603
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0601
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0086
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0514
iii. Godric	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0615 (var: bust right)
iv. Godric	1040–1046	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0117
		2.	Pacx EMC 1018.0750
		3.	Pacx EMC 1018.0760
		4.	Pacx EMC 1024.0665
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0759



i. Ælfweard	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.290 no.493
ii. Ælfwig	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1072
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0036
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1030.0436
iii. Æthelstan	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1971.6.5.2
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1427
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1428
iv. Beorhtwine	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0017
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0130
v. Leofric	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0120
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0121
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0122
vi. Leofwine	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0727
vii. Leofwine	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0761
viii. Leofwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1204
ix. Sibwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0037
x. Theodred	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1349
xi. Tunulf	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1958.11.8.10
xii. Tunulf	991–997	1.	Crux BMC ii p.210 no.14

i. Godwine	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 1960.7.4.1
ii. Morcere	1048–1056	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.456 no.1561
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1051.1065
		3.	Small Flan EMC 2000.0141
		4.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.356 no.203
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0801
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 2006.0370
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1303
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1249
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1337
iii. Morcere	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.356 no.204
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0938
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1429
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1987.0161
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.356 no.205
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1569

i. Ælfhelm	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.258 no.24
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1964.0044
ii. Ælfwine	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0038
iii. Goda	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1954.5.6.5
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0163
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0039
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0040
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0470
iv. Winas	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0041
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1146
v. Wulfhelm	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.8
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.17
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0042
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0581

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|------------|---------|----|--|
| i. Leofman | 975–979 | 1. | First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0736 |
|            |         | 2. | First Small Cross BM 1920.6.12.16        |
|            |         | 3. | First Small Cross BMC ii p.241 no.394    |

i. Ada	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0752 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1064 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1065 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1066 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1067 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1070 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1071 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0527 9. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.271 no.230 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1068 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1069 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0751 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0677
ii. Ægelmic	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 301.PE.XI.6
iii. Ælfwine	978–997	1. Crux EMC 1001.0640 2. Crux EMC 1007.0369 3. Crux EMC 1036.0239 4. Crux EMC 1050.0568 5. Crux EMC 1051.0017 6. Crux EMC 2000.099 7. Crux EMC 2001.1234
iv. Ælfric	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1001.0638 2. Crux EMC 1001.0639 3. Crux EMC 1007.0366 4. Crux EMC 1025.0022 5. Crux EMC 1036.0238 6. Crux EMC 1037.0015 7. Crux EMC 1037.0016 8. Crux EMC 1050.0318 9. Crux EMC 1050.0319 10. Crux EMC 1050.0320 11. Crux EMC 1050.0321 12. Crux EMC 1986.0121 13. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.18 14. Long Cross EMC 1001.0677 15. Long Cross EMC 1001.0678 16. Long Cross EMC 1007.0367 17. Long Cross EMC 1020.0915 18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0603
v. Ælfric	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.93
vi. Ælfwi	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.863 2. Quatrefoil BM 1922.5.23.35
vii. Ælfwi	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2219 2. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.311 no.39

viii. Ælfwi	1053–1059	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1932.1.9.1
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.375 no.476
ix. Ælfwig	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0368
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1149
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1147
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0728
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0378
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0368
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1012
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1072
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1074
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1073
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0753
		12.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 185
x. Ælfwig	1029–1042	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.272 no.233
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0711
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1075
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0750
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1045.0230 (Scand. imitation)
		6.	Short Cross EMC 2001.0706
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0795
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0142
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0131
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0805
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0141
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0728
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0729
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0730
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0731
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0732
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0967
		18.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1580
xi. Ælfwig	1050–1059	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0858
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0874
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0875
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1205
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1993.0232
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0889
xii. Ælfwine	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1076
xiii. Ælfwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.375 no.473
xiv. Alfcil	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 534.PE.XVIII.10
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 535
xv. Beorhtric	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1939.9.2.3
xvi. Clern	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.044

xvii. Cniht	1003–1023	1.	Helmet EMC 1001.0710
		2.	Helmet EMC 1007.0370
		3.	Helmet EMC 1048.983
		4.	Helmet EMC 1050.972
		5.	Helmet EMC 1050.973
		6.	Helmet EMC 1050.974
		7.	Helmet EMC 1050.975
		8.	Helmet EMC 1050.976
		9.	Helmet EMC 1051.0307
		10.	Helmet EMC 1994.0210
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1148
		12.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1208
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0754
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0891
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1077
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1078
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1079
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1080
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0602
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0603
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0515
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1994.0213
xviii. Eadmund	991–997	1.	Transitional Crux EMC 1050.0587
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0641
		3.	Crux EMC 1050.0569
xix. Eadric	991–997	1.	Crux BMC ii p.218 no.109
		2.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 106
		3.	Crux EMC 1001.0642
		4.	Crux EMC 1001.0643
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.0372
		6.	Crux EMC 1007.0373
		7.	Crux EMC 1007.0374
		8.	Crux EMC 1025.0023
		9.	Crux EMC 1036.0240
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0323
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0324
xx. Eadric	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1081
xxi. Eadstan	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.91
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0878
xxii. Eadstan	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.374 no.471
xxiii. Eadwacer	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.310 no.38
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0143
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0132
xxiv. Eadweard	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0771

xxv. Eadweard	1048–1065	2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0767
		1.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0839
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0768
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1206
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1988.0187
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.0769
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2001.1298
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.375 no.478
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0906
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0907
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0434
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0936
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0937
xxvi. Eadwine	991–1003	13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1570
		1.	Crux EMC 1001.0644
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0371
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0375
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0241
		5.	Crux EMC 1036.0242
		6.	Crux EMC 1036.0243
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0322
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0325
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0679
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0680
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0681
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0682
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0376
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0377
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0514
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0169
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0170
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0370
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0371
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0339
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0894
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0604
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0605
		24.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0606
		25.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0140
xxvii. Eadwine	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0772
		2.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1210
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1083
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1084
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1073



xxviii. Eadwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1082 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1762 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1763
xxix. Godlamb	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.375 no.479 2. Pyramids BM E4287 3. Pyramids EMC 1001.0960 4. Pyramids EMC 1996.0261
xxx. Godric	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1073 2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0683 3. Long Cross EMC 1001.0684 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0379 5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0171 6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0607 7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0608
xxxi. Godric	1066–1068	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.5
xxxii. Godsunu	1040–1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1085 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1581 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1764 4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1773 5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1051.1015 6. Pacx EMC 2007.0149 7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0879 8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1037.0315
xxxiii. Godsunu	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.375 no.474
xxxiv. Godwine	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0380
xxxv. Godwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0604
xxxvi. Godwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.272 no.234 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1086 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1765 4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1766
xxxvii. Godwine	1053–1059	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2301 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.375 no.475 3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0876 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1063 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1996.0252 6. Pointed Helmet-Sovereign/Eagles mule EMC 1002.1089 7. Pointed Helmet-Sovereign/Eagles mule EMC 2006.0385 8. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.375 no.477
xxxviii. Godwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2303 2. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0938 3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1009 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0466 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1278 6. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1571

xxxix. Godwine	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 2003.0182
xl. Grim	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.272 no.231
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 208
xli. Hunstan	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0737
xlii. Hunstan	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.940
		2.	First Hand BM 1947.11.2.10
		3.	First Hand EMC 2004.0196
xliii. Hunstan	991–997	1.	Crux BM 1915.5.7.998
xliv. Leofnoth	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1001.0645
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0381
xlvi. Leofsige	1003–1029	1.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1144
		2.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1145
		3.	Helmet EMC 1001.0711
		4.	Helmet EMC 1001.0712
		5.	Helmet EMC 1007.0383
		6.	Helmet EMC 1025.0379
		7.	Helmet EMC 1037.0114
		8.	Helmet EMC 1050.977
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0382
		10.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.49
		11.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1209
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0755
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0756
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0757
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0758
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0638
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1087
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1088
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1089
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1090
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1091
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1094
		23.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1095
		24.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.272 no.232
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1092
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1093
xlvi. Ornost	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM E4286
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.198
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.199
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1100
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1101
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1102
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1103
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1104

		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1105
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1106
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0599
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1096
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.197
xlvi. Oscetel	991–997	1.	Crux BM 1915.5.7.999
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0646
		3.	Crux EMC 1001.0647
		4.	Crux EMC 1020.0852
		5.	Crux EMC 1030.0413
xlvi. Osgeat	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BMC xx Arnot 245
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0144
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1030.0537
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0133
xlix. Othbeorn	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1977.5.14.4
l. Sæcoll	1056–1065	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0890
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0908
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0909
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.375 no.480
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0939
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1010
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1011
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0170
li. Sægolf	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.94
lii. Sidewine	991–997	1.	Crux BM 1963.9.3.2
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0648
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0110
		4.	Crux EMC 1037.0019
		5.	Crux EMC 1051.0019
liii. Stængrim	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM E5137
liv. Stircere	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.43
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0733
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0734
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0735
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0736
lv. Ulfcetel	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.859-2001
lvi. Wibearn	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.375 no.481
lvii. Wilmund	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1002.0785
lviii. Wulfgar	991–997	1.	Crux BM 1915.5.7.1000
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0649
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0384
lix. Wulfmær	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1768
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1767
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1048.1019

lx. Wulfsige	997–1029	4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1119
		1.	Long Cross BM 1920.9.7.199
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0685
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0609
		4.	Helmet BM 1955.7.8.72
		5.	Helmet EMC 1001.0713
		6.	Helmet EMC 1001.0714
		7.	Helmet EMC 1001.0715
		8.	Helmet EMC 1001.0716
		9.	Helmet EMC 1007.0386
		10.	Helmet EMC 1025.0380
		11.	Helmet EMC 1025.0381
		12.	Helmet EMC 1050.978
		13.	Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.19
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0385
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0441
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0442
		17.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0443
		18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0130
		19.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0961
		20.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1150
		21.	Last Small Cross EMC 2006.0357
		22.	Last Small Cross EMC 2008.0151
		23.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.271 no.229
		24.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0759
		25.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0238
		26.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0239
		27.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1107
		28.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1108
		29.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1109
		30.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1110
		31.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1111
		32.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1112
		33.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1113
		34.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1114
		35.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1115
		36.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1116
		37.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1117
		38.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1118
		39.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1472
		40.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0301
		41.	Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.50
		42.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1120
		43.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1121

		44.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1122
		45.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1123
		46.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1124
		47.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0678
		48.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0729
		49.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0731
		50.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0732
		51.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0733
		52.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0734
		53.	Small Crux EMC 1001.0735
lxi. Wulfwi	1066–1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.465 no.36
lxii. Wulfwig	1059–1062	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0940
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1334
lxiii. Wulfwine	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1955.7.8.96
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0796
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0134
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0135
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0136
		6.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1954.5.6.7
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0813
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0145
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0146
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0147
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0299
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0737
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0738
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0739
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0740
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2009.0192
lxiv. Wulfwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.11
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0867
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1205
lxv. Wulfwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.95
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0910

i. Æcereard	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.83
ii. Ædric	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.96
iii. Ælfstan	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1954.5.6.2
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.193 no.4
iv. Ælfred	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1074
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0044
		3. Long Cross EMC 1036.0340
		4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0610
		5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0611
		6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0612
		7. Long Cross EMC 1997.8965
v. Ælfred	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.92
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0043
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0444
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0502
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0503
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0057
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0058
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0059
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1151
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1152
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1155
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0369
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0128
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0129
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0605
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0123
		17. Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.28
		18. Short Cross EMC 1013.0124
		19. Short Cross EMC 1013.0125
		20. Short Cross EMC 1036.0751
vi. Ælfric	1029–1038	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0127
		2. Short Cross EMC 1051.0803
		3. Jewel Cross BM 1955.7.8.97
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0140
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.2057
vii. Ælfred	1036–1062	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0018
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0007 (var: bust right)
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0008 (var: bust right)
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0137
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0138
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0139
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0937
		8. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.12

9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0741
10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0742
11. Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1211
12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0126
13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1769
14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1770
15. Pacx EMC 1018.0765
16. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0762
17. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.55
18. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0764
19. Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.47
20. Small Flan EMC 1018.0763
21. Small Flan EMC 1030.0571
22. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.12
23. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.13
24. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.14
25. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.15
26. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.16
27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.17
28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.18
29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.19
30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.20
31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.21
32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.22
33. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.23
34. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.24
35. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.25
36. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.26
37. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.27
38. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.28
39. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.29
40. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.30
41. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.31
42. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.32
43. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.33
44. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.34
45. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.35
46. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.36
47. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.37
48. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.38
49. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.39
50. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.40
51. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.41
52. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.42

		53.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.43
		54.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.44
		55.	Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.1
		56.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.345 no.61
		57.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.345 no.69
		58.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.345 no.70
		59.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1946.10.4.24
		60.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.75
		61.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.76
		62.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.77
		63.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.78
		64.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1045.0188
		65.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2278
		66.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.84
		67.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.85
		68.	Hammer Cross EMC 1995.0307
viii. Ælfric	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.87
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1241
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1431
ix. Ælfwine	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1965.4.7.4
x. Ælfweard	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2302
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1012
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2003.0118
		4.	Pyramids BMC ii p.347 no.102
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1642
xi. Ælfwine	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1995.4.2.9
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.462 no.4
		3.	Pax EMC 1002.1187
		4.	Pax EMC 1009.1092
xii. Ælfred	1074–1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 302
		2.	Sword BMC vi 402.PE.XIV.8
xiii. Ælfred	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 536.PE.XVIII.11
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 537
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 538
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 539
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 540
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 541
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 542.PE.XVIII.12 (var B)
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 543 (var B)
		9.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 544 (var B)
		10.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.860-2001
xiv. Æthelræd	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.45
xv. Æthelstan	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2001.0651
xvi. Æthelwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1052



xvii. Beorhtræd	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.258 no.28
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0130
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0131
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0132
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0133
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0134
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0135
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0136
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0137
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0265
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0804
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0141
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0142
		14.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0143
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0144
xviii. Beorhtweald	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 545.PE.XVIII.13
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 546
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 547
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 548.PE.XVIII.14 (var B)
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 549 (var B)
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 550 (var B)
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 551 (var B)
xix. Boiga	973–975	1.	Reform Portrait BM R85 NC 1920 no.1
		2.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.168 no.5
		3.	Reform Portrait EMC 1016.0171
		4.	Reform Portrait EMC 1020.0812
		5.	Reform Portrait EMC 1021.1014
		6.	Reform Portrait EMC 2008.0484
xx. Boiga	978–991	1.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.34
		2.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.941
		3.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.942
		4.	First Hand BMC ii p.210 no.16
		5.	First Hand BMC ii p.210 no.17
		6.	First Hand EMC 1001.0628
		7.	First Hand EMC 1002.0786
		8.	First Hand EMC 1007.0045
		9.	First Hand EMC 1007.0046
		10.	First Hand EMC 1007.0047
		11.	First Hand EMC 1009.0433
		12.	First Hand EMC 1009.0434
		13.	First Hand EMC 1988.0170
		14.	Second Hand EMC 1020.0836
		15.	Second Hand EMC 1036.0222
		16.	Second Hand EMC 1042.0814

xxi. Brunman	1046–1050	17. Second Hand EMC 1998.2123
		1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.53
		2. Small Flan BM 1935.11.17.617
		3. Small Flan BMC ii p.343 no.44
		4. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1373
		5. Small Flan EMC 1026.1278
xxii. Burnoth	1083–1086	6. Small Flan EMC 2000.0119
		1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 552 (var B)
xxiii. Caldwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2005.0151
xxiv. Cetel	1036–1044	1. Jewel Cross BM 1928.5.7.67
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0145
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0743
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0744
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0745
		6. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.301 no.615
		7. Pacx EMC 1018.0766
xxv. Dudda	991–997	1. Benediction Hand EMC 1036.0232
		2. Crux EMC 1001.0650
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0048
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0244
xxvi. Eadmær	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1938.7.1.5
xxvii. Eadweald	979–1023	1. First Hand BMC ii p.210 no.18
		2. First Hand BMC ii p.210 no.19
		3. First Hand EMC 1007.0050
		4. First Hand EMC 1009.0435
		5. First Hand EMC 1020.0818
		6. First Hand EMC 1036.0199
		7. Second Hand EMC 1007.0051
		8. Second Hand EMC 1030.0409
		9. Second Hand EMC 1036.0223
		10. Second Hand EMC 1051.0009
		11. Benediction Hand EMC 1042.0822
		12. Crux EMC 1001.0651
		13. Crux EMC 1001.0652
		14. Crux EMC 1002.0827
		15. Crux EMC 1007.0052
		16. Crux EMC 1007.0053
		17. Crux EMC 1007.0054
		18. Crux EMC 1007.0055
		19. Crux EMC 1007.0062
		20. Crux EMC 1027.1719
		21. Crux EMC 1030.0430
		22. Crux EMC 1036.0324
		23. Crux EMC 1048.0956

24. Crux EMC 1048.0957
25. Crux EMC 1050.0326
26. Crux EMC 1050.0327
27. Crux EMC 1050.0328
28. Crux EMC 1050.0570
29. Crux EMC 1051.0020
30. Crux EMC 1998.2125
31. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.8
32. Small Crux BMC ii p.210 no.21
33. Small Crux BMC iii a Arnot 131
34. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.26
35. Long Cross EMC 1001.0686
36. Long Cross EMC 1007.0056
37. Long Cross EMC 1007.0057
38. Long Cross EMC 1007.0058
39. Long Cross EMC 1007.0059
40. Long Cross EMC 1020.0916
41. Long Cross EMC 1025.0172
42. Long Cross EMC 1025.0173
43. Long Cross EMC 1030.0437
44. Long Cross EMC 1037.0069
45. Long Cross EMC 1048.0966
46. Long Cross EMC 1048.0967
47. Long Cross EMC 1050.0613
48. Long Cross EMC 1050.0614
49. Long Cross EMC 1050.0615
50. Long Cross EMC 1050.0616
51. Long Cross EMC 1050.0617
52. Long Cross EMC 1050.0618
53. Long Cross EMC 1050.0619
54. Long Cross EMC 1050.0620
55. Long Cross EMC 1050.0621
56. Long Cross EMC 1050.0622
57. Long Cross EMC 1050.0623
58. Long Cross EMC 1051.0141
59. Long Cross EMC 1051.0142
60. Long Cross EMC 2001.0951
61. Helmet EMC 1007.0060
62. Helmet EMC 1007.0061
63. Helmet EMC 1050.979
64. Last Small Cross BM 1920.9.7.197
65. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0049
66. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1013
67. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0504

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|------------------|-----------|---|
|                  |           | 68. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1153          |
|                  |           | 69. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1154          |
|                  |           | 70. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0370          |
|                  |           | 71. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0371          |
|                  |           | 72. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0138                |
| xxviii. Eadweard | 1046–1068 | 1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.54 |
|                  |           | 2. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2274              |
|                  |           | 3. Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.46            |
|                  |           | 4. Small Flan BMC ii p.457 no.1578          |
|                  |           | 5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.46          |
|                  |           | 6. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.47          |
|                  |           | 7. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.48          |
|                  |           | 8. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.49          |
|                  |           | 9. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.50          |
|                  |           | 10. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.51         |
|                  |           | 11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.52         |
|                  |           | 12. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.53         |
|                  |           | 13. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.54         |
|                  |           | 14. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.55         |
|                  |           | 15. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.56         |
|                  |           | 16. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.57         |
|                  |           | 17. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.58         |
|                  |           | 18. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.59         |
|                  |           | 19. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.60         |
|                  |           | 20. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.61         |
|                  |           | 21. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.62         |
|                  |           | 22. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.63         |
|                  |           | 23. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.64         |
|                  |           | 24. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.65         |
|                  |           | 25. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.66         |
|                  |           | 26. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.67         |
|                  |           | 27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.68         |
|                  |           | 28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.69         |
|                  |           | 29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.70         |
|                  |           | 30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.71         |
|                  |           | 31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.72         |
|                  |           | 32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.73         |
|                  |           | 33. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.2           |
|                  |           | 34. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.3           |
|                  |           | 35. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.4           |
|                  |           | 36. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.345 no.62      |
|                  |           | 37. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2276         |
|                  |           | 38. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.345 no.66       |
|                  |           | 39. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.345 no.67       |

		40. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.345 no.68
		41. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.79
		42. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.457 no.1568
		43. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.457 no.1569
		44. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.457 no.1570
		45. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2279
		46. Hammer Cross BM 1958.11.6.1
		47. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.86
		48. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.232
		49. Pyramids BM 1919.4.2.1
		50. Pax EMC 1001.970
		51. Pax EMC 1009.1093
		52. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.6
xxix. Eadwine	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0139
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0140
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0221
xxx. Eadwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.462 no.3
		2. Pax EMC 1021.1105
xxxi. Garwig	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0768
xxxii. Gildewine	1036–1065	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0146
		2. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2197
		3. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.13
		4. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.14
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0743
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0019
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0020
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0021
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0746
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0747
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0748
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0749
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0750
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0751
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0752
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1037.0311
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1771
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1772
		19. Pacx EMC 1018.0771
		20. Pacx EMC 1018.0772 (var: rev. small cross)
		21. Pacx EMC 1051.1017
		22. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.90
		23. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0774
		24. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1127
		25. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0830

26. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.56
27. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.57
28. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.58
29. Small Flan EMC 1018.0770
30. Small Flan EMC 1020.1150
31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.100
32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.101
33. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.102
34. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.103
35. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.104
36. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.105
37. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.106
38. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.107
39. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.108
40. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.109
41. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.110
42. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.111
43. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.112
44. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.113
45. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.114
46. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.115
47. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.116
48. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.117
49. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.118
50. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.119
51. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.120
52. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.121
53. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.122
54. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.123
55. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.124
56. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.125
57. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.126
58. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.128
59. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.129
60. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.130
61. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.131
62. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.132
63. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.133
64. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.134
65. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.135
66. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.74
67. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.75
68. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.76
69. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.77

70. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.78
  71. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.79
  72. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.80
  73. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.81
  74. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.82
  75. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.83
  76. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.84
  77. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.85
  78. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.86
  79. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.87
  80. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.88
  81. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.89
  82. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.90
  83. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.91
  84. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.92
  85. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.93
  86. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.94
  87. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.95
  88. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.96
  89. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.97
  90. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.98
  91. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.99
  92. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.5
  93. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.6
  94. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0825
  95. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0831
  96. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0589
  97. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1183
  98. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.345 no.71
  99. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.387 no.613
  100. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1751
  101. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.80
  102. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.81
  103. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1996.0255
  104. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.346 no.88
  105. Hammer Cross EMC 1018.0773
  106. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2273
  107. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.97
- xxxiii. Godwine                      991–1016
1. Crux EMC 1007.0069
  2. Crux EMC 1007.0070
  3. Crux EMC 1036.0245
  4. Crux EMC 1036.0325
  5. Small Crux BM 1960.12.4.9
  6. Small Crux BMC ii p.210 no.22

		7. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.27
		8. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.28
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.0071
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0072
		11. Long Cross EMC 1025.0174
		12. Long Cross EMC 1045.0018
		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0624
		14. Long Cross EMC 1050.0625
		15. Helmet EMC 1001.0717
		16. Helmet EMC 1051.0308
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0067
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0068
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0445
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0131
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1157
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1158
xxxiv. Godman	1003–1016	1. Helmet BMC ii p.211 no.31
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.0064
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.12
		4. Last Small Cross BM 1922.5.23.18
		5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.210 no.15
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0063 (var: bust right)
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1509 (var: bust right)
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0372
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1996.0230 (var: bust right)
xxxv. Godric	1003–1029	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0066
		2. Helmet EMC 1025.0382
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0065
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1156
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0373
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0374
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0141
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0142
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0600
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0516
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0143
xxxvi. Godman	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0679
xxxvii. Godwine	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.258 no.29
xxxviii. Godwine	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1250
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1064
xxxix. Godric	1080–1086	1. Profile Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 455.PE.XVI.7
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 553
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 554
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 555



		5.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 556
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 557
xl. Goldwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0073
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0329
		3.	Crux EMC 1050.0330
		4.	Crux EMC 2008.0414
xli. Goldwine	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BM 1935.4.9.33
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.48
xlii. Goldwine	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 1954.4.5.1
xliii. Heahwulf	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1042.0802
xliv. Heahwulf	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0104
		2.	Helmet EMC 1007.0188
xlvi. Leofing	979–997	1.	First Hand BM 1956.12.9.4
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.210 no.20
		3.	First Hand EMC 1030.0408 (var: bust left)
		4.	Second Hand BM 1982.11.46.1
		5.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0090
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1037.0011
		7.	Crux EMC 1001.0653
		8.	Crux EMC 1007.0091
		9.	Crux EMC 1007.0092
		10.	Crux EMC 1025.0025
		11.	Crux EMC 1036.0246
		12.	Crux EMC 1036.0247
		13.	Crux EMC 1037.0017
		14.	Crux EMC 1050.0338
		15.	Crux EMC 1050.0339
		16.	Crux EMC 1050.0340
		17.	Crux EMC 1955.0001
		18.	Small Crux BM 1935.11.17.494
		19.	Small Crux BM 1956.2.3.1
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0372
xlvi. Leofric	979–1009	1.	First Hand BM 1894.12.3.2
		2.	First Hand BMC ii Arnot 91
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0077
		4.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0078
		5.	Second Hand/Benediction Hand mule EMC 1007.0075
		6.	Benediction Hand BM 1915.5.7.943
		7.	Benediction Hand BM 1954.5.6.3
		8.	Benediction Hand EMC 1007.0074
		9.	Crux EMC 1002.0828
		10.	Crux EMC 1007.0079
		11.	Crux EMC 1007.0080
		12.	Crux EMC 1007.0081

13. Crux EMC 1036.0326
  14. Crux EMC 1050.0571
  15. Small Crux BM 1886.9.1.2
  16. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.995
  17. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.29
  18. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 137
  19. Long Cross EMC 1002.0844
  20. Long Cross EMC 1006.0665
  21. Long Cross EMC 1007.0082
  22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0083
  23. Long Cross EMC 1009.0515
  24. Long Cross EMC 1009.0516
  25. Long Cross EMC 1011.0093
  26. Long Cross EMC 1016.0180
  27. Long Cross EMC 1024.0511
  28. Long Cross EMC 1025.0175
  29. Long Cross EMC 1025.0176
  30. Long Cross EMC 1025.0177
  31. Long Cross EMC 1025.0178
  32. Long Cross EMC 1025.0179
  33. Long Cross EMC 1030.0438
  34. Long Cross EMC 1030.0439
  35. Long Cross EMC 1045.0019
  36. Long Cross EMC 1048.0968
  37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0626
  38. Long Cross EMC 1050.0627
  39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0628
  40. Long Cross EMC 1051.0143
  41. Long Cross EMC 1051.0144
  42. Helmet EMC 1050.980
  43. Helmet EMC 1997.0143
  44. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.11
  45. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0454
- xlvi. Leofstan                      979–1023
1. First Hand EMC 1002.0787
  2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0084
  3. Second Hand EMC 1036.0224
  4. Second Hand EMC 1037.0010
  5. Second Hand EMC 1992.7815
  6. Benediction Hand BM 1896.6.9.1
  7. Benediction Hand BM 1935.11.17.489
  8. Benediction Hand EMC 1020.0850
  9. Crux BMC iii Arnot 107
  10. Crux EMC 1007.0085
  11. Crux EMC 1007.0086

12. Crux EMC 1007.0087
13. Crux EMC 1017.0192
14. Crux EMC 1020.0853
15. Crux EMC 1020.0902
16. Crux EMC 1021.1023
17. Crux EMC 1025.0024
18. Crux EMC 1025.0150
19. Crux EMC 1030.0431
20. Crux EMC 1042.0826
21. Crux EMC 1048.0958
22. Crux EMC 1050.0331
23. Crux EMC 1050.0332
24. Crux EMC 1050.0333
25. Crux EMC 1050.0334
26. Crux EMC 1050.0335
27. Crux EMC 1050.0336
28. Crux EMC 1050.0337
29. Crux EMC 1050.0572
30. Crux EMC 1051.0021
31. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.996
32. Small Crux BM 1955.11.9.3
33. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.10
34. Small Crux BMC ii p.210 no.24
35. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.30
36. Long Cross EMC 1007.0088
37. Long Cross EMC 1007.0089
38. Long Cross EMC 1009.0517
39. Long Cross EMC 1025.0180
40. Long Cross EMC 1025.0181
41. Long Cross EMC 1037.0070
42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0629
43. Long Cross EMC 1050.0630
44. Long Cross EMC 1050.0631
45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0632
46. Long Cross EMC 1050.0633
47. Long Cross EMC 1051.0145
48. Helmet BMC ii p.211 no.32
49. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 162
50. Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.480
51. Last Small Cross BM 1957.2.11.1
52. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.18
53. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0890
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1066 (var: bust right)
55. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0447

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 56. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0486 (var: bust right) |
|                |           | 57. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0133                   |
|                |           | 58. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0060 (var: bust right) |
|                |           | 59. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1212                      |
|                |           | 60. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0157                         |
| xlvi. Leofnoth | 1009–1040 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0076                    |
|                |           | 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0446                    |
|                |           | 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0132                    |
|                |           | 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1159                    |
|                |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1160                    |
|                |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0892                          |
|                |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0144                          |
|                |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0145                          |
|                |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0146                          |
|                |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0147                         |
|                |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0170                         |
|                |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0171                         |
|                |           | 13. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0606                         |
|                |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0607                         |
|                |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0087                         |
|                |           | 16. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.258 no.26                |
|                |           | 17. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 209                 |
|                |           | 18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0148                     |
|                |           | 19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0149                     |
|                |           | 20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0150                     |
|                |           | 21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0151                     |
|                |           | 22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0152                     |
|                |           | 23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0752                     |
|                |           | 24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0680                     |
|                |           | 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0657                     |
|                |           | 26. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1213                     |
|                |           | 27. Short Cross EMC 1013.0153                        |
|                |           | 28. Short Cross EMC 1013.0154                        |
|                |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1013.0155                        |
|                |           | 30. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.308 no.11                   |
|                |           | 31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0147                        |
|                |           | 32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0148                        |
|                |           | 33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0149                        |
|                |           | 34. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0150                        |
|                |           | 35. Jewel Cross EMC 1985.0024 (var: bust right)      |
|                |           | 36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0022                       |
|                |           | 37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0753                       |
|                |           | 38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0754                       |
| xlix. Leofwine | 1017–1038 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0158                          |

		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1991.0273
		3.	Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.48
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0773
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0159
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0160
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0161
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0162
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0163
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0164
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1298
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0114
		13.	Short Cross BM 1928.5.7.49
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0930
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0165
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0166
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0167
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0168
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0169
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0752
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0266
		22.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0009 (var: bust right)
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0151
		24.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0152
i. Leofwig	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0805
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.06151 (var: bust right)
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0010 (var: bust right)
li. Leofing	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0153
lii. Leofstan	1038–1040	1.	Jewel Cross/Fleur-de-lis mule BMC ii p.308 no.15
		2.	Jewel Cross/Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1040.0693
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0755
liii. Leofwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1774
liv. Leofstan	1044–1062	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1962.3.4.2
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0778
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1032
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.998
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0777
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0779
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1053
		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.49
		9.	Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.50
		10.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0795
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0775
		12.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0776
		13.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.136

14. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.137
15. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.138
16. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.139
17. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.140
18. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.141
19. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.142
20. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.143
21. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.144
22. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.145
23. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.146
24. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.147
25. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.148
26. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.149
27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.150
28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.151
29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.152
30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.153
31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.154
32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.155
33. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.156
34. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.157
35. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.158
36. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.159
37. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.160
38. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.161
39. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.162
40. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.163
41. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.164
42. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.165
43. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.166
44. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.167
45. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.168
46. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.169
47. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.170
48. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.171
49. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.172
50. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.173
51. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.174
52. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1040
53. Expanding Cross EMC 1987.0155
54. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.345 no.72
55. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.374 no.462
56. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0891
57. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.89

lv. Leofwine	1046–1065	58.	Hammer Cross EMC 1018.0780
		59.	Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0872
		1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1135
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1136
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.51
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1002.103
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1996.0246
		6.	Small Flan EMC 2006.0027
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1963.1.10.1
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.175
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.176
		10.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.177
		11.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.178
		12.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.179
		13.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.180
		14.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.181
		15.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.182
		16.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.183
		17.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.184
		18.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.185
		19.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.186
		20.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.187
		21.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.188
		22.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.189
		23.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.190
		24.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.191
		25.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.192
		26.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.193
		27.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.194
		28.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.195
		29.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.196
		30.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.197
		31.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.198
		32.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.199
		33.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.200
		34.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.201
		35.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.202
		36.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.203
		37.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.345 no.63
		38.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0826
		39.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.618
		40.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.388 no.621
		41.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.90
		42.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.91

		43. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1120
		44. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.98
		45. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.99
		46. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1279
lvi. Manna	1042–1044	1. Pacx BM 1987.6.43.7
lvii. Man	1046–1056	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.59
		2. Small Flan EMC 1018.0781
		3. Small Flan EMC 2009.0104
		4. Small Flan EMC 2009.0108
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0782
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1189
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1206
lviii. Manna	1048–1066	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.52
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.127
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.204
		4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.205
		5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.206
		6. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.207
		7. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.208
		8. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.209
		9. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.210
		10. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.211
		11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.212
		12. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.213
		13. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.214
		14. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.215
		15. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.216
		16. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.217
		17. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.218
		18. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.219
		19. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.220
		20. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.221
		21. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.222
		22. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.223
		23. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.224
		24. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.225
		25. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.226
		26. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.227
		27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.228
		28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.229
		29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.230
		30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.232
		31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.233
		32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.234



		33.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.235
		34.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.236
		35.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.237
		36.	Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.7
		37.	Expanding Cross BM E4288
		38.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.345 no.64
		39.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1871.5.6.5
		40.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.345 no.73
		41.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.346 no.82
		42.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.92
		43.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.347 no.93
		44.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.100
		45.	Pyramids BMC ii p.347 no.103
lix. Man	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1430
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 2001.1287
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0941
lx. Man	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1042.1686
lxi. Manna	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1902.5.3.207
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.7 (var: no sceptre)
lxii. Man	1068–1077	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 76.1912.4.5.5
		2.	Canopy BMC iii 183.PE.VII.3
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 228.PE.VIII.14
		4.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 229
		5.	Two Stars BMC v 303.PE.XI.8
lxiii. Manna	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 303A
lxiv. Pinedi	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 563
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 564
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 565
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 566
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 567
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 568
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 569
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 570
lxv. Rudcarl	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.344 no.60
lxvi. Sigered	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1572
		2.	Pyramids EMC 1011.0177
lxvii. Simær	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 558
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 559.PE.XVIII.15
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 560
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 561
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 562
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1985.7.82.29
lxviii. Sired	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.347 no.101
		2.	Pyramids BM 1950.3.3.47

lxix. Stanherd	1059–1059	1. Pointed Helmet/Hammer Cross mule 1915.5.7.2277
lxx. Thorstan	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 2006.0303
lxxi. Ulf	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.864
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0093 (var: bust right)
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0094
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1161
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0375
lxxii. Windei	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1915.5.7.1191
lxxiii. Wine	973–985	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.4.12.2
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2008.0206
		3. First Hand BM 1896.4.4.85
lxxiv. Winedæg	1017–1038	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.258 no.25
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0174
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0187
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0608
		5. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.3
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0914
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0175
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0176
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0177
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0178
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0179
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0183
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0184
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0185
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0186
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0188
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0189
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0190
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0191
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0222
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0658
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0659
		23. Short Cross BM 1956.12.9.10
		24. Short Cross BMC ii p.258 no.30
		25. Short Cross EMC 1013.0180
		26. Short Cross EMC 1013.0181
		27. Short Cross EMC 1013.0182
		28. Short Cross EMC 1045.0137
		29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0011 (var: bust right)
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0154
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0154
		32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0155
		33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0155

		34.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0938 (var: single band)
		35.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0938 (var: single band)
lxxv. Winred	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.42
lxxvi. Winred	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.258 no.31
lxxvii. Wulfwine	985–991	1.	Second Hand BM 1922.3.17.166
lxxviii. Wulfwig	991–1003	1.	Benediction Hand EMC 1007.0095
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0096
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.097
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0248
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0341
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0342
		7.	Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.11
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1007.098
lxxix. Wulfwi	995–997	1.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.997
		2.	Small Crux BMC ii p.211 no.25
lxxx. Wulfstan	1009–1029	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0448
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0200
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0201
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0202
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0609
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0601
		7.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.258 no.27
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0203
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0208
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0209
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0210
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0211
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0212
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0660
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1992.8050
lxxxi. Wulfwig	1023–1040	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0205
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0204
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0206
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1020.199
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0157
		6.	Jewel Cross/Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1040.0694
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1016.0200
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0756
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0757
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2005.0193
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2006.0030
lxxxii. Wulfwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 226
lxxxiii. Wulftric	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1025.0881
lxxxiv. Wulfwine	1038–1040	1.	Jewel Cross/Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1040.0695

		2.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1996.2.16.1
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0024
lxxxv. Wulfwig Ubi	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0207
lxxxvi. Wulfgeat	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0783
lxxxvii. Wulfred	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.345 no.65
lxxxviii. Wulfstan	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2275
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.238
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.239
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.240
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.241
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.242
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.243
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.244
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.245
		10.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.246
		11.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.247
		12.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.248
		13.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.249
		14.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.250
		15.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.251
		16.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.252
		17.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.253
		18.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.254
		19.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.255
		20.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.256
		21.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.257
		22.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.258
		23.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.259
		24.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.260
		25.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.261
		26.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.262
		27.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.263
		28.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.264
		29.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0868
		30.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.346 no.74
lxxxix. Wulfnoth	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.1065
xc. Wulfgeat	1053–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.197
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1019.0395
xc. Wulfwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0939
xcii. Wulfweard	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2005.0220
xciii. Wulfred	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.8
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.9
xciv. Wulfric	1072–1077	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 230.1910.6.13.5
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 304

xcv. Wulfbold	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 571
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 572
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 573
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 574
		5.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 575
xcvi. Wulfric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 576.PE.XVIII.16
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 577
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 578
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 580
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 581
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 579
xcvii. Wynhere	1017–1038	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0213
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0192
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0193
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0194
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0195
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0196
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0197
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0172
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0173
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0198
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0199
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0156

i. Sveinn                      1083–1086      1.    Paxs Uncertain Crown CM.862-2001

i. Ælfstan	975–985	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0738
		2. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.38
		3. First Hand BM 1894.12.3.3
		4. First Hand BM 1920.3.16.40
		5. First Hand EMC 1005.0110
		6. First Hand EMC 1042.0801
ii. Ælfstan	991–1009	1. Crux EMC 1005.0114
		2. Small Crux EMC 1001.0736
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.221 no.143
		4. Long Cross EMC 1005.0128
		5. Long Cross EMC 1005.0129
		6. Long Cross EMC 1005.0130
		7. Long Cross EMC 1005.0460 (Scand. Imitation)
		8. Long Cross EMC 1005.0461 (Scand. Imitation)
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.0477
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0478
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0489
		12. Long Cross EMC 1017.0213
		13. Long Cross EMC 1017.0214
		14. Long Cross EMC 1017.0215
		15. Long Cross EMC 1020.0917
		16. Long Cross EMC 1024.0517
		17. Long Cross EMC 1036.0343
		18. Long Cross EMC 1036.0344
		19. Long Cross EMC 1037.0072
		20. Long Cross EMC 1045.0020
		21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0638
		22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0639
		23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0640
		24. Long Cross EMC 1051.0147
		25. Helmet EMC 1001.0718
		26. Helmet EMC 1005.0148
		27. Helmet EMC 1007.0479
		28. Helmet EMC 1036.0466
		29. Helmet EMC 1036.0467
		30. Helmet EMC 1051.0309
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0155
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0156
		33. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0157
		34. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0158
		35. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0159
		36. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0160
		37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0475
		38. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0476

		39.	Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0277
		40.	Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0278
		41.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0376
iii. Ælfsige	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1974.0004
iv. Ælfwine	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.18
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1077
		3.	Long Cross BMC ii p.221 no.140
		4.	Long Cross BMC ii p.221 no.141
		5.	Long Cross BMC ii p.221 no.142
v. Ælfnoth	997–1036	1.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0126
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0127
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0474
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0212
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0637
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0146
		7.	Helmet BMC ii p.221 no.145
		8.	Helmet EMC 1025.0383
		9.	Helmet EMC 1050.982
		10.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.865
		11.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.220 no.135
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0153
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0154
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0473
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0613
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0449
		17.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0962
		18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1162
		19.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1163
		20.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.270
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0178
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1338
		23.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0240
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1339
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1340
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1341
		27.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1342
		28.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1343
		29.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1344
		30.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0661
		31.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1345
		32.	Short Cross EMC 1988.0177
vi. Ælfsige	1009–1042	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0488
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0506
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1164



4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1165
5. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.271
6. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.272
7. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0180
8. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0181
9. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0182
10. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0183
11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0214
12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1346
13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1348
14. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0294
15. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.277 no.296
16. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.277 no.297
17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0241
18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1349
19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1350
20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0319
21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0615
22. Short Cross EMC 1002.0931
23. Short Cross EMC 1005.0259
24. Short Cross EMC 1005.0260
25. Short Cross EMC 1013.1347
26. Short Cross EMC 1013.1351
27. Short Cross EMC 1013.1352
28. Short Cross EMC 1013.1353
29. Short Cross EMC 1013.1354
30. Short Cross EMC 1013.1355
31. Short Cross EMC 1017.0339
32. Short Cross EMC 1017.0340
33. Short Cross EMC 1051.0806
34. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.312 no.44
35. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0797
36. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0961
37. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0187
38. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0158
39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0159
40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0271
41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0184
42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0185
43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0186
44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0758
45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0759
46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0760
47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1582

vii. Ælfsi	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.275
viii. Ælfweard	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1387
ix. Ælfsige	1044–1062	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1005.0284
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0914
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0915
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0916
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0920
		6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1005.0286
		7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0919
		8. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2308
		9. Small Flan EMC 1005.0289
		10. Small Flan EMC 1020.1151
		11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.267
		12. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.389 no.636
		13. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0297
		14. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0298
		15. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0299
		16. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0384
		17. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1242
		18. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1913.12.11.12
		19. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2310
		20. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2380
		21. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.641
		22. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1066
		23. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0314
		24. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0315
		25. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0316
		26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0403
		27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1207
		28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0602
		29. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.646
		30. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0420
		31. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0345
		32. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0346
		33. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0347
		34. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0873
x. Ælfsic	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.388 no.632
xi. Ælfwine	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1005.029
xii. Ælfsie	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2378
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.268
xiii. Ælfgar	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.639
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0312
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0313
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0402

xiv. Ælfsi	1059–1066	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2312 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.390 no.654 3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2306 4. Pyramids BMC ii p.391 no.660 5. Pyramids BMC ii p.391 no.661 6. Pax BM 1915.5.7.2383 7. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.48
xv. Ælfsige	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1001.0961 2. Pyramids EMC 1002.1168 3. Pyramids EMC 1005.0368 4. Pyramids EMC 1005.0369 5. Pyramids EMC 1005.0370 6. Pyramids EMC 1005.0371 7. Pyramids EMC 1005.0372 8. Pyramids EMC 1005.0387 9. Pyramids EMC 1005.0388 10. Pyramids EMC 1017.0486 11. Pyramids EMC 1017.0487 12. Pyramids EMC 1036.0883
xvi. Ælfsi	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.3 2. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.4
xvii. Ælfweard	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 78.45.11.14.3
xviii. Ælfsi	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 585.PE.XIX.4 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 586
xix. Æthelmod	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1005.0112
xx. Æthelmod	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1005.0116 2. Crux EMC 1007.0486 3. Crux EMC 1045.0006 4. Crux EMC 1977.8464
xxi. Æthelnoth	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1005.0455 (Scand. imitation) 2. Long Cross EMC 1005.0456 (Scand. imitation) 3. Long Cross EMC 1005.0462 (Scand. imitation) 4. Long Cross EMC 1005.0463 (Scand. imitation) 5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0484
xxii. Æthelwine	997–1038	1. Long Cross EMC 1005.0120 2. Long Cross EMC 1005.0121 3. Long Cross EMC 1005.0122 4. Long Cross EMC 1005.0123 5. Long Cross EMC 1005.0124 6. Long Cross EMC 1005.0125 7. Long Cross EMC 1005.0457 8. Long Cross EMC 1005.0458 (Scand. Imitation) 9. Long Cross EMC 1005.0459 (Scand. Imitation) 10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0470

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|------------------|-----------|---|
|                  |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0471                    |
|                  |           | 12. Long Cross EMC 1007.0472                    |
|                  |           | 13. Long Cross EMC 1007.0487 (Scand. Imitation) |
|                  |           | 14. Long Cross EMC 1017.0210                    |
|                  |           | 15. Long Cross EMC 1024.0512                    |
|                  |           | 16. Long Cross EMC 1024.0513                    |
|                  |           | 17. Long Cross EMC 1024.0514                    |
|                  |           | 18. Long Cross EMC 1024.0515                    |
|                  |           | 19. Long Cross EMC 1024.0516                    |
|                  |           | 20. Long Cross EMC 1050.0634                    |
|                  |           | 21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0635                    |
|                  |           | 22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0636                    |
|                  |           | 23. Long Cross EMC 1051.0148                    |
|                  |           | 24. Helmet EMC 1005.0146                        |
|                  |           | 25. Helmet EMC 1005.0147                        |
|                  |           | 26. Helmet EMC 1050.981                         |
|                  |           | 27. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0505              |
|                  |           | 28. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0197                    |
|                  |           | 29. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0198                    |
|                  |           | 30. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0199                    |
|                  |           | 31. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1378                    |
|                  |           | 32. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1379                    |
|                  |           | 33. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1380                    |
|                  |           | 34. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1381                    |
|                  |           | 35. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0295                    |
|                  |           | 36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1382                |
|                  |           | 37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1383                |
|                  |           | 38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1384                |
|                  |           | 39. Short Cross EMC 1005.0262                   |
|                  |           | 40. Short Cross EMC 1005.0263                   |
|                  |           | 41. Short Cross EMC 1013.1385                   |
|                  |           | 42. Short Cross EMC 1013.1386                   |
|                  |           | 43. Short Cross EMC 1051.0807                   |
|                  |           | 44. Short Cross EMC 1051.0808                   |
|                  |           | 45. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0160                   |
| xxiii. Æthelnoth | 1009–1023 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0450               |
|                  |           | 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0507               |
|                  |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0179                     |
|                  |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1377                     |
|                  |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0610                     |
| xxiv. Æthelric   | 1017–1023 | 1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.273               |
|                  |           | 2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.274               |
|                  |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0184                     |
|                  |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0185                     |

		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0186
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0187
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1357
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1358
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1359
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1360
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1039
xxv. Æthelnoth	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1356
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1005.0258
xxvi. Æthelwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0355
xxvii. Arngrim	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1036.0825
xxviii. Boiga	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.12
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1005.0108
xxix. Boiga	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1005.0115
xxx. Brun	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2309
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.388 no.630
xxxi. Bruning	1040–1066	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1362
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0649
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0917
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1005.0287
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1005.0291
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1054
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0924
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2311
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.640
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.641
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0319
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0320
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0690
		14.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2314
		15.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.647
		16.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.648
		17.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0333
		18.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0334
		19.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1006.0688
		20.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0421
		21.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2382
		22.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.390 no.655
		23.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0348
		24.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0349
		25.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0350
		26.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0351
		27.	Hammer Cross EMC 1006.0690
		28.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0436

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|                  |           | 29. Hammer Cross EMC 1998.0031                |
|                  |           | 30. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1926.8.16.1    |
|                  |           | 31. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1005.0364     |
|                  |           | 32. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1005.0365     |
|                  |           | 33. Pyramids BM 1983.10.9.1                   |
|                  |           | 34. Pyramids EMC 1001.0962                    |
|                  |           | 35. Pyramids EMC 1005.0374                    |
|                  |           | 36. Pyramids EMC 1005.0375                    |
|                  |           | 37. Pyramids EMC 1009.1064                    |
|                  |           | 38. Pyramids EMC 1017.0488                    |
|                  |           | 39. Pyramids EMC 1024.0737                    |
|                  |           | 40. Pacx EMC 1005.0281                        |
| xxxii. Ceolnoth  | 1017–1036 | 1. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.54                 |
|                  |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0190                   |
|                  |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0191                   |
|                  |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0192                   |
|                  |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0193                   |
|                  |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0194                   |
|                  |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0195                   |
|                  |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0196                   |
|                  |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1363                   |
|                  |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1364                  |
|                  |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1365                  |
|                  |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1366                  |
|                  |           | 13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1367                  |
|                  |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1368                  |
|                  |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0088                  |
|                  |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1980.0051                  |
|                  |           | 17. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.277 no.298        |
|                  |           | 18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0242              |
|                  |           | 19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1369              |
|                  |           | 20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1370              |
|                  |           | 21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1371              |
|                  |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1013.1372                 |
| xxxiii. Colbeinn | 1040–1042 | 1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.278 no.301        |
|                  |           | 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1775              |
| xxxiv. Colbrand  | 1044–1059 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2305 |
|                  |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.388 no.631  |
|                  |           | 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1005.0288        |
|                  |           | 4. Small Flan EMC 1005.0292                   |
|                  |           | 5. Small Flan EMC 1017.0371                   |
|                  |           | 6. Small Flan EMC 1018.0918                   |
|                  |           | 7. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0301              |
|                  |           | 8. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0302              |

		9.	Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0303
		10.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0383
		11.	Expanding Cross EMC 1021.1066
		12.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1207
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.642
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.390 no.645
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0321
		16.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0322
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1011.0153
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0405
		19.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.649
		20.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1094
		21.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0335
		22.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0909
xxxv. Colthegn	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1005.0282
xxxvi. Croc	1017–1042	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1270
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.276
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1373
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1374
		5.	Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.201
		6.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.277 no.299
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1375
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1376
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0320
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0663
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1005.0261
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0161
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0162
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0272
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0762
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0763
		17.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1776
		18.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1777
xxxvii. Croc	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1033
xxxviii. Deorlaf	978–979	1.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.39
xxxix. Deorlaf	985–991	1.	Second Hand EMC 1042.0816
xl. Duninc	1056–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.390 no.656
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.650
xli. Dunstan	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0324
xlii. Eadric	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0482
		2.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1001
		3.	Small Crux BMC ii p.221 no.139
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0149
		5.	Long Cross EMC 2006.0082

xliii. Eadric	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.944 2. First Hand EMC 1005.0111 3. First Hand EMC 1007.0481 4. First Hand EMC 1017.0181
xliv. Ealhsig	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0161 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0162 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0480 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1014 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0377 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0188 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0189 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1361 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0293
xliv. Ealhsig	1050–1062	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0300 2. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0382 3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0317 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0318 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0404 6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0331 7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0332 8. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0435
xlvi. Ealhsig	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1005.0373 2. Pyramids EMC 1005.0378 3. Pyramids EMC 1005.0379 4. Pyramids EMC 1005.0380 5. Pyramids EMC 1005.0381 6. Pax EMC 1002.1188 7. Pax EMC 1005.0392
xlvi. Elemoð	995–997	1. Small Crux BM E4289
xlvi. Elewine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.277 2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.278 3. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.279
xlix. Elewine	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.312 no.45 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0189
l. Fargrim	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1976.0009
li. Fargrim	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0921
lii. Fargrim	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.389 no.637 2. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0304
liii. Frithegist	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 80.45.11.14.34
liv. Gillacrist	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1005.0267 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0190 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0191 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0786 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0163



		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0164
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0165
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0166
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0188
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0761
		11.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0650
		12.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1583
		13.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1584
lv. Godric	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.280
lvi. Godwine	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1959.10.18.9
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.281
		3.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.276 no.282
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0893
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0200
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0201
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0202
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0203
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0204
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1388
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1389
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1390
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1391
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1392
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1393
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0296
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0602
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1048.992
		19.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1271
		20.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.278 no.300
		21.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0243
		22.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0244
		23.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0245
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1394
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1395
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1396
		27.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1397
		28.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0662
lvii. Gunleof	1003–1036	1.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1146
		2.	Helmet EMC 1005.0149
		3.	Helmet EMC 1050.983
		4.	Helmet EMC 1050.984
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0164
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0165
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0490

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|                  |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0279              |
|                  |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1166              |
|                  |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1167             |
|                  |           | 11. Quatrefoil BM 1922.5.23.36                 |
|                  |           | 12. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.283             |
|                  |           | 13. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.284             |
|                  |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0205                   |
|                  |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0206                   |
|                  |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0207                   |
|                  |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0208                   |
|                  |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1398                   |
|                  |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1399                   |
|                  |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1400                   |
|                  |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1401                   |
|                  |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1402                   |
|                  |           | 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0517                   |
|                  |           | 24. Quatrefoil EMC 1976.0008                   |
|                  |           | 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0681               |
|                  |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1982.9616               |
|                  |           | 27. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1244               |
|                  |           | 28. Short Cross BM 1928.3.14.285               |
|                  |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1013.1403                  |
|                  |           | 30. Short Cross EMC 1051.0809                  |
|                  |           | 31. Short Cross EMC 1968.0002                  |
| lviii. Hringwulf | 991–997   | 1. Crux EMC 1005.0117                          |
|                  |           | 2. Crux EMC 1005.0118                          |
|                  |           | 3. Crux EMC 1017.0193                          |
| lix. Huscarl     | 1048–1066 | 1. Small Flan EMC 1005.0293                    |
|                  |           | 2. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2379            |
|                  |           | 3. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0305               |
|                  |           | 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.643 |
|                  |           | 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.389 no.644 |
|                  |           | 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0325       |
|                  |           | 7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0326       |
|                  |           | 8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0406       |
|                  |           | 9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1251       |
|                  |           | 10. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1913.10.7.5            |
|                  |           | 11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0337             |
|                  |           | 12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0338             |
|                  |           | 13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0422             |
|                  |           | 14. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.390 no.657           |
|                  |           | 15. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1121                 |
|                  |           | 16. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0356                 |
|                  |           | 17. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0357                 |

		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0358
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0359
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1242
		21. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2307
		22. Pyramids BMC ii p.391 no.662
		23. Pyramids BMC ii p.391 no.663
		24. Pyramids EMC 1005.0382
		25. Pyramids EMC 1005.0383
		26. Pyramids EMC 1020.1320
		27. Pax EMC 1005.0393
ix. Leofman	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1894.12.3.4
		2. First Hand BM 1920.5.2
		3. First Hand EMC 1005.0109
		4. First Hand EMC 1007.0492
lxi. Leofwine	997–1044	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.221 no.144
		2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0687
		3. Long Cross EMC 1005.0131
		4. Long Cross EMC 1005.0132
		5. Long Cross EMC 1005.0133
		6. Long Cross EMC 1005.0134
		7. Long Cross EMC 1005.0135
		8. Long Cross EMC 1005.0136
		9. Long Cross EMC 1005.0137
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0497
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0498
		12. Long Cross EMC 1007.0499
		13. Long Cross EMC 1017.0216
		14. Long Cross EMC 1017.0217
		15. Long Cross EMC 1017.0218
		16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0182
		17. Long Cross EMC 1025.0183
		18. Long Cross EMC 1025.0184
		19. Long Cross EMC 1030.0440
		20. Long Cross EMC 1050.0641
		21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0642
		22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0643
		23. Long Cross EMC 1051.0150
		24. Long Cross EMC 1995.0160
		25. Helmet EMC 1005.0152
		26. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.19
		27. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.136
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0737
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0169
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0170

31. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0171
32. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0172
33. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0173
34. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0174
35. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0175
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0176
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0496
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0281
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0282
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.1047
41. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0452
42. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1169
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1170
44. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.287
45. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.289
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0223
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0224
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0225
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0226
50. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0227
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0228
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0230
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1435
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1436
55. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1448
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1454
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1455
58. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1273
59. Pointed Helmet BM 1939.5.5.1
60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0251
61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0252
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0253
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0254
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0255
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1434
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1437
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1438
68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1439
69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1440
70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1441
71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0322
72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0323
73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0224
74. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 227

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 75. Short Cross EMC 1005.0265            |
|                |           | 76. Short Cross EMC 1005.0266            |
|                |           | 77. Short Cross EMC 1013.1442            |
|                |           | 78. Short Cross EMC 1013.1443            |
|                |           | 79. Short Cross EMC 1013.1444            |
|                |           | 80. Short Cross EMC 1980.0053            |
|                |           | 81. Short Cross EMC 1997.0464            |
|                |           | 82. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2122         |
|                |           | 83. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0194            |
|                |           | 84. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0168            |
|                |           | 85. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0169            |
|                |           | 86. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0170            |
|                |           | 87. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0171            |
|                |           | 88. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.970            |
|                |           | 89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0276           |
|                |           | 90. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0192           |
|                |           | 91. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0193           |
|                |           | 92. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0766           |
|                |           | 93. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0767           |
|                |           | 94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0768           |
|                |           | 95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0769           |
|                |           | 96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0770           |
|                |           | 97. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1005.0280        |
|                |           | 98. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1587        |
|                |           | 99. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1588        |
|                |           | 100. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2377               |
| lxii. Leofnoth | 1003–1029 | 1. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.21                |
|                |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1005.0150                  |
|                |           | 3. Helmet EMC 1005.0151                  |
|                |           | 4. Helmet EMC 1007.0494                  |
|                |           | 5. Helmet EMC 1007.0495                  |
|                |           | 6. Helmet EMC 1017.0270                  |
|                |           | 7. Helmet EMC 1025.0384                  |
|                |           | 8. Helmet EMC 1050.985                   |
|                |           | 9. Helmet EMC 1050.986                   |
|                |           | 10. Helmet EMC 1050.987                  |
|                |           | 11. Helmet EMC 1051.0310                 |
|                |           | 12. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.866     |
|                |           | 13. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.137 |
|                |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0166       |
|                |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0167       |
|                |           | 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0168       |
|                |           | 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0491       |
|                |           | 18. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0493       |

		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0280
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0451
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0508
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1168
		23. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.285
		24. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.286
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0213
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0214
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1408
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1409
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1410
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1413
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1446
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0297
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0603
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 2003.0145
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0246
		36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0247
		37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0248
		38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1404
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1414
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1415
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1416
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1417
		43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1018.0923
		44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0753
		45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0666
		46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0667
		47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0668
lxiii. Leofa	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0209
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0210
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1405
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1406
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1407
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0170
lxiv. Leofman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1445
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1069
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0611
lxv. Lific	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.288
lxvi. Leofing	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0211
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0212
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0229
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1411
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1412

		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1449
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0298
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0256
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0257
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1450
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1451
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1452
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1453
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0115
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0664
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0665
lxvii. Leofwig	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0216
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0217
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0218
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0219
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0220
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0221
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0222
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1427
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1428
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1447
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.991
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0250
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1429
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1430
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1431
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1432
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1433
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0223
lxviii. Leofsig	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0215
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1418
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1419
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1420
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1421
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1473
		7. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1272
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0774
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1005.0249
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1422
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1426
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0321
		13. Short Cross EMC 1005.0264
		14. Short Cross EMC 1013.1423
		15. Short Cross EMC 1013.1424

		16. Short Cross EMC 1013.1425
		17. Short Cross EMC 1020.1100
		18. Short Cross EMC 1051.0810
lxi. Leofwig	1036–1040	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.312 no.46
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1005.0268
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0167
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0275
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0765
lxx. Leofnoth	1036–1044	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.312 no.47
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0273
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0274
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0351
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1005.0279
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1585
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1586
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1980.0054
		9. Pacx EMC 1017.0359
lxxi. Leofing	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1589
lxxii. Leofwi	1042–1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.389 no.634
lxxiii. Leofwig	1042–1044	1. Pacx EMC 1005.0283
lxxiv. Leofnoth	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0922
lxxv. Leofwine	1048–1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.388 no.629
		2. Small Flan EMC 1005.0294
		3. Small Flan EMC 1017.0372
		4. Small Flan EMC 1987.0153
		5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.269
		6. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.389 no.638
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0310
		8. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0311
lxxvi. Leofnoth	1050–1066	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1055
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0295
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0296
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0306
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0307
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0308
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1005.0309
		8. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0385
		9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1067
		10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0327
		11. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0328
		12. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0864
		13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1252
		14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1869.0003
		15. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.652



		16.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0339
		17.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.390 no.658
		18.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0360
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0361
		20.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0940
		21.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0438
		22.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1432
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1005.0366
		24.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1005.0367
		25.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2003.0119
		26.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1169
		27.	Pyramids EMC 1005.0384
		28.	Pyramids EMC 1005.0385
		29.	Pyramids EMC 1005.0389
		30.	Pyramids EMC 1005.0390
		31.	Pyramids EMC 1005.0391
		32.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1065
lxxvii. Lifinc	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 587
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 588
lxxviii. Lifwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 589
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 590
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 591
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 592
lxxix. Macsuthan	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.290
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1456
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1457
lxxx. Mælsuthain	973–978	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1005.0107
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1045.0001
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0739
lxxxi. Ordric	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0941
lxxxii. Oscetel	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0138
lxxxiii. Othulf	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 138
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0139
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0140
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0141
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1005.0142
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0500
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0501
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0219
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0644
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0645
lxxxiv. Sigewine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1005.0119
lxxxv. Snell	1017–1042	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0231
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1458

		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1459
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1460
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0299
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1461
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0225
		8. Short Cross EMC 1042.1074
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0172
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0173
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0771
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0968
		13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1590
lxxxvi. Sprot	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1095
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0340
		3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0423
lxxxvii. Sunolf	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.863-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 593
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 594.PE.XIX.5
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 595
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 596
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 597
lxxxviii. Swartcol	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0329
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1005.0330
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0407
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.1067
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0691
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1253
		7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.653
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1096
		9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0341
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0342
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0343
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0362
		13. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0363
lxxxix. Swarting	1009–1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0502
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0509
		3. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.291
		4. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.292
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1462
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1463
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0612
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1464
xc. Swarting	1036–1040	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1005.0270
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0196
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0175

		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0277
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1005.0278 (var: rev. trefoil)
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0195
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0772
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0773
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0774
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0775
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0776
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0777
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0778
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0779
xc. Swegen	997–1023	1. Long Cross EMC 1005.0143
		2. Long Cross EMC 1005.0144
		3. Long Cross EMC 1005.0145
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0504
		5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0220
		6. Long Cross EMC 1017.0221
		7. Long Cross EMC 1036.0345
		8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0646
		9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0647
		10. Helmet EMC 1007.0505
		11. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.138
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1005.0177
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0503
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0283
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0453
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1171
		17. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.293
		18. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 186
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0232
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0233
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0234
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0235
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1465
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1466
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0300
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0488
xcii. Swegen	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0174
xciii. Thorald	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1172
xciv. Thronð	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1005.0386
		2. Pyramids EMC 1017.0490
		3. Pyramids EMC 1017.0491
		4. Pax EMC 1001.971
xcv. Thormod	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0760

xcvi. Trotan	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.294
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.277 no.295
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0236
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1005.0237
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1467
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1468
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1469
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1470
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1471
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0754
xcvii. Unnulf	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 598.PE.XIX.6
xcviii. Wigal	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0344
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0616
xcix. Wulflaf	991–991	1.	Benediction Hand EMC 1005.0113
c. Wulfnoth	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0682
ci. Wulfnoth	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2211
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0780
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0781

i. Ægelm	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.259 no.33 2. Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.29
ii. Ælfric	1029–1040	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1214 2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0219 3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0220 4. Short Cross EMC 1013.0221 5. Short Cross EMC 1013.0222 6. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.308 no.16 7. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0798 8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0176 9. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2198 10. Fleur-de-lis BM 1975.11.26.83 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0025 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0782 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0783
iii. Ælfwig	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1042.0827
iv. Ælfwine	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0100 2. Crux EMC 1042.0828 3. Crux EMC 1042.0829 4. Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.104 5. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1002 6. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.22 7. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.9 8. Long Cross EMC 1042.0895 9. Long Cross EMC 1042.0896 10. Long Cross EMC 1042.0897 11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0648
v. Ælfwine	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.099
vi. Ælfwine	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2006.0028
vii. Ælfwine	1048–1066	1. Small Flan BM 1975.11.26.87 2. Small Flan EMC 1018.0784 3. Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.88 4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.270 5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.271 6. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.272 7. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.273 8. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.274 9. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.275 10. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.276 11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.277 12. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.348 no.105 13. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.348 no.106 14. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.348 no.107 15. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.348 no.108

16. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0827
17. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1184
18. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.109
19. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.110
20. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.111
21. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0865
22. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1208
23. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1254
24. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1975.11.26.89
25. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.116
26. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.117
27. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1350
28. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.91
29. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.349 no.123
30. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.349 no.124
31. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.349 no.125
32. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0942
33. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0161
34. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1433
35. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1434
36. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1435
37. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1436
38. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1437
39. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1438
40. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2304
41. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.349 no.129
42. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0942
43. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1013
44. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1014
45. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1280
46. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1573
47. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1574
48. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1575
49. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1576
50. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1577
51. Pyramids BMC ii p.350 no.132
52. Pyramids BMC ii p.350 no.133
53. Pyramids BMC ii p.350 no.134
54. Pyramids EMC 1001.0963
55. Pyramids EMC 1009.1066
56. Pyramids EMC 1020.1321
57. Pyramids EMC 1030.0653
58. Pyramids EMC 1042.1643
59. Pyramids EMC 1042.1644

		60.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1645
		61.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1646
		62.	Pyramids EMC 1987.0164
		63.	Pyramids EMC 1992.8647
		64.	Pax BMC ii p.462 no.5
		65.	Pax EMC 1042.1687
		66.	Pax EMC 1042.1688
viii. Æthelhelm	991–1009	1.	Crux EMC 1042.0830
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0346
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0021
		4.	Helmet EMC 1042.0949
		5.	Helmet EMC 1991.0261
ix. Æthelhelm	1017–1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0224
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0225
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0226
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0227
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0215
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0218
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1051
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0216
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0217
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0223
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1075
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0811
x. Æthelm	997–1023	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1075
		2.	Helmet BM 1975.11.26.24
		3.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.867
		4.	Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.50
xi. Æthelstan	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0829
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0026
		3.	Crux EMC 1042.0831
		4.	Crux EMC 1042.0832
		5.	Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.23
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0101
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0898
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0151
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1985.0053
xii. Æthelwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1208
xiii. Beorhtnoth	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.258 no.32
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0228
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0229
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0230
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.02301
xiv. Brunman	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury CM.800-2001

xv. Brunman	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 1975.11.26.139
xvi. Brunman	1074–1086	1. Two Stars BMC v 305
		2. Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.140
		3. Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.141
		4. Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.142
		5. Sword BMC vi 1975.11.26.144
		6. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1975.11.26.146
		7. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1975.11.26.147
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 599
		9. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 600
		10. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 601
		11. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 602
		12. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 603
		13. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 604
		14. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 605
		15. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 607.PE.XIX.7
		16. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.148
		17. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.149
		18. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.150
		19. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 606
		20. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 608
		21. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 609
xvii. Cynna	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1955.7.8.79
		2. Long Cross EMC 1002.0846
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0102
		4. Long Cross EMC 1042.0899
		5. Long Cross EMC 1042.0900
		6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0649
xviii. Dunstan	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1173
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1174
xix. Eadnoth	995–1003	1. Small Crux BM 1955.12.8.5 (var: no sceptre)
		2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1076
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.211 no.33
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0103
		5. Long Cross EMC 1030.0441
		6. Long Cross EMC 1042.0901
		7. Long Cross EMC 2001.999
xx. Edwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 610
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 611
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 613
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.151
		5. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 612
		6. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 614.PE.XIX.8
		7. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 615



		8. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 616
		9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.152
xxi. Flodwin	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1042.0794
xxii. Goda	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0784
xxiii. Godric	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0785
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0786
xxiv. Godwine	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1255
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1256
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.112
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.113
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1975.11.27.5
		6. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.119
		7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.120
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0910
		9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1351
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1352
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1353
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1354
		13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.13541
		14. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.27.6
		15. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.349 no.127
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1439
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1440
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1441
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1442
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1443
		21. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1444
		22. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1445
xxv. Godwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.462 no.6
		2. Pax EMC 1002.1189
xxvi. Godwine	1074–1080	1. Two Stars BMC v 306.PE.XI.9
		2. Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.143
		3. Sword BMC vi 1975.11.26.145
xxvii. Heawulf	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1975.11.26.20
xxviii. Heawulf	1003–1009	1. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.73
xxix. Leofric	1017–1042	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1215
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0240
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0241
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0231
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0232
		6. Short Cross BMC ii p.259 no.34
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0233
		8. Short Cross EMC 1036.0753
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0012 (var: bust right)

		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0014 (var: bust right)
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0177
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1102
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0026
		14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1778
xxx. Leofwig	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0234
xxxi. Leofwine	1017–1038	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0235
		2. Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.64
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0236
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0237
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0238
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1052
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0239
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0013 (var: bust right)
xxxii. Wulfnoth	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0242
xxxiii. Wulfric	1053–1066	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.114
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.348 no.115
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1257
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1258
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1975.11.26.90
		6. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.121
		7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.349 no.122
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0892
		9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1011.0157
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1355
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1356
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1357
		13. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.349 no.128
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0911
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1243
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0625
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1446
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1447
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1448
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1449
		21. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1047
		22. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1048
		23. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.350 no.130
		24. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.350 no.131
		25. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0943
		26. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1578
		27. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1579
		28. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1580
		29. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1581

xxxiv. Wunstan

985–991

30. Pyramids BM 1975.11.26.92
31. Pyramids BMC ii p.350 no.135
32. Pyramids BMC ii p.350 no.136
1. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.945
2. Second Hand BM 1975.11.26.21

i. Ceolnoth	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1001.0664
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0735
		3.	Crux EMC 1020.0863
		4.	Crux EMC 1025.0058
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0059
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0060
		7.	Crux EMC 1025.0061
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0405
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0406
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0407
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0408
ii. Ceolnoth	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.94
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.912
		3.	Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.484
		4.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.313
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1102
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0455
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0456
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0471
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1175
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0378
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0379
iii. Godwine	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1956.2.4.1
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 171
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1103
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0457
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1176
iv. Leofwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.292 no.514

i. Ælfsi	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 617
ii. Ælfwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0105
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0343
iii. Ælfwine	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1913.12.11.9
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1217
		3.	Quatrefoil BM 1946.7.3.5
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0243
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0244
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0245
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0246
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0247
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0613
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0519
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 2002.0295
		12.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1218
		13.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.259 no.35
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0755
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0756
iv. Ælfwine	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.350 no.138
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0843
v. Beorhthelm	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1030.0432
		2.	Crux EMC 1051.0124
vi. Beorhtric	1046–1059	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1006.0684
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0785
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.278
		4.	Expanding Cross BM no number
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.350 no.141
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0911
vii. Beorhtric	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2281
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1015
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0642
viii. Beorhtric	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1923.8.1.1
ix. Beorhtric	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 81.1912.4.6.11
x. Brunman	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1946.7.3.4
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0248
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0249
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0250
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0251
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0697
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0520
xi. Brunhuse	1044–1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.105
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0786
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0787
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0788

		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2005.0225
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.350 no.137
xii. Brunhuse	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1243
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.350 no.142
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1209
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1259
xiii. Brunhuse	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1946.7.3.6
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.659
xiv. Brunnus	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.279
xv. Deorman	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.350 no.143
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0603
xvi. Deorman	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1244
xvii. Dirman	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 618
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 619.PE.XIX.9
xviii. Dorman	1077–1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 1988.6.8.3
xix. Druman	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 307
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1946.7.3.9
xx. Eadmund	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1967.1.10.7
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0650
xxi. Eadsige	991–1009	1.	Crux EMC 1987.0132
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0125
		3.	Helmet EMC 1007.0483
xxii. Eadsige	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0483
xxiii. Eadwig	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1036.0327
xxiv. Eadwine	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.868
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.211 no.34
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0106
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0458
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1177
		6.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.3.14.1
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0253
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0254
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0255
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0614
xxv. Elewine	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.481
xxvi. Godric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1914.10.3.13
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1079
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0107
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0108
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0918
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0651
xxvii. Godric	1009–1040	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1178
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1179
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0256

		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0257
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0258
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0259
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0260
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0261
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0604
		10.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.259 no.36
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0262
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0263
		13.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1219
		14.	Short Cross BMC ii p.259 no.38
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0252
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0264
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0265
		18.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0027
		19.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0028
		20.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0029
		21.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0178
		22.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0179
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 2001.1080
		24.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2199
		25.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.17
		26.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.971
		27.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0030
		28.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0300
		29.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0787
		30.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0788
		31.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0789
		32.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2007.0171
xxviii.	Godwine	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1036.0249
			2. Crux EMC 1050.0344
xxix.	Godwine	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.351 no.148
xxx.	Goldman	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.351 no.149
			2. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0943
xxxi.	Goldman	1066–1066	1. Pax BM 1939.9.2.4
			2. Pax EMC 1002.1229 (var: no sceptre)
			3. Pax EMC 1048.1067 (var: no sceptre)
xxxii.	Goldstan	1066–1070	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.10
			2. Bonnet BMC ii 82.1914.4.14.1
xxxiii.	Leofred	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1050.0345
xxxiv.	Leofweald	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1036.0348
			2. Long Cross EMC 1050.0652
			3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0653
xxxv.	Leofweard	1044–1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2280

		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0789
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0790
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0791
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.350 no.139
xxxvi. Leofweard	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1920.9.7.1109
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.280
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.281
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1746
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1209
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.351 no.144
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1261
xxxvii. Leofwig	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.212 no.37
xxxviii. Leofwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0266
xxxix. Manwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0109
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0346
xl. Sidwine	995–997	1.	Small Crux BM 1959.6.4.2
xli. Standre	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2322
xl. Stanmær	1044–1056	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0792
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0793
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2007.0159
		4.	Small Flan BM 1946.7.3.1
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1036.0851
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.282
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1210
		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 1997.0157
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.351 no.145
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.351 no.146
xl. Sweting	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0111
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0027
		3.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1003
xl. Toca	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1025.0028
		2.	Crux EMC 1036.0250
xl. Wulfnoth	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0112
		2.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1004
		3.	Small Crux BMC ii p.212 no.36
xl. Wulfred	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.118
xl. Wulfric	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0113
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0114
xl. Wulfric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 620.PE.XIX.10
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 621
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1946.7.3.2
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 622
xl. Wulfweard	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1988.6.8.4
l. Wulfwi	1066–1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.462 no.7



		2.	Pax BMC ii p.462 no.8
li. Wulfwig	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1009.1094
		2.	Pax EMC 1042.1689
lii. Wulfwine	991–1003	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 108
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0115
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0116
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0347
		5.	Crux EMC 1051.0022
		6.	Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.10
		7.	Small Crux BM 1946.7.3.8
		8.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1080
		9.	Long Cross BM 1999.4.12.4
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0117
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0118
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0185
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0654
liii. Wulfwine	1017–1042	1.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 187
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC xiv Arnot 210
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0269
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0270
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0271
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0272
		7.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.259 no.37
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0267
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0268
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0273
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0274
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0757
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0669
		14.	Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.30
		15.	Short Cross BMC ii p.259 no.39
		16.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 228
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0275
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0276
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0277
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0278
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0754
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0812
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0032
		24.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0180
		25.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1946.7.3.3
		26.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.308 no.18
		27.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0031
		28.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0790

		29.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0791
		30.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0792
		31.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0793
		32.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0794
		33.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0969
		34.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2005.0144 (var: rev. trefoils)
		35.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1216
		36.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.259 no.40
		37.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1779
		38.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1780
		39.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 2006.0197
liv. Wulfwine	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.350 no.140
lv. Wulfwine	1053–1066	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.0794
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.351 no.147
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1961.1.11.4
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1996.0258
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.619
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1016
		7.	Pyramids BMC ii p.351 no.150
lvi. Wulfwine	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1925.2.4.107
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.132
lvii. Wulfwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 624.PE.XIX.11
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 623
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.864-2001

i. Beorhtric	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0181
ii. Beorhtwig	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0298
		2. Short Cross EMC 1036.0755
iii. Winas	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.0120
iv. Winas	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 187
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0299
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0300
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0301
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0489
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0089
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0521
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0522
v. Winas	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.260 no.45

i. Ægelwi	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1912.5.6.7
ii. Ægelwi	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.352 no.154
iii. Ægelwine	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1220
iv. Ægelwine	1050–1056	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.351 no.151
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.351 no.152
v. Ægelwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2283
vi. Ælfwine	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0614
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0582
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0510
		4. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.259 no.41
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0286
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0287
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0281
		8. Short Cross EMC 2004.0249
vii. Ælfwine	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2200
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0033
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0795
viii. Ælfwine	1042–1046	1. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2284
		2. Pacx EMC 1009.0763
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0795
ix. Ælfwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 625.PE.XIX.12
x. Æthelsige	1003–1016	1. Helmet BM 1971.6.5.3
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.869
xi. Æthelstan	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1971.5.5.1
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0119
xii. Æthelwig	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0912
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0699
		3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0962
		4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1757
xiii. Æthelwine	995–1003	1. Small Crux BM 1955.7.8.68
		2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1081
		3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0655
xiv. Æthelwine	1017–1042	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.260 no.42
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0288
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0289
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0523
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0682
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0279
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0282
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0283
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0280
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0284
		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0285
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0617 (var: bust right)

		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0182
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0796
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0618
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1591
xv. Beorhtmær	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1009.0591
xvi. Goda	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1009.0436
xvii. Godman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.260 no.43
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0290
xviii. Godwine	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0291 (var: bust right)
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0292
xix. Leofgod	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1036.0349
xx. Leofing	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BM 1999.4.12.5
		2. Short Cross EMC 1025.0848
		3. Short Cross EMC 1025.0849
xxi. Leofred	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.352 no.153
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.352 no.155
		3. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2285
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.352 no.156
xxii. Leofred	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.352 no.151
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.352 no.158
		3. Pyramids EMC 1024.971
		4. Pax BM 1896.6.9.66
		5. Pax EMC 1002.1230 (var: no sceptre)
xxiii. Leofred	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.5
xxiv. Leofred	1072–1077	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1955.7.8.130
		2. Two Stars BMC v 308
xxv. Toca	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.260 no.44
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0639
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0295
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0296
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0297
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0947
xxvi. Wulfheah	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1201.0010
xxvii. Wulfstan	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 309.PE.XI.10
xxviii. Wulfstan	1080–1083	1. Profile/Cross Fleury CM.845-2001

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|------------|---------|----|--------------------------|
| i. Eadstan | 979–985 | 1. | First Hand EMC 1007.0239 |
|            |         | 2. | First Hand EMC 1036.0221 |

i. Ælfcetel	1003–1016	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0518
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1249
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1181
ii. Blacman	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0121
		2. Agnus Dei BM 1955.7.8.81
		3. Agnus Dei EMC 1964.0043
iii. Blacman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1971.6.5.4
iv. Blacman	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1017.0349 (var: double band)
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0034
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0035
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0015 (var: bust right)
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0183
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0184
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0940 (var: single band)
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0941
v. Blacman	1042–1044	1. Pacx EMC 1018.0796
		2. Pacx EMC 1024.0954
vi. Blacman	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1042.1167
vii. Colbein	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.6
viii. Colbeinn	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1145
ix. Colrin	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.353 no.167
x. Dunning	1056–1066	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1005.0336
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0352
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0353
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1005.0354
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0437
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1045.0189
		7. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1978.0001
		8. Facing Bust/Small Cross - Pyramids mule BM 1995.4.2.1
		9. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.2
		10. Pyramids EMC 1005.0376
		11. Pyramids EMC 1005.0377
		12. Pyramids EMC 1016.0218
		13. Pyramids EMC 1017.0489
		14. Pyramids EMC 1030.0652
xi. Forni	1066–1068	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.11
xii. Froma	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0797
xiii. Froma	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2287
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.353 no.166
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1122
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1123
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0945
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 2007.0301
		7. Small Flan BMC ii p.352 no.159

		8.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.352 no.161
		9.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0386
		10.	Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0590
		11.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.353 no.164
		12.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.353 no.165
		13.	Pointed Helmet/Sovereign mule EMC 1042.1340
xiv. Froma	1065–1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1971.5.5.2
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.462 no.9
xv. Godric	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1913.10.12.15
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0797
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0798
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0799
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0800
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0801
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.970 (var: helmeted bust)
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1781
xvi. Godric	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0798
xvii. Godwine	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1082
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0656
xviii. Godwine	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 627.PE.XIX.13
xix. Godwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.865-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 626
xx. Gunner	978–985	1.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.41
		2.	First Small Cross BM 1920.7.7.5
		3.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0770
		4.	First Hand BM 1958.11.8.14
		5.	First Hand EMC 1020.0819
xxi. Leofwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.353 no.162
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1190
xxii. Leofwine	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2542
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0439
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1245
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.207
xxiii. Lifwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 628
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.30
xxiv. Osbern	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.55
xxv. Oscar	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 172
xxvi. Osulf	973–985	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.43
		2.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.8
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.193 no.5
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1980.0026
		5.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.42
		6.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.43
		7.	First Small Cross EMC 1021.1019



		8.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.946
		9.	First Hand BM 1975.11.26.25
		10.	First Hand EMC 1007.0122
		11.	First Hand EMC 1011.0062
		12.	First Hand EMC 1017.0182
		13.	First Hand EMC 1017.0183
xxvii. Spatic	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.352 no.160
xxviii. Swerting	1023–1042	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0302
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0303
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0304
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0324
		5.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1222
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0305
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0306
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0307
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0308
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0309
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0036
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0037
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0038
		14.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0039
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0185
		16.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0186
		17.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0187
		18.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0188
		19.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.136
		20.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0040
		21.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0041
		22.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0042
		23.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0802
		24.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0803
		25.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0804
		26.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0805
		27.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0806
		28.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0807
		29.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0808
		30.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0809
		31.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0810
		32.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0310
		33.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0619
		34.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1592
		35.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1593
		36.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1782
xxix. Swerting	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.353 no.163

xxx. Wulfstan	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0123
xxxi. Wulfstan	991–1009	1. Crux EMC 1036.0328
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0134
		3. Long Cross EMC 1009.0525
		4. Long Cross EMC 1036.0351
		5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0662
		6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0677
		7. Long Cross EMC 1051.0162
		8. Helmet EMC 1001.0720
		9. Helmet EMC 1007.0216
		10. Helmet EMC 1025.0388
		11. Helmet EMC 1050.1000
		12. Helmet EMC 1050.1001
		13. Helmet EMC 1051.0314
xxxii. Wulfsgie	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1958.11.8.19
		2. Long Cross EMC 1050.0657
xxxiii. Wulfsgie	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0284
xxxiv. Wulfheah	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0189
xxxv. Wulfheah	1040–1044	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0311
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1594
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1595
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1783
		5. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2286

i. Wulfgar	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.356 no.200
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.356 no.201
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.356 no.202
ii. Wulfsige	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1971.6.5.5

i. Ægelric	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1915.5.7.1192
ii. Æthelric	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0016
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0190
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0191
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0049
iii. Alfred	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0135
iv. Blacman	1042–1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.355 no.195
v. Blacman	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.620
vi. Blacman	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.355 no.197
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.356 no.168
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.356 no.169
vii. Blacman	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.474 no.124
viii. Godwin	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 310.PE.XI.11
ix. Godwine	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0050
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0051
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0811
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0812
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0813
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0814
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1596
x. Hwætman	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0192
		2. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.41
		3. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2201
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0052
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0815
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0409
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1784
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1785
xi. Hwateman	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2288
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.283
		3. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.355 no.196
xii. Oter	1074–1086	1. Two Stars BMC v 311.11
		2. Two Stars BMC v 312
		3. Sword BMC vi 403.PE.XIV.9
		4. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1922.1.30
		5. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 630
		6. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 631.PE.XIX.14
		7. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 632
xiii. Ottarr	1070–1072	1. Canopy CM.819-2001
xiv. Ottarr	1077–1080	1. Sword CM.839-2001
xv. Ottarr	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 CM.866-2001
xvi. Swet	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0415
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3401
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3402

		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3403
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0699
		6. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1223
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0410
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0411
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0950
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0412
		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0413
		12. Short Cross EMC 1037.0267
xvii. Wulfnoth	991–1016	1. Crux EMC 1007.0138
		2. Crux EMC 1009.0466
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0029
		4. Crux EMC 1025.0030
		5. Crux EMC 1036.0251
		6. Crux EMC 1050.0348
		7. Crux EMC 1050.0349
		8. Crux EMC 1051.0023
		9. Crux EMC 1051.0024
		10. Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.105
		11. Small Crux EMC 1050.0588
		12. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1083
		13. Long Cross EMC 1001.0688
		14. Long Cross EMC 1007.0139
		15. Long Cross EMC 1020.0919
		16. Long Cross EMC 1024.0518
		17. Long Cross EMC 1050.0658
		18. Long Cross EMC 1051.0152
		19. Helmet EMC 1007.0140
		20. Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.11
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0136
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0137
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1182
xviii. Wulfsige	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0414

i. Ælfstan	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0312
ii. Ælfwine	1029–1036	2. Short Cross EMC 1036.0756
iii. Beorhtmær	1009–1023	3. Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.91
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0459
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 2001.0795
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0524
iv. Boiga	1029–1042	7. Short Cross BM E4290
		8. Short Cross BMC ii p.260 no.50
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0313
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0314
		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0315
		12. Short Cross EMC 1013.0316
		13. Short Cross EMC 1013.0317
		14. Short Cross EMC 1013.0318
		15. Short Cross EMC 1013.0319
		16. Short Cross EMC 1013.0320
		17. Short Cross EMC 1013.0321
		18. Short Cross EMC 1013.0322
		19. Short Cross EMC 1013.0323
		20. Short Cross EMC 1030.0525
		21. Short Cross EMC 1042.1076
		22. Short Cross EMC 1045.0138
		23. Short Cross EMC 1045.0139
		24. Short Cross EMC 1991.0280
		25. Short Cross EMC 1994.0216
		26. Jewel Cross BM1925.2.4.25
		27. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0962
		28. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0043
		29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0017 (var: bust right)
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0193
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0194
		32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0195
		33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0196
		34. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0197
		35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0198
		36. Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1103
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0816
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0817
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0818
		40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0819
		41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0820
		42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1109
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0324
		44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0325

		45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1786
		46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1787
		47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1788
v. Boiga	1044–1046	48. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.353 no.168
vi. Brunman	1070–1072	49. Canopy BMC iii 1985.7.82.10
vii. Brunman	1074–1077	50. Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.17
viii. Ceolwig	1053–1066	51. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.354 no.175
		52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1262
		53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1263
		54. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.354 no.183
		55. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.354 no.186
		56. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1246
		57. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0626
		58. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2289
		59. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0643
		60. Pyramids BMC ii p.355 no.192
ix. Cyneric	991–997	61. Crux EMC 1025.0151
		62. Crux EMC 1050.0573
		63. Crux EMC 1051.0126
		64. Crux EMC 1990.0205
x. Cynesige	997–1016	65. Long Cross BMC ii p.212 no.42
		66. Long Cross EMC 1050.0659
		67. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1147
		68. Helmet BMC ii p.212 no.43
		69. Helmet EMC 1007.0127
		70. Helmet EMC 1050.990
		71. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0124 (var: bust right)
		72. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0125
		73. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0126
		74. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1183
		75. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1184
		76. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0380
xi. Cynesige	1023–1036	77. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1225
		78. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.260 no.48
		79. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 211
		80. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0326
		81. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0327
		82. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0328
		83. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0329
		84. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0330
		85. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0331
		86. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0332
		87. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0333
		88. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0339

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 89. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0340               |
|                |           | 90. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0758               |
|                |           | 91. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0670               |
|                |           | 92. Short Cross BMC ii p.260 no.51             |
|                |           | 93. Short Cross EMC 1002.0932                  |
|                |           | 94. Short Cross EMC 1013.0334                  |
|                |           | 95. Short Cross EMC 1013.0335                  |
|                |           | 96. Short Cross EMC 1013.0336                  |
|                |           | 97. Short Cross EMC 1013.0337                  |
|                |           | 98. Short Cross EMC 1013.0338                  |
|                |           | 99. Short Cross EMC 1013.0341                  |
|                |           | 100. Short Cross EMC 1016.0194                 |
| xii. Cynestan  | 1036–1044 | 101. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0044                 |
|                |           | 102. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2202             |
|                |           | 103. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.309 no.20           |
|                |           | 104. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0806                |
|                |           | 105. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0821                |
|                |           | 106. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0822                |
|                |           | 107. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0165                |
|                |           | 108. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0078    |
|                |           | 109. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1597             |
|                |           | 110. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1789             |
|                |           | 111. Pacx BM 1998.11.1.3                       |
|                |           | 112. Pacx EMC 1018.0799                        |
| xiii. Cynestan | 1046–1059 | 113. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.353 no.171 |
|                |           | 114. Small Flan BMC ii p.353 no.169            |
|                |           | 115. Small Flan BMC ii p.353 no.170            |
|                |           | 116. Small Flan EMC 1020.1152                  |
|                |           | 117. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.284          |
|                |           | 118. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.285          |
|                |           | 119. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.286          |
|                |           | 120. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.287          |
|                |           | 121. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.288          |
|                |           | 122. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.289          |
|                |           | 123. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.290          |
|                |           | 124. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.291          |
|                |           | 125. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.292          |
|                |           | 126. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.293          |
|                |           | 127. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.294          |
|                |           | 128. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.295          |
|                |           | 129. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.296          |
|                |           | 130. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.297          |
|                |           | 131. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.298          |
|                |           | 132. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.299          |



		133. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.354 no.173
		134. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.354 no.174
		135. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1178
		136. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1244
		137. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.354 no.176
		138. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.354 no.177
		139. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.354 no.178
		140. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.354 no.179
		141. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.354 no.180
		142. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1210
		143. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.354 no.184
xiv. Cynestan	1062–1065	144. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.355 no.188
		145. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1281
		146. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1582
xv. Cynestan	1066–1066	147. Pax BMC ii p.463 no.10
		148. Pax EMC 1002.1231 (var: no sceptre)
xvi. Cinstan	1080–1083	149. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 456.PE.XVI.8
xvii. Eadsige	997–1003	150. Long Cross EMC 1050.1185
xviii. Eadsige	1017–1038	151. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0348
		152. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0525
		153. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0342
		154. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0343
		155. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0344
		156. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0345
		157. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0346
		158. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0347
		159. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0362
		160. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0363
		161. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0759
		162. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0760
		163. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0671
		164. Short Cross EMC 1001.0786
		165. Short Cross EMC 1013.0364
		166. Short Cross EMC 1013.0365
		167. Short Cross EMC 1013.0366
		168. Short Cross EMC 1013.0367
		169. Short Cross EMC 1013.0368
		170. Short Cross EMC 1013.0369
		171. Short Cross EMC 1013.0370
		172. Short Cross EMC 1013.0371
		173. Short Cross EMC 1013.0372
		174. Short Cross EMC 1013.0373
		175. Short Cross EMC 2006.0154
		176. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0620 (var: bust right)

		177. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0018 (var: bust right)
		178. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0199
		179. Jewel Cross EMC 2003.0210
xix. Eadwig	1029–1036	180. Short Cross EMC 1013.0349
		181. Short Cross EMC 1013.0350
		182. Short Cross EMC 1045.0140
xx. Eadwine	1029–1042	183. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1224
		184. Short Cross BM 1935.11.17.602
		185. Short Cross BMC ii p.260 no.52
		186. Short Cross EMC 1001.0785
		187. Short Cross EMC 1013.0351
		188. Short Cross EMC 1013.0352
		189. Short Cross EMC 1013.0353
		190. Short Cross EMC 1013.0354
		191. Short Cross EMC 1013.0355
		192. Short Cross EMC 1013.0356
		193. Short Cross EMC 1013.0357
		194. Short Cross EMC 1013.0358
		195. Short Cross EMC 1013.0359
		196. Short Cross EMC 1013.0360
		197. Short Cross EMC 1013.0361
		198. Short Cross EMC 1020.1101
		199. Short Cross EMC 1025.0850
		200. Short Cross EMC 1042.1077
		201. Short Cross EMC 1042.1078
		202. Short Cross EMC 1051.0813
		203. Short Cross EMC 1996.0235
		204. Short Cross EMC 2000.0382
		205. Short Cross EMC 2006.0085
		206. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.309 no.19
		207. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0045
		208. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0046
		209. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0200
		210. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0201
		211. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0202
		212. Fleur-de-lis BM 1955.7.8.102
		213. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0047
		214. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0048
		215. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0301
		216. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0823
		217. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0824
		218. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0825
		219. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0826
		220. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0827

		221. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0828
		222. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0829
		223. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0830
		224. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1110
		225. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.971
		226. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1790
		227. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1791
		228. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1792
		229. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1793
xxi. Eadsige	1040–1042	230. Jewel Cross (Harthcnut) EMC 1013.0374
		231. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1980.0020
xxii. Eadwine	1044–1046	232. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.1063
xxiii. Eadweard	1083–1086	233. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 633.PE.XIX.15
xxiv. Etsige	1023–1036	234. Pointed Helmet BM 1922.5.23.31
		235. Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.32
		236. Short Cross BMC ii p.261 no.53
xxv. Etsige	1046–1048	237. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.353 no.172
xxvi. Godman	1009–1023	238. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.212 no.39
		239. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0128
		240. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0129
		241. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0130 (var: bust right)
		242. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.098
		243. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1067 (var: bust right)
		244. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0593 (var: bust right)
		245. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0963
		246. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.260 no.46
		247. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0375
xxvii. Godwine	995–1003	248. Small Crux BM 1960.7.3.1
		249. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1089
		250. Long Cross BMC ii p.212 no.41
		251. Long Cross EMC 1009.0518
		252. Long Cross EMC 1025.0186
		253. Long Cross EMC 1025.0187
		254. Long Cross EMC 1036.0350
		255. Long Cross EMC 1042.0902
		256. Long Cross EMC 1042.0903
		257. Long Cross EMC 1050.0660
xxviii. Godwine	1053–1062	258. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.354 no.181
		259. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.354 no.182
		260. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.364 no.319
		261. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1264
		262. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.354 no.185
		263. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1358
		264. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2290

		265. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.355 no.187
		266. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1049
xxix. Godwine	1083–1086	267. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 634
		268. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 635
xxx. Goldwine	1083–1086	269. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 636
		270. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 637
		271. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 638
		272. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 639
		273. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 640
		274. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1946.10.4.219
xxxi. Leofgar	973–975	275. Reform Portrait BM 1896.4.4.76
xxxii. Leofhyse	997–1009	276. Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.17
		277. Long Cross BM 1961.1.10.6
		278. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 139
		279. Long Cross EMC 1002.0847
		280. Long Cross EMC 1007.0131
		281. Long Cross EMC 1009.0519
		282. Long Cross EMC 1020.0920
		283. Long Cross EMC 1025.0188
		284. Long Cross EMC 1025.0189
		285. Long Cross EMC 1025.0190
		286. Long Cross EMC 1050.0661
		287. Helmet BM 1920.9.7.1093
		288. Helmet EMC 1050.991
xxxiii. Leofric	1029–1036	289. Short Cross EMC 1025.0851
xxxiv. Leofric	1080–1086	290. Profile/Cross and Trefoils CM.846-2001
		291. Paxs Crown 1 CM.867-2001
xxxv. Leofstan	1017–1023	292. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 189
xxxvi. Leofwine	991–997	293. Crux EMC 1007.0132
		294. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.12
		295. Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.24
xxxvii. Leofwine	1017–1038	296. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0376
		297. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0377
		298. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0378
		299. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0394
		300. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0526
		301. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.260 no.49
		302. Pointed Helmet EMC 1006.0673
		303. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0379
		304. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0380
		305. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0381
		306. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0382
		307. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0383
		308. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0384

		309. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0395
		310. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0396
		311. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0397
		312. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0398
		313. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0399
		314. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0400
		315. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0401
		316. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0402
		317. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0403
		318. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0404
		319. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1087
		320. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0761
		321. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0683
		322. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0672
		323. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0673
		324. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0674
		325. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0675
		326. Short Cross BM 1956.12.9.11
		327. Short Cross BMC ii p.261 no.54
		328. Short Cross EMC 1006.0677
		329. Short Cross EMC 1013.0385
		330. Short Cross EMC 1013.0386
		331. Short Cross EMC 1013.0387
		332. Short Cross EMC 1013.0388
		333. Short Cross EMC 1013.0389
		334. Short Cross EMC 1013.0390
		335. Short Cross EMC 1013.0391
		336. Short Cross EMC 1013.0392
		337. Short Cross EMC 1036.0757
		338. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0203
xxxviii. Leofwine	1040–1042	339. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1935.11.17.612
		340. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1013.0393
		341. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0079
		342. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0095
xxxix. Lifric	1083–1086	343. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 629
xl. Lifwine	1083–1086	344. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 641
		345. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 642
		346. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 643
		347. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 644
		348. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 645
		349. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 646
xli. Lulfric	1083–1086	350. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 647
		351. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 648
		352. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 649

		353. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 650
		354. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 651
xl. Manning	1003–1023	355. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.870
		356. Helmet EMC 1050.992
		357. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1186
		358. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0133
		359. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0511
		360. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1015
		361. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0460
		362. Helmet EMC 1025.0385
		363. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0405 (var: rev trefoil)
xl. Manwine	1059–1066	364. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.355 no.189
		365. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.355 no.190
		366. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1583
		367. Pyramids BMC ii p.355 no.193
		368. Pyramids EMC 1009.1062
		369. Pyramids EMC 1021.1070
		370. Pyramids EMC 1042.1640
xl. Manwine	1066–1068	371. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.12
xl. Manwine	1072–1077	372. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1955.7.8.131
		373. Two Stars BMC v 1960.5.1.46
xl. Osfrith	979–991	374. First Hand EMC 1002.0788
		375. First Hand EMC 2003.0127
		376. Second Hand BMC ii p.212 no.40
		377. Second Hand EMC 2001.0617
xl. Swertafe	1023–1029	378. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0406
		379. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0407
		380. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0408
xl. Wulfsi	1017–1023	381. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.260 no.47
xl. Wulfstan	997–1003	382. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.19
l. Wulfweard	1062–1066	383. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.355 no.191
		384. Pyramids EMC 1992.0283
		385. Pax BMC ii p.463 no.11
		386. Pax EMC 1002.1232 (var: no sceptre)
		387. Pax EMC 1009.1121
li. Wynstan	1048–1050	388. Small Flan EMC 1009.0797

i. Godric	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1048.1068
ii. Heathwulf	1066–1066	1.	Pax EMC 1998.0047

- |               |           |    |                                   |
|---------------|-----------|----|-----------------------------------|
| i. Cuthbeorht | 1083–1086 | 1. | Paxs Crown 1 CM.868-2001          |
|               |           | 2. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 653.PE.XX.1 |



i. Ælfnoth	979–1016	1.	First Hand EMC 1006.0650
		2.	First Hand EMC 1024.0435
		3.	First Hand EMC 1037.0005
		4.	Second Hand BMC ii p.213 no.47
		5.	Second Hand EMC 1002.0817
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1002.0818
		7.	Crux EMC 1051.0025
		8.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1005
		9.	Long Cross BM 1886.12.2.5
		10.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1085
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0142
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1048.0969
		13.	Helmet BMC ii p.214 no.63
		14.	Helmet EMC 1036.0469
		15.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.213 no.44
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0141
		17.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0461
		18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0381
ii. Ælfmær	1003–1009	1.	Helmet BM 1968.8.10.1
		2.	Helmet EMC 1036.0468
		3.	Helmet EMC 1050.993
iii. Ælfric	991–1009	1.	Crux EMC 1025.0152
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0143
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0519
		4.	Helmet BM 1914.10.3.15
		5.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1148
		6.	Helmet BM 1935.11.17.504
		7.	Helmet EMC 1007.0144
		8.	Helmet EMC 1020.983
		9.	Helmet EMC 1025.0386
		10.	Helmet EMC 1030.0463
		11.	Helmet EMC 1050.994
		12.	Helmet EMC 1051.0311
iv. Ælfric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.72
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0416
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0417
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1020.1102
v. Ælfric	1048–1062	1.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0840
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0802
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.621
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.357 no.215
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.357 no.217
		6.	Sovereign/Eagle EMC 1018.0803
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.358 no.222

		8. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.358 no.223
		9. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.226
		10. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.227
		11. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.228
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0912
		13. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0440
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0712
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1913
vi. Ælfstan	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0769
vii. Ælfstan	979–997	1. First Hand BM 1913.12.11.3
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0145
		3. First Hand EMC 1024.0436
		4. First Hand EMC 1036.0200
		5. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.947
		6. Second Hand EMC 1007.0146
		7. Crux EMC 1001.0654
		8. Crux EMC 1001.0655
		9. Crux EMC 1002.0830
		10. Crux EMC 1007.0147
		11. Crux EMC 1007.0148
		12. Crux EMC 1009.0467
		13. Crux EMC 1009.0468
		14. Crux EMC 1036.0252
		15. Crux EMC 1037.0021
		16. Crux EMC 1045.0004
		17. Crux EMC 1050.0350
		18. Crux EMC 1050.0351
		19. Crux EMC 1050.0352
		20. Crux EMC 1051.0026
		21. Crux/Small Crux mule BM 1970.2.3.3
		22. Small Crux BM 1890.6.5.4
		23. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1006
		24. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1007
		25. Small Crux BMC ii p.213 no.49
viii. Ælfstan	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0418
ix. Ælfstan	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1598
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1599
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0621
x. Ælfwine	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.261 no.61
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0419
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0420
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0421
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0422
		6. Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.73

		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0423
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0424
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0425
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0633
xi. Ælfwine	1044–1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0804
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1024.0670
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0672
xii. Ælfwine	1068–1072	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 1970.11.6.15
		2.	Canopy BMC iii 184.PE.VII.4
xiii. Ælfwine	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 313.15
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1925.2.4.108
xiv. Æthelstan	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.871
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0149
xv. Beorhtfrith	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0152
		2.	First Hand EMC 1024.0437
xvi. Beorhtfrith	996–1003	1.	Intermediate Small Cross/Crux mule EMC 1025.0159
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0191
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0073
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0663
xvii. Beorhtric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0161
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1446
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0664
xviii. Beorhtric	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1970.11.6.14
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.464 no.26
		3.	Pax EMC 1024.0742 (var: no sceptre)
		4.	Pax EMC 1030.0668 (var: no sceptre)
		5.	Pax EMC 1030.0669 (var: no sceptre)
xix. Beorhtsige	979–997	1.	First Hand EMC 1002.0789
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1006.0657
		3.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0153
		4.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0154
		5.	Second Hand EMC 1024.0449
		6.	Crux EMC 1007.0155
		7.	Crux EMC 1020.0855
xx. Beorhtstan	985–997	1.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0160
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1009.0455
		3.	Crux EMC 1037.0022
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0353
xxi. Beorhtstan	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0156
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0157
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0158
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0159
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0615
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0616

		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1017
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0462
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0463
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0472
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1048.988
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1187
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1188
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1189
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1190
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0382
xxii. Brun	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0150
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0151
xxiii. Byrhfrith	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1935.11.17.490
xxiv. Byrhred	995–997	1.	Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.110
xxv. Byrhsige	985–991	1.	Second Hand BM 1913.10.7.4
xxvi. Byrhstan	991–997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 109
		2.	Small Crux BMC ii p.213 no.51
xxvii. Byrhstan	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1902.2.5.29
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1987.6.43.3
		3.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 173
xxviii. Byrhtric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1970.11.6.1
xxix. Carla	997–1023	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.213 no.56
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0163
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1009.052
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0192
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0193
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0194
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0665
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0153
		9.	Helmet BMC viii Arnot 163
		10.	Helmet EMC 1007.0164
		11.	Helmet EMC 1024.0571
		12.	Helmet EMC 1024.0572
		13.	Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.87
		14.	Last Small Cross BM 1962.12.1.2
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0162
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1011.099
		17.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0473
		18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1191
		19.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0383
		20.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0384
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0426
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0427
		23.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0428

		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0429 (var: bust diademed)
xxx. Carla	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0204
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0205
xxxi. Carla	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0096
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.097
xxxii. Cetel	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1001.0656
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0165
xxxiii. Dodda	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0430
xxxiv. Dodda	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1970.11.6.10
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0622
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0623
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1600
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1601
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1602
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1603
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1604
		9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1605
		10. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1606
		11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1607
		12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1794
		13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1795
xxxv. Dudel	1003–1009	1. Helmet BM 1970.12.3.1
		2. Helmet EMC 1001.0719
		3. Helmet EMC 1002.0871
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.995
		5. Helmet EMC 1050.996
		6. Helmet EMC 1051.0312
		7. Helmet EMC 1995.0167
xxxvi. Dunstan	997–1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.214 no.57
		2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0689
		3. Long Cross EMC 1001.0690
		4. Long Cross EMC 1001.0691
		5. Long Cross EMC 1002.0848
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0166
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0167
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.0168
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.0169
		10. Long Cross EMC 1009.0521
		11. Long Cross EMC 1009.0522
		12. Long Cross EMC 1024.0520
		13. Long Cross EMC 1024.0521
		14. Long Cross EMC 1024.0522
		15. Long Cross EMC 1025.0195
		16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0196

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|-----------------|-----------|---|
|                 |           | 17. Long Cross EMC 1030.0442                      |
|                 |           | 18. Long Cross EMC 1036.0352                      |
|                 |           | 19. Long Cross EMC 1036.0353                      |
|                 |           | 20. Long Cross EMC 1037.0074                      |
|                 |           | 21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0666                      |
|                 |           | 22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0667                      |
|                 |           | 23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0668                      |
|                 |           | 24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0669                      |
|                 |           | 25. Long Cross EMC 1051.0154                      |
|                 |           | 26. Long Cross EMC 1051.0155                      |
|                 |           | 27. Long Cross EMC 1051.0156                      |
| xxxvii. Eadmær  | 1009–1029 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0134                 |
|                 |           | 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1192                 |
|                 |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0431                       |
|                 |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3259                       |
|                 |           | 5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.261 no.64              |
|                 |           | 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0436                   |
|                 |           | 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0437                   |
|                 |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0438                   |
|                 |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0439                   |
|                 |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0623                  |
|                 |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0677                  |
|                 |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0678                  |
| xxxviii. Eadmær | 1036–1042 | 1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0019 (var: bust right)    |
|                 |           | 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0206                      |
|                 |           | 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0207                      |
|                 |           | 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0208                      |
|                 |           | 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0209                      |
|                 |           | 6. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.309 no.23                |
|                 |           | 7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0053                     |
|                 |           | 8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0054 (var: rev trefoil)  |
|                 |           | 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0055 (var: rev trefoil)  |
|                 |           | 10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0658                    |
|                 |           | 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0831                    |
|                 |           | 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0832                    |
|                 |           | 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0833                    |
|                 |           | 14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0834 (var: rev trefoil) |
|                 |           | 15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0835                    |
|                 |           | 16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0836                    |
|                 |           | 17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1001.0811                 |
|                 |           | 18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0624                 |
|                 |           | 19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1608                 |
| xxxix. Eadmær   | 1044–1046 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.357 no.206  |
|                 |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.985         |

		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0805
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0831
xl. Eadric	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1001.0657
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0172
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0173
		4.	Crux EMC 1016.0178
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0354
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0355
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0356
		8.	Crux EMC 1051.0027
		9.	Crux EMC 1051.0028
		10.	Intermediate Small Cross/Small Crux mule BM 1970.11.6.2
		11.	Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.12
		12.	Small Crux EMC 1007.0174
		13.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1086
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0175
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0176
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0670
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0157
xli. Eadsige	1017–1038	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.57
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0441
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0442
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1228
		5.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.65
		6.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.66
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0775
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0440
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0443
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0444
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0449
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0763
		13.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.74
		14.	Jewel Cross BM 1970.11.6.8
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0056
xlii. Eadsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.300
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.357 no.210
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0684
xliii. Eadsige Ware	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 229
xliv. Eadstan	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0170
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0583
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1193
xlvi. Eadwig	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.301
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.302
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.357 no.211

xlvi. Eadwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0177
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0178
		3.	Crux EMC 1025.0031
		4.	Crux EMC 1025.0153
		5.	Crux EMC 1036.0253
xlvi. Eadwine	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0179
xlviii. Eadwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.33
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.75
		3.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.76
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0445
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0446
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0447
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0448
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0634
xlix. Eadwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1001.0812
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1796
l. Ealdbeard	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1970.11.6.4
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.261 no.62
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.261 no.63
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0432
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0433
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0434
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0435
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0762
li. Eatstan	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1970.12.3.2
lii. Esmær	1077–1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 1970.11.6.19
liii. Etsige	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1998.11.1.2
liv. God	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.13
lv. God	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1902.2.5.33
lvi. Goda	985–1029	1.	Benediction Hand/Crux mule BM 1970.11.6.3
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0184
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0185
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0329
		5.	Crux EMC 1037.0023
		6.	Crux EMC 1045.0005
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0574
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0575
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0576
		10.	Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.13
		11.	Small Crux BMC ii p.213 no.52
		12.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 140
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0181
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0354
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0075



		16. Long Cross EMC 1050.0671
		17. Long Cross EMC 1050.0672
		18. Long Cross EMC 1051.0158
		19. Helmet EMC 1007.0182
		20. Helmet EMC 1025.0387
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0180
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0617
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0474
		24. Quatrefoil BM 1970.11.6.5
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0450
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0451
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0452
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0453
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0454
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0604
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0605
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0605
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0528
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0529
		35. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1229
		36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0456
		37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0457
		38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0458
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0679
		40. Second Hand BMC ii p.213 no.48
		41. Second Hand EMC 1007.0183
		42. Second Hand EMC 1007.0186
		43. Second Hand EMC 1024.0450
		44. Second Hand EMC 1042.0817
		45. Second Hand EMC 1050.0296
lvii. Godberht	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0455
lviii. Godwine	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1960.5.1.18
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0187
		3. First Hand EMC 1024.0438
		4. First Hand EMC 1025.0004
lix. Godwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0459
lx. Godwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1609
lxi. Hærra	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2204
		2. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.309 no.22
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0020 (var: bust right)
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0210
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0211
lxii. Hærra	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1915.5.7.1193
lxiii. Huna	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0462

lxiv. Hunman	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.77
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0460
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0635
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0057
lxv. Hunwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0189
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0190
		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0465
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0357
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0358
		6.	Crux EMC 1051.0029
		7.	Crux EMC 1051.0030
lxvi. Hunwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.60
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0461
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0530 (var: rev trefoil)
lxvii. Hunwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.303
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.304
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.357 no.212
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0685
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 2004.0087
lxviii. Ifing	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1977.8666
lxix. Iohan	973–978	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.9
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0740
lxx. Isegod	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.672
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.213 no.45
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0191
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0192
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0618
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0584
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0464
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0465
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0466
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0475
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0964
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1194
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1195
		14.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.43
		15.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1227
		16.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 206
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0761
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0463
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0464
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0465
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0615
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0606

		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1967.0001
lxxi. Leofing	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1016.0209
lxxii. Leofing	1053–1065	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.358 no.218
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0692
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1265
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.622
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.358 no.224
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0700
		7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0701
		8. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2291
		9. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.229
		10. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1124
		11. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.233
		12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1282
		13. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0731
lxxiii. Leofing	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.27
		2. Pax EMC 1002.1233 (var: no sceptre)
		3. Pax EMC 1016.0221 (var: no sceptre)
		4. Pax EMC 1020.1343 (var: no sceptre)
lxxiv. Leofric	985–997	1. Second Hand EMC 1024.0451
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0193
lxxv. Leofsunu	985–991	1. Second Hand BM 1922.3.17.167
		2. Second Hand BMC iid Arnot 102
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0194
		4. Second Hand EMC 1020.0837
lxxvi. Leofwig	1066–1066	1. Pax EMC 1042.1690
lxxvii. Leofwine	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1913.12.11.8
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0466
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0467
lxxviii. Leofwine	1038–1046	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.309 no.24
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0542
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1797
		4. Pacx BMC ii p.357 no.209
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0806
lxxix. Leofwine	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1451
lxxx. Leofwine	1066–1068	1. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.25
		2. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.25
		3. Pax EMC 1009.1095
		4. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 14.51.3.13
		5. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.13
lxxxi. Lifwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 654.PE.XX.2
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 655
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 656
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 657

		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 658
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1946.10.4.218 (variant A)
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 659
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 660 (variant A)
		9.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 661 (variant A)
		10.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 662 (variant A)
lxxxii. Luda	979–997	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.948
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0195
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0196
		4.	First Hand EMC 1050.0273
		5.	Second Hand BM 1922.3.17.168
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0197
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0198
		8.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0201
		9.	Second Hand EMC 1050.0297
		10.	Crux EMC 1007.0199
		11.	Crux EMC 1007.0200
		12.	Crux EMC 1024.0466
		13.	Crux EMC 1025.0032
		14.	Crux EMC 1050.0359
		15.	Crux EMC 1050.0360
		16.	Small Crux BM 1886.12.2.3
		17.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1008
lxxxiii. Man	997–1009	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0203
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0524
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0921
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0524
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0355
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0076
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0673
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0674
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0675
		10.	Helmet EMC 1007.0204
lxxxiv. Man	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0470
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0471
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0472
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0490
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0172
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0531
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0468
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0469
lxxxv. Mana	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1957.2.2.1
lxxxvi. Mangod	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.16
		2.	Long Cross BMC ii p.214 no.58

		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0202
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0523
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0523
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0197
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0159
lxxxvii. Manleof	1036–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1970.11.6.9
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0058
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0659
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0837
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0838
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0839
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0840
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0841
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.972
		10.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1970.11.6.11
		11.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0625
		12.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1024.0661
		13.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1610
		14.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1611
lxxxviii. Manna	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.214 no.59
lxxxix. Sæweard	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 317.1902.5.3.215
xc. Sæwine	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.213 no.46
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0738
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0205
xc. Sæwine	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1226
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.67
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.68
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.69
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0473
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0474
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0475
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0476
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0624
xcii. Sæwine	1050–1059	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.357 no.213
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1048.1033
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.357 no.216
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.358 no.219
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0893
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1720
xciii. Sæwine	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1970.12.3.6
		2.	Pyramids BMC ii p.359 no.234
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1322
xciv. Sæwine	1074–1086	1.	Two Stars BMC v 314.1910.1.3.13
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 315.PE.XI.12

		3.	Two Stars BMC v 316.1912.4.6.13
		4.	Sword BMC vi 404.PE.XIV.10
		5.	Sword BMC vi 405
		6.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1970.11.6.20
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 671.PE.XX.6
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 672
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 673
		10.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 674
		11.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 675
		12.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.869-2001
xcv. Sæwulf	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1970.11.6.12
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1211
xcvi. Scule	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0477
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0478
xcvii. Sigewine	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 231
xcviii. Simær	1080–1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 457.PE.XVI.9
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 663
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 664
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 665
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 666.PE.XX.3
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 667
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 668.PE.XX.4
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 669
		9.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 670.PE.XX.5
xcix. Spotinc	1070–1074	1.	Canopy BMC iii 185.48.8.19.184
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 232
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 233.PE.VIII.15
c. Thegnwine	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.262 no.79
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0933
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0479
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0480
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0481
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0482
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0021 (var: bust right)
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0022 (var: bust right)
ci. Thegnwine	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0080
cii. Thorgod	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.14
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0206
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0619
		4.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.59
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0483
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0484
ciii. Tuna	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.949
		2.	First Hand BM 1935.11.17.491

		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0207
		4.	First Hand EMC 1017.0184
		5.	First Hand EMC 1036.0201
		6.	First Hand EMC 1036.0202
civ. Tuna	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0208
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0209
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0210
		4.	Crux EMC 1009.0469
		5.	Crux EMC 1017.0194
		6.	Crux EMC 1021.1025
		7.	Crux EMC 1036.0254
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0361
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0362
		10.	Crux EMC 1051.0031
		11.	Crux EMC 2000.0149
		12.	Small Crux BM 1886.12.2.4
		13.	Small Crux BM 1946.10.4.195
cv. Wicing	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.230
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0913
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0914
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1125
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1126
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1247
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0713
cvi. Wine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1970.11.6.6
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0485
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0616
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0532
cvii. Wulfmær	1046–1062	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.357 no.208
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.357 no.207
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0807
		4.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.357 no.214
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1036.0858
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.358 no.220
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.358 no.221
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1266
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.358 no.225
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0702
		11.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2292
		12.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.358 no.231
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0946
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0441
		15.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0714
		16.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0715

		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0627
cviii. Wulfnoth	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross BM 1928.5.7.68
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0059
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0212
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0213
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0214
		6. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2203
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0842
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0843
		9. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0626
		10. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0081
		11. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1999.0199
cix. Wulfnoth	1042–1044	1. Pacx BM 1970.11.6.13
		2. Pacx/Jewel Cross mule EMC 1036.0824
		3. Paxs EMC 1024.0667
cx. Wulfnoth	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1970.12.3.7
		2. Pyramids EMC 1002.1170
cxi. Wulftric	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0617
cxii. Wulfsie	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1970.11.6.7
cxiii. Wulfsige	997–1023	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.214 no.60
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0212
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0213
		4. Long Cross EMC 1011.0081
		5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0198
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0199
		7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0200
		8. Long Cross EMC 1025.0201
		9. Long Cross EMC 1037.0077
		10. Long Cross EMC 1048.970
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0676
		12. Long Cross EMC 1051.0160
		13. Long Cross EMC 1051.0161
		14. Helmet/Small Crux mule EMC 1050.971
		15. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1149
		16. Helmet BMC ii p.214 no.65
		17. Helmet BMC ii p.214 no.66
		18. Helmet EMC 1007.0214
		19. Helmet EMC 1007.0215
		20. Helmet EMC 1009.0592
		21. Helmet EMC 1024.0573
		22. Helmet EMC 1048.984
		23. Helmet EMC 1050.997
		24. Helmet EMC 1050.998
		25. Helmet EMC 1050.999



		26. Helmet EMC 1051.0313
		27. Helmet EMC 1964.0102
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0739
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0211
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1016
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0585
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1196
		33. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1197
		34. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1198
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0486
		36. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0533
cxiv. Wulfstan	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.261 no.58
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0894
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0487
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.70
		5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.262 no.71
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0489
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0490
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0491
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0492
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0625
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0680
		12. Short Cross EMC 1013.0493
		13. Short Cross EMC 1013.0494
cxv. Wulfweard	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0488
cxvi. Wulfwine	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.359 no.235
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.359 no.236
		3. Pyramids EMC 1024.0738
cxvii. Wulfwine	1072–1080	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1970.11.6.21
		2. Two Stars BMC v 318.PE.XI.13
		3. Sword BMC vi 406.PE.XIV.11
cxviii. Wynsige	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1886.12.2.6
		2. Long Cross BM 1935.4.9.26
		3. Long Cross BM 1937.10.7.10
		4. Long Cross BM 1970.12.3.5
		5. Long Cross BMC ii p.214 no.62
cxix. Wynstan	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.27

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|---------------|-----------|----|--------------------------------------|
| i. Beorhtwine | 1046–1050 | 1. | Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1954.5.6.10 |
|               |           | 2. | Small Flan EMC 2003.0049             |

i. Ægelric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1913.10.12.14
ii. Ægelric	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.373 no.453
iii. Æleric	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2205
		2.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.325 no.4
iv. Æleric	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.373 no.456
v. Ælfric	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0383
vi. Ælfsi	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1961.1.11.2
vii. Ælfsige	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0023 (var: bust right)
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0846
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0847
viii. Ælfsige	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1019.0376
ix. Ælfsige	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1019.0378
x. Ælfsige	1050–1062	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2294
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.305
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0382
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0385
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.0874
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0612
		7.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.373 no.457
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1359
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0404
xi. Ælfsige	1065–1066	1.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1648
		2.	Pax EMC 1019.0413
xii. Æthelmær	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0370 (var: rev. trefoil)
xiii. Æthelric	1029–1042	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1011
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1012
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0630 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0215
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0807
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0844
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0845 (var: rev. trefoil)
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0631
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0632
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1019.0374
		11.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1612
		12.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1613
xiv. Æthelric	1046–1053	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1019.0377
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0875
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0895
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0386
xv. Æthelric	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.198
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0425
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0919
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0948

		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1018.0896
xvi. Æthelstan	973–975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0712
xvii. Æthelwulf	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0633
xviii. Æwulf	1048–1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1019.0379
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1168
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.373 no.454
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0387
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0388
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1212
xix. Beorhtnoth	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.374 no.465
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1019.0408
xx. Beorhtnoth	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 676
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 677.PE.XX.7
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 678
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 679.PE.XX.8
xxi. Beorhtstan	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0741
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1019.0325
xxii. Bolla	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1013
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0348
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.271 no.223
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1014
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1015
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1016
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1017
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0359
xxiii. Eadwig	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0397
xxiv. Godric	1017–1042	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1018 (var: bust diademed)
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1019 (var: bust diademed)
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1020 (var: bust diademed)
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0534 (var: bust diademed)
		5.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.271 no.224
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1021
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1022
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1023
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1024
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1026
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0360
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0361
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0362
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0363
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0364
		16.	Short Cross BMC ii p.271 no.225
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1025
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1019.0367

		19. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0024 (var: bust right)
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0371
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0848
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0849
		23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0850
		24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0851
		25. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) 1915.5.7.1194
		26. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.325 no.5
		27. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1002.979
		28. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0634
		29. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1614
xxv. Godric	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0876
xxvi. Godric	1048–1056	1. Small Flan EMC 1042.1169
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0389
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0390
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.373 no.458
xxvii. Godwine	991–1029	1. Crux EMC 1007.0353
		2. Crux EMC 1019.0329
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0033
		4. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1009
		5. Small Crux BMC ii p.217 no.105
		6. Long Cross BM 1890.1.4.13
		7. Long Cross EMC 1001.0692
		8. Long Cross EMC 1017.0222
		9. Long Cross EMC 1019.0331
		10. Long Cross EMC 1025.0205
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0683
		12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0684
		13. Helmet BMC ii p.218 no.108
		14. Helmet EMC 1007.0354
		15. Helmet EMC 1009.0593
		16. Helmet EMC 1019.0341
		17. Helmet EMC 1037.0115
		18. Helmet EMC 1045.0044
		19. Helmet EMC 1045.0045
		20. Helmet EMC 1050.1002
		21. Helmet EMC 1051.0315
		22. Last Small Cross BM 1958.11.8.11
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.062
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0343
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0467
		26. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.215
		27. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.217
		28. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.271 no.220

		29.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.271 no.221
		30.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.271 no.222
		31.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0762
		32.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0895
		33.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1027
		34.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1028
		35.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1029
		36.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1030
		37.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1031
		38.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1032 (var: sceptre)
		39.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0302
		40.	Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0349
		41.	Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0350
		42.	Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0355 (var: sceptre)
		43.	Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0356 (var: sceptre)
		44.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1070
		45.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0607
		46.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1252
		47.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1033
xxviii. Godwine	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2295
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.373 no.461
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0398
xxix. Guolcwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.374 no.466
xxx. Leofnoth	1023–1042	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1034
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1035
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1019.0368
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1246
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1245
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1615
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1616
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0636
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1019.0375
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0635 (var: bust right)
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0854
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0855
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0853
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0852
xxxi. Leofnoth	1048–1059	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.373 no.451
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1019.0380
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.306
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.307
		5.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.373 no.455
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0591
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1998.0204

		8. Expanding Cross EMC 2001.1028
		9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1019.0393
		10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1019.0394
		11. Pointed Helmet BM 1960.4.3.5
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2005.0146
xxxii. Leofsige	979–991	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.950
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0790
		3. First Hand EMC 1017.0185
		4. First Hand EMC 1019.0326
		5. First Hand EMC 1019.0327
		6. Second Hand EMC 1007.0356
		7. Benediction Hand BM 1960.5.1.22
xxxiii. Leofsige	997–1029	1. Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.13
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.217 no.107
		3. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 141
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0357
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0358
		6. Long Cross EMC 1019.0332
		7. Long Cross EMC 1019.0333
		8. Long Cross EMC 1019.0334
		9. Long Cross EMC 1019.0335
		10. Long Cross EMC 1019.0336
		11. Long Cross EMC 1019.0337
		12. Long Cross EMC 1019.0338
		13. Long Cross EMC 1020.0922
		14. Long Cross EMC 1024.0525
		15. Long Cross EMC 1037.0080
		16. Long Cross EMC 1050.0685
		17. Long Cross EMC 1051.0166
		18. Helmet EMC 1002.0872
		19. Helmet EMC 1025.0389
		20. Helmet EMC 1973.9042
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0355
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0344
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0345
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1199
		25. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.218
		26. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 207
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0896
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1036
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1037
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1038
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1039
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1040 (var: bust diademed)

		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0351
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0357 (var: bust diademed)
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1071
		36. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0090
		37. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0535 (var: bust diademed)
		38. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0536
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1041
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1042
xxxiv. Leofwine	1056–1065	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1913.10.13.7
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0399
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.374 no.467
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0406
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2293
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1019.0409
xxxv. Leofwine	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 186.PE.VII.5
xxxvi. Leofwine	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 319.PE.XI.14
xxxvii. Ordric	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.04
xxxviii. Ordric	1066–1070	1. Pax BMC ii p.465 no.34
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.14
		3. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.7
xxxix. Seolcwine	1056–1065	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.374 no.463
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0405
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1019.0410
xl. Seolcwine	1066–1066	1. Pax EMC 1009.1096
xli. Sigelac	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1019.0411
		2. Pyramids EMC 1019.0412
xlii. Sigelac	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0401
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0402
xliii. Sigered	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.873
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1955.8.10.1
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0359
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0621
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0346
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1019.0347
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0512
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0385
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1043
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1044
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1045
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1046
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1047 (var: bust diademed)
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0352
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0353
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0354



		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0358 (var: bust diademed)
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1072
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0091
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0092 (var: bust diademed)
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0537
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1048
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1049
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1050
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1051
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0365
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1019.0366
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0681
		29. Short Cross EMC 1013.1052
		30. Short Cross EMC 1013.1053
		31. Short Cross EMC 1019.0369
xliv. Silac	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.374 no.464
xliv. Silac	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.374 no.469
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.374 no.470
xlvi. Silac	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 680
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 681
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 682
xlvi. Silacwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 683
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 684
		3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 685
		4. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 686.PE.XX.9
xlvi. Sired	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.3
		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.271 no.219
		3. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.48
		4. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1253
		5. Short Cross BMC ii p.271 no.226
xlvi. Wihtsige	985–1003	1. Second Hand EMC 1009.0456
		2. Second Hand EMC 1019.0328
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0360
		4. Crux EMC 1019.0330
		5. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1087
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0361
		7. Long Cross EMC 1011.0082
		8. Long Cross EMC 1019.0339
		9. Long Cross EMC 1019.0340
		10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0686
		11. Long Cross EMC 1977.8526
l. Wulfgæt	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.373 no.460
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.6.2296
		3. Hammer Cross BM 1950.3.3.46

li. Wulfgæt	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.465 no.35
		2. Pax EMC 1019.0414
lii. Wulfgæt	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 187
liii. Wulfgæt	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 689
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 687.PE.XX.10
		3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 688
		4. Paxs Crown 3 CM.870–2001
liv. Wulfheard	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0637
lv. Wulfnoth	1029–1038	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.271 no.227
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.1055
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.1056
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.1057
		5. Short Cross EMC 1045.0141
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1019.0373 (var: bust right)
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0025 (var: bust right)
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0026 (var: bust right)
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1977.0210 (var: bust right)
lvi. Wulfred	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0027 (var: bust right)
lvii. Wulfred	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.373 no.459
lviii. Wulfweard	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0139
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0140
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0433
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1019.0372
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0856
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0857
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.973
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1054
		9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1058
		10. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1617
		11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1618
		12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1798
lix. Wulfweard	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.373 no.450
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0877
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0832
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2008.0228
lx. Wulfweard	1050–1062	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0384
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0391
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1019.0396
		4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1019.0403
		5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.374 no.468
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0407
lxi. Wulfwig	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.373 no.452
		2. Small Flan EMC 1002.1035
		3. Small Flan EMC 1018.1126

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|----------------|---------|----|--------------------------------|
|                |         | 4. | Small Flan EMC 1019.0381       |
|                |         | 5. | Small Flan EMC 1020.1163       |
|                |         | 6. | Small Flan EMC 1020.1164       |
|                |         | 7. | Small Flan EMC 2004.0043       |
| lxii. Wyncsige | 973–975 | 1. | Reform Portrait EMC 1019.03241 |

i. Ælfweard	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1799
ii. Carla	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1059
iii. Goda	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.12
iv. Leofmær	1036–1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0216
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0217
		3.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1983.10.9.2
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0858
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0859
		6.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1259
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1060
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1061
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1800
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1801
v. Wulfmær	997–1009	1.	Long Cross BM 1896.4.4.112
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0362
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0363
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0687
		5.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1152
		6.	Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.93
		7.	Helmet EMC 1007.0364
		8.	Helmet EMC 1007.0365
		9.	Helmet EMC 1030.0464
vi. Wulfmær	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.53
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1062
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1063

i. Ælfric	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.93 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.376 no.489 3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.376 no.490 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1876.2.4.46 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.376 no.492
ii. Ælfweald	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.1125
iii. Ælfweard	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.5.2.2
iv. Blacman	1029–1040	1. Short Cross BM 1928.5.7.54 2. Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.65 3. Short Cross EMC 1013.1126 4. Short Cross EMC 1013.1127 5. Short Cross EMC 1013.1128 6. Short Cross EMC 1013.1129 7. Short Cross EMC 1013.1130 8. Short Cross EMC 1013.1131 9. Short Cross EMC 1025.0852 10. Short Cross EMC 1042.1079 11. Short Cross EMC 1042.1080 12. Short Cross EMC 1051.0814 13. Short Cross EMC 2008.0306 14. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1975.11.27.4 15. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0028 (var: bust right) 16. Jewel Cross EMC 1980.0017 (var: bust right) 17. Jewel Cross EMC 2006.0092 (var: bust right) 18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0148
v. Blacman	1050–1062	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.375 no.483 2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.375 no.484 3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.376 no.485 4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.376 no.486 5. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2293 6. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.376 no.487 7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.376 no.488 8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0424 9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1360 10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1361 11. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.515
vi. Duncild	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1971.6.5.6 2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0387 3. Long Cross EMC 1042.0904 4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0688 5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0689
vii. Dunstan	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1088 2. Long Cross EMC 1051.0167
viii. Godwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.94

ix. Leofweald	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0388
		2.	Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.26
x. Leofweald	1065–1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2297
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.464 no.31
xi. Seric	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.153
xii. Seric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 690.PE.XX.11
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 692
xiii. Smeawine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1132

i. Ælfred	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1138
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1025.0853
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0638 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0029 (var: bust right)
ii. Ælfweard	1017–1042	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.51
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1141
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0538
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.66
		5.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.67
		6.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.68
		7.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.272 no.235
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1142
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1143
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1144
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1145
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1146
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1147
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1148
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0765
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1054
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1055
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1056
		19.	Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.54
		20.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1254
		21.	Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.71
		22.	Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.72
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0934
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0712
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1011.0125
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1139
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1140
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1149
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1150
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1151
		31.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1152
		32.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1081
		33.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1082
		34.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1083
		35.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.311 no.40
		36.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0149
		37.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0150
		38.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0218
		39.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.42
		40.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0860

		41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0861
		42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0862
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1802
iii. Ælfwine	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1051.0815
iv. Æthelsige	1017–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1053
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1153
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1164
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0648
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0608
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0609
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0093
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1133
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1134
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1135
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1136
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1137
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1154
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1155
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1156
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0764
v. Brid	1029–1040	1. Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.73
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.272 no.236
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.1157
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.1158
		5. Short Cross EMC 1013.1159
		6. Short Cross EMC 1013.1160
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.1161
		8. Short Cross EMC 1042.1084
		9. Short Cross EMC 1987.0145
		10. Jewel Cross BM 1975.11.26.84
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0799 (var: bust right)
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0219
		13. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2206
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0863
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0864
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0865
vi. Brid	1042–1062	1. Pacx BM 1975.11.26.95
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.96
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0833
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1140
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1141
		6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.97
		7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.376 no.495
		8. Small Flan BMC ii p.376 no.494



9. Small Flan EMC 1036.0852
10. Small Flan EMC 1042.1170
11. Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.99
12. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.308
13. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.309
14. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.310
15. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.311
16. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.312
17. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.313
18. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.314
19. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.315
20. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.316
21. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.317
22. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.318
23. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.319
24. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.320
25. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.321
26. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.322
27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.323
28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.324
29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.325
30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.326
31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.327
32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.328
33. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.496
34. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.497
35. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.498
36. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.499
37. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.500
38. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.377 no.501
39. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0859
40. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0869
41. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1179
42. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1185
43. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1186
44. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1187
45. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.637
46. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1975.11.26.100
47. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.377 no.502
48. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.377 no.503
49. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.377 no.504
50. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.377 no.505
51. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1268
52. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1269

53. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1270
  54. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1271
  55. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1272
  56. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2318
  57. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.639
  58. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.377 no.508
  59. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.377 no.509
  60. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.378 no.510
  61. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0894
  62. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1362
  63. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1363
  64. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1364
  65. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1365
  66. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1366
  67. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1367
  68. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2317
  69. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.103
  70. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.512
  71. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.513
  72. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0915
  73. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0162
  74. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0716
  75. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0717
  76. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0628
  77. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1453
  78. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1454
  79. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1455
  80. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1456
  81. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1457
  82. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1458
  83. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1459
  84. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1460
  85. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1461
  86. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1462
  87. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1050
- |                 |           |   |
|-----------------|-----------|---|
| vii. Cipinc     | 1083–1086 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 693.PE.XX.12</li> <li>2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 694</li> <li>3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 695</li> <li>4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.155</li> </ol>   |
| viii. Colswegen | 1062–1068 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1876.9.3.1</li> <li>2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2299</li> <li>3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1017</li> <li>4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1584</li> <li>5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1585</li> </ol> |

		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1586
		7.	Pyramids BM 1975.11.26.108
		8.	Pax EMC 1009.1122
		9.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.15
ix. Diodred	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 21.64.7.13.3
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 22.47.5.18
x. Dunic	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 19.2
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.I.16
xi. Dunic	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.154
xii. Dunic	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 696
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 697
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 698
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 699.PE.XX.13
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.156
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.157
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.158
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.159
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.160
xiii. Dunning	1053–1066	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.638
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1975.11.26.101
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1975.11.27.7
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1975.11.27.8
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0877
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0878
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1211
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0604
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1273
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1274
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1275
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1276
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1277
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1278
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1279
		16.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1996.0253
		17.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.378 no.511
		18.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0895
		19.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1232
		20.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0703
		21.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1368
		22.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1369
		23.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1370
		24.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1371
		25.	Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.104
		26.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.376 no.491

27. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.514
  28. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.516
  29. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0917
  30. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0918
  31. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0442
  32. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0443
  33. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0444
  34. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1248
  35. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1463
  36. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1464
  37. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1465
  38. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1466
  39. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1467
  40. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1468
  41. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1469
  42. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1470
  43. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1471
  44. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1472
  45. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1473
  46. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1051
  47. Hammer Cross EMC 1958.9916
  48. Hammer Cross EMC 1991.0297
  49. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.106
  50. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.107
  51. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.378 no.519
  52. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.378 no.520
  53. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1587
  54. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1588
  55. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1589
  56. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1590
  57. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1591
  58. Pyramids BM 1986.5.44.1
  59. Pyramids EMC 1042.1649
- |              |           |   |
|--------------|-----------|---|
| xiv. Eadsige | 1003–1009 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Helmet BM 1958.2.9.1</li> <li>2. Helmet EMC 1007.0389</li> <li>3. Helmet EMC 1025.0390</li> <li>4. Helmet EMC 1025.0391</li> <li>5. Helmet EMC 1042.0950</li> <li>6. Helmet EMC 1042.0951</li> <li>7. Helmet EMC 1050.1003</li> </ol> |
| xv. Eadsige  | 1023–1029 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 212</li> <li>2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1163</li> <li>3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1165</li> <li>4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1166</li> </ol>  |

		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1167
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1168
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1169
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1057
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1058
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1059
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0682
xvi. Eadstan	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0001
		2.	Crux EMC 1036.0255
xvii. Eadwine	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0221
xviii. Etsige	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.69
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.70
xix. Kolsveinn	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury CM.801-2001
xx. Leofa	997–1009	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0390
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0206
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0905
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0906
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0690
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0691
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0692
		8.	Helmet EMC 1007.0391
		9.	Helmet EMC 1007.0392
		10.	Helmet EMC 1050.1004
		11.	Helmet EMC 1050.1005
xxi. Leofing	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0886 (var: rev. trefoil)
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0866
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0867 (var: rev. trefoil)
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0868
xxii. Leofwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1803
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1804
xxiii. Leofwine	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1928.5.7.73
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.98
xxiv. Leofwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0860
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0880
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1188
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1189
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1190
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1191
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1213
xxv. Lyua	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1089 (Repeat No. in BM)
xxvi. Theodred	1059–1066	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.105
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1474
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1475
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1476

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|------------------|-----------|--|
|                  |           | 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2216    |
|                  |           | 6. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2332    |
|                  |           | 7. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.378 no.521 |
|                  |           | 8. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.378 no.522 |
|                  |           | 9. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1018       |
|                  |           | 10. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1283      |
|                  |           | 11. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1592      |
|                  |           | 12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1593      |
|                  |           | 13. Pyramids BM 1975.11.26.109                 |
|                  |           | 14. Pyramids EMC 1009.1067                     |
|                  |           | 15. Pyramids EMC 1042.1650                     |
|                  |           | 16. Pax BMC ii p.466 no.40                     |
|                  |           | 17. Pax EMC 1016.0220                          |
| xxvii. Wulfnoth  | 1029–1036 | 1. Short Cross EMC 1013.1170                   |
| xxviii. Wulftric | 1056–1062 | 1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1975.11.26.102          |
|                  |           | 2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0896              |
|                  |           | 3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0897              |
|                  |           | 4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1372              |
|                  |           | 5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2008.0285              |
|                  |           | 6. Hammer Cross BM 1946.10.4.207               |
|                  |           | 7. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.378 no.517            |
|                  |           | 8. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0947                  |
|                  |           | 9. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0445                  |
|                  |           | 10. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.1068                 |
|                  |           | 11. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1759                 |
|                  |           | 12. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0629                 |
|                  |           | 13. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0630                 |
|                  |           | 14. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0631                 |
|                  |           | 15. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1477                 |
|                  |           | 16. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1478                 |
|                  |           | 17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1479                 |
|                  |           | 18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1480                 |
|                  |           | 19. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1481                 |
|                  |           | 20. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1482                 |
|                  |           | 21. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1483                 |
|                  |           | 22. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1484                 |
|                  |           | 23. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1485                 |
|                  |           | 24. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1486                 |
|                  |           | 25. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1487                 |

i. Æcepi	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 1955.7.8.127
ii. Ægelric	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2320
iii. Ægelwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 700
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.34
iv. Ælfgeat	991–1003	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 110
		2. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1011
		3. Long Cross EMC 1036.0358
		4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0693
v. Ælfric	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.551
vi. Ælfstan	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1002.0791
vii. Ælfwi	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.547
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.381 no.553
viii. Ælfwi	1066–1066	1. Pax BM 1955.7.8.123
ix. Ælfwi	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.33
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 701
x. Ælfwig	1056–1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0426
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0920
xi. Æthelric	1066–1068	1. Pax EMC 1002.1234 (var: no sceptre)
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.1 (var: no sceptre)
xii. Æthelstan	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.116
xiii. Æthelwi	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1913.12.11.7
xiv. Æthelwig	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.0425
		2. Long Cross EMC 1017.0223
		3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0694
		4. Long Cross EMC 1051.0168
xv. Æthelwig	1009–1038	1. Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.482
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0426
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0468
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1231
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1232
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1233
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1229
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1230
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.1234
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1017.0350 (var: double band)
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0166
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0222
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0223
xvi. Æthelwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 CM.872-2001
xvii. Beorhtric	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.8
xviii. Beorhtric	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 235.67
xix. Beorhtstan	991–1003	1. Crux BMC iv Arnot 142
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0427
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0428

		4. Small Crux EMC 1007.0429
		5. Long Cross EMC 1001.0693
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0430
		7. Long Cross EMC 1017.0224
		8. Long Cross EMC 1017.0225
		9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0923
		10. Long Cross EMC 1025.0207
		11. Long Cross EMC 1025.0208
		12. Long Cross EMC 1030.0443
		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0695
xx. Byrhanstan	995–1003	1. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.27
		2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1090
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p. 219 no.115
xxi. Dilion	997–1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.219 no.116
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0431
		3. Long Cross EMC 1017.0226
xxii. Eadric	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.63
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0432
xxiii. Eadric	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1373
xxiv. Eadric	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1017.0492
		2. Pax BMC ii p.466 no.41
xxv. Eadstan	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1235 (var: bust diademed)
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0304
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0491
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1236
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1237
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0325
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.1238
		8. Short Cross EMC 1051.0816
		9. Short Cross EMC 1983.9955
xxvi. Eadwig	1048–1056	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.380 no.542
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.329
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0828
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.381 no.545
xxvii. Eadwi	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.548
xxviii. Earnwig	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0167
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0869
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0870
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0641
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1619
xxix. Earnwig	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.549
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.550
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0163
xxx. Earnwig	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2321



xxxi. Eielric	1046–1048	2. Pyramids EMC 1987.0165
xxxii. Elewig	1023–1038	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.381 no.543
		1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1256
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.247
		3. Jewel Cross BM 1898.3.1.1
xxxiii. Etstan	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.89
xxxiv. Godman	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1959.10.18.1
		2. First Hand EMC 1006.0651
xxxv. Hethwi	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 320.PE.XI.15
xxxvi. Leofgar	991–1009	1. Crux EMC 1007.0433
		2. Crux EMC 1021.1026
		3. Crux EMC 1050.0364
		4. Crux EMC 1051.0032
		5. Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.25
		6. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.20
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0434
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.0435
		9. Long Cross EMC 1017.0227
		10. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1150
		11. Helmet EMC 1025.0392
xxxvii. Leofgar	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil BM 1896.4.4.118
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1255
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1239
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1240
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0618
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1241
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1242
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1243
xxxviii. Leofmær	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1201
xxxix. Leofnoth	1029–1044	1. Short Cross BM 1953.14.4.4
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0171
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0224
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0225
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0226
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0227
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0352
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0168
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0169
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0170
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0172
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0871
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.974
		14. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.325 no.6
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1244

		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1247
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1620
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1621
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1805
		20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2060
		21. Pacx - Short Cross mule EMC 1018.0897
xl. Leofnoth	1050–1062	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0829
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1068
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1280
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.381 no.546
		5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.381 no.552
xli. Leofstan	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 234.PE.IX.1
xlii. Lifstan	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 702.PE.XX.14
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 703
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 704
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 705.PE.XX.15
		5. Paxs Crown 3 CM.871-2001
xliii. Ordric	1017–1046	1. Quatrefoil BM 1920.8.14.1
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1248 (var: bust diademed)
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1249 (var: bust diademed)
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0305
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0174 (var: bust diademed)
		6. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.273 no.246
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1250
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1251
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1252
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1253
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1254
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0766
		13. Short Cross EMC 1013.1255
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0228
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0229
		16. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2208
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0872
		18. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.7
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0642
		20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1622
		21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1623
		22. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2319
		23. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0898
xliv. Ordwi	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 706.PE.XX.16
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 707
xlvi. Rædulf	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.536
xlvi. Wulfsgie	1017–1042	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1257 (var: bust diademed)

		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0619 (var: bust diademed)
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1256
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0505
		5. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1257
		6. Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.248
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.1258
		8. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2207
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0174
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0175
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0176
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0230
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0231
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0232
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0233
		16. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0234
		17. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0235
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0173
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0543
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0873
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0874
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0875
		23. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1624
xlvi. Wulfsige	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0899
xlvi. Wulfstan	1044–1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0907
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.09
xlix. Wulfwi	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1959.10.12.3
l. Wulfwine	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.381 no.544
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2000.0137
li. Wulfwine	1070–1072	1. Canopy CM.820-2001

i. Ælfwine	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1957.7.11.7
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.532
ii. Æthelweard	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1036.0256
		2. Small Crux BM 1957.7.11.4
iii. Beorhtlaf	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0419
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0035
		3. Small Crux BMC ii p.218 no.113
iv. Beornulf	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1957.7.11.2
v. Boiga	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0415
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0416
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0034
		4. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1012
		5. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.28
		6. Small Crux BMC ii p.218 no.112
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0417
vi. Burging	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0418
vii. Deorsige	1017–1040	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1212
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0539
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1213
		4. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1261
		5. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.171
		6. Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.239
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.1209
		8. Short Cross EMC 1013.1210
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.1211
		10. Short Cross EMC 1024.0636
		11. Short Cross EMC 1045.0142
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0160
		13. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2209
		14. Fleur-de-lis BM 1975.11.26.85
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0158
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0159
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0161
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0800
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0302
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0876
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0877
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0878
viii. Deorsige	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.379 no.531
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0888
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0889
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1142
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1869.0002
ix. Eadwi	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1886.11.4.2

		2.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1013
		3.	Small Crux BMC ii p.218 no.114
x. Eadwig	991–997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 111
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0420
		3.	Crux EMC 1011.0066
		4.	Crux EMC 1025.0036
		5.	Crux EMC 1036.0257
		6.	Crux EMC 1042.0833
		7.	Crux EMC 1042.0834
		8.	Crux EMC 1051.0033
xi. Godman	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1928.5.7.70
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0162
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0163
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0164
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0165
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0801
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0879
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0880
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0881
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0882
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0883
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1111
xii. Godman	1044–1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0890
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0891
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0892
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.533
xiii. Godric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0694
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1002.0849
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0169
xiv. Godwine	1044–1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0893
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.534
xv. Godwine	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1957.6.12.8
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1957.7.11.9
xvi. Goldwine	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.535
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.380 no.537
xvii. Leofing	995–997	1.	Small Crux BM 1957.7.11.3
xviii. Leofing	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1260
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1221
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1223
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1505
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1506
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1507
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1508
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1119

		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1040
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0540
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0541
xix. Leofwine	1017–1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.999
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1000
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0819
xx. Leofric	1023–1040	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1971.6.5.7
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0683
		3.	Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.240
		4.	Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.241
		5.	Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.242
		6.	Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.243
		7.	Short Cross BMC ii p.273 no.244
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1214
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1215
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1216
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1217
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1218
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1219
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1220
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1085
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0817
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0818
		18.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0030 (var: bust right)
		19.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0166
xxi. Leofing	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 230
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0935
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1222
xxii. Leofred	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0640
xxiii. Leofing	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.360 no.260
xxiv. Man	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0421
xxv. Pidred	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.456 no.1562
xxvi. Sæmær	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2324
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1965.1.4.1
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1130
		4.	Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1413
		5.	Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1983.9960
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.380 no.539
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1488
xxvii. Sæmær	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1030.0562
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1143
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1144
xxviii. Semær	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 708
xxix. Theodred	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1018.0894

xxx. Theodric	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.873-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 709.PE.XXI.1
xxxi. Wilgrip	1050–1056	1. Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.110
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0830
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.380 no.538
xxxii. Wilgrip	1059–1066	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2323
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.380 no.540
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.380 no.541
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1594
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1595
		6. Pyramids BM 1960.7.1.1
xxxiii. Wulfmær	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.10
xxxiv. Wulfmær	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1036.0203
xxxv. Wulfnoth	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0422
xxxvi. Wulfric	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0423
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0037
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0038
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0258
		5. Crux EMC 2008.0246
		6. Small Crux BM 1957.7.11.4
xxxvii. Wulfric	1003–1023	1. Helmet BM 1963.5.27.19
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.0424
		3. Helmet EMC 1036.0471
		4. Last Small Cross BM 1957.7.11.5
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1202
		6. Quatrefoil BM 1957.7.11.6
		7. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 190
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1224
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1225
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1226
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1227
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1228
xxxviii. Wulfric	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1017.0364
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1017.0365
xxxix. Wulfric	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1009.0798
		2. Small Flan EMC 1017.0373
xl. Wulfric	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0410
xli. Wulfric	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1146
		2. Pyramids EMC 1017.0495

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|--------------|---------|----|--|
| i. Æthelhelm | 975–978 | 1. | First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1036.0194 |
|--------------|---------|----|--|



- i. Dudinc                      1056–1059      1.    Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.382 no.554

i. Ada	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1259
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1260
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1261
ii. Ælfgar	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1960.5.1.33
		2.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 231
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1264
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1265
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1086
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1087
		7.	Short Cross EMC 2008.0268
iii. Ælfnoth	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.874
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0436
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1203
iv. Ælfric	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1956.12.9.2
		2.	First Hand BMC ii Arnot 92
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0437
		4.	First Hand EMC 1030.0402
		5.	First Hand EMC 1042.0804
		6.	First Hand EMC 1042.0805
v. Ælfric	991–1003	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 112
		2.	Crux BMC iv Arnot 143
		3.	Crux EMC 1001.0658
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.0438
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0365
		6.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1017
		7.	Small Crux BMC ii p.219 no.118
		8.	Long Cross BMC ii p.219 no.119
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1002.0850
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0439
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0440
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0441
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1011.0083
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0527
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0209
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0081
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0907
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0908
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0909
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0910
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0911
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0696
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0697
		24.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0698
		25.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0699

		26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0700
		27. Long Cross EMC 2003.0193
vi. Ælfwine	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BM 1952.4.12.2
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1625
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1626
vii. Ælfwine	1046–1053	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.382 no.559
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1030.0566
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1155
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1156
		5. Small Flan BMC ii p.382 no.556
		6. Small Flan BMC ii p.382 no.558
		7. Small Flan EMC 1018.0901
		8. Small Flan EMC 1998.2140
		9. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.382 no.561
viii. Ælfwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 710.PE.XXI.2
ix. Æthelstan	1003–1023	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1151
		2. Helmet BMC ii p.219 no.121
		3. Helmet EMC 1007.0442
		4. Helmet EMC 1020.984
		5. Helmet EMC 1030.0465
		6. Helmet EMC 1042.0952
		7. Helmet EMC 1050.1006
		8. Helmet EMC 1050.1007
		9. Helmet EMC 1050.1008
		10. Helmet EMC 1050.1009
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0443
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0965
		13. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 191
x. Eadnoth	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0415
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1266
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1269
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1270
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1271
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0229
		7. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1258
		8. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 213
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0915
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1262
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1263
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1267
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1268
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1060
xi. Eadwine	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0444
xii. Farthegn	1017–1023	2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1272

		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0620
xiii. Godleof	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1281
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1283
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.274 no.250
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1273
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1274
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1275
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1276
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1277
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1278
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1279
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1280
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1282
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1284
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1285
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1286
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2545
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0684
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0685
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1061
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0684
xiv. Godric	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.274 no.249
xv. Godric	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.330
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.382 no.562
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1214
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1215
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1216
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 2008.0466
		7.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2325
xvi. Godric	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.383 no.564
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0632
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1489
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1490
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1491
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1492
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1998.0035
		8.	Hammer Cross - Small Cross mule BM 1915.5.7.2449
		9.	Hammer Cross - Small Cross mule EMC 1042.1563
xvii. Godric	1066–1070	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.2
		2.	Profile/Crs Fleury - Bonnet mule BMC i 72.V.I.p17.133
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 87.45.11.14.2
xviii. Godric	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 236.PE.IX.2
		2.	Two Sceptres CM.826-2001
xix. Godwine	1053–1065	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1281

		2.	Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1414
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1971.6.5.8
		4.	Hammer Cross BM 1946.10.4.209
		5.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.383 no.563
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0949
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0950
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1249
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1493
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1494
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1495
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.383 no.566
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1596
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1597
xx.	Godwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.466 no.42
			2. Pax EMC 1042.1691 (var: no sceptre)
xxi.	Godwine	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 1955.7.8.128
xxii.	Godwine	1077–1080	1. Sword BMC vi 1955.7.8.139.947
xxiii.	Leofn	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1922.1.7.2
xxiv.	Leofric	991–997	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.0835
xxv.	Leofwine	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.383 no.565
xxvi.	Osgod	995–1009	1. Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.21
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1091
		3.	Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.27
		4.	Long Cross BMC ii p.219 no.120
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1002.0851
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0445
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0924
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0210
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1030.0444
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0912
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0913
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0914
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0915
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0916
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0022
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0701
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0702
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0170
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1998.0121
		20.	Helmet EMC 1025.0393
xxvii.	Sæwine	1003–1023	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1010
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1958.12.2.1
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0877
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0446

		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1288
xxviii. Steordine	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.274 no.251
xxix. Ulfcetel	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.382 no.557
xxx. Winsige	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.274 no.252
xxxi. Wulfgar	979–985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.219 no.117
xxxii. Wulfstan	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1291
xxxiii. Wulfwi	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1898.3.1.3
xxxiv. Wulfwig	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.382 no.555
xxxv. Wulfwine	1029–1046	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1289
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1290
		3.	Jewel Cross BM 1898.3.1.2
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0177
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0236
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0237
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0178
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0802
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0884
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0885
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0886
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0887
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0888
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1112
		15.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0643
		16.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0644
		17.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1627
		18.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1634
		19.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1812
		20.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1121
		21.	Pacx BMC ii p.382 no.560
		22.	Pacx EMC 1018.0905
		23.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0903
		24.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0904

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|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| i. Edred     | 1083–1086 | 1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 711.PE.XXI.3 |
|              |           | 2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 712          |
|              |           | 3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 713.PE.XXI.4 |
|              |           | 4. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 714          |
| ii. Goldwine | 1059–1062 | 1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.383 no.571   |

i. Ægelwig	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1248
ii. Ægelwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.371 no.435
iii. Ægelwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.28
		2. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.29
		3. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.30
iv. Ægelwine	1072–1077	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 237.PE.IX.3
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 238.1893.2.5.2
		3. Two Stars BMC v 321.PE.XII.1
		4. Two Stars BMC v 322
		5. Two Stars BMC v 323
v. Ælfnoth	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0933
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0934
		3. Pointed Helmet HCR36004
vi. Ælfric	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1899.1.2.4
vii. Ælfsige	979–991	1. First Hand EMC 1954.0001
		2. First Hand HCR35942
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0328
viii. Ælfsige	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.269 no.206
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0935
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0936
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0937
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0938
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0939
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0940
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1293
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1294
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0621
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1221
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0177
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0542
		14. Quatrefoil HCR35982
		15. Quatrefoil HCR35983
		16. Quatrefoil HCR35984
		17. Quatrefoil HCR35985
ix. Ælfweard	1077–1080	1. Sword BMC vi 407.25
		2. Sword BMC vi 408.PE.XIV.12
		3. Sword BMC vi 409
		4. Sword HCR36029
		5. Sword HCR36030
		6. Sword HCR36031
		7. Sword HCR36032
x. Ælfweard	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 715
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 716.PE.XXI.5
		3. Paxs Crown 3 HCR36035



		4.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36036
		5.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36037
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36038
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36039
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36040
		9.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36041
xi. Ælfwine	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.207
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.208
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0640
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0941
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0942
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0943
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0944
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0945
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0946
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0606
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0622
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1980.0005
		13.	Quatrefoil HCR35986
		14.	Quatrefoil HCR35987
		15.	Quatrefoil HCR35988
		16.	Quatrefoil HCR35989
		17.	Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.88
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0947
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0948
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0626
xii. Ælfwine	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1924.7.15.1
xiii. Ælfwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 HCR36043
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 HCR36044
xiv. Ælfwine Mus	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0949
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0950
		3.	Pointed Helmet HCR36005
		4.	Pointed Helmet HCR36006
xv. Æthelmær	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0951
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0607
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0094
xvi. Æthelweard	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.874-2001
xvii. Æthelwig	1017–1038	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0543
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0929
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0930
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0931
		5.	Pointed Helmet HCR36003
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0932
		7.	Short Cross HCR36007

		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0031 (var: bust right)
		9.	Jewel Cross HCR36009
xviii. Æthelwine	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0627 (var: bust right)
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0032 (var: bust right)
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0033 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0034 (var: bust right)
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0238
		6.	Jewel Cross HCR36010
xix. Æthelwine	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0732
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1598
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross HCR36019
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross HCR36020
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross HCR36021
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1171
		7.	Pax EMC 1024.0743
		8.	Pax EMC 1042.1692 (var: no sceptre)
		9.	Pax HCR36022
		10.	Profile/Cross Fleury HCR36023
xx. Æthelwine	1072–1080	1.	Two Sceptres HCR36024
		2.	Two Stars HCR36025
		3.	Two Stars HCR36026
		4.	Sword HCR36028
xxi. Cæfel	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0952
		2.	Short Cross HCR36008
xxii. Dunbeard	1040–1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre HCR36012
		2.	Pacx EMC 1018.0868 (var: rev. small cross)
xxiii. God	979–1003	1.	First Hand HCR35944
		2.	Second Hand BM 1928.5.7.15
		3.	Second Hand HCR35943
		4.	Crux HCR35946
		5.	Crux HCR35947
		6.	Crux HCR35948
		7.	Crux HCR35949
		8.	Crux HCR35950
		9.	Crux HCR35951
		10.	Crux HCR35952
		11.	Crux HCR35953
		12.	Crux HCR35954
		13.	Crux HCR35969
		14.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1014
		15.	Small Crux BMC ii p.216 no.94
		16.	Long Cross HCR35970
		17.	Long Cross HCR35971
		18.	Long Cross HCR35972

		19.	Long Cross HCR35973
		20.	Long Cross HCR35974
		21.	Long Cross HCR35975
		22.	Long Cross HCR35976
		23.	Long Cross HCR35977
xxiv. God	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 HCR36042
xxv. Goda	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0329
		2.	First Hand EMC 1024.0439
		3.	First Hand EMC 1050.0274
xxvi. Goda	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0330
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0331
		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0467
		4.	Crux EMC 1024.0468
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0039
		6.	Crux EMC 1036.0259
		7.	Crux EMC 1037.0025
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0366
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0367
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0368
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0369
		12.	Crux EMC 1051.0034
		13.	Crux EMC 1051.0035
		14.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 144
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0332
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1011.0084
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0528
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0211
xxvii. Godric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.270 no.212
xxviii. Godric	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0134
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0660
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0889
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0890
		5.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1246
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0628
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1628
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1629
		9.	Arm and Sceptre HCR36011
xxix. Godric	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2546
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles HCR36016
		3.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.371 no.433
		4.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.371 no.434
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0446
		6.	Hammer Cross HCR36017
		7.	Hammer Cross HCR36018

xxx. Godwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.4
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0953
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0954
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0608
xxxi. Godwine	1074–1077	1. Two Stars HCR3602
xxxii. Hunewine	991–997	1. Crux HCR35955
		2. Small Crux BM 1987.10.4.1
xxxiii. Leofric	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1036.0260
		2. Crux EMC 1050.0370
		3. Crux HCR35956
		4. Crux HCR35957
		5. Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.16
xxxiv. Leofsige	991–1009	1. Crux EMC 1007.0333
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0334
		3. Crux EMC 1025.004
		4. Crux EMC 1050.0371
		5. Crux EMC 1050.0372
		6. Crux EMC 1050.0373
		7. Crux HCR35958
		8. Crux HCR35959
		9. Crux HCR35960
		10. Crux HCR35961
		11. Crux HCR35962
		12. Crux HCR35963
		13. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1015
		14. Small Crux BMC ii p.216 no.95
		15. Long Cross EMC 1007.0335
		16. Long Cross HCR35978
		17. Long Cross HCR35979
		18. Helmet EMC 1050.1011
xxxv. Osweard	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2375
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.331
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.332
		4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.333
		5. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.371 no.431
		6. Expanding Cross HCR36013
		7. Expanding Cross HCR36014
		8. Expanding Cross HCR36015
xxxvi. Oswig	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1913.10.12.13
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1247
		3. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.209
		4. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.210
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0955
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0956

		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0957
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0958
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0959
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0960
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0961
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0962
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0963
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0964
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0965
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0966
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0609
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0610
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0611
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0623
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0624
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0625
		23.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0626
		24.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0178
		25.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0544
		26.	Quatrefoil HCR35990
		27.	Quatrefoil HCR35991
		28.	Quatrefoil HCR35992
		29.	Quatrefoil HCR35993
		30.	Quatrefoil HCR35994
		31.	Quatrefoil HCR35995
		32.	Quatrefoil HCR35996
		33.	Quatrefoil HCR35997
		34.	Quatrefoil HCR35998
		35.	Quatrefoil HCR35999
		36.	Quatrefoil HCR36000
		37.	Quatrefoil HCR36001
		38.	Quatrefoil HCR36002
xxxvii. Pixsi	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 188.PE.VII.6
xxxviii. Pixsi	1077–1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 410
		2.	Sword BMC vi 411
		3.	Sword BMC vi 412.PE.XIV.13
xxxix. Thorulf	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1094
		2.	Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.30
xl. Wihtsige	1077–1080	1.	Sword HCR36033
		2.	Sword HCR36034
xli. Winas	1003–1009	1.	Helmet BM 1955.7.8.74
xlii. Wulfhelm	985–997	1.	Second Hand EMC 1024.0452
		2.	Second Hand HCR35945
		3.	Crux EMC 1001.0659

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|                 |           | 4.  | Crux EMC 1007.0336             |
|                 |           | 5.  | Crux EMC 1007.0337             |
|                 |           | 6.  | Crux EMC 1024.0469             |
|                 |           | 7.  | Crux HCR35964                  |
|                 |           | 8.  | Crux HCR35965                  |
|                 |           | 9.  | Crux HCR35966                  |
|                 |           | 10. | Crux HCR35967                  |
|                 |           | 11. | Crux HCR35968                  |
|                 |           | 12. | Small Crux BM 1890.6.5.10      |
|                 |           | 13. | Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1016    |
|                 |           | 14. | Small Crux BMC ii p.216 no.96  |
| xliii. Wulfhelm | 1017–1023 | 1.  | Quatrefoil BM 1935.11.17.597   |
|                 |           | 2.  | Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.211 |
|                 |           | 3.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0967       |
|                 |           | 4.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0968       |
|                 |           | 5.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0969       |
|                 |           | 6.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1013.970        |
|                 |           | 7.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0612       |
|                 |           | 8.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0613       |
|                 |           | 9.  | Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1222       |

i. Ægelbeorht	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.9
ii. Ægelbeorht	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 239.PE.IX.4
iii. Ægelwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 717.PE.XXI.6 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.35
iv. Ælfbeorht	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.36
v. Ælfric	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 718 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 719
vi. Ælfwine	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2327 2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.442 3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1147 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1019 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1599 6. Pyramids BMC ii p.372 no.448 7. Pyramids BMC ii p.372 no.449 8. Pyramids EMC 1021.1071 9. Pax BMC ii p.465 no.32 10. Pax EMC 1002.1190
vii. Ælfwine	1080–1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 458.PE.XVI.10 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 722 3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 720.PE.XXI.7 4. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 721
viii. Æthelbeorht	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1036.0472 2. Helmet EMC 1036.0473
ix. Æthelbeorht	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.975 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.976 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0627 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0545 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1977.0208 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.971 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.972 8. Short Cross EMC 1002.0936 9. Short Cross EMC 1013.973 10. Short Cross EMC 1013.974
x. Æthelbeorht	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0135 2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0136 3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0891
xi. Æthelbeorht	1068–1074	1. Bonnet CM.808-2001 2. Canopy CM.821-2001 3. Two Sceptres CM.827-2001
xii. Æthelwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.875-2001
xiii. Beorhtric	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2374 2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2329 3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1995.11.3.5 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.443

		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.444
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1020
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1284
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1335
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1336
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1600
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1601
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1602
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1603
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1604
xiv. Branting	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1026.1126
xv. Branting	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.977
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.978
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.979
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.980
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.981
xvi. Bruning	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2001.1066
xvii. Bruning	1048–1056	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.372 no.437
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1279
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0573
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2370
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.334
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0869
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1994.0231
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1212
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1304
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1305
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1306
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1282
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1283
xviii. Bruning	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1250
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1319
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1320
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1321
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 2001.1239
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.446
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0644
xix. Brunman	1056–1066	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1026.1317
		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.372 no.441
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2326
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1946.10.4.210
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.445
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1021
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1337



		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1338
		9.	Pyramids EMC 1026.1342
		10.	Pax BMC ii p.465 no.33
xx. Eadric	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.52
		2.	Quatrefoil Cnut BMC viii Arnot 192
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.982
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.983
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.984
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.985
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.986
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.987
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0492
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0613
		11.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1250
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.988
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.989
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.990
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.991
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.992
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1295
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1296
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1229
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0688
xxi. Eadwig	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.348 no.104
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.372 no.438
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0574
xxii. Erlewin	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1050.1012
xxiii. Folcard	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.270 no.213
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0546
xxiv. Godric	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0339
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0212
		3.	Crux EMC 1051.0171
xxv. Godric	1003–1009	1.	Helmet BMC ii p.217 no.103
		2.	Helmet EMC 1007.0340
		3.	Helmet EMC 1050.1013
		4.	Helmet EMC 1050.1014
		5.	Helmet EMC 1050.1015
		6.	Helmet EMC 1051.0316
		7.	Helmet EMC 1996.0227
xxvi. Godwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0341
xxvii. Leofing	1009–1048	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.875
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0347
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0471
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0472

5. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0473
6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1206
7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1207
8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1001
9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1002
10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1009
11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0916
12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0113
13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1003
14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1006
15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1007
16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1008
17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0687
18. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1251
19. Short Cross BMC ii p.270 no.214
20. Short Cross BMC xiv Arnot 214
21. Short Cross EMC 1006.0678
22. Short Cross EMC 1013.1004
23. Short Cross EMC 1013.1005
24. Short Cross EMC 1026.1238
25. Short Cross EMC 1026.1239
26. Jewel Cross BM 1928.5.7.69
27. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0800
28. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0137
29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0239
30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0240
31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0241
32. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2210
33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0138
34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1254
35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1255
36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0544
37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0803
38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0892
39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0893
40. Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1195
41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0629
42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1630
43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1051.1013
44. Pacx BM 1935.11.17.636
45. Pacx BMC ii p.456 no.1563
46. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0871
47. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0872
48. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1034

		49. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0873
xxviii. Leofing	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.372 no.440
xxix. Leofman	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.951
		2. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.952
		3. First Hand BM 1922.5.23.14
		4. First Hand BM 1944.4.1.92
		5. First Hand EMC 1001.0630
		6. First Hand EMC 1002.0792
		7. First Hand EMC 1020.0821
		8. First Hand EMC 1026.1128
		9. First Hand EMC 1026.1129
		10. First Hand EMC 1026.1130
		11. First Hand EMC 1026.1131
		12. First Hand EMC 1026.1132
xxx. Leofman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.996
xxxi. Leofric	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0713
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0714
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 2000.0105
xxxii. Leofric	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1918.5.3.37
		2. First Hand BM 1944.4.1.95
		3. First Hand EMC 1026.1133
		4. First Hand EMC 1893.0007
xxxiii. Leofric	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.997
xxxiv. Leofric	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.998
xxxv. Leofsige	991–1023	1. Crux EMC 1002.0831
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0344
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0345
		4. Crux EMC 1020.0857
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0042
		6. Crux EMC 1026.1156
		7. Crux EMC 1026.1157
		8. Crux EMC 1036.0261
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0374
		10. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1018
		11. Small Crux BMC ii p.217 no.101
		12. Long Cross EMC 1036.0359
		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0703
		14. Long Cross EMC 1050.0704
		15. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1153
		16. Helmet BMC ii p.217 no.104
		17. Helmet EMC 1007.0346
		18. Helmet EMC 1020.985
		19. Helmet EMC 1026.1191
		20. Helmet EMC 1048.985

		21. Helmet EMC 1050.1016
		22. Last Small Cross BM 1958.11.8.12
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0878
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0342
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0343
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1018
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0469
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0470
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1203
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0966
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1204
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1205
		33. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0386
		34. Last Small Cross EMC 2009.0020
		35. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1249
xxxvi. Leofstan	1040–1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1806
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1807
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1808
		4. Pacx EMC 1042.1133
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.371 no.436
		6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0870
xxxvii. Leofstan	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1026.1158
xxxviii. Leofstan	1066–1066	1. Pax BM 1939.9.1.5
		2. Pax EMC 1026.1344
		3. Pax EMC 1026.1345
		4. Pax EMC 1048.1069
		5. Pax EMC 1048.1070
xxxix. Leofstan	1068–1070	1. Bonnet - Canopy mule BMC ii 180.PE.VI.15
xl. Leofstan	1074–1080	1. Two Stars BMC v 324.PE.XII.2
		2. Sword BMC vi 413.PE.XIV.14
xli. Leofweald	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1307
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1284
xlii. Leofweald	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BM 1931.4.8.16
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0951
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1322
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1496
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2328
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.372 no.447
xliii. Lifwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 723
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 724
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.36
xliv. Lytelman	979–1003	1. First Hand EMC 2000.0104
		2. Second Hand EMC 1001.0635
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0349

		4.	Second Hand EMC 1026.1151
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.0350
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0041
		7.	Crux EMC 1026.1159
		8.	Crux EMC 1026.1160
		9.	Crux EMC 1026.1179
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0375
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0376
		12.	Crux EMC 1051.0036
		13.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1019
		14.	Small Crux BMC ii p.217 no.102
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0348
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0213
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1026.1178
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0705
xliv. Oda	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.88
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1954.6.3.6
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0351
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1204
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1205
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1208
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1209
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1010
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0628
xlvi. Osulf	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1928.5.7.7
		2.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.94
xlvi. Rodbert	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1002.0795
xlvi. Sigeweald	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0474
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1993.0220
xlix. Spegen	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 725
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 726
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 727.PE.XXI.8
l. Waldfrith	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.953
		2.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.93
		3.	First Hand BM 1963.9.6.2
		4.	First Hand BM 1975.11.26.29
		5.	First Hand BMC ii p.217 no.100
		6.	First Hand BMC ii p.217 no.99
		7.	First Hand EMC 1001.0631
		8.	First Hand EMC 1001.0632
		9.	First Hand EMC 1002.0793
		10.	First Hand EMC 1007.0352
		11.	First Hand EMC 1009.0437
		12.	First Hand EMC 1009.0438

		13.	First Hand EMC 1011.0063
		14.	First Hand EMC 1016.0174
		15.	First Hand EMC 1026.1134
		16.	First Hand EMC 1026.1135
		17.	First Hand EMC 1026.1136
		18.	First Hand EMC 1026.1137
		19.	First Hand EMC 1042.0806
li. Widfara	1036–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.37
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1256
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0894
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0895
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0896
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0897
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0898
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0242
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0243
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0244
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0245
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0246
lii. Wilebeart	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.954
liii. Wilebeart	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.193 no.8
liv. Wulfsige	1048–1056	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.372 no.439
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1280
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1281
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1048.1025
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1960.6.5.1
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1294
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1295
		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 2006.0365
		9.	Expanding Cross EMC 2008.0136
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0867
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1752
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1285
lv. Wulfweard	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.19
lvi. Wulfwine	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 1923.1.4.2
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii PE.IV.10
lvii. Wulfwine	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 728.PE.XXI.9

i. Ælfwi	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.255 no.1
ii. Ælfweard	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0183
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0248
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0249
iii. Æthelwine	1017–1038	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.275 no.263
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1476
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1477
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1478
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0326
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0937
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1292
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0647 (var: bust right)
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0035 (var: bust right)
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0036 (var: bust right)
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0247
iv. Æthelwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0592
v. Dunbeard	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0648
		2.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1954.5.6.9
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1024.0662
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1631
vi. Eadric	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.275 no.266
vii. Eilwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.386 no.609
viii. Goda	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1025.0854
ix. Godwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.275 no.264
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.275 no.265
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1297
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0547

i. Brun	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1896.4.4.96
ii. Godric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 730
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 731.PE.XXI.10
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 732
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.876-2001
iii. Sasoti	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 325.PE.XII.3
Stefani		2.	Two Stars BMC v 326



i. Ægelric	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.387 no.618
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.387 no.619
ii. Ægelwig	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p. 275 no.267
iii. Ægelwine	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.55
iv. Ægelwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.47
v. Ægelwine	1070–1077	1. Canopy BMC iii 189.PE.VII.7
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 240.PE.IX.5
		3. Two Stars BMC v 327.PE.XII.4
vi. Ægelwine	1080–1083	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 459.PE.XVI.11
vii. Ælfric	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0506
		2. Crux EMC 1017.0228
		3. Crux EMC 1017.0229
viii. Ælfric	1003–1016	1. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.22
		2. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1154
		3. Helmet EMC 1017.0271
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1017
		5. Agnus Dei EMC 1007.0507
		6. Agnus Dei EMC 1051.0363
		7. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.876
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0135
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.121
ix. Ælfric	1059–1065	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.388 no.622
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.388 no.626
x. Ælfwig	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1479
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1480
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1481
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0308
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0309
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0310
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0629
xi. Ælfwine	1056–1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.388 no.620
		2. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2313
xii. Æthelric	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0408
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0898
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0447
xiii. Æthelric	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1017.0493
		2. Pyramids EMC 1021.1072
xiv. Æthelwig	1009–1036	1. Agnus Dei EMC 1051.0364
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.25
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0508
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0509
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0285
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0286
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0513

		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0535
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1211
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0387
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1482
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1483
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1484
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1485
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0306
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0307
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1474
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0685
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1475
xv. Æthelwig	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1036.0854
xvi. Æthelwine	1059–1066	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0448
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0467
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1991.0301
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross - Pyramids mule EMC 1042.1639
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1104 (var: bust helmeted)
xvii. Blacman	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1128
xviii. Dunn	979–991	1.	First Hand BM 1960.5.1.19
		2.	First Hand EMC 1002.0794
		3.	Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.955
xix. Eadwine	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.387 no.612
xx. Frethegest	1080–1083	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1923.5.8.1
xxi. Godric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1928.5.7.56
xxii. Godric	1046–1066	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0909
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0910
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.387 no.611
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0387
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0409
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.390 no.651
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0427
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1234
		9.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.388 no.623
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.388 no.627
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1996.0260
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2009.0238
		13.	Pyramids EMC 1986.0119
		14.	Pax BM 1930.4.28.1
		15.	Pax EMC 1002.1191
xxiii. Godric	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 733
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 734.PE.XXI.11
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.877-2001
xxiv. Leofric	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2001.1129

xxv. Leofric	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.388 no.624
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1497
xxvi. Leofric	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 91.1920.9.7.1078
xxvii. Lierie	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 91.47.5.18.81
xxviii. Lierie	1083–1086	1. William I BMC viii.c.2 PE.IV.11
xxix. Man	973–975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.4.12.3
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1036.0189
xxx. Osfrith	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0510
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0511
		3. Crux EMC 1037.0026
		4. Crux EMC 1050.0377
xxxi. Osfrith	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1017.0186
		2. First Hand EMC 1051.0002
xxxii. Othulf	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1960.5.1.43
		2. Pyramids EMC 1017.0494
xxxiii. Sæwine	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0353
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0899
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0900
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0901
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0902
		6. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.8
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0651
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0652
		9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1632
		10. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1633
xxxiv. Sæwine	1044–1053	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0911
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0897
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0913
		4. Small Flan EMC 1018.0912
		5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.335
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0388
xxxv. Styracar	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1036.0204
xxxvi. Thorulf	991–1009	1. Crux EMC 1017.0195
		2. Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.26
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0512
		4. Long Cross EMC 1017.0230
		5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0231
		6. Long Cross EMC 1017.0232
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0706
		8. Helmet BM 1912.12.11.5
		9. Helmet EMC 1007.0513
		10. Helmet EMC 1017.0272
		11. Helmet EMC 1027.1729
		12. Helmet EMC 1036.0475

		13. Helmet EMC 1050.1018
		14. Helmet EMC 1051.0317
xxxvii. Wlancthegn	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0763
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1489
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1490
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1491
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0327
xxxviii. Wulfgeat	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0514
		2. Crux EMC 1017.0196
		3. Long Cross EMC 1036.036
xxxix. Wulfnoth	1017–1044	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1275
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1492
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1493
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1494
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0311
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0312
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0313
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0493
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0095
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1495
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1496
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1497
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1498
		14. Short Cross BMC ii p.276 no.268
		15. Short Cross EMC 1992.0274
		16. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0197
		17. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0250
		18. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0251
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0354
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0198
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0199
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0903
		23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0904
		24. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1809
		25. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1810
		26. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1811
		27. Pacx EMC 1017.0360
xl. Wulfnoth	1048–1053	1. Small Flan EMC 1048.1026
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1971.6.5.9
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0389
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1191
xli. Wulftric	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.387 no.610
xlii. Wulfstan	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0775
xliii. Wulfstan	1029–1040	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.276 no.269

2. Short Cross EMC 1017.0341
3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0200
4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0252
5. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2213
6. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.138
7. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.311 no.43
8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0355 (var: rev. trefoil)
9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0356
10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0201
11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0202 (var: rev. trefoil)
12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0203 (var: rev. trefoil)
13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0905
14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0906
15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0907 (var: rev. trefoil)
16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0908 (var: rev. trefoil)

i. Ælfgar	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0447 2. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.36 3. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.22 4. Long Cross EMC 1002.0852 5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0448 6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0925 7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0214 8. Long Cross EMC 1036.0361 9. Long Cross EMC 1042.0917 10. Long Cross EMC 1042.0919 11. Long Cross EMC 1042.0920 12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0707 13. Long Cross EMC 1992.7918
ii. Ælfnoth	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0449 2. Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.23
iii. Ælfric	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1975.11.26.161
iv. Ælfric	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 735 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 736 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 737 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.163 5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.164 6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.165
v. Ælfsige	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.121 2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.336 3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.337 4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.338 5. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.579 6. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.580 7. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1192 8. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1192 9. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1193 10. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1217
vi. Ælfweard	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.877 2. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.46 3. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.47 4. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.219 no.122 5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.220 no.123 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0450 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0451 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0475 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0967
vii. Ælfweard	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1263 2. Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.75 3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.274 no.256

		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1299
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1300
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1303
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1304
		8.	Short Cross BM 1955.7.8.95
		9.	Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.78
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1301
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1302
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1088
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1089
viii. Ælfwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1305
ix. Coling	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.76
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.274 no.257
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1306
x. Deoring	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.344 no.45
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.384 no.576
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1031
xi. Deoring	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1514
xii. Eadweard	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0788
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0789
		3.	Crux EMC 1037.0035
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0420
xiii. Eadweard	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0635
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0759
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0760
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0515
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0516
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0537
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0139
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.980
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1304
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1305
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1306
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1307
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0437
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0438
xiv. Eadweard	1036–1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0179
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1025.0882
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0037 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0253
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0909
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0910
		7.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1265
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1310

		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0645
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0646
		11.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1813
xv. Eadweard	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.116
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.117
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0908
xvi. Eadweard	1050–1059	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1953.12.8.1
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.339
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.340
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.341
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.342
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.343
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.344
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.345
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.346
		10.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.347
		11.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.348
		12.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.581
		13.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.582
		14.	Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0588
		15.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1194
		16.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1195
		17.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1196
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0879
		19.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1286
		20.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1287
		21.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2389
		22.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.592
		23.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.593
		24.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1374
		25.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1375
		26.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1376
		27.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1377
		28.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1048.1043
xvii. Eadwig	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1171
xviii. Eadwine	1023–1042	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1307
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1308
		3.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1264
		4.	Short Cross BMC ii p.275 no.260
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1311
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1312
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1313
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1314
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1013.1315



		10. Short Cross EMC 1025.0855
		11. Short Cross EMC 1045.0143
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0181
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0182
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0254
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1104
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0180
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0911
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1316
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1317
		20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1613
		21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1814
		22. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1122
xix. Eadwine	1042–1044	1. Pacx BM 1975.11.26.113
xx. Eadwine	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.384 no.572
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.384 no.573
xxi. Eadwine	1053–1059	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1288
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.594
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.595
		4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1233
		5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1378
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1379
xxii. Ealdred	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1309
xxiii. Godfrith	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.41
		2. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 145
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0452
		4. Long Cross EMC 1009.0526
		5. Long Cross EMC 1042.0921
		6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0708
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0709
xxiv. Godfrith	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.20
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.48
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.49
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0453
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1019
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1212
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1213
		8. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.274 no.254
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1041
		10. Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.77
		11. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.275 no.258
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1318
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1319
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1320

		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1321
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1322
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0506
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0116
		19. Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.79
		20. Short Cross BMC ii p.275 no.261
		21. Short Cross BMC ii p.275 no.262
		22. Short Cross EMC 1013.1323
		23. Short Cross EMC 1975.0001
		24. Short Cross EMC 1988.0180
xxv. Godman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1262
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1975.11.26.74
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1324
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1325
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1326
xxvi. Godric	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.384 no.577
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.999
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1161
xxvii. Godwig	1017–1023	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.1327
xxviii. Godwine	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.311 no.42
xxix. Godwine	1050–1066	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.583
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.384 no.584
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1213
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1289
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.596
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1380
		7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1381
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1382
		9. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2388
		10. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.126
		11. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.386 no.599
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0921
		13. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0922
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0718
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1498
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1499
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1500
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1501
		19. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.386 no.603
		20. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1605
		21. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1606
		22. Pyramids BMC ii p.386 no.606
		23. Pyramids EMC 1042.1651
		24. Pax BMC ii p.466 no.43

xxx. Goldstan	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1001.0621
xxxi. Goldstan	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0454
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0455
xxxii. Hereberht	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1095
		2. Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.42
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.220 no.134
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0456
		5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0215
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0216
		7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0367
		8. Long Cross EMC 1036.0362
		9. Long Cross EMC 1042.0922
		10. Long Cross EMC 1042.0923
		11. Long Cross EMC 1042.0924
		12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0710
		13. Long Cross EMC 1051.0172
xxxiii. Herebreht	985–991	1. Second Hand BMC ii p.220 no.128
xxxiv. Leofa	1003–1029	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1155
		2. Helmet EMC 1042.0953
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1922.5.23.12
		4. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.50
		5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.220 no.124
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0457
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0476
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.970
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0388
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0389
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0390
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0898
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1328
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1329
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1330 (var: bust right)
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1331 (var: bust right)
		17. Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.27.3
xxxv. Leofman	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.384 no.574
		2. Small Flan EMC 1042.1172
xxxvi. Leofnoth	995–1003	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1020
		2. Small Crux BM 1975.11.27.2
		3. Small Crux BMC ii p.220 no.130
		4. Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.43
xxxvii. Leofnoth	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1935.4.9.29
		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.274 no.255
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1332
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0615

xxxviii. Leofnoth	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1157
xxxix. Leofstan	979–991	1. First Hand BM 1975.11.26.31
		2. First Hand BM 1975.11.26.32
		3. First Hand EMC 1051.0003
		4. Second Hand EMC 1042.0818
xl. Leofstan	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1927.3.2.11
xli. Leofweald	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2384
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.386 no.604
xlii. Leofweard	1059–1066	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.386 no.600
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0923
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1502
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1607
		5. Pyramids BM 1975.11.26.129
		6. Pyramids BMC ii p.386 no.607
		7. Pyramids EMC 1042.1652
		8. Pax BMC ii p.466 no.44
		9. Pax EMC 1042.1693 (var: no sceptre)
xliii. Leofwig	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1042.1173
xliv. Leofwine	991–1029	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 113
		2. Crux EMC 1001.0660
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0460
		4. Crux EMC 1007.0461
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0045
		6. Crux EMC 1036.0262
		7. Crux EMC 1042.0839
		8. Crux EMC 1042.0840
		9. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1096
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0462
		11. Long Cross EMC 1042.0925
		12. Helmet BM 1975.11.26.44
		13. Helmet BM 1975.11.26.45
		14. Helmet BMC ii p.208 no.1 (Gold)
		15. Helmet EMC 1007.0464
		16. Helmet EMC 1036.0476
		17. Helmet EMC 1050.1019
		18. Helmet EMC 1964.0001 (Gold)
		19. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.878
		20. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.51
		21. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.52
		22. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.220 no.125
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0463
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.971
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.973
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1214

		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1215
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0391
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0392
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1333
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1334
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1335
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1336
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0548
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0117
		36. Small Crux BM 1886.9.1.6
		37. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1021
		38. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.37
		39. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.38
		40. Small Crux BMC ii p.220 no.131
		41. Small Crux BMC ii p.220 no.132
xliv. Leofwine	1048–1053	1. Small Flan BM 1975.11.26.120
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.384 no.575
		3. Expanding Cross BM E4291
xlvi. Merewine	997–1009	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.197
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0465
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0466
		4. Long Cross EMC 1025.0217
		5. Long Cross EMC 1042.0926
		6. Long Cross EMC 1042.0927
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0711
		8. Long Cross EMC 1051.0173
		9. Helmet BM 1928.5.7.24
		10. Helmet EMC 1042.0954
xlvi. Northman	1036–1046	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0038 (var: bust right)
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0255
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0912
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0913
		5. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0082
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.1337
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1815
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1816
		9. Pax BM 1975.11.26.114
		10. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.115
xlvi. Olaf	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 174
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.220 no.126
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0467
xlix. Osmund	1046–1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.118
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.384 no.578
		3. Small Flan EMC 1042.1174

i. Osweald	991–997	1. Benediction Hand BM 1975.11.26.35
		2. Crux EMC 1042.0841
		3. Crux EMC 2000.0122
		4. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.39
		5. Small Crux BMC ii p.220 no.133
ii. Osweald	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.119
iii. Osweald	1050–1066	1. Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.122
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0411
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0862
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1290
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1291
		6. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1975.11.26.112
		7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.597
		8. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.385 no.598
		9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0899
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1383
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1384
		12. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.127
		13. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.386 no.601
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0924
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0952
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1251
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1503
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1504
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1505
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1506
		21. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1507
		22. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1508
		23. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2385
		24. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.128
		25. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.386 no.605
		26. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1148
		27. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1022
		28. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1285
		29. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1608
		30. Pyramids BMC ii p.386 no.608
		31. Pyramids EMC 1020.1323
		32. Pyramids EMC 1042.1653
		33. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.45
		34. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.46
		35. Pax EMC 1001.972
		36. Pax EMC 1001.973
		37. Pax EMC 1002.1192
		38. Pax EMC 1011.0185

		39.	Pax EMC 1011.0186
		40.	Pax EMC 1020.1338
		41.	Pax EMC 1021.1721
		42.	Pax EMC 1030.0660
		43.	Pax EMC 1030.0661
		44.	Pax EMC 1030.0662
		45.	Pax EMC 1042.1694
		46.	Pax EMC 1042.1695
		47.	Pax EMC 1042.1696
		48.	Pax EMC 1042.1697
		49.	Pax EMC 1048.1071
liii. Osweald	1072–1077	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 241.PE.IX.6
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 242.1903.5.6.3
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 328.18
		4.	Two Stars BMC v 329.PE.XII.5
liv. Osweald	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 738.PE.XXI.12
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 739
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 740
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.166
lv. Seaxberht	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0742
lvi. Theodgar	973–985	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1042.0795
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1050.0264
		3.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.170 no.20
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1946.10.4.216
		5.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1001.0624
		6.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0823
		7.	First Hand EMC 1007.0468
		8.	First Hand EMC 1042.0807
		9.	First Hand - Second Hand mule BM 1963.9.3.1
		10.	First Hand - Second Hand mule BM 1975.11.26.33
		11.	First Hand - Second Hand mule BM 1975.11.26.34
		12.	First Hand - Second Hand mule BMC ii p.220 no.127
lvii. Winered	1072–1086	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 243.71
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.162
		3.	Sword BMC vi 414
		4.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 460
		5.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.878-2001
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.167
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.27.10
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 741
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 742.PE.XXI.13
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 743
		11.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 744
		12.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 745

lviii. Wulfric	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1975.11.26.86
lix. Wulfstan	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0469
		2.	Crux EMC 1042.0842
		3.	Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.40
lx. Wulfwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.386 no.602
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1509



i. Adelaver	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.6
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0743
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0427
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0008
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1030.0397
ii. Ægelmær	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2125
iii. Ælfgeat	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1050.0712
iv. Ælfgeat	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.740
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.741
		3. Pyramids EMC 1027.0787
		4. Pyramids EMC 1995.0185
		5. Pax BM 1939.9.1.1
		6. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.49
		7. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.50
		8. Pax EMC 1027.0794
		9. Pax EMC 1027.0795
		10. Pax EMC 1048.1072
		11. Pax EMC 1048.1073
		12. Pax EMC 1048.1074
		13. Pax EMC 2005.0245
v. Ælfmær	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.3
		2. Pax BMC ii p.467 no.51
vi. Ælfmær	1068–1070	1. Bonnet CM.809-2001
vii. Ælfnoth	1017–1042	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.302
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1513
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1514
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1515
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1516
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.1050
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1120
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0327
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0328
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0329
		11. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.56
		12. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.57
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1517
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1518
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1519
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1520
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1521
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0400
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0401
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0402
		21. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2129

		22. Short Cross BMC ii p.279 no.329
		23. Short Cross EMC 1014.1522
		24. Short Cross EMC 1014.1523
		25. Short Cross EMC 1014.1524
		26. Short Cross EMC 1014.1525
		27. Short Cross EMC 1014.1526
		28. Short Cross EMC 1014.1527
		29. Short Cross EMC 1027.0461
		30. Short Cross EMC 1036.0758
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0204
		32. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0205
		33. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0537
		34. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0787
		35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0256
		36. Fleur-de-lis BM 1935.11.17.609
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0206
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0545
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0914
		40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0915
		41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0916 (var: rev. trefoil)
		42. Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1196
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1635
		44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1636
		45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1637
viii. Ælfnoth	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.664
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0925
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0604
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1035
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1997.0152
ix. Ælfnoth	1048–1062	1. Small Flan EMC 1018.0927
		2. Small Flan EMC 1036.0853
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0926
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.0947
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.717
		6. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.723
		7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.0948
		8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0729
		9. Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.645
		10. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.725
		11. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0744
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0745
		13. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1510
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1997.0159
x. Ælfric	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0395

		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1528
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1529
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1614
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0323
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0549
xi. Ælfsige	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.26
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0519
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0520
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0521
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0522
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0527
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1021.1712
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0218
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0373
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0072
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0073
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0074
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0075
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0076
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0077
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0078
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0079
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0080
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0081
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0082
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0083
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0363
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0364
		24.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0365
		25.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0366
		26.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0174
		27.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0175
		28.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0176
		29.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0177
		30.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0299
		31.	Long Cross EMC 1200.1216
		32.	Long Cross EMC 1983.9954
xii. Ælfwici	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1914.10.3.83
xiii. Ælfwine	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0738
xiv. Æscman	973–975	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1896.4.4.78
xv. Æscman	979–985	1.	First Hand BM E4292
xvi. Æscman	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1006.0662
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0523
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0530

		4. Long Cross EMC 1009.0529
		5. Long Cross EMC 1027.0084
		6. Long Cross EMC 1027.0085
		7. Long Cross EMC 1027.0086
		8. Long Cross EMC 1027.0087
		9. Long Cross EMC 1027.0088
		10. Long Cross EMC 1051.0178
xvii. Æscman	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0477
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0223
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1216
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0396
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 2001.0658
xviii. Æthelmær	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.146
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0524
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0478
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0479
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0224
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0225
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0226
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0514
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0136
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1217
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1218
		12. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.303
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0764
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1530
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1531
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1532
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1540
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1541
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1542
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1544
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0630
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0324
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0325
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0326
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 2001.0028
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 2006.0016
		27. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.314
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1509
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1510
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1533
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1534
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1536

		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1537
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1538
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0398
		36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0399
		37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0689
		38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1000
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0686
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0687
		41. Short Cross EMC 1014.1511
		42. Short Cross EMC 1014.1512
		43. Short Cross EMC 1014.1535
		44. Short Cross EMC 1051.0820
		45. Short Cross EMC 1984.0002
		46. Short Cross EMC 2001.0717
xix. Æthelmær	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1018.974
		2. Pax EMC 1002.1195
		3. Pax EMC 1027.0797
		4. Pax EMC 1048.1075
xx. Æthelnoth	991–1016	1. Crux EMC 1991.0271
		2. Crux EMC 1996.0221
		3. Long Cross BM 1959.10.18.5
		4. Long Cross BM 1966.2.4.1
		5. Long Cross BMC ii p.222 no.161
		6. Long Cross EMC 1001.0695
		7. Long Cross EMC 1002.0853
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.0526
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.0527
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.0528
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0546
		12. Long Cross EMC 1007.0547
		13. Long Cross EMC 1009.0528
		14. Long Cross EMC 1011.0085
		15. Long Cross EMC 1024.0530
		16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0219
		17. Long Cross EMC 1027.0091
		18. Long Cross EMC 1027.0093
		19. Long Cross EMC 1027.0094
		20. Long Cross EMC 1027.0095
		21. Long Cross EMC 1027.0096
		22. Long Cross EMC 1027.097
		23. Long Cross EMC 1027.098
		24. Long Cross EMC 1027.099
		25. Long Cross EMC 1027.0100
		26. Long Cross EMC 1027.0101

27. Long Cross EMC 1027.0102
28. Long Cross EMC 1027.0103
29. Long Cross EMC 1027.0104
30. Long Cross EMC 1036.0367
31. Long Cross EMC 1036.0368
32. Long Cross EMC 1036.0369
33. Long Cross EMC 1037.0082
34. Long Cross EMC 1048.972
35. Long Cross EMC 1050.0713
36. Long Cross EMC 1050.0714
37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0715
38. Long Cross EMC 1050.0716
39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0717
40. Long Cross EMC 1051.0179
41. Long Cross EMC 1051.0180
42. Long Cross EMC 1051.0181
43. Long Cross EMC 1051.0182
44. Long Cross EMC 1051.1189 (Scand. Imitation)
45. Long Cross EMC 1200.1217
46. Helmet EMC 1007.0529
47. Helmet EMC 1025.0394
48. Helmet EMC 1025.0395
49. Helmet EMC 1027.0194
50. Helmet EMC 1027.0195
51. Helmet EMC 1027.0196
52. Helmet EMC 1027.0197
53. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0740
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0525
55. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0227
56. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0228
57. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0229
58. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0230
59. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0231
60. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0232
61. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0233
62. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0234
63. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0235
64. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0476
65. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0515
66. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1219
67. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1220
68. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1221
69. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1222
70. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1235

		71.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0397
		72.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0398
		73.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0399
xxi. Æthelnoth	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.53
		2.	Last Small Cross BM E4293
		3.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.304
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1539
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1543
xxii. Æthelnoth	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0917
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0918
xxiii. Æthelnoth	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0780
xxiv. Æthelred	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 2001.1194
xxv. Agmund	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0769
xxvi. Agmund	1062–1065	1.	Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.742
		2.	Pax EMC 1002.1193
		3.	Pax EMC 1002.1194
		4.	Pax EMC 1027.0796
xxvii. Agmund	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 93.PE.IV.12
xxviii. Ansthuc	1074–1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 333.PE.XII.8
		2.	Sword BMC vi 415.PE.XIV.16
xxix. Asferth	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.4
xxx. Aslac	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2123
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.57
xxxi. Aslac	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2402
		2.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2403
xxxii. Auti	1050–1066	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1045
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0930
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0655
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0868
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0708
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0709
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0900
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0728
		9.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2404
		10.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.724
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0741
		12.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0742
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0743
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 2001.1145
		15.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0770
		16.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0771
		17.	Pyramids EMC 1027.0790
		18.	Pyramids EMC 1027.0791
xxxiii. Beorhtric	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross BM 1925.2.4.5

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|                  |           | 2. Short Cross BM 1935.11.17.603             |
|                  |           | 3. Short Cross BM 1966.2.4.3                 |
|                  |           | 4. Short Cross EMC 1014.1569                 |
|                  |           | 5. Short Cross EMC 1014.1570                 |
|                  |           | 6. Short Cross EMC 1014.1571                 |
|                  |           | 7. Short Cross EMC 1014.1572                 |
|                  |           | 8. Short Cross EMC 1014.1573                 |
|                  |           | 9. Short Cross EMC 1014.1574                 |
|                  |           | 10. Short Cross EMC 1027.0462                |
|                  |           | 11. Short Cross EMC 1027.0463                |
|                  |           | 12. Short Cross EMC 1027.0464                |
|                  |           | 13. Short Cross EMC 1027.0465                |
|                  |           | 14. Short Cross EMC 1036.0759                |
|                  |           | 15. Short Cross EMC 1042.1090                |
|                  |           | 16. Short Cross EMC 1051.0821                |
|                  |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 2001.1244                |
|                  |           | 18. Short Cross EMC 2004.0159                |
|                  |           | 19. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0286                |
|                  |           | 20. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0287                |
|                  |           | 21. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0288                |
|                  |           | 22. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0271                |
|                  |           | 23. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0272                |
|                  |           | 24. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0273                |
| xxxiv. Beorhtric | 1040–1053 | 1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1818             |
|                  |           | 2. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2124 |
|                  |           | 3. Pacx BM 1928.5.7.74                       |
|                  |           | 4. Pacx EMC 1018.0931                        |
|                  |           | 5. Pacx EMC 1027.0586                        |
|                  |           | 6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0932   |
|                  |           | 7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0605   |
|                  |           | 8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.679 |
|                  |           | 9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.694 |
|                  |           | 10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1000      |
|                  |           | 11. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0936      |
|                  |           | 12. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0617      |
|                  |           | 13. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0618      |
|                  |           | 14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0844      |
|                  |           | 15. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.671           |
|                  |           | 16. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.672           |
|                  |           | 17. Small Flan EMC 1018.0933                 |
|                  |           | 18. Small Flan EMC 1027.0647                 |
|                  |           | 19. Small Flan EMC 1030.0575                 |
|                  |           | 20. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2395         |
|                  |           | 21. Expanding Cross BM 1928.5.14.20          |



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|                |           | 22. Expanding Cross BM 1966.2.4.4       |
|                |           | 23. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0832       |
|                |           | 24. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0390       |
|                |           | 25. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0934       |
|                |           | 26. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0935       |
|                |           | 27. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0656       |
|                |           | 28. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0659       |
|                |           | 29. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0660       |
|                |           | 30. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0661       |
|                |           | 31. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0662       |
|                |           | 32. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0663       |
| xxxv. Boiga    | 1003–1016 | 1. Helmet EMC 1007.0718                 |
|                |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1050.1038                 |
|                |           | 3. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.879     |
|                |           | 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0531       |
|                |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0482       |
|                |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.974        |
|                |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0061       |
|                |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0430       |
| xxxvi. Bruntat | 1003–1029 | 1. Helmet EMC 1025.0396                 |
|                |           | 2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.880     |
|                |           | 3. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.147 |
|                |           | 4. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.148 |
|                |           | 5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.221 no.149 |
|                |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0532       |
|                |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0483       |
|                |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0484       |
|                |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0485       |
|                |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0486      |
|                |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0236      |
|                |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0237      |
|                |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0238      |
|                |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0239      |
|                |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0240      |
|                |           | 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.02401     |
|                |           | 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0241      |
|                |           | 18. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0242      |
|                |           | 19. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0243      |
|                |           | 20. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0244      |
|                |           | 21. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0245      |
|                |           | 22. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0246      |
|                |           | 23. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1223      |
|                |           | 24. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1224      |
|                |           | 25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1225      |

		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1226
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1227
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1228
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0400
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0401
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1200.1220
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 2001.1009
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0641
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1575
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1576
		36. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1577
		37. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1578
		38. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1579
		39. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1580
		40. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0632
		41. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0339
		42. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0340
		43. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0341
		44. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0342
		45. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0616
		46. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0180
		47. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0551
		48. Quatrefoil EMC 2006.0083
		49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1581
		50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1582
		51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1583
		52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1584
xxxvii. Cetelbeorn	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1051.0042
xxxviii. Cetelbeorn	1003–1016	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1156
		2. Helmet BM 1955.8.11.1
		3. Helmet EMC 1027.0198
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0538
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0247
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0248
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0517
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1230
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1231
xxxix. Cnut	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.279 no.330
xl. Colgrim	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1050.0275
		2. First Hand EMC 1983.9951
xli. Colgrim	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0533
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0534
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0046
		4. Crux EMC 1027.0038

5. Crux EMC 1027.0039
6. Crux EMC 1027.0040
7. Crux EMC 1027.0041
8. Crux EMC 1050.0381
9. Crux EMC 1051.0038
10. Crux EMC 2001.1146
11. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.14
12. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.198
13. Long Cross BMC ii p.222 no.162
14. Long Cross BMC ii p.222 no.163
15. Long Cross EMC 1001.0696
16. Long Cross EMC 1007.0535
17. Long Cross EMC 1007.0536
18. Long Cross EMC 1007.0537
19. Long Cross EMC 1009.0530
20. Long Cross EMC 1009.0531
21. Long Cross EMC 1021.1036
22. Long Cross EMC 1021.1037
23. Long Cross EMC 1025.0220
24. Long Cross EMC 1025.0221
25. Long Cross EMC 1025.0222
26. Long Cross EMC 1025.0223
27. Long Cross EMC 1025.0224
28. Long Cross EMC 1027.0105
29. Long Cross EMC 1027.0106
30. Long Cross EMC 1027.0107
31. Long Cross EMC 1027.0108
32. Long Cross EMC 1027.0109
33. Long Cross EMC 1027.0110
34. Long Cross EMC 1027.0111
35. Long Cross EMC 1027.0112
36. Long Cross EMC 1027.0113
37. Long Cross EMC 1027.0114
38. Long Cross EMC 1027.0115
39. Long Cross EMC 1027.0116
40. Long Cross EMC 1027.0117
41. Long Cross EMC 1036.0370
42. Long Cross EMC 1036.0371
43. Long Cross EMC 1045.0023
44. Long Cross EMC 1045.0024
45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0718
46. Long Cross EMC 1050.0719
47. Long Cross EMC 1050.0720
48. Long Cross EMC 1051.0186

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|               |           | 49. Long Cross EMC 1051.0187       |
|               |           | 50. Long Cross EMC 1051.0188       |
|               |           | 51. Long Cross EMC 1051.0189       |
|               |           | 52. Long Cross EMC 1985.0011       |
|               |           | 53. Long Cross EMC 2006.0039       |
| xlii. Colgrim | 1023–1042 | 1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1585    |
|               |           | 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1586    |
|               |           | 3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0407    |
|               |           | 4. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.331 |
|               |           | 5. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.332 |
|               |           | 6. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.333 |
|               |           | 7. Short Cross EMC 1009.0713       |
|               |           | 8. Short Cross EMC 1014.1587       |
|               |           | 9. Short Cross EMC 1014.1588       |
|               |           | 10. Short Cross EMC 1014.1589      |
|               |           | 11. Short Cross EMC 1014.1590      |
|               |           | 12. Short Cross EMC 1014.1591      |
|               |           | 13. Short Cross EMC 1014.1592      |
|               |           | 14. Short Cross EMC 1014.1593      |
|               |           | 15. Short Cross EMC 1014.1594      |
|               |           | 16. Short Cross EMC 1014.1595      |
|               |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 1014.1596      |
|               |           | 18. Short Cross EMC 1014.1597      |
|               |           | 19. Short Cross EMC 1014.1598      |
|               |           | 20. Short Cross EMC 1014.1599      |
|               |           | 21. Short Cross EMC 1014.1600      |
|               |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1014.1601      |
|               |           | 23. Short Cross EMC 1014.1602      |
|               |           | 24. Short Cross EMC 1027.0467      |
|               |           | 25. Short Cross EMC 1027.0468      |
|               |           | 26. Short Cross EMC 1027.0469      |
|               |           | 27. Short Cross EMC 1027.0470      |
|               |           | 28. Short Cross EMC 1027.0471      |
|               |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1027.0472      |
|               |           | 30. Short Cross EMC 1027.0473      |
|               |           | 31. Short Cross EMC 1027.0474      |
|               |           | 32. Short Cross EMC 1036.0760      |
|               |           | 33. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0207      |
|               |           | 34. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0209      |
|               |           | 35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0274      |
|               |           | 36. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0275      |
|               |           | 37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0276      |
|               |           | 38. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0277      |
|               |           | 39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0278      |

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|                |           | 40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0279                    |
|                |           | 41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0208                   |
|                |           | 42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0887                   |
|                |           | 43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0554                   |
|                |           | 44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0804                   |
|                |           | 45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0919                   |
|                |           | 46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0920                   |
|                |           | 47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0921                   |
|                |           | 48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0922                   |
|                |           | 49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0923                   |
|                |           | 50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0924                   |
|                |           | 51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0925                   |
|                |           | 52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0926                   |
|                |           | 53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1986.0090                   |
|                |           | 54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2000.0109                   |
|                |           | 55. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.9            |
|                |           | 56. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0653                |
|                |           | 57. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0654                |
|                |           | 58. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.05761               |
|                |           | 59. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1640                |
|                |           | 60. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1641                |
|                |           | 61. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1642                |
|                |           | 62. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1819                |
|                |           | 63. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2002.0272                |
| xlili. Colgrim | 1044–1056 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2390    |
|                |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.665 |
|                |           | 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0937       |
|                |           | 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0938       |
|                |           | 5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0939       |
|                |           | 6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0606       |
|                |           | 7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.680     |
|                |           | 8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.681     |
|                |           | 9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1001           |
|                |           | 10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1002          |
|                |           | 11. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0941          |
|                |           | 12. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0619          |
|                |           | 13. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1054          |
|                |           | 14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1983.8620          |
|                |           | 15. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2393                  |
|                |           | 16. Small Flan EMC 1009.0799                     |
|                |           | 17. Small Flan EMC 1018.0940                     |
|                |           | 18. Small Flan EMC 1983.9958                     |
|                |           | 19. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.349             |
|                |           | 20. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.350             |

		21. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.393 no.700
		22. Expanding Cross EMC 1016.0212
		23. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0942
		24. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0943
		25. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0664
		26. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0665
		27. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0666
		28. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0667
		29. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0668
		30. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0669
		31. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0670
		32. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0671
		33. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0593
		34. Expanding Cross EMC 1998.0142
		35. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1069
		36. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.0944
xliv. Colswegen	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0516
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1229
xliv. Conrin	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.312 no.49
xlvi. Crinan	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1605
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0343
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1606
		4. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.334
		5. Short Cross EMC 1014.1603
		6. Short Cross EMC 1014.1604
		7. Short Cross EMC 1027.0475
		8. Short Cross EMC 1993.0223
xlvii. Dreng	997–1023	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.222 no.164
		2. Long Cross EMC 1002.0854
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0540
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0541
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0542
		6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0926
		7. Long Cross EMC 1024.0529
		8. Long Cross EMC 1025.0225
		9. Long Cross EMC 1025.0226
		10. Long Cross EMC 1027.0118
		11. Long Cross EMC 1027.0119
		12. Long Cross EMC 1027.0120
		13. Long Cross EMC 1027.0121
		14. Long Cross EMC 1027.0122
		15. Long Cross EMC 1027.0123
		16. Long Cross EMC 1027.0124
		17. Long Cross EMC 1027.0125

18. Long Cross EMC 1027.0126
19. Long Cross EMC 1027.0127
20. Long Cross EMC 1027.0128
21. Long Cross EMC 1027.0129
22. Long Cross EMC 1027.0130
23. Long Cross EMC 1036.0372
24. Long Cross EMC 1036.0373
25. Long Cross EMC 1037.0083
26. Long Cross EMC 1042.0928
27. Long Cross EMC 1048.973
28. Long Cross EMC 1050.0721
29. Long Cross EMC 1050.0722
30. Long Cross EMC 1050.0723
31. Long Cross EMC 1051.0183
32. Long Cross EMC 1051.0184
33. Long Cross EMC 1980.0043
34. Long Cross EMC 2001.1178
35. Long Cross EMC 2003.0194
36. Long Cross EMC 2009.0006
37. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1157
38. Helmet EMC 1002.0873
39. Helmet EMC 1007.0543
40. Helmet EMC 1027.0199
41. Helmet EMC 1027.0200
42. Helmet EMC 1027.0201
43. Helmet EMC 1027.0202
44. Helmet EMC 1027.0203
45. Helmet EMC 1977.8574
46. Last Small Cross BM 1939.4.5.1
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0879
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0539
49. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0487
50. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0249
51. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0250
52. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0251
53. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0252
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0253
55. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0254
56. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0518
57. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0062
58. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1232
59. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1233
60. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1234
61. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0402

		62. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1607
xlvi. Eadmund	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1608
xlix. Eadmund	1040–1044	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1609
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1610
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1820
		4. Pacx EMC 1018.0945
i. Eadric	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0210
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0211
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0280
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0281
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0162
li. Eadric	1040–1050	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1612
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1821
		3. Pacx EMC 1027.0588
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.669
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0946
		6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.678
		7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0621
		8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0622
		9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1037.0316
		10. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.673
		11. Small Flan EMC 1027.0648
lii. Eadric	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.734
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.743
		3. Pyramids EMC 1027.0788
		4. Pax BM 1995.4.2.10
		5. Pax EMC 1002.1196
		6. Pax EMC 1017.0506
		7. Pax EMC 1027.0798
liii. Eadsige	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0757
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0786
		3. Crux EMC 1020.0907
		4. Crux EMC 1025.0068
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0069
		6. Crux EMC 1025.0070
		7. Crux EMC 1036.0274
		8. Crux EMC 1037.0034
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0419
		10. Crux EMC 1051.0058
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0787
		12. Long Cross EMC 1020.0934
		13. Long Cross EMC 1025.0262
		14. Long Cross EMC 1025.0263
		15. Long Cross EMC 1030.0448



		16. Long Cross EMC 1036.0395
		17. Long Cross EMC 1045.0029
		18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0724
		19. Long Cross EMC 1050.0783
		20. Long Cross EMC 1051.0210
		21. Long Cross EMC 1051.0211
		22. Long Cross EMC 1051.0212
		23. Long Cross EMC 1967.8539
		24. Long Cross EMC 1995.0305
liv. Eadsige	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0754
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0755
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0756
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1029
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0513
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0514
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0539
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0540
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0140
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0069
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0434
lv. Eadweald	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1611
lvi. Eadweald	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0544
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.0545
		3. Helmet EMC 1027.0204
lvii. Eadwine	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.80
lviii. Eamær	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0488
lix. Eanmund	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1609
lx. Eanwulf	973–978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0715
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1021.1015
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.0006
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.13
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0009
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0010
lxi. Eustan	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2126
		2. Pointed Helmet BM E4294
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.315
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.316
		5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.317
lxii. Farthegn	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2001.0571
lxiii. Farthegn	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1937.4.1.1
		2. First Hand BMC ii Arnot 93
		3. First Hand EMC 1027.0025
		4. First Hand EMC 1027.0026
		5. First Hand EMC 1027.0027

		6.	First Hand EMC 1027.0028
		7.	First Hand EMC 1027.0029
		8.	First Hand EMC 1027.0030
		9.	First Hand EMC 2005.0145
lxiv. Garfin	991–997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 114
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0548
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0549
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.0550
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0047
		6.	Crux EMC 1027.0042
		7.	Crux EMC 1027.0043
		8.	Crux EMC 1027.0044
		9.	Crux EMC 1027.0045
		10.	Crux EMC 1027.0046
		11.	Crux EMC 2000.0130
		12.	Crux EMC 2008.0252
		13.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1022
lxv. Garfin	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.735
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0772
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0773
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1036.0880
		5.	Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.4
		6.	Pax BM 1923.3.10.5
		7.	Pax BM 1939.9.2.2
		8.	Pax EMC 1002.1197
		9.	Pax EMC 1027.0799
		10.	Pax EMC 1048.1076
		11.	Pax EMC 1048.1077
		12.	Pax EMC 2004.0179
lxvi. Garwig	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury CM.802–2001
lxvii. Gife	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0551
		2.	Crux EMC 1027.0047
		3.	Small Crux BM 1895.10.1.2
		4.	Small Crux BM 1902.2.5.36
lxviii. Gife	1059–1065	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.636
		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.726
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0746
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0747
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1983.9961
lxix. Gifel	1068–1072	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 94.PE.IV.13
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 95.45.11.14.6
		3.	Canopy BMC iii 191.1902.5.3.221
lxx. Ginch	1066–1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.4
lxxi. Goda	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1615

lxxii. Goding	975–985	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1021.1016
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1997.0130
		3.	First Small Cross EMC 1007.0552
		4.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0018
		5.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.956
		6.	First Hand EMC 1027.0031
		7.	First Hand EMC 1027.0032
		8.	First Hand EMC 1050.0276
lxxiii. Godric	1017–1062	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.32
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0633
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0617
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1616
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1617
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1618
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1619
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1620
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0408
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0714 (var: trefoil crown)
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1621
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1622
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1623
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1624
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1625
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1639
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1640
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1641
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1025.0856
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0476
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0477
		22.	Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2215
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0212
		24.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0213
		25.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0214
		26.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0215
		27.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0216
		28.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0217
		29.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0220
		30.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0538
		31.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0539
		32.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0282
		33.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0283
		34.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0284
		35.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0285
		36.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0286

37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0287
38. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.312 no.51
39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0218
40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0219
41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0805
42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0927
43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0928
44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0929
45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0930
46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.975
47. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.10
48. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1626
49. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1627
50. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0655
51. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.05762
52. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0577
53. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1643
54. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1822
55. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1823
56. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1824
57. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1825
58. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2061
59. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1051.1016
60. Pacx BM E4295
61. Pacx BMC ii p.393 no.696
62. Pacx EMC 1018.0956
63. Pacx EMC 1018.0957
64. Pacx EMC 1018.0958
65. Pacx EMC 1018.0959
66. Pacx EMC 1018.0960 (var: rev. small cross)
67. Pacx EMC 1018.0969
68. Pacx EMC 1018.970
69. Pacx EMC 1018.971
70. Pacx EMC 1027.0589
71. Pacx EMC 1036.0826
72. Pacx EMC 1051.1019
73. Pacx EMC 1987.0152
74. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.666
75. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.670
76. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0949
77. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0950
78. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0951
79. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0965
80. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0607

81. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0608
82. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0609
83. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0834
84. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1145
85. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2009.0118
86. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.682
87. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.683
88. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.684
89. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1003
90. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0953
91. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0954
92. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0955
93. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0967
94. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0968
95. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0623
96. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0624
97. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0625
98. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.06251
99. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0626
100. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0627
101. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0628
102. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0629
103. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0630
104. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0631
105. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0632
106. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0633
107. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1045.0181
108. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1996.0248
109. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2376
110. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.674
111. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.675
112. Small Flan EMC 1009.0800
113. Small Flan EMC 1018.0952
114. Small Flan EMC 1018.0966
115. Small Flan EMC 1027.0649
116. Small Flan EMC 1027.0650
117. Small Flan EMC 1027.0651
118. Small Flan EMC 1045.0182
119. Expanding Cross BM 1935.11.17.643
120. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.351
121. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.352
122. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.394 no.701
123. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.394 no.702
124. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1046

125. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1047
126. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0833
127. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0961
128. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0962
129. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0963
130. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0964
131. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1193
132. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0672
133. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0673
134. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0674
135. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0675
136. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0676
137. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0677
138. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0678
139. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0679
140. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0680
141. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0681
142. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0682
143. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0683
144. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0594
145. Expanding Cross EMC 1987.0156
146. Expanding Cross EMC 1991.0295
147. Expanding Cross EMC 1996.0251
148. Expanding Cross EMC 2001.0659
149. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1070
150. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0869
151. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.972
152. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0710 (var: bust left)
153. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0711 (var: bust left)
154. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0712
155. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0713
156. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0714
157. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0715
158. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0775
159. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1869.0004
160. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1983.8716
161. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2001.0928
162. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2409
163. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.718
164. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0730
165. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0731
166. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1385
167. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2405
168. Hammer Cross BM E4296

		169. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.727
		170. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0748
		171. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0749
		172. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0750
		173. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0751
		174. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0752
lxxiv. Godric Spot	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.335
		2. Short Cross EMC 1014.1628
		3. Short Cross EMC 1014.1629
		4. Short Cross EMC 1027.0479
		5. Short Cross EMC 1037.0268
lxxv. Godwine	1003–1036	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1020
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.150
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0553
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0554
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.1048
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0255
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0256
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0257
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.02571
		10. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.305
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1630
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1631
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1632
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1633
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0344
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0345
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0346
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 2006.0159
		19. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.6
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1634
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1635
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1636
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1637
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1638
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0409
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0691
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0692
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0693
		29. Short Cross EMC 1027.0480
		30. Short Cross EMC 1045.0144
		31. Short Cross EMC 1051.0822
		32. Short Cross EMC 2001.0032
lxxvi. Godwine	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0931

lxxvii. Grim	991–1003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crux EMC 1025.0048</li> <li>2. Crux EMC 1027.0048</li> <li>3. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1023</li> <li>4. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.165</li> <li>5. Long Cross EMC 1001.0697</li> <li>6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0555</li> <li>7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0556</li> <li>8. Long Cross EMC 1024.0531</li> <li>9. Long Cross EMC 1027.0131</li> <li>10. Long Cross EMC 1027.0132</li> <li>11. Long Cross EMC 1027.0133</li> <li>12. Long Cross EMC 1027.0134</li> <li>13. Long Cross EMC 1027.0135</li> <li>14. Long Cross EMC 1027.0136</li> <li>15. Long Cross EMC 1027.0137</li> <li>16. Long Cross EMC 1027.0138</li> <li>17. Long Cross EMC 1030.0445</li> <li>18. Long Cross EMC 1036.0374</li> <li>19. Long Cross EMC 1051.0185</li> <li>20. Long Cross EMC 1200.1215</li> </ol>
lxxviii. Grim	978–979	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. First Small Cross EMC 1002.0771</li> <li>2. First Small Cross EMC 1009.0432</li> </ol>
lxxix. Grimcetel	997–1003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Long Cross EMC 1050.0725</li> </ol>
lxxx. Grimcetel	1017–1029	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.306</li> <li>2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1642</li> <li>3. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0347</li> <li>4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0552</li> <li>5. Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.68</li> <li>6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1643</li> <li>7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1644</li> <li>8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1645</li> <li>9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1646</li> <li>10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1647</li> <li>11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1648</li> <li>12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1649</li> <li>13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0767</li> <li>14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0410</li> <li>15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0411</li> <li>16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0694</li> <li>17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0695</li> <li>18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0227</li> </ol>
lxxxi. Grind	973–985	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0777</li> <li>2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.13</li> <li>3. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.14</li> </ol>



		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0744
		5.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0011
		6.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.44
		7.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.45
		8.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.46
		9.	First Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.151
		10.	First Small Cross EMC 1016.0173
		11.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0020
		12.	First Small Cross EMC 1996.0217
		13.	First Small Cross EMC 1999.0187
		14.	First Hand EMC 1027.0033
lxxxii. Grind	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1027.0049
lxxxiii. Guthfrith	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1018.973
		2.	Pacx EMC 1027.0587
lxxxiv. Hafgrim	975–979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.15
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0745
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1030.0398
		4.	First Small Cross EMC 1021.1020
		5.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0021
		6.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0022
lxxxv. Harthacnut	1029–1038	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1653
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0466
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0761
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0823
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0221
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0222
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0223
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0288
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0289
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0290
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0291
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0292
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1105
lxxxvi. Hildulf	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0039 (var: bust right)
lxxxvii. Iegner	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 92.45.11.14.4
lxxxviii. Iustan	1009–1029	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0519
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1925.2.4.7
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1654
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1655
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1656
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1657
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1658
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1659
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0634

		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0348
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0349
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0618
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 2003.0128
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1650
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1651
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1652
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1660
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1661
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1662
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1663
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1664
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1665
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1666
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1667
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1668
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1669
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1670
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1671
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0412
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0413
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0414
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0415
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0416
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0417
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0418
		36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0419
		37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0696
		38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0697
lxxxix. Leofa	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1993.0222
xc. Leofing	973–985	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.0007
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0747
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0748
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0428
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0012
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0013
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0014
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0015
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1030.0399
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1048.0953
		11. First Small Cross EMC 1002.0772
		12. First Small Cross EMC 1020.0816
		13. First Small Cross EMC 1027.0023
		14. First Hand EMC 1027.0034

xci. Leofing	1003–1038	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Helmet EMC 1030.0466</li> <li>2. Helmet EMC 1050.1021</li> <li>3. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.881</li> <li>4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0557</li> <li>5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1020</li> <li>6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0258</li> <li>7. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0259</li> <li>8. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0260</li> <li>9. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0261</li> <li>10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1236</li> <li>11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1237</li> <li>12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1238</li> <li>13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1675</li> <li>14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1678</li> <li>15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1679</li> <li>16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1680</li> <li>17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1681</li> <li>18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1682</li> <li>19. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0635</li> <li>20. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0354</li> <li>21. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0494</li> <li>22. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0619</li> <li>23. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0181</li> <li>24. Quatrefoil EMC 1980.0044</li> <li>25. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.318</li> <li>26. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.319</li> <li>27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0683</li> <li>28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1676</li> <li>29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1677</li> <li>30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1683</li> <li>31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1684</li> <li>32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1685</li> <li>33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1686</li> <li>34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1687</li> <li>35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1713</li> <li>36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1714</li> <li>37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1715</li> <li>38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1716</li> <li>39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1717</li> <li>40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1718</li> <li>41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0420</li> <li>42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0421</li> <li>43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0422</li> <li>44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0423</li> </ol>
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45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0424
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0425
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0228
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0693
49. Pointed Helmet EMC 2001.0803
50. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.339
51. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.340
52. Short Cross EMC 1002.0938
53. Short Cross EMC 1014.1719
54. Short Cross EMC 1014.1720
55. Short Cross EMC 1014.1721
56. Short Cross EMC 1014.1722
57. Short Cross EMC 1014.1723
58. Short Cross EMC 1014.1724
59. Short Cross EMC 1014.1725
60. Short Cross EMC 1014.1726
61. Short Cross EMC 1014.1727
62. Short Cross EMC 1014.1728
63. Short Cross EMC 1014.1729
64. Short Cross EMC 1014.1730
65. Short Cross EMC 1014.1731
66. Short Cross EMC 1014.1732
67. Short Cross EMC 1021.1056
68. Short Cross EMC 1024.0637
69. Short Cross EMC 1025.0858
70. Short Cross EMC 1025.0859
71. Short Cross EMC 1027.0485
72. Short Cross EMC 1027.0486
73. Short Cross EMC 1027.0487
74. Short Cross EMC 1027.0488
75. Short Cross EMC 1027.0489
76. Short Cross EMC 1027.0490
77. Short Cross EMC 1027.0491
78. Short Cross EMC 1027.0492
79. Short Cross EMC 1027.0493
80. Short Cross EMC 1027.0494
81. Short Cross EMC 1027.0495
82. Short Cross EMC 1027.04951
83. Short Cross EMC 1051.0824
84. Short Cross EMC 1051.0825
85. Short Cross EMC 1051.0826
86. Short Cross EMC 1051.0827
87. Short Cross EMC 1983.0016
88. Short Cross EMC 2005.0179

		89.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0234
		90.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0302
		91.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0303
		92.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0304
		93.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0305
		94.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0306
		95.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0307
		96.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0942
xcii. Leofing	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.11
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1646
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1647
xciii. Leofman	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0558
		2.	Crux EMC 1976.0007
xciv. Leofman	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.322
xcv. Leofnoth	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0293
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0294
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0933
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0934
xcvi. Leofnoth	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.981
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0613
xcvii. Leofnoth	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 190.PE.VII.8
xcviii. Leofric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0559 (Scand. Imitation)
xcix. Leofric	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0489
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0262
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0403
		4.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.307
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1688
c. Leofric	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1923.7.2.2
ci. Leofthegn	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.321
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1705
cii. Leofthegn	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0788
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0480
ciii. Leofwig	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2004.0247
civ. Leofwig	1036–1044	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0224
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0225
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0229
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0540
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1037.0296
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0295
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0296
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0297
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0555 (var: rev. trefoil)
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0935
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0936

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|--------------|-----------|--|
|              |           | 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0937         |
|              |           | 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0938         |
|              |           | 14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0939         |
|              |           | 15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1644      |
|              |           | 16. Pacx EMC 1027.0590                 |
| cv. Leofwine | 1009–1050 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0741      |
|              |           | 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1006.0668      |
|              |           | 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0560      |
|              |           | 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0561      |
|              |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0263      |
|              |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1239      |
|              |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0404      |
|              |           | 8. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.308      |
|              |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1690            |
|              |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1691           |
|              |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1692           |
|              |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1693           |
|              |           | 13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1694           |
|              |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1695           |
|              |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1696           |
|              |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0636           |
|              |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0637           |
|              |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0350           |
|              |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0351           |
|              |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0352           |
|              |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0353           |
|              |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0182           |
|              |           | 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0553           |
|              |           | 24. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0554           |
|              |           | 25. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.320 |
|              |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1697       |
|              |           | 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1698       |
|              |           | 28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0694       |
|              |           | 29. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.336    |
|              |           | 30. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.337    |
|              |           | 31. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.338    |
|              |           | 32. Short Cross BMC ii p.290 no.495    |
|              |           | 33. Short Cross EMC 1014.1699          |
|              |           | 34. Short Cross EMC 1014.1700          |
|              |           | 35. Short Cross EMC 1014.1701          |
|              |           | 36. Short Cross EMC 1014.1702          |
|              |           | 37. Short Cross EMC 1014.1703          |
|              |           | 38. Short Cross EMC 1014.1704          |
|              |           | 39. Short Cross EMC 1014.1706          |

40. Short Cross EMC 1014.1707
41. Short Cross EMC 1014.1708
42. Short Cross EMC 1014.1709
43. Short Cross EMC 1014.1710
44. Short Cross EMC 1014.1711
45. Short Cross EMC 1025.0857
46. Short Cross EMC 1027.0481
47. Short Cross EMC 1027.0482
48. Short Cross EMC 1027.0483
49. Short Cross EMC 1027.0484
50. Short Cross EMC 1051.0828
51. Short Cross EMC 1051.0829
52. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0963
53. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0231
54. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0232
55. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0233
56. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0298
57. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0299
58. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0300
59. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0301
60. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0814
61. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0226
62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0227
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0228
64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0230
65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0556
66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0806
67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0940
68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0941
69. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0942
70. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0943
71. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0944
72. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0945
73. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0946
74. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0947
75. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0948
76. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.977
77. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1020.1120
78. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0578
79. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1645
80. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1826
81. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1827
82. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1828
83. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1829

		84. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1830
		85. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1831
		86. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1832
		87. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1833
		88. Pacx EMC 1018.980
		89. Pacx EMC 1018.985 (var: rev. small cross)
		90. Pacx EMC 1018.986
		91. Pacx EMC 1027.0591
		92. Pacx EMC 1027.0592
		93. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.75
		94. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.975
		95. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.976
		96. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.978
		97. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.979
		98. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.982
		99. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.983
		100. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.984
		101. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0898
		102. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1026.1271
		103. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0610
		104. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0611
		105. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0612
		106. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.685
		107. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.392 no.686
		108. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1004
		109. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.977
		110. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0634
		111. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0635
		112. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0636
		113. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1055
		114. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2001.0471
		115. Small Flan EMC 1051.1066
cvi. Leofwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2391
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0774
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0775
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0776
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1970.1729
cvii. Levig	975–979	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.14
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.7
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.16
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.17
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.18
		6. First Small Cross BM 1920.6.12.13
cviii. Man	1009–1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.049



		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 2001.1195
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1733
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1734
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1735
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1736
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0638
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0355
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0356
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0096
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 2008.0364
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1737
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1738
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1739
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0229
cix. Man	1048–1059	1.	Small Flan EMC 1027.0652
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.987
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0684
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0685
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1986.0129
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0870
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0717
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0718
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0719
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1048.1037
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0732
		12.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0733
		13.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0734
		14.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2002.0003
cx. Manna	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2396
cx. Manna	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2410
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.719
cxii. Matan	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.8
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.9
		3.	Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.599
cxiii. Matathan	1017–1040	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.309
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1752
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1753
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1754
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1755
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1756
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1757
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1758
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1759
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1760

		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0639
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0357
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0358
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0359
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0495
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0555
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0556
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1740
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1741
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1742
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1743
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1761
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0426
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0427
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0428
		26. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.341
		27. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.342
		28. Short Cross EMC 1014.1744
		29. Short Cross EMC 1014.1745
		30. Short Cross EMC 1014.1746
		31. Short Cross EMC 1014.1747
		32. Short Cross EMC 1014.1748
		33. Short Cross EMC 1014.1749
		34. Short Cross EMC 1014.1762
		35. Short Cross EMC 1027.0496
		36. Short Cross EMC 1027.0498
		37. Short Cross EMC 1983.8497
		38. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0235
		39. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0541
		40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0308
		41. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0309
		42. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0310
		43. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0311
		44. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0312
		45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0949
cxiv. Matathan Balluc	1023–1038	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1750
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1751 (var: bust right)
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0429
		4. Short Cross EMC 1001.0787
		5. Short Cross EMC 1051.0830
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0312
cxv. Oscut	997–1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.166
cxvi. Osfrith	978–979	1. First Small Cross EMC 2001.1270
cxvii. Osgeat	997–1029	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.0571

2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0572
3. Long Cross EMC 1027.0140
4. Long Cross EMC 1027.0141
5. Long Cross EMC 1027.0142
6. Long Cross EMC 1027.0143
7. Long Cross EMC 1027.0144
8. Long Cross EMC 1027.0145
9. Long Cross EMC 1027.0146
10. Long Cross EMC 1027.0147
11. Long Cross EMC 1027.0148
12. Long Cross EMC 1027.0149
13. Long Cross EMC 1027.0150
14. Long Cross EMC 1036.0375
15. Long Cross EMC 1037.0084
16. Long Cross EMC 1045.0025
17. Long Cross EMC 1045.0026
18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0726
19. Long Cross EMC 1050.0727
20. Long Cross EMC 1050.0728
21. Long Cross EMC 1051.0192
22. Long Cross EMC 1051.0193
23. Long Cross EMC 1051.0194
24. Helmet BM 1938.10.7.282
25. Helmet BMC ii p.223 no.171
26. Helmet BMC ii p.240 no.381
27. Helmet EMC 1007.0573
28. Helmet EMC 1027.0208
29. Helmet EMC 1027.0209
30. Helmet EMC 1027.0210
31. Helmet EMC 1050.1023
32. Helmet EMC 1051.0318
33. Helmet EMC 1051.0319
34. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.24
35. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.882
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0568
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0569
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0570
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0272
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0273
41. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0274
42. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0275
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0276
44. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0277
45. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0063

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|----------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|                |          | 46. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1247 |
|                |          | 47. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1248 |
|                |          | 48. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1249 |
|                |          | 49. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1250 |
|                |          | 50. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1251 |
|                |          | 51. Last Small Cross EMC 1992.7975 |
|                |          | 52. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 193  |
|                |          | 53. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1780       |
|                |          | 54. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1781       |
|                |          | 55. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1782       |
|                |          | 56. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1783       |
|                |          | 57. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0369       |
|                |          | 58. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0370       |
|                |          | 59. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0371       |
|                |          | 60. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0372       |
|                |          | 61. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0373       |
|                |          | 62. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0374       |
|                |          | 63. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0375       |
|                |          | 64. Quatrefoil EMC 2001.1271       |
|                |          | 65. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.10  |
|                |          | 66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1776   |
|                |          | 67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1777   |
|                |          | 68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1778   |
|                |          | 69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1779   |
|                |          | 70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1784   |
|                |          | 71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1785   |
|                |          | 72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1786   |
|                |          | 73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1787   |
|                |          | 74. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0432   |
|                |          | 75. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0433   |
|                |          | 76. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0434   |
|                |          | 77. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0435   |
| cxviii. Osmund | 997–1009 | 1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.199      |
|                |          | 2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0574        |
|                |          | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0575        |
|                |          | 4. Long Cross EMC 1027.0151        |
|                |          | 5. Long Cross EMC 1027.0152        |
|                |          | 6. Long Cross EMC 1027.0153        |
|                |          | 7. Long Cross EMC 1027.0154        |
|                |          | 8. Long Cross EMC 1027.0155        |
|                |          | 9. Long Cross EMC 1027.0156        |
|                |          | 10. Long Cross EMC 1027.0157       |
|                |          | 11. Long Cross EMC 1037.0085       |
|                |          | 12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0729       |

		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0730
		14. Long Cross EMC 1051.0195
		15. Helmet EMC 1002.0874
		16. Helmet EMC 1007.0576
		17. Helmet EMC 1020.986
		18. Helmet EMC 1025.0397
		19. Helmet EMC 1027.0211
		20. Helmet EMC 1036.0479
		21. Helmet EMC 1051.0320
cxix. Osfram	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.23
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0567
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0271
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1244
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1245
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1246
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0405
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0406
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0407
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0408
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 2006.0090
cxx. Osfram	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0695
cxxi. Osfrith	997–1059	1. Long Cross BM 1991.2.25.1
		2. Long Cross EMC 1027.0139
		3. Long Cross EMC 1045.0028
		4. Long Cross EMC 1051.0190
		5. Long Cross EMC 1051.0191
		6. Helmet EMC 1007.0566
		7. Helmet EMC 1027.0205
		8. Helmet EMC 1027.0206
		9. Helmet EMC 1027.0207
		10. Helmet EMC 1036.0477
		11. Helmet EMC 1050.1022
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0562
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0563
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0564
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0565
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0491
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0264
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0265
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0266
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0267
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0268
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0269
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0270

24. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0520
25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1240
26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1241
27. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1242
28. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1243
29. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.310
30. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0642
31. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1545
32. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1763
33. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1764
34. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1765
35. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1766
36. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1767
37. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1768
38. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1769
39. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0330
40. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0331
41. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0332
42. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0360
43. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0361
44. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0362
45. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0363
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0364
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0365
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0366
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0367
50. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0368
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0620
52. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.323
53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1546
54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1547
55. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1548
56. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1770
57. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1771
58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1772
59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1773
60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1774
61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1775
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0768
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0403
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0430
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0431
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1001
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1002

68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0688
69. Short Cross EMC 1051.0831
70. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.81
71. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0236
72. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0237
73. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0238
74. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0239
75. Jewel Cross EMC 1025.0883
76. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0542
77. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0543
78. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0544
79. Jewel Cross EMC 1030.0538
80. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0257
81. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0258
82. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0259
83. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0260
84. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0261
85. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0262
86. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0263
87. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0264
88. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0265
89. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0266
90. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0267
91. Jewel Cross EMC 1985.0037
92. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0950
93. Arm and Sceptre BM 1935.11.17.613
94. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0657
95. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0658
96. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0579
97. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1638
98. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1639
99. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1817
100. Pacx BMC ii p.393 no.697
101. Pacx EMC 1018.0929 (var: rev. small cross)
102. Pacx EMC 1018.990 (var: rev. small cross)
103. Pacx EMC 1018.991 (var: rev. small cross)
104. Pacx EMC 1018.992
105. Pacx EMC 1018.993 (var: rev. small cross)
106. Pacx EMC 1027.0593
107. Pacx EMC 1027.0602 (var: rev. small cross)
108. Pacx EMC 1027.0603 (var: rev. small cross)
109. Pacx EMC 1051.1020
110. Pacx EMC 1051.1030 (var: rev. small cross)
111. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.667

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|--------------|-----------|--|
|              |           | 112. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0928   |
|              |           | 113. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.989    |
|              |           | 114. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.687 |
|              |           | 115. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0637       |
|              |           | 116. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0638       |
|              |           | 117. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0639       |
|              |           | 118. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0640       |
|              |           | 119. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0641       |
|              |           | 120. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1996.0249       |
|              |           | 121. Small Flan EMC 1986.0079                  |
|              |           | 122. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0686             |
|              |           | 123. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0687             |
|              |           | 124. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0688             |
|              |           | 125. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0689             |
|              |           | 126. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1071     |
|              |           | 127. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0707     |
|              |           | 128. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0720     |
|              |           | 129. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0721     |
|              |           | 130. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0722     |
|              |           | 131. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0723     |
|              |           | 132. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0724     |
|              |           | 133. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0727            |
| cxxii. Oslac | 1017–1038 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1549                    |
|              |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.155                     |
|              |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1551 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1552 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1553 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1554 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1555 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1556 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0631 (var: sceptre)     |
|              |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0333                   |
|              |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0334                   |
|              |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0335                   |
|              |           | 13. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0336                   |
|              |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0337                   |
|              |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0338 (var: sceptre)    |
|              |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0179 (var: sceptre)    |
|              |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.055                    |
|              |           | 18. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.324         |
|              |           | 19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1557               |
|              |           | 20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1558               |
|              |           | 21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1559               |
|              |           | 22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1560               |



23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1561
24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1562
25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1563
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1564
27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1565
28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1566
29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1567
30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1788
31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0404
32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0405
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0406
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0690
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0698
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0226
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0689
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0690
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0691
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0692
41. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2130
42. Short Cross BM 1920.9.7.1167
43. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.343
44. Short Cross EMC 1001.0788
45. Short Cross EMC 1014.1568
46. Short Cross EMC 1014.1789
47. Short Cross EMC 1014.1790
48. Short Cross EMC 1014.1791
49. Short Cross EMC 1014.1792
50. Short Cross EMC 1014.1793
51. Short Cross EMC 1014.1794
52. Short Cross EMC 1014.1795
53. Short Cross EMC 1014.1796
54. Short Cross EMC 1014.1797
55. Short Cross EMC 1014.1798
56. Short Cross EMC 1014.1799
57. Short Cross EMC 1014.1800
58. Short Cross EMC 1014.1801
59. Short Cross EMC 1024.0638
60. Short Cross EMC 1025.0860
61. Short Cross EMC 1027.0499
62. Short Cross EMC 1027.0500
63. Short Cross EMC 1027.0501
64. Short Cross EMC 1027.0502
65. Short Cross EMC 1027.0503
66. Short Cross EMC 1027.0504

		67. Short Cross EMC 1027.0505
		68. Short Cross EMC 1027.0506
		69. Short Cross EMC 1027.0507
		70. Short Cross EMC 1030.0526
		71. Short Cross EMC 1037.0269
		72. Short Cross EMC 1042.1091
		73. Short Cross EMC 1045.0145
		74. Short Cross EMC 1051.0832
		75. Short Cross EMC 1051.0833
		76. Short Cross EMC 1051.0834
		77. Short Cross EMC 1051.0835
		78. Short Cross EMC 1051.0836
		79. Short Cross EMC 1983.9956
		80. Short Cross EMC 1996.0238
		81. Short Cross EMC 2001.0702
		82. Jewel Cross BM 1895.9.1.1
		83. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2214
		84. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0240
		85. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0241
		86. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0242
		87. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0545
		88. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0268
cxxiii. Oslac	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2397
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1218
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1048.1034
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0690
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0692
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0691
cxxiv. Oslac	1059–1066	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.729
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0449
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0739
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0740
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0753
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 2001.0033
		7. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0777
		8. Pyramids EMC 1017.0499
		9. Pyramids EMC 1017.0500
cxxv. Osmund	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1802
cxxvi. Osmund	1036–1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0244
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0245
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0246
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0247
		5. Fleur-de-lis BM 1914.10.3.84
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0744

		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0243
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0888
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0557
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0558
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0559
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0560
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0951
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0952
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0953
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0954
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0955
		18.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0956
		19.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0957
		20.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0958
		21.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0659
		22.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0580
		23.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1648
		24.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1649
cxxvii. Othbeorn	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.152
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0577
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1016.0184
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0492
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0493
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0494
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0278
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0521
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1252
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1253
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1254
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1255
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1256
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1257
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1259
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0409
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0376
cxxviii. Othbeorn	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BMC i Arnot 247
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0248
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0546
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0269
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0270
cxxix. Othbeorn	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1935.11.17.606
cxxx. Othbeorn	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.994
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.394 no.712
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.394 no.713

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|-----------------|-----------|---|
|                 |           | 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0725          |
|                 |           | 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1292          |
|                 |           | 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1997.9038          |
|                 |           | 7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2001.0917          |
| cxxxi. Othgrim  | 997–1023  | 1. Long Cross BM 1912.12.4.3                      |
|                 |           | 2. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.167                 |
|                 |           | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0581                       |
|                 |           | 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0583                       |
|                 |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1027.0158                       |
|                 |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1027.0159                       |
|                 |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1027.0160                       |
|                 |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0731                       |
|                 |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0732                       |
|                 |           | 10. Helmet BMC ii p.223 no.172                    |
|                 |           | 11. Helmet EMC 1001.0721                          |
|                 |           | 12. Helmet EMC 1007.0582                          |
|                 |           | 13. Helmet EMC 1025.0398                          |
|                 |           | 14. Helmet EMC 1027.0212                          |
|                 |           | 15. Helmet EMC 1027.0213                          |
|                 |           | 16. Helmet EMC 1050.1024                          |
|                 |           | 17. Helmet EMC 1050.1025                          |
|                 |           | 18. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 175              |
|                 |           | 19. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0578                |
|                 |           | 20. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0579                |
|                 |           | 21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0580                |
|                 |           | 22. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0279                |
|                 |           | 23. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0280                |
|                 |           | 24. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0281                |
|                 |           | 25. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0522                |
|                 |           | 26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1258                |
|                 |           | 27. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0410                |
|                 |           | 28. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0411                |
|                 |           | 29. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0196                      |
| cxxxii. Othgrim | 1036–1042 | 1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0249                      |
|                 |           | 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0943 (var: single band)   |
|                 |           | 3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0250 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |           | 4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0251                     |
|                 |           | 5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0252 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |           | 6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0561 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |           | 7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0562 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |           | 8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0303 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |           | 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0959                     |
|                 |           | 10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0960                    |
|                 |           | 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0961                    |

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|                  |           | 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0962                  |
|                  |           | 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0963                  |
|                  |           | 14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0964                  |
|                  |           | 15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0965                  |
|                  |           | 16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0966                  |
|                  |           | 17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0967                  |
|                  |           | 18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0968                  |
|                  |           | 19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.0969                  |
|                  |           | 20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.970                   |
|                  |           | 21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1570                  |
|                  |           | 22. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii Arnot 246            |
|                  |           | 23. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.281 no.356         |
|                  |           | 24. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1804               |
|                  |           | 25. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1024.0663               |
|                  |           | 26. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0582               |
|                  |           | 27. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0818               |
|                  |           | 28. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1837               |
|                  |           | 29. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2006.0314               |
| cxxxiii. Othgrim | 1048–1066 | 1. Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.676               |
|                  |           | 2. Small Flan EMC 1018.995                      |
|                  |           | 3. Small Flan EMC 1018.996                      |
|                  |           | 4. Small Flan EMC 1027.0653                     |
|                  |           | 5. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2398             |
|                  |           | 6. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.394 no.703          |
|                  |           | 7. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0391                |
|                  |           | 8. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.997                 |
|                  |           | 9. Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0686                |
|                  |           | 10. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0657               |
|                  |           | 11. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0658               |
|                  |           | 12. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0693               |
|                  |           | 13. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0694               |
|                  |           | 14. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0695               |
|                  |           | 15. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0697               |
|                  |           | 16. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0698               |
|                  |           | 17. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0699               |
|                  |           | 18. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0700               |
|                  |           | 19. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0701               |
|                  |           | 20. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0702               |
|                  |           | 21. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0703               |
|                  |           | 22. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1219               |
|                  |           | 23. Expanding Cross EMC 1994.0229               |
|                  |           | 24. Expanding Cross EMC 2001.0858               |
|                  |           | 25. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2401    |
|                  |           | 26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.394 no.714 |

		27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.394 no.715
		28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.394 no.716
		29. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0871
		30. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.0726
		31. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.720
		32. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0901
		33. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.988
		34. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.728
		35. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1127
		36. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0754
		37. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0755
		38. Hammer Cross EMC 1996.0259
		39. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.736
		40. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1149
		41. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0778
		42. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0779
		43. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0780
		44. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0781
		45. Pyramids EMC 1027.0789
		46. Pyramids EMC 1042.1654
		47. Pax BM 1939.9.1.6
		48. Pax EMC 1027.0800
		49. Pax EMC 1048.1078
cxixiv. Othgrim	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 96.100
cxixv. Outti	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BM 1928.5.7.76
cxixvi. Pælraefen	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1922.3.17.72
cxixvii. Pororie	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.313 no.54
cxixviii. Rægenweald	997–1016	1. Long Cross EMC 1986.0084
		2. Helmet EMC 1027.0214
		3. Helmet EMC 1036.0480
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1026
		5. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.883
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0584
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0585
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0495
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0496
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0282
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0283
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0284
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0285
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0286
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1260
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1261
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1262

cxxxix. Rodbert	975–985	18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0412
		1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0749
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0016
		3.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.47
		4.	First Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.153
		5.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0024
		6.	First Small Cross EMC 1988.0169
		7.	First Hand BMC ii p.222 no.156
cxl. Siferth	1068–1070	8.	First Hand EMC 1027.0035
		1.	Bonnet CM.810-2001
cxli. Siferth	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 747
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 748.PE.XXI.14
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 749.PE.XXI.15
cxlii. Sifweard	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 97.PE.IV.14
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 98.99
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 100.Cat.8
cxliii. Sifweard	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 331.PE.XII.7
cxliv. Sigeferth	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 330.PE.XII.6
cxlv. Sigeferth	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.879-2001
cxlvi. Sigeweard	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 1928.5.7.85
cxlvii. Sinferth	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 244
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 245
cxlviii. Snelling	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0586
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0497
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0287
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1263
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1264
		6.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.55
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1805
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1806
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0496
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0557
cxlix. Stegenbit	991–1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0587
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0590
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0591
		4.	Crux EMC 1025.0049
		5.	Crux EMC 1027.0050
		6.	Crux EMC 1027.0051
		7.	Crux EMC 1027.0052
		8.	Crux EMC 1027.0053
		9.	Crux EMC 1027.0054
		10.	Crux EMC 1027.0055
		11.	Crux EMC 1027.0057
		12.	Crux EMC 1027.0058

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|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
|                 |           | 13. Crux EMC 1036.0263                |
|                 |           | 14. Crux EMC 1051.0039                |
|                 |           | 15. Crux EMC 1980.0032                |
|                 |           | 16. Crux EMC 1983.8056                |
|                 |           | 17. Crux EMC 1990.0203                |
|                 |           | 18. Crux EMC 2001.0861                |
|                 |           | 19. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1024       |
|                 |           | 20. Small Crux BMC ii p.222 no.158    |
|                 |           | 21. Small Crux EMC 1050.0589          |
|                 |           | 22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0588          |
|                 |           | 23. Long Cross EMC 1027.0161          |
|                 |           | 24. Long Cross EMC 1027.0162          |
| cl. Stegencetel | 1003–1009 | 1. Helmet BM 1959.10.18.7             |
|                 |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1007.0589               |
|                 |           | 3. Helmet EMC 1027.0215               |
|                 |           | 4. Helmet EMC 1050.1027               |
| cli. Sumerlida  | 997–1029  | 1. Long Cross BM 1970.7.14.1          |
|                 |           | 2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0596           |
|                 |           | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0597           |
|                 |           | 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0598           |
|                 |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0233           |
|                 |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0227           |
|                 |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1027.0163           |
|                 |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1027.0164           |
|                 |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1027.0165           |
|                 |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1027.0166          |
|                 |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 1036.0376          |
|                 |           | 12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0733          |
|                 |           | 13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0734          |
|                 |           | 14. Long Cross EMC 1051.0197          |
|                 |           | 15. Long Cross EMC 1051.0198          |
|                 |           | 16. Long Cross EMC 1980.0008          |
|                 |           | 17. Helmet BM 1963.9.3.11             |
|                 |           | 18. Helmet EMC 1025.0399              |
|                 |           | 19. Helmet EMC 1027.0216              |
|                 |           | 20. Helmet EMC 1027.0217              |
|                 |           | 21. Helmet EMC 1027.0218              |
|                 |           | 22. Helmet EMC 1050.1028              |
|                 |           | 23. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.884  |
|                 |           | 24. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.2   |
|                 |           | 25. Last Small Cross BMC iv Arnot 146 |
|                 |           | 26. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0592    |
|                 |           | 27. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0593    |
|                 |           | 28. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0594    |



29. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0595
30. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0498
31. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0499
32. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0500
33. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0288
34. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0289
35. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0290
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0291
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0292
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0293
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0294
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0295
41. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0296
42. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0477
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0523
44. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0524
45. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0137
46. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.976
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1265
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1266
49. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1267
50. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0413
51. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.311
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1011.0109
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1810
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1811
55. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1812
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1813
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1814
58. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1815
59. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1816
60. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1817
61. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1818
62. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1828
63. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1829
64. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1832
65. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0640
66. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0641
67. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0642
68. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0377
69. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0378
70. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0379
71. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0380
72. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0381

73. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0382
  74. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0383
  75. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0384
  76. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0621
  77. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0622
  78. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0183
  79. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0558
  80. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.325
  81. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.326
  82. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.327
  83. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 215
  84. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1819
  85. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1820
  86. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1821
  87. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1822
  88. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1823
  89. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1824
  90. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1825
  91. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1826
  92. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1827
  93. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0436
  94. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0437
  95. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0438
  96. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0439
  97. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0440
  98. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0441
  99. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0442
  100. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0617
  101. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0230
  102. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0118
  103. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0696
- clii. Sumerlida                      1036–1044
1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0255
  2. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0547
  3. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0548
  4. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0789
  5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0313
  6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0314
  7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0315
  8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0316
  9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0317
  10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0318
  11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0319
  12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0320
  13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0321

14. Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0159
15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0023
16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0253
17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0254
18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0256
19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0257 (var: helmeted bust)
20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0563
21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0564
22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0304
23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.971
24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.972
25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.973
26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.974
27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.975
28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.976
29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.977
30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.978
31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.979
32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.980
33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.981
34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.982
35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.983
36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.984
37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.985
38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.978
39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1993.0226
40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1830
41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1831
42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0583
43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1037.0312
44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1838
45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1839
46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1840
47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1841
48. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1842
49. Pacx EMC 1018.998
1. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.25
2. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.505
3. Helmet EMC 1007.0601
4. Helmet EMC 1009.0594
5. Helmet EMC 1025.0400
6. Helmet EMC 1027.0219
7. Helmet EMC 1027.0220
8. Helmet EMC 1050.1029

cliii. Sunegod

1003–1029

1. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.25
2. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.505
3. Helmet EMC 1007.0601
4. Helmet EMC 1009.0594
5. Helmet EMC 1025.0400
6. Helmet EMC 1027.0219
7. Helmet EMC 1027.0220
8. Helmet EMC 1050.1029

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|-------------|-----------|--|
|             |           | 9. Helmet EMC 1051.0321                          |
|             |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0599               |
|             |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0600               |
|             |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0297               |
|             |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0298               |
|             |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1268               |
|             |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0414               |
|             |           | 16. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.278 no.312               |
|             |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1833                     |
|             |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1834                     |
|             |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0385                     |
|             |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0386                     |
|             |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0387                     |
|             |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0388                     |
|             |           | 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0623                     |
|             |           | 24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1835                 |
|             |           | 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1836                 |
|             |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0443                 |
|             |           | 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0444                 |
| cliv. Swafa | 1029–1044 | 1. Short Cross EMC 1014.1837                     |
|             |           | 2. Short Cross EMC 1014.1838                     |
|             |           | 3. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.312 no.50                |
|             |           | 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0258                     |
|             |           | 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0261                     |
|             |           | 6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0322                     |
|             |           | 7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0323                     |
|             |           | 8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0324                     |
|             |           | 9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0325                     |
|             |           | 10. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0944 (var: double band) |
|             |           | 11. Jewel Cross EMC 2001.0907                    |
|             |           | 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.986                    |
|             |           | 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.987                    |
|             |           | 14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.988                    |
|             |           | 15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.979                    |
|             |           | 16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.980                    |
|             |           | 17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1839                |
|             |           | 18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1843                |
|             |           | 19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1844                |
|             |           | 20. Pacx BM 1955.7.8.114                         |
|             |           | 21. Pacx EMC 1018.999                            |
|             |           | 22. Pacx EMC 1018.1000                           |
|             |           | 23. Pacx EMC 1018.1001                           |
|             |           | 24. Pacx EMC 1027.0594                           |
|             |           | 25. Pacx EMC 1027.0595                           |

clv. Swart	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.344
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.345
		3. Short Cross EMC 1014.1840
		4. Short Cross EMC 1014.1841
		5. Short Cross EMC 1027.0522
		6. Short Cross EMC 1027.0523
		7. Short Cross EMC 1051.0837
clvi. Swart	1065–1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1002.1172
clvii. Swartebrand	1017–1038	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1842
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1866
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0389
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0559
		5. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.11
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0776
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1807
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1808
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1809
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1843
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1844
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1845
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1846
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1851
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1852
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1877
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1878
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0445
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0446
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0699
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0700
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0697
		23. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.349
		24. Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.350
		25. Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.351
		26. Short Cross EMC 1002.0939
		27. Short Cross EMC 1009.0715
		28. Short Cross EMC 1014.1853
		29. Short Cross EMC 1014.1854
		30. Short Cross EMC 1014.1855
		31. Short Cross EMC 1014.1856
		32. Short Cross EMC 1014.1857
		33. Short Cross EMC 1014.1858
		34. Short Cross EMC 1014.1859
		35. Short Cross EMC 1014.1867
		36. Short Cross EMC 1014.1868

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|                  |          | 37. Short Cross EMC 1014.1869               |
|                  |          | 38. Short Cross EMC 1014.1870               |
|                  |          | 39. Short Cross EMC 1014.1871               |
|                  |          | 40. Short Cross EMC 1027.0518               |
|                  |          | 41. Short Cross EMC 1027.0519               |
|                  |          | 42. Short Cross EMC 1027.0520               |
|                  |          | 43. Short Cross EMC 1027.0521               |
|                  |          | 44. Short Cross EMC 1051.0838               |
|                  |          | 45. Short Cross EMC 1996.0237               |
|                  |          | 46. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.82             |
|                  |          | 47. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0259               |
|                  |          | 48. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0260               |
|                  |          | 49. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0262               |
|                  |          | 50. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0263               |
|                  |          | 51. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0549               |
|                  |          | 52. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0550               |
|                  |          | 53. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0326               |
|                  |          | 54. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0327               |
|                  |          | 55. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0328               |
|                  |          | 56. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0329               |
|                  |          | 57. Jewel Cross EMC 1996.0242               |
|                  |          | 58. Jewel Cross EMC 2003.0154               |
| clviii. Swarting | 978–1009 | 1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.0017 |
|                  |          | 2. First Small Cross EMC 1002.0773          |
|                  |          | 3. First Small Cross EMC 1007.0602          |
|                  |          | 4. First Small Cross EMC 1051.0001          |
|                  |          | 5. First Hand EMC 1026.1146                 |
|                  |          | 6. Second Hand EMC 1051.0013                |
|                  |          | 7. Crux EMC 1007.1033                       |
|                  |          | 8. Crux EMC 1026.1169                       |
|                  |          | 9. Crux EMC 1026.1170                       |
|                  |          | 10. Crux EMC 1050.0468                      |
|                  |          | 11. Long Cross EMC 1007.1032                |
|                  |          | 12. Long Cross EMC 1007.1034                |
|                  |          | 13. Long Cross EMC 1026.1187                |
|                  |          | 14. Long Cross EMC 1026.1188                |
|                  |          | 15. Long Cross EMC 1050.0880                |
|                  |          | 16. Long Cross EMC 1051.0265                |
|                  |          | 17. Long Cross EMC 1051.0266                |
|                  |          | 18. Long Cross EMC 2003.0082                |
|                  |          | 19. Helmet EMC 1001.0726                    |
|                  |          | 20. Helmet EMC 1026.1200                    |
|                  |          | 21. Helmet EMC 1026.1201                    |
|                  |          | 22. Helmet EMC 1051.0349                    |

clix. Swarting	1023–1046	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0698
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.346
		3. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.347
		4. Short Cross BMC ii p.280 no.348
		5. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 232
		6. Short Cross EMC 1014.1847
		7. Short Cross EMC 1014.1848
		8. Short Cross EMC 1014.1849
		9. Short Cross EMC 1014.1850
		10. Short Cross EMC 1014.1860
		11. Short Cross EMC 1014.1861
		12. Short Cross EMC 1014.1862
		13. Short Cross EMC 1014.1863
		14. Short Cross EMC 1014.1864
		15. Short Cross EMC 1014.1865
		16. Short Cross EMC 1014.1872
		17. Short Cross EMC 1014.1873
		18. Short Cross EMC 1014.1874
		19. Short Cross EMC 1014.1875
		20. Short Cross EMC 1014.1876
		21. Short Cross EMC 1017.0342
		22. Short Cross EMC 1025.0861
		23. Short Cross EMC 1027.0508
		24. Short Cross EMC 1027.0509
		25. Short Cross EMC 1027.0510
		26. Short Cross EMC 1027.0511
		27. Short Cross EMC 1027.0512
		28. Short Cross EMC 1027.0513
		29. Short Cross EMC 1027.0514
		30. Short Cross EMC 1027.0515
		31. Short Cross EMC 1027.0516
		32. Short Cross EMC 1027.0517
		33. Short Cross EMC 1037.0270
		34. Short Cross EMC 1051.0839
		35. Short Cross EMC 1051.0840
		36. Short Cross EMC 1051.0841
		37. Short Cross EMC 1991.0136
		38. Short Cross EMC 2001.0700
		39. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0265
		40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0330
		41. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2216
		42. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.312 no.53
		43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0264
		44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0266 (var: rev. trefoil)

		45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0565
		46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0566
		47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0567
		48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0568 (var: rev. trefoil)
		49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.989
		50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.990
		51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.991
		52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.992
		53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.993
		54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.994
		55. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.995
		56. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0660
		57. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0661
		58. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1650
		59. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1651
		60. Pacx EMC 1027.0596
		61. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1002
		62. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0614
clx. Theodgeld	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1002.0815
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0606
		3. First Hand EMC 1027.0036
		4. First Hand EMC 1027.0037
		5. First Hand EMC 1980.0040
clxi. Theodgeld	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0603
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0604
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0605
		4. Crux EMC 1007.0607
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0050
		6. Crux EMC 1027.0059
		7. Crux EMC 1027.0060
		8. Crux EMC 1027.0061
		9. Crux EMC 1027.0062
		10. Crux EMC 1027.0063
		11. Crux EMC 1027.0064
		12. Crux EMC 1027.0065
		13. Crux EMC 1027.0066
		14. Crux EMC 1036.0264
		15. Crux EMC 1050.0382
		16. Crux EMC 1050.0383
		17. Crux EMC 1051.0040
		18. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1025
		19. Small Crux BM 1965.4.7.2
		20. Long Cross EMC 1050.0735
clxii. Theodred	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0517



clxiii. Theodulf	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0608 2. Helmet EMC 1027.0221
clxiv. Thorcetel	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0609 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0610 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0501 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0502 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0299 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0525 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1269
clxv. Thorcetel	1056–1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1955.7.7.2 2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.199 3. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0768
clxvi. Thorgrim	1040–1048	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1879 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0662 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0584 4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1652 5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1653 6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1845 7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1846 8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1847 9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1848 10. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1849 11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1045.0171 12. Pacx EMC 1018.1004 (var: rev. small cross) 13. Pacx EMC 1027.0597 14. Pacx EMC 1027.0598 15. Pacx EMC 1998.0140 (var: rev. small cross) 16. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1003 17. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.692 18. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.693 19. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0642 20. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0643 21. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0644
clxvii. Thorstan	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0334 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0333 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0335 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0332 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0331 6. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0269 7. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0267 8. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0268 9. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0270
clxviii. Thorstan	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 332
clxix. Udd	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1005

clxx. Ulf	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0612
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0613
		3.	Crux EMC 1027.0067
		4.	Crux EMC 1027.0068
		5.	Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.26
clxxi. Ulf	1042–1053	1.	Arm and Sceptre (Edward) BMC ii p.278 no.313
		2.	Pacx BMC ii p.393 no.698
		3.	Pacx EMC 1018.1006
		4.	Pacx EMC 1020.1123
		5.	Pacx EMC 1027.0599
		6.	Pacx EMC 1027.0600
		7.	Pacx EMC 1051.1021
		8.	Pacx EMC 1787.0001
		9.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.391 no.668
		10.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1011
		11.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.0616
		12.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1005
		13.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0645
		14.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.0646
		15.	Small Flan BMC ii p.392 no.677
		16.	Small Flan EMC 1027.0654
		17.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.394 no.704
		18.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1007
		19.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0704
		20.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0705
		21.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.0706
		22.	Expanding Cross EMC 1045.0186
clxxii. Ulf	1056–1066	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0735
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1051.1079
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2406
		4.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.730
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1018.1008
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0965
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0756
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0757
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0758
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0759
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1053
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.737
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0944
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0945
		15.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0946
		16.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0782
		17.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0783

		18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0784
		19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1983.9962
		20. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.5
		21. Pyramids EMC 1027.0792
		22. Pyramids EMC 1042.1655
		23. Pyramids EMC 1986.0108
		24. Pax BM 1915.5.7.1185
clxxiii. Ulf	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 246
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 247
clxxiv. Ulf	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 751
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 752
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 753
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 754
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 755
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 756
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.37
		8. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 750
clxxv. Ulfcetel	997–1029	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1100
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.168
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0617
		4. Long Cross EMC 1027.0167
		5. Long Cross EMC 1027.0168
		6. Long Cross EMC 1027.0169
		7. Helmet EMC 1007.0616
		8. Helmet EMC 2004.0178
		9. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.1180
		10. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.154
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0614
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0615
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0300
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0301
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0302
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0303
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0304
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0305
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0306
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0307
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0308
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0309
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0526
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0527
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1270
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1271
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1272

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|----------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|                |          | 28. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1273 |
|                |          | 29. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1274 |
|                |          | 30. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0415 |
|                |          | 31. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0416 |
|                |          | 32. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1882       |
|                |          | 33. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1883       |
|                |          | 34. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1884       |
|                |          | 35. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.097        |
|                |          | 36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1885   |
|                |          | 37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0447   |
|                |          | 38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0119   |
| clxxvi. Unbegn | 991–1003 | 1. Crux EMC 1007.0618              |
|                |          | 2. Crux EMC 1007.0620              |
|                |          | 3. Crux EMC 1007.0621              |
|                |          | 4. Crux EMC 1007.0624              |
|                |          | 5. Crux EMC 1025.0051              |
|                |          | 6. Crux EMC 1025.0052              |
|                |          | 7. Crux EMC 1027.0069              |
|                |          | 8. Crux EMC 1027.0070              |
|                |          | 9. Crux EMC 1027.0071              |
|                |          | 10. Crux EMC 1036.0265             |
|                |          | 11. Crux EMC 1050.0384             |
|                |          | 12. Crux EMC 1050.0385             |
|                |          | 13. Crux EMC 1050.0386             |
|                |          | 14. Crux EMC 1993.0214             |
|                |          | 15. Crux EMC 1994.0203             |
|                |          | 16. Small Crux BMC ii p.222 no.159 |
|                |          | 17. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.169 |
|                |          | 18. Long Cross BMC ii p.223 no.170 |
|                |          | 19. Long Cross EMC 1007.0622       |
|                |          | 20. Long Cross EMC 1007.0623       |
|                |          | 21. Long Cross EMC 1009.0532       |
|                |          | 22. Long Cross EMC 1024.0532       |
|                |          | 23. Long Cross EMC 1024.0533       |
|                |          | 24. Long Cross EMC 1025.0228       |
|                |          | 25. Long Cross EMC 1025.1113       |
|                |          | 26. Long Cross EMC 1027.0170       |
|                |          | 27. Long Cross EMC 1027.0171       |
|                |          | 28. Long Cross EMC 1027.0172       |
|                |          | 29. Long Cross EMC 1027.0173       |
|                |          | 30. Long Cross EMC 1027.0174       |
|                |          | 31. Long Cross EMC 1027.0175       |
|                |          | 32. Long Cross EMC 1027.0176       |
|                |          | 33. Long Cross EMC 1027.0177       |

		34. Long Cross EMC 1027.0178
		35. Long Cross EMC 1036.0377
		36. Long Cross EMC 1045.0027
		37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0736
		38. Long Cross EMC 1050.0737
		39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0738
		40. Long Cross EMC 1050.0739
		41. Long Cross EMC 1050.0740
		42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0741
		43. Long Cross EMC 1050.0742
		44. Long Cross EMC 1996.0224
clxxvii. Unbegn	979–985	1. First Hand BMC ii p.222 no.157
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0619
		3. First Hand EMC 1971.9187
		4. First Hand EMC 1009.0439
clxxviii. Unspac	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 248.PE.IX.7
clxxix. Wælræfn	1029–1044	1. Short Cross EMC 1014.1889
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0271
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0275
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0345
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0346
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0347
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 2001.1141
		8. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.312 no.52
		9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1850
		10. Pacx EMC 1018.1009
		11. Pacx EMC 1027.0601
clxxx. Wedlos	1029–1038	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2131
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.352
		3. Short Cross EMC 1014.1886
		4. Short Cross EMC 1014.1887
		5. Short Cross EMC 1014.1888
		6. Short Cross EMC 1014.1890
		7. Short Cross EMC 1014.1891
		8. Short Cross EMC 1014.1892
		9. Short Cross EMC 1014.1893
		10. Short Cross EMC 1014.1894
		11. Short Cross EMC 1014.1895
		12. Short Cross EMC 1027.0524
		13. Short Cross EMC 1027.0525
		14. Short Cross EMC 1027.0526
		15. Short Cross EMC 1027.0527
		16. Short Cross EMC 1027.0528
		17. Short Cross EMC 1027.0529

		18. Short Cross EMC 1051.0842
		19. Short Cross EMC 1051.0843
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0272
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0273
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0274
		23. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0551
		24. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.0552
		25. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0336
		26. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0337
		27. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0338
		28. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0339
		29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0340
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0341
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0342
		32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0343
		33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0344
		34. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0945 (var: single band)
clxxxi. Wedlos	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2005.0109
clxxxii. Wihtric	1074–1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 334.20
clxxxiii. Wilgrip	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1001.0847
		2. Small Flan EMC 1018.1010
clxxxiv. Wineman	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2394
clxxxv. Wororic	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0276 (var: helmeted bust)
clxxxvi. Wulf	1044–1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0772
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.688
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.689
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.690
clxxxvii. Wulfbeorn	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.1187
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0625
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0503
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0310
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0311
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1275
		7. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2122
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1906
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1907
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1908
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1921
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1922
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1923
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1924
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0643
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0390
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0391

18. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0392
19. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0393
20. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0394
21. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0560
22. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2127
23. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.579
24. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.580
25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1880
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1881
27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1896
28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1899
29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1900
30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1901
31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1902
32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1903
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1904
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1905
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1909
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1910
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1911
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1912
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1913
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1914
41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1915
42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1919
43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0769
44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0448
45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0449
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0450
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0451
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0452
49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0453
50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0454
51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0231
52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0232
53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0699
54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1983.0015
55. Pointed Helmet EMC 2002.0135
56. Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.353
57. Short Cross EMC 1014.1916
58. Short Cross EMC 1014.1917
59. Short Cross EMC 1014.1918
60. Short Cross EMC 1027.0530
61. Short Cross EMC 1027.0531

		62. Short Cross EMC 1027.0532
		63. Short Cross EMC 1045.0146
clxxxviii. Wulfbeorn	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1898.3.1.6
		2. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.313 no.55
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0277
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0278
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0279
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0570 (var: rev. trefoil)
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0571 (var: rev. trefoil)
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0572
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0573
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.996
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.997
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.998
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.999
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1000
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1998.0110
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.0585
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1654
clxxxix. Wulfbeorn	1056–1065	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.721
		2. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2407
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.731
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.395 no.732
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0925
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1006.0691
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0760
		8. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0761
		9. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2392
		10. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.738
		11. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.396 no.739
		12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0785
		13. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.0786
cxc. Wulfgar	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.691
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.393 no.695
cxc. Wulfgar	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0767
cxci. Wulfgar	1065–1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.745
		2. Pyramids EMC 1027.0793
cxci. Wulfgeat	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1027.0222
		2. Helmet EMC 1051.0322
cxciv. Wulfgeat	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1925
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1926
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1927
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0395
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0396



		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.0397
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0624
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0561
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 2008.0384
cxcv. Wulfgeat	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0283
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0284
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0348
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0160
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.972
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0280
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0281
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0282 (var: helmeted bust)
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.0574
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1001
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1002
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1003
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1004
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1005
cxcvi. Wulfgrim	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0626
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0627
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0628
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0629
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0622
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0312
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0313
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0314
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0315
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0316
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0317
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0318
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0478
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0528
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1276
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1277
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1994.0214
cxcvii. Wulfheah	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0417
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.192
cxcviii. Wulfmær	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0192
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0193
cxcix. Wulfmær	1066–1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.467 no.52
		2.	Pax EMC 1027.0801
		3.	Pax EMC 1027.0802
		4.	Pax EMC 1048.1079
cc. Wulfnoth	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1928

cci. Wulfnoth	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1914.10.3.85
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1006
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1945
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0663
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0664
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1655
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1656
ccii. Wulfred	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0744
cciii. Wulfric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.27
		2.	Long Cross BM 1966.2.4.2
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0632
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0633
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0533
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0234
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0534
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0229
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0179
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0180
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0181
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0182
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0183
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0184
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0185
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0186
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0187
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0188
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0189
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1027.0190
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0378
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0379
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0743
		24.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0300
cciv. Wulfric	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.483
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.222 no.155
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0880
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0630
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0631
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1021.1049
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0319
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0321
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.0322
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0529
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1278
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0418

		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0419
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1983.8320
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1929
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0176
ccv. Wulfric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.354
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1930
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1931
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1932
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1933
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1934
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0639
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0533
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0534
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1027.0535
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1030.0527
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0762
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0271
ccvi. Wulfric	1040–1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1851
		2.	Pacx EMC 2004.0153
ccvii. Wulfric	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.395 no.722
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0736
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.0737
		4.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2408
		5.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.396 no.733
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0762
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0763
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0764
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0765
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.0766
ccviii. Wulfsige	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 102.45.11.14.7
ccix. Wulfstan	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 249.72
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 250.1912.4.5.8
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 251.PE.IX.8
ccx. Wulfwine	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0634
ccxi. Wulfwine	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2128
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.279 no.328
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0917
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1897
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1898
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1935
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1936
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1937
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1938
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1939

11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1940
12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1941
13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1942
14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0770
15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.1125
16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0455
17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0456
18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0457
19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0458
20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0459
21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.0460
22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0700
23. Short Cross BMC ii p.281 no.355
24. Short Cross EMC 1001.0789
25. Short Cross EMC 1014.1943
26. Short Cross EMC 1014.1944
27. Short Cross EMC 1027.0536
28. Short Cross EMC 1051.0844

i. Ægelweard	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.282 no.382 2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.389 3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.390
ii. Ægelwine	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.282 no.383 2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.384 3. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.425 4. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.428 5. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.429
iii. Ægelweard	1040–1044	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.13 2. Pacx BMC ii p.406 no.906
iv. Ægelwig	1046–1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1950.3.3.41 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.856 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.857 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.858 5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.859 6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.860 7. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2421 (Repeat No. in BM) 8. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.765 9. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.766 10. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.767 11. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.768 12. Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.779 13. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.811
v. Ægelric	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.809 2. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.810
vi. Ægelred	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.914
vii. Ægelric	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2437 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.950
viii. Ægelwig	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.951 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.952 3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.967
ix. Ægelwine	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.959
x. Ægelweard	1053–1059	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.957 2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.994 3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.998
xi. Ægelwine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1048 2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1049 3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1050 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1051
xii. Ægelwine	1068–1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 103.PE.IV.15 2. Bonnet BMC ii 104.45.11.14.5
xiii. Ægelric	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 192.1911.18.7.9
xiv. Ægelwine	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1930.4.7.17
xv. Ægfrie	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.385

		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1963
xvi. Ægnulf	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1963.9.3.3
xvii. Ælfnoth	973–975	1. Reform Portrait BMC vi Arnot 86
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0778
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 2003.0144
xviii. Ælfweard	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.15
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1991.0131
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1992.7798
xix. Ælfstan	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0658
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0659
		3. First Hand EMC 1017.0188
xx. Ælfweald	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1920.5.2.5
		2. First Hand BM 1985.12.44.12
		3. First Hand EMC 1030.0403
xxi. Ælfwine	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.960
		2. First Hand BM 1947.11.2.3
		3. First Hand BMC ii p.224 no.189
		4. First Hand EMC 1007.0673
xxii. Ælfgar	979–997	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.957
		2. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.958
		3. First Hand EMC 1007.0638
		4. First Hand EMC 1011.0064
		5. First Hand EMC 1026.1138
		6. First Hand EMC 1050.0277
		7. Second Hand BM 1975.11.26.54
		8. Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.200
		9. Second Hand EMC 1020.0838
		10. Crux EMC 1001.0661
		11. Crux EMC 1002.0832
		12. Crux EMC 1007.0639
		13. Crux EMC 1007.0640
		14. Crux EMC 1020.0860
		15. Crux EMC 1025.0053
		16. Crux EMC 1030.0414
		17. Crux EMC 1036.0266
		18. Crux EMC 1050.0387
		19. Crux EMC 1050.0388
		20. Crux EMC 1050.0389
		21. Crux EMC 1050.0390
		22. Crux EMC 1050.0391
		23. Crux EMC 1050.0392
		24. Crux EMC 1051.0043
		25. Crux EMC 1051.0044
		26. Crux EMC 1051.0045

xxiii. Ælfgæt	985–997	27. Crux EMC 2008.0266
		28. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1183
		1. Second Hand EMC 1007.0643
		2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0644
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.1690
		4. Second Hand EMC 1050.0298
		5. Second Hand EMC 1988.0172
		6. Crux EMC 1007.0645
		7. Crux EMC 1020.0903
		8. Crux EMC 1025.0154
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0393
		10. Crux EMC 1050.0394
xxiv. Ælfnoth	985–997	11. Small Crux BM 1924.6.9.6 (var: Hild a)
		12. Small Crux BM 1947.11.2.16
		1. Second Hand BM 1959.10.18.2
		2. Second Hand EMC 1001.0636
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0647
		4. Second Hand EMC 1020.0839
		5. Second Hand EMC 1988.0171
		6. Second Hand EMC 2001.1216
		7. Crux EMC 1007.0648
		8. Crux EMC 1007.0649
		9. Crux EMC 1007.0650
		10. Crux EMC 1007.0651
		11. Crux EMC 1020.0861
		12. Crux EMC 1025.0054
		13. Crux EMC 1037.0029
		14. Crux EMC 1050.0395
		15. Crux EMC 1051.0046
		16. Crux EMC 1051.0047
xxv. Ælfweard	985–1003	17. Crux EMC 1958.9662
		18. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.212
		1. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.959
		2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0663
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0664
		4. Crux EMC 1007.0665
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0055
		6. Crux EMC 1050.0396
		7. Crux EMC 1050.0397
		8. Crux EMC 1050.0398
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0399
		10. Crux EMC 1051.0048
		11. Crux EMC 1051.0049
		12. Crux EMC 1051.0050

		13. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1026
		14. Long Cross EMC 1024.0535
		15. Long Cross EMC 2005.0107
xxvi. Ælfstan	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0660
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0661
		3. Crux EMC 1020.0904
		4. Crux EMC 1025.0155
		5. Crux EMC 1036.0330
		6. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1182 (var: Hild a)
		7. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.213 (var: Hild a)
xxvii. Ælfwig	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0667
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1691
		3. Crux EMC 1051.0051
xxviii. Ælfric	991–1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.0654
		2. Crux EMC 1020.0859
		3. Long Cross BM 1947.11.2.20
		4. Long Cross EMC 1001.0698
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0655
		6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0927
		7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0230
		8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0745
		9. Long Cross EMC 1051.0199
xxix. Ælfwine	991–1038	1. Crux EMC 1002.0833
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0674
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0675
		4. Crux EMC 1020.0858
		5. Crux EMC 1020.0905
		6. Crux EMC 1036.0267
		7. Crux EMC 1036.0331
		8. Crux EMC 1048.0959
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0400
		10. Crux EMC 1050.0401
		11. Crux EMC 2009.0185
		12. Long Cross BM 1960.1.10.4
		13. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.229
		14. Long Cross EMC 1007.0676
		15. Long Cross EMC 1007.0677
		16. Long Cross EMC 1007.0678
		17. Long Cross EMC 1009.0534
		18. Long Cross EMC 1009.0535
		19. Long Cross EMC 1025.0233
		20. Long Cross EMC 1030.0447
		21. Long Cross EMC 1036.0380
		22. Long Cross EMC 1036.0381



23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0748
24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0749
25. Long Cross EMC 1050.0750
26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0751
27. Long Cross EMC 1050.0752
28. Long Cross EMC 2003.0116
29. Helmet EMC 1007.0679
30. Helmet EMC 1007.0680
31. Helmet EMC 1007.0681
32. Helmet EMC 1025.0401
33. Helmet EMC 1045.0048
34. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0742
35. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0669
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0670
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0671
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0672
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1021
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0507
41. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0508
42. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0138
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1288
44. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1289
45. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1290
46. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0127
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0424
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0425
49. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.367
50. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.368
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1971
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.1998
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2096
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.297
55. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.298
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.299
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2100
58. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2101
59. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2102
60. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0645
61. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0646
62. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0497
63. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0184 (var: bust diademed)
64. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.60
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1996
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1997

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|-------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
|             |          | 67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2103  |
|             |          | 68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2104  |
|             |          | 69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2105  |
|             |          | 70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2106  |
|             |          | 71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2107  |
|             |          | 72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2108  |
|             |          | 73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2109  |
|             |          | 74. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2110  |
|             |          | 75. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2142  |
|             |          | 76. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2143  |
|             |          | 77. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2144  |
|             |          | 78. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2162  |
|             |          | 79. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2163  |
|             |          | 80. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2499  |
|             |          | 81. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2500  |
|             |          | 82. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0780  |
|             |          | 83. Short Cross BM 1935.11.17.604 |
|             |          | 84. Short Cross EMC 1014.2111     |
|             |          | 85. Short Cross EMC 1014.2112     |
|             |          | 86. Short Cross EMC 1014.2113     |
|             |          | 87. Short Cross EMC 1014.2114     |
|             |          | 88. Short Cross EMC 1014.2145     |
|             |          | 89. Short Cross EMC 1014.2146     |
|             |          | 90. Short Cross EMC 1014.2147     |
|             |          | 91. Short Cross EMC 1014.2159     |
|             |          | 92. Short Cross EMC 1014.2164     |
|             |          | 93. Short Cross EMC 1014.3086     |
|             |          | 94. Short Cross EMC 1014.3087     |
|             |          | 95. Short Cross EMC 1036.0763     |
|             |          | 96. Short Cross EMC 1045.0148     |
|             |          | 97. Short Cross EMC 1051.0851     |
|             |          | 98. Short Cross EMC 1051.0852     |
|             |          | 99. Short Cross EMC 1994.0217     |
|             |          | 100. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0367    |
|             |          | 101. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0368    |
|             |          | 102. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0369    |
| xxx. Ælfred | 997–1003 | 1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1101    |
|             |          | 2. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.228 |
|             |          | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0656       |
|             |          | 4. Long Cross EMC 1020.0928       |
|             |          | 5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0231       |
|             |          | 6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0232       |
|             |          | 7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0746       |
|             |          | 8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0747       |

xxxi. Ælfric	1003–1036	1. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.507
		2. Helmet EMC 1050.1030
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0666
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0668
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0506
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0509
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0532
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0533
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0065
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1284
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1285
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1286
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1287
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0423
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2042
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2043
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2044
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2045
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2046
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2047
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2048
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2049
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2050
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2051
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2052
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2054
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2139
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2140
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2498
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0644
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0630
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.098
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0563
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0564
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1991.0275
		36. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.388
		37. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.391
		38. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.392
		39. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.393
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2055
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2056
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2057
		43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2058
		44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2059

45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2060
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2061
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2062
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2063
49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2064
50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2065
51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2066
52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2067
53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2068
54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2069
55. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2070
56. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2071
57. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2072
58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2073
59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2074
60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2075
61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2076
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2077
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2078
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2079
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2080
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2095
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1088
68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0778
69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0779
70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0703
71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0234
72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0120
73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0707
74. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0708
75. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0709
76. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.426
77. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.427
78. Short Cross EMC 1014.2053
79. Short Cross EMC 1014.2081
80. Short Cross EMC 1014.2082
81. Short Cross EMC 1014.2083
82. Short Cross EMC 1014.2084
83. Short Cross EMC 1014.2085
84. Short Cross EMC 1014.2086
85. Short Cross EMC 1014.2087
86. Short Cross EMC 1014.2088
87. Short Cross EMC 1014.2089
88. Short Cross EMC 1014.2090

		89.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2091
		90.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2092
		91.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2093
		92.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2094
		93.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2141
		94.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2496
		95.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2497
		96.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1092
		97.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0848
		98.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0849
		99.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0850
xxxii. Ælfgæt	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.27
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1958.5.5.1
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0641
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0642
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0808
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0504
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.977
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0070
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0071
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1280
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1314
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0421
xxxiii. Ælfnoth	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.891
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 176
		3.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.223 no.173
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0646
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1022
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0505
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0530
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1281
xxxiv. Ælfric	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.26
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.885
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0652
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0653
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1282
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1315
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1316
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1977.0207
xxxv. Ælsige	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0657
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0809
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0422
xxxvi. Ælfweard	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0662
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0064

xxxvii. Ælf	1017–1023	3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1283
		1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0647
xxxviii. Ælfstan	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2018
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2019
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2020
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2017
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1998.0082
		6. Short Cross EMC 1014.2021
xxxix. Ælfgæt	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.12
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1006.0674
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1989
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1990
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1991
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1992
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1993
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1994
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1995
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0704
xl. Ælfgar	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.386
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.387
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1972
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1973
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1974
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1975
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1976
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1977
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1978
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1979
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1980
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1981
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1982
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1983
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1984
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1985
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1986
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1987
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1988
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2157
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1051
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0771
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0772
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0701
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0702
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0703

xli. Ælfweard	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2026
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2027
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2028
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2029
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2030
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2031
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2032
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2033
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2034
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2035
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2036
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2037
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2038
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2039
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2040
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2041
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2124
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2125
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2126
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2127
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2128
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2129
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2130
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2131
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2132
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2133
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2134
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2135
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2136
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0328
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0773
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0774
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0775
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0776
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0777
		36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0507
		37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0508
		38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0235
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1062
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0706
		41. Short Cross BM 1928.5.7.59
		42. Short Cross EMC 1014.2022
		43. Short Cross EMC 1014.2023
		44. Short Cross EMC 1014.2024

		45. Short Cross EMC 1014.2025
		46. Short Cross EMC 1014.2158
		47. Short Cross EMC 1025.0863
		48. Short Cross EMC 1045.0147
		49. Short Cross EMC 1051.0847
xlii. Ælfred	1023–1038	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2000
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2001
		3. Short Cross EMC 1014.2002
		4. Short Cross EMC 1014.2003
		5. Short Cross EMC 1014.2015
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0291
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0360
xliii. Ælfric	1023–1042	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1999
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2004
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2005
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2006
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2007
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2008
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2009
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2010
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2011
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2012
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0705
		12. Short Cross EMC 1014.2013
		13. Short Cross EMC 1014.2016
		14. Short Cross EMC 1051.0846
		15. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.86
		16. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0292
		17. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0293
		18. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0296
		19. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0361
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0362
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0363
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0364
		23. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0365
		24. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0366
		25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0294
		26. Arm and Sceptre BM 1928.8.14.1
		27. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2014
xliv. Ælfwig Swencel	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1037.0272
		2. Short Cross EMC 1996.0236
xlv. Ælfnoth	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.56
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0964
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0289



		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0290
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0295
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0355
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0356
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0357
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0358
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0359
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0946 (var: double band)
xlvi. Ælfweald	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0359
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0370
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0371
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0372
xlvi. Ælfred	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0819
xlvi. Ælfweard	1040–1046	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2137
		2.	Pacx EMC 1018.1028
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.747
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1029
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1067
xlix. Ælfwine	1040–1056	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2115
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2116
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1852
		4.	Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2425
		5.	Pacx EMC 1018.1033 (var: rev. small cross)
		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1016.0207
		7.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1023
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.867
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.868
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.869
		11.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.779
		12.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.780
		13.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.782
		14.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.783
		15.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.784
		16.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0801
		17.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1068
		18.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1282
		19.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1175
		20.	Small Flan EMC 1048.1029
		21.	Small Flan EMC 1994.0222
		22.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2428
		23.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.361
		24.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.362
		25.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.363
		26.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.364

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|-------------|-----------|--|
|             |           | 27. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.365                       |
|             |           | 28. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.366                       |
|             |           | 29. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.367                       |
|             |           | 30. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.368                       |
|             |           | 31. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.369                       |
|             |           | 32. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.370                       |
|             |           | 33. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.371                       |
|             |           | 34. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.372                       |
|             |           | 35. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.915                    |
|             |           | 36. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.916                    |
|             |           | 37. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0835                          |
|             |           | 38. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0836                          |
|             |           | 39. Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0687                          |
|             |           | 40. Expanding Cross EMC 2000.0134                          |
|             |           | 41. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.958            |
|             |           | 42. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.1024                  |
|             |           | 43. Pointed Helmet - Sovereign/Eagles mule BM 1896.4.4.121 |
| 1. Ælfwig   | 1042–1050 | 1. Pacx EMC 1018.1022 (var: rev. small cross)              |
|             |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1031                 |
|             |           | 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2003.0169                 |
|             |           | 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2421                  |
|             |           | 5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.865               |
|             |           | 6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.866               |
|             |           | 7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1021                     |
|             |           | 8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1138                     |
|             |           | 9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0845                     |
|             |           | 10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0846                    |
|             |           | 11. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2009.0075                    |
|             |           | 12. Small Flan BM 1920.9.7.1108                            |
|             |           | 13. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.772                         |
|             |           | 14. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.773                         |
|             |           | 15. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.775                         |
|             |           | 16. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.776                         |
|             |           | 17. Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.777                         |
|             |           | 18. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.853                         |
|             |           | 19. Small Flan EMC 1001.0843                               |
| li. Ælfgar  | 1044–1048 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.77                |
|             |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.862               |
|             |           | 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1026.1275                     |
|             |           | 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1056                     |
| lii. Ælfred | 1044–1062 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.746           |
|             |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.287 no.466               |
|             |           | 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.863               |
|             |           | 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.864               |

		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1137
		6.	Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.771
		7.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0374
		8.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1018
		9.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.912
		10.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.913
		11.	Expanding Cross EMC 1025.0907
		12.	Expanding Cross EMC 1051.1071
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.953
		14.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2451
		15.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.995
		16.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0617
		17.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2442
		18.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1027
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0953
liii. Ælfsige	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1871.5.6.4
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1998.11.1.4
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.861
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1006
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1057
liv. Ælf	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1284
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1048.1027
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1048.1028
lv. Ælfgæt	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.769
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.770
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1283
lvi. Ælfstan	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BM 1958.7.8.1
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0585
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1036.0855
lvii. Ælfweald	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.398 no.774
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.785
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1025
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0577
lviii. Ælfgar	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2427
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.353
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.354
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.355
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.356
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.357
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.358
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.359
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.360
		10.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1220
lix. Ælfsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.927

lx. Ælfwig	1053–1056	2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.928
		1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0880
lxi. Ælfweard	1053–1066	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1087 (var: bust left)
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.954
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.955
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.956
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.997
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2008.0323
		7. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2443
		8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1029
		9. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1030
		10. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1511
		11. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1935.5.1.1
		12. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1052
		13. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1053
		14. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0947
		15. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1150
		16. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1288
		17. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0645
		18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0646
		19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0647
		20. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1610
		21. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1611
		22. Pyramids EMC 1020.1324
lxii. Ælfsige	1056–1066	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.996
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1020
		3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1986.5003
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1028
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1018.1019
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1253
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1512
		8. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2007.0339
		9. Pyramids BMC ii p.416 no.1069
		10. Pyramids EMC 1021.1074
lxiii. Ælfwine	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2444
		2. Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.650
		3. Hammer Cross BM E4304
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1031
		5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1032
		6. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1033
		7. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1034
		8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1035
		9. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0954
		10. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0955

		11. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1252
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1513
lxiv. Ælfwine	1066–1070	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 33A.1915.5.7.3
		2. Bonnet BMC ii 119
		3. Bonnet CM.811-2001
lxv. Ælsige	1066–1072	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 28.44.4.25.2674
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 30
		3. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.5
		4. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.7
		5. Bonnet BMC ii 105.PE.V.1
		6. Bonnet BMC ii 106.45.11.14.30
		7. Bonnet BMC ii 107.102
		8. Canopy BMC iii 193.50
lxvi. Ælfwine	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 252.PE.IX.9
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 253.1909.6.10.1
lxvii. Ælfwine	1080–1083	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 461
lxviii. Ælfred	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 758
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 759
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 760
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 761
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 762
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 765
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 766
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 767
		9. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 768
		10. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 769.PE.XXII.2
		11. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 763.PE.XXII.1
		12. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 764
lxix. Ælman	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1954.9.4.25
lxx. Æthelsige	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 2012.0246
lxxi. Æthelweald	973–979	1. Reform Portrait BM E4297 (pre-1771 collection)
		2. Reform Portrait BM E4298
		3. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no.38
		4. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0716
		5. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0717
		6. Reform Portrait EMC 1037.0004
		7. Reform Portrait EMC 2000.0054
		8. Reform Portrait EMC 2004.0195
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1912.4.6.5
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0750
		11. First Small Cross BM 1996.10.27.1
lxxii. Æthelstan	973–978	1. Reform Portrait BM 1922.5.23.11
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1988.0167
lxxiii. Æthelred	973–997	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no. 39

		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.19
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1997.0131
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2013.0338
		5.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0774
		6.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.961
		7.	First Hand BM 1963.9.6.1
		8.	First Hand BMC ii p.224 no.190
		9.	First Hand EMC 1007.0686
		10.	First Hand EMC 1009.0440
		11.	First Hand EMC 1025.0005
		12.	First Hand EMC 1025.0006
		13.	First Hand EMC 1036.0205
		14.	Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.201
		15.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0704
		16.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0705
		17.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0706
		18.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0707
		19.	Second Hand EMC 1030.0410
		20.	Second Hand EMC 1048.0955
		21.	Crux EMC 1001.0663
		22.	Crux EMC 1007.0708
		23.	Crux EMC 1007.0709
		24.	Crux EMC 1007.0710
		25.	Crux EMC 1036.0269
		26.	Crux EMC 1051.0052
		27.	Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.55
lxxiv. Æthelstan	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1958.6.4.1
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0711
lxxv. Æthelweard	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0703
		2.	First Hand EMC 1020.0822
lxxvi. Æthelulf	985–991	1.	Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.202
lxxvii. Æthelwine	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0702
		2.	Crux EMC 1036.0268
lxxviii. Æthelweard	991–1029	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 115
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0691
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0692
		4.	Crux EMC 1009.0470
		5.	Crux EMC 1021.1027
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0056
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0402
		8.	Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.214
		9.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1102
		10.	Long Cross BM 1961.1.12.3
		11.	Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.230

12. Long Cross EMC 1007.0693
13. Long Cross EMC 1007.0694
14. Long Cross EMC 1007.0695
15. Long Cross EMC 1007.0696
16. Long Cross EMC 1007.0697
17. Long Cross EMC 1009.0536
18. Long Cross EMC 1017.0235
19. Long Cross EMC 1021.1713
20. Long Cross EMC 1025.0234
21. Long Cross EMC 1025.0235
22. Long Cross EMC 1025.0236
23. Long Cross EMC 1025.0237
24. Long Cross EMC 1025.0238
25. Long Cross EMC 1025.0239
26. Long Cross EMC 1030.0446
27. Long Cross EMC 1036.0382
28. Long Cross EMC 1036.0383
29. Long Cross EMC 1036.0384
30. Long Cross EMC 1036.0385
31. Long Cross EMC 1036.0386
32. Long Cross EMC 1042.0929
33. Long Cross EMC 1048.974
34. Long Cross EMC 1048.975
35. Long Cross EMC 1048.976
36. Long Cross EMC 1050.0753
37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0754
38. Long Cross EMC 1050.0755
39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0756
40. Long Cross EMC 1050.0757
41. Long Cross EMC 1050.0758
42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0759
43. Long Cross EMC 1050.0760
44. Long Cross EMC 1050.0761
45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0762
46. Long Cross EMC 1051.0200
47. Long Cross EMC 1051.0201
48. Long Cross EMC 1051.0202
49. Long Cross EMC 1051.0203
50. Long Cross EMC 1051.0204
51. Long Cross EMC 1977.8536
52. Long Cross EMC 1995.0162
53. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.78
54. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.265
55. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.266

		56. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.267
		57. Helmet EMC 1007.0637
		58. Helmet EMC 1007.0698
		59. Helmet EMC 1007.0699
		60. Helmet EMC 1020.988
		61. Helmet EMC 1025.0403
		62. Helmet EMC 1025.0404
		63. Helmet EMC 1036.0481
		64. Helmet EMC 1045.0046
		65. Helmet EMC 1050.1034
		66. Helmet EMC 1050.1035
		67. Helmet EMC 1050.1036
		68. Helmet EMC 1051.0325
		69. Helmet EMC 1051.0326
		70. Helmet EMC 1051.0327
		71. Helmet EMC 2005.0053
		72. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0690
		73. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1295
		74. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1296
		75. Last Small Cross EMC 1992.7978
		76. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2151
		77. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2152
		78. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2390
		79. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1952
		80. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1953
		81. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1954
		82. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1969
		83. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2138
		84. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0233
		85. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0122
		86. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0710
		87. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0711
lxxix. Æthelfrith	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 2000.0094
lxxx. Æthelric	997–1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0687
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0688
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0689
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.982
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1292
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1293
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1294
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2118
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2119
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2120
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2121



		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2122
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0704
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0121
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1996.0233
lxxxi. Æthelmær	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0683
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.0684
		3. Helmet EMC 1007.0685
		4. Helmet EMC 1025.0402
		5. Helmet EMC 1050.1031
		6. Helmet EMC 1050.1032
		7. Helmet EMC 1050.1033
		8. Helmet EMC 1051.0323
		9. Helmet EMC 1051.0324
lxxxii. Æthelwine	1003–1036	1. Helmet EMC 1045.0047
		2. Helmet EMC 1050.1037
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1912.12.11.2
		4. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.886
		5. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.180
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0700
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0701
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0623
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1023
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0510
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0536
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1297
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1317
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0427
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2153
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2154
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3088
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0918
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0687
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1956
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1957
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1958
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1959
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0701
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0709
		26. Short Cross EMC 1014.1960
		27. Short Cross EMC 1014.1961
		28. Short Cross EMC 1014.1962
		29. Short Cross EMC 1014.1964
		30. Short Cross EMC 1025.0862
lxxxiii. Æthelnoth	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0807

lxxxiv. Æthelred	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1298
lxxxv. Æthelwig	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1318
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0426
lxxxvi. Æthelman	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1291
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2149
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2150
lxxxvii. Æthelbeorht	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1965
lxxxviii. Æthelgæt	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1948
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1967
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1968
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2117
lxxxix. Æthelnoth	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1949
xc. Æthelwig	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1970
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1955
		3.	Short Cross EMC 2005.0222
xc. Æthelwine	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1657
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1051.1014
xcii. Æthelweard	1040–1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1950
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.1951
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2123
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1853
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1854
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1855
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1856
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1857
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1858
		10.	Pacx EMC 1002.983
		11.	Pacx EMC 1018.1015 (var: rev. small cross)
		12.	Pacx EMC 1018.1030 (var: rev. small cross)
xciii. Æthelgar	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1026
xciv. Æthelman	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1027
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1980.0048
xcv. Æthelric	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1014
xcvi. Æthelwig	1044–1050	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1032
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1011.0139
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1013
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1058
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1011.0143
		6.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1016
		7.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1153
		8.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1155
		9.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0576
		10.	Small Flan EMC 1051.1067
xcvii. Æthelric	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1012

		2.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1154
xcviii. Æthelric	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1072
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0872
xcix. Æthelwig	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1023
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1286
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1767
c. Æthelwine	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1287
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1999.0027
ci. Æwi	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 2000.0144
cii. Æwi	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 770
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 771
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 772
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 773
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 776.PE.XXII.3
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 777
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 778
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 774
		9.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 775
ciii. Alric	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.870
civ. Aslac	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1950.3.3.34
cv. Beorhtsige	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1036.0206
cvi. Beorhtlaf	985–1003	1.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0731
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1037.0012
		3.	Second Hand EMC 1050.0299
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.0732
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.0733
		6.	Crux EMC 1020.0862
		7.	Crux EMC 1025.0057
		8.	Crux EMC 1037.003
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0403
		10.	Crux EMC 1991.0259
		11.	Small Crux BM 1935.4.9.24
		12.	Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.215
		13.	Long Cross BM 1961.1.12.4
		14.	Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.231
		15.	Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.232
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0699
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0721
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0722
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0929
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1025.024
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0241
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0387
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0388

		24.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0086
		25.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0763
		26.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0764
		27.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0205
cvii. Beorhtmær	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0734
		2.	Crux EMC 1020.0906
		3.	Crux EMC 1021.1035
		4.	Crux EMC 1048.0963
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0404
		6.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1027
cviii. Beorhtfrith	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.887
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0717
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0719
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0720
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1024
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1299
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2174
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2175
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2176
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2177
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2178
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2179
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2180
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2181
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2182
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0498
cix. Beorhtweald	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0716
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0512
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0428
		4.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.358
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2232
cx. Beorhtnoth	1009–1036	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0429
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1987.10.14.3
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2199
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2200
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2201
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2206
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2207
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2208
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2209
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0650
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0499
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0185
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0565

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0566           |
|                |           | 15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2173       |
|                |           | 16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2210       |
|                |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 1014.2211          |
|                |           | 18. Short Cross EMC 1014.2212          |
|                |           | 19. Short Cross EMC 1014.2233          |
|                |           | 20. Short Cross EMC 1014.2234          |
|                |           | 21. Short Cross EMC 1025.0864          |
|                |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1030.0528          |
| cxi. Beorhtmær | 1009–1042 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1300      |
|                |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2169            |
|                |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2170            |
|                |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2183            |
|                |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2184            |
|                |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2185            |
|                |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2186            |
|                |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2187            |
|                |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2188            |
|                |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2189           |
|                |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2190           |
|                |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2191           |
|                |           | 13. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0649           |
|                |           | 14. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.394 |
|                |           | 15. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.430    |
|                |           | 16. Short Cross EMC 1001.0790          |
|                |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 1014.2192          |
|                |           | 18. Short Cross EMC 1014.2193          |
|                |           | 19. Short Cross EMC 1014.2194          |
|                |           | 20. Short Cross EMC 1014.2195          |
|                |           | 21. Short Cross EMC 1014.2196          |
|                |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1014.2197          |
|                |           | 23. Short Cross EMC 1014.2198          |
|                |           | 24. Short Cross EMC 1021.1718          |
|                |           | 25. Short Cross EMC 1037.0273          |
|                |           | 26. Short Cross EMC 1051.0853          |
|                |           | 27. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2220       |
|                |           | 28. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0299          |
|                |           | 29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.098           |
|                |           | 30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0373          |
|                |           | 31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0374          |
|                |           | 32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0375          |
|                |           | 33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0376          |
|                |           | 34. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0377          |
|                |           | 35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0378          |

36. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0379
37. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.1012
38. Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 2001.0657
39. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2225
40. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.66
41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0300
42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0301 (var: rev. trefoil)
43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0302 (var: rev. trefoil)
44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0303 (var: rev. trefoil)
45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0304 (var: rev. trefoil)
46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0305
47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0306
48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0307
49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0308
50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0305
51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1007
52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1008
53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1009
54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1010
55. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1011
56. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1012
57. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1013
58. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1014
59. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1015
60. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1016
61. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1017
62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1018
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1019
64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1020
65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1021
66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1022
67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1023
68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1024
69. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1025
70. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1026
71. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1027
72. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1028
73. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1029
74. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1113
75. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0167
76. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0168
77. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.981
78. Arm and Sceptre BM 1920.8.15.1
79. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2172

		80.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1859
		81.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1860
		82.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1861
		83.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1862
		84.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1863
		85.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1864
		86.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1865
		87.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1866
cxii. Beorhtræd	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2213
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3093
		3.	Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.61
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2215
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2216
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2217
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2218
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2219
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2220
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2221
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2222
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2223
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2224
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2225
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2226
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2227
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2228
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2229
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0854
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0855
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0856
cxiii. Beorhtwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0857
cxiv. Beorhtræd	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0309 (var: rev. trefoil)
cxv. Beorhtwine	1040–1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1002.980
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2230
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2231
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1867
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1868
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1869
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1870
		8.	Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2426
cxvi. Beorhtmær	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.748
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.398 no.761
cxvii. Beorhtræd	1044–1056	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1035
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1038
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1036

		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1893.7.9.1
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.403 no.871
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1007
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1158
		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.789
		9.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.790
		10.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.791
		11.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.792
		12.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0841
		13.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1036
		14.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1037
		15.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1041
		16.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1156
		17.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.920
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1954.12.3.1
cxviii. Beorhtsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1006.0686
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1034
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1180
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1987.0157
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 2000.0136
cxix. Beorhtwine	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1997.1.15.1
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0861
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.960
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.961
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1051.1074
cxx. Beorhtmær	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1992.8293
cxxi. Beorhtric	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 194.PE.VII.10
cxxii. Beorhtmær	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 335.1902.5.3.236
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 336
cxxiii. Beorhtric	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 337
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 338
		3.	Two Stars CM.830-2001
cxxiv. Beorhtwine	1080–1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 463.PE.XVI.12
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 779.PE.XXII.4
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 780
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 781
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 782
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 783
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 784
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 785.PE.XXII.5 (var: no inner circle)
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 786 (var: no inner circle)
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1965.4.7.5
cxxv. Beornfrith	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0511
cxxvi. Beornwulf	979–991	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.962



		2.	Second Hand EMC 1002.0819
		3.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0715
cxxvii. Beriteri	1080–1083	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 462
cxxviii. Blacsunu	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 254
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 254A.1915.5.7.8
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1985.7.82.13
cxxix. Blundered	1003–1009	1.	Helmet BM 1935.11.17.499
cxxx. Borstigi	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.357
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2171
cxxxi. Bricsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2429
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1946.10.4.211
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.373
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.374
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.375
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.376
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.377
		8.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.917
		9.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.406 no.918
		10.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.919
cxxxii. Brunsige	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1009.0441
cxxxiii. Brunstan	997–1009	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1103
		2.	Long Cross BM 1963.9.3.8
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0725
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0726
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0930
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1021.1038
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0242
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0243
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0244
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0389
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0390
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0930
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0765
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0766
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0767
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0206
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0207
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0208
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0301
		20.	Long Cross EMC 2008.0328
		21.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1158
		22.	Helmet BM 1920.9.4.3
		23.	Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.268
		24.	Helmet EMC 1001.0723

		25. Helmet EMC 1007.0727
		26. Helmet EMC 1007.0728
		27. Helmet EMC 1007.0729
		28. Helmet EMC 1037.0116
		29. Helmet EMC 1045.0049
		30. Helmet EMC 1050.1039
		31. Helmet EMC 1050.1040
		32. Helmet EMC 1998.0201
cxxxiv. Brunman	1009–1038	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0724
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2235
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2236
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2237
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2238
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2239
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2269
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2270
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2271
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2272
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2285
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2295
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1045
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2273
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2274
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2275
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2276
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2277
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2278
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2279
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2280
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2281
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2282
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2283
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2286
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2287
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2294
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0329
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0627
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0784
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0618
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0125
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0717
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0718
		35. Short Cross EMC 1009.0717
		36. Short Cross EMC 1014.2284

		37. Short Cross EMC 1014.2288
		38. Short Cross EMC 1025.0865
		39. Short Cross EMC 1042.1093
		40. Short Cross EMC 1045.0149
		41. Short Cross EMC 1051.0861
		42. Short Cross EMC 1051.0862
		43. Jewel Cross BM 1925.2.4.26
		44. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0325
		45. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0326
		46. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0327
		47. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0328
		48. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0383
		49. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0384
		50. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0385
		51. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0386
		52. Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0161
		53. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0947 (var: double band)
cxxxv. Brun	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.224
cxxxvi. Brunic	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.396
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.397
cxxxvii. Brungar	1023–1046	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.395
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2241
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2242
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2243
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2244
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2245
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2246
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2247
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2248
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2249
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2250
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2251
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2266
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2267
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2268
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1052
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0782
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0783
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0706
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0123
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0124
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0712
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0713
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0714

25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0715
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0716
27. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.431
28. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.432
29. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.433
30. Short Cross EMC 1002.0940
31. Short Cross EMC 1009.0716
32. Short Cross EMC 1014.2252
33. Short Cross EMC 1014.2253
34. Short Cross EMC 1014.2254
35. Short Cross EMC 1014.2255
36. Short Cross EMC 1014.2256
37. Short Cross EMC 1014.2257
38. Short Cross EMC 1014.2258
39. Short Cross EMC 1014.2259
40. Short Cross EMC 1014.2260
41. Short Cross EMC 1014.2261
42. Short Cross EMC 1014.2262
43. Short Cross EMC 1021.1057
44. Short Cross EMC 1030.0529
45. Short Cross EMC 1036.0764
46. Short Cross EMC 1036.0765
47. Short Cross EMC 1036.0766
48. Short Cross EMC 1037.0274
49. Short Cross EMC 1037.0275
50. Short Cross EMC 1048.1013
51. Short Cross EMC 1051.0858
52. Short Cross EMC 1051.0859
53. Short Cross EMC 1051.0860
54. Short Cross EMC 1996.0239
55. Short Cross EMC 2006.0326
56. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0737
57. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0313
58. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0382
59. Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1106
60. Fleur-de-lis BM 1922.5.23.43
61. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.67
62. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.68
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0745
64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0310
65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0311
66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0314
67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0315
68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0316

69. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0317
70. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0318
71. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0319
72. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0320
73. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0321
74. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0322
75. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0323
76. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0324
77. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1030
78. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1031
79. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1032
80. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1033
81. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1034
82. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1035
83. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1036
84. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1037
85. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1038
86. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1039
87. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1040
88. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1041
89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1042
90. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1043
91. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1044
92. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1045
93. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1046
94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1047
95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1048
96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1049
97. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.982
98. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.983
99. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.287 no.463
100. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.287 no.464
101. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1002.981
102. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2263
103. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2264
104. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2265
105. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.1061
106. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1030.0554
107. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1871
108. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1872
109. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1873
110. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1874
111. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1875
112. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1876

		113. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1877
		114. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1878
		115. Pacx EMC 1020.1124
		116. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.423 no.1141
		117. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1039
		118. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1040
cxviii. Brunmar	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.434
cxviii. Brun	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0312
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0665 (var: bust right)
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0666 (var: bust right)
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0040 (var: bust right)
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0380
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0381
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.1008 (var: bust right)
cxli. Brun	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1935.11.17.614
		2. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.326 no.14
cxli. Brunman	1040–1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.287 no.464
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1014.2292
		3. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1014.2293
		4. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0667
		5. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1030.0818
		6. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1037.0295
		7. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.099
		8. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0100
		9. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1952.0003
cxlii. Brunman	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1159
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1991.0293
cxliii. Brungar	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.962
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.409 no.963
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.964
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0873
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1048.1040
cxliv. Brunic	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 BMC viii 787
cxlv. Burnsige	979–991	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.963
		2. Second Hand BM 1920.9.7.198
		3. Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.203
cxlvi. Burnmær	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.15 (var: Hild a)
cxlvii. Burred	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1971.6.5.10
cxlviii. Burred	1048–1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.793
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.921
cxlix. Burgræd	1050–1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0147
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1048.1035
cli. Coleman	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.5
cli. Colspegen	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 255.73

clii. Corf	1036–1042	2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 256.76
		1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0965
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0397
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0398
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1995.0170
		5.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2220
		6.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.69
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0332
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0333
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0546
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1050
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1051
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1052
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1053
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1054
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1055
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1056
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1057
		18.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1058
		19.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1059
		20.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1060
		21.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1061
		22.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1062
		23.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1063
		24.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1064
		25.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1114
		26.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1115
		27.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1658
cliii. Cynemær	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.794
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.795
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1048.1030
cliv. Cynesige	979–991	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.964
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.224 no.191
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0864
		4.	First Hand EMC 1992.7808
		5.	First Hand EMC 2004.0117
		6.	First Hand EMC 2008.0186
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0736
		8.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0737
		9.	Second Hand EMC 1998.0045
clv. Cyneweald	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0330
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0331
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0388
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0389

		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0390
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0391
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0392
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0393
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0394
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0395
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0396
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0948 (var: double band)
clvi. Cynewig	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0329
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1048.0612
clvii. Deorsige	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0738
		2.	Crux EMC 1020.0864
		3.	Crux EMC 1025.0062
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0270
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0409
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0410
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0411
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0412
		9.	Crux EMC 1051.0053
		10.	Crux EMC 1051.0054
clviii. Deorwulf	997–1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0232
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1996.0226
clix. Deorman	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.888
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.889
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0740
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1025
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0066
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1301
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0432
clx. Deorsige	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2303
clxi. Deorman	1036–1038	2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0425
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0456
clxii. Deorman	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1043
clxiii. Deorman	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.796
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.797
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.798
		4.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.799
		5.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.800
		6.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.801
		7.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.837
		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.838
		9.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0803
		10.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0804
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1042



		12. Small Flan EMC 1020.1161
		13. Small Flan EMC 1026.1287
		14. Small Flan EMC 1030.0578
		15. Small Flan EMC 1030.0665
		16. Small Flan EMC 1048.1031
		17. Small Flan EMC 1988.0184
		18. Small Flan EMC 2001.0662
clxiv. Deorman	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2452
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.649
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1000
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1001
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.999
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1100
		7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1044
clxv. Drihtweald	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1960.4.4.1
		2. Small Crux EMC 1045.0007
clxvi. Duding	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0334
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0710 (var: bust right)
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0399
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0400
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0401
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0402
clxvii. Duding	1042–1046	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1898.3.1.8
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0668
		3. Pacx EMC 1018.1045 (var: rev. small cross)
		4. Pacx EMC 1018.1047
		5. Pacx EMC 1018.1049
		6. Pacx EMC 1018.1050
		7. Pacx EMC 1030.0560 (var: rev. small cross)
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.749
		9. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0306
		10. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1048
		11. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1030.0563
clxviii. Duding	1048–1053	1. Small Flan EMC 1009.0805
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.922
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1051
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1052
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1053
clxix. Dunstan	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1987.10.14.12
clxx. Duric	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1036
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1037
clxxi. Durred	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.803
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.844
clxxii. Eadweald	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1050.0278

clxxiii. Eadhelm	979–991	1. First Hand EMC 1001.0633
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0741
		3. Second Hand EMC 1020.0840
clxxiv. Eadnoth	985–991	1. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.965
		2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0752
clxxv. Eadsige	985–991	1. Second Hand BM 1913.10.7.2
clxxvi. Eadwi	985–991	1. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.966
clxxvii. Eadwig	985–997	1. Second Hand EMC 1050.0301
		2. Second Hand EMC 2008.0190
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0790
		4. Crux EMC 1048.0960
clxxviii. Eadmund	985–1036	1. Second Hand EMC 1002.0820
		2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0744
		3. Second Hand EMC 1009.0457
		4. Second Hand EMC 1020.0841
		5. Second Hand EMC 1050.0300
		6. Second Hand EMC 2007.0216
		7. Benediction Hand BM 1896.6.9.2
		8. Benediction Hand EMC 1007.0745
		9. Crux EMC 1007.0746
		10. Crux EMC 1017.0197
		11. Crux EMC 1020.0865
		12. Crux EMC 1024.0943
		13. Crux EMC 1025.0063
		14. Crux EMC 1025.0064
		15. Crux EMC 1025.0065
		16. Crux EMC 1036.0271
		17. Crux EMC 1036.0272
		18. Crux EMC 1037.0031
		19. Crux EMC 1050.0413
		20. Crux EMC 1050.0414
		21. Crux EMC 1050.0415
		22. Crux EMC 1050.0416
		23. Crux EMC 1051.0055
		24. Crux EMC 1051.0056
		25. Small Crux BM 1960.3.2.16 (var: Hild a)
		26. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.216
		27. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.217
		28. Long Cross BM 1963.9.3.9
		29. Long Cross EMC 1007.0747
		30. Long Cross EMC 1007.0748
		31. Long Cross EMC 1007.0749
		32. Long Cross EMC 1020.0931
		33. Long Cross EMC 1020.0932

34. Long Cross EMC 1025.0245
35. Long Cross EMC 1025.0246
36. Long Cross EMC 1036.0391
37. Long Cross EMC 1036.0394
38. Long Cross EMC 1037.0087
39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0768
40. Long Cross EMC 1050.0769
41. Long Cross EMC 1050.0770
42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0782
43. Long Cross EMC 1051.0209
44. Long Cross EMC 1893.0005
45. Helmet BM 1896.6.9.25
46. Helmet EMC 1007.0750
47. Helmet EMC 1007.0751
48. Helmet EMC 1050.1041
49. Helmet EMC 1050.1042
50. Helmet EMC 1051.0328
51. Helmet EMC 1051.0329
52. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.1
53. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.8
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0742
55. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0743
56. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0624
57. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1302
58. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1303
59. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0433
60. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.360
61. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2307
62. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2308
63. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2402
64. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0567
65. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0568
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 2002.0214
67. Short Cross BM 1925.2.4.13
68. Short Cross EMC 1014.2306
69. Short Cross EMC 1014.2309
70. Short Cross EMC 1014.2310
71. Short Cross EMC 1014.2311
72. Short Cross EMC 1014.2312
73. Short Cross EMC 1014.2313
74. Short Cross EMC 1014.2314
75. Short Cross EMC 1017.0343
76. Short Cross EMC 1024.0951
77. Short Cross EMC 1036.0767

		78. Short Cross EMC 1051.0863
		79. Short Cross EMC 1051.0864
		80. Short Cross EMC 2002.0215
		81. Short Cross EMC 2008.0377
clxxix. Eadwine	985–1040	1. Second Hand BM 1886.9.1.10
		2. Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.206
		3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0763
		4. Second Hand EMC 1007.0792
		5. Second Hand EMC 1020.0842
		6. Second Hand EMC 1030.0411
		7. Second Hand EMC 1036.0225
		8. Second Hand EMC 1050.0302
		9. Second Hand EMC 1050.0303
		10. Second Hand EMC 1051.0012
		11. Second Hand - Crux mule EMC 1036.0235
		12. Cnut BMC viii Arnot 194
		13. Crux EMC 1007.0764
		14. Crux EMC 1007.0765
		15. Crux EMC 1007.0793
		16. Crux EMC 1007.0794
		17. Crux EMC 1007.0795
		18. Crux EMC 1007.0796
		19. Crux EMC 1007.0797
		20. Crux EMC 1007.0798
		21. Crux EMC 1017.0198
		22. Crux EMC 1020.0908
		23. Crux EMC 1025.0071
		24. Crux EMC 1036.0275
		25. Crux EMC 1050.0421
		26. Crux EMC 1050.0422
		27. Crux EMC 1050.0423
		28. Crux EMC 1050.0424
		29. Crux EMC 1050.0425
		30. Crux EMC 1050.0426
		31. Crux EMC 1050.0427
		32. Crux EMC 1050.0577
		33. Small Crux BM 1955.11.9.4 (var: Hild a)
		34. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.221
		35. Long Cross BM 1961.1.12.1
		36. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.233
		37. Long Cross EMC 1007.0766
		38. Long Cross EMC 1007.0799
		39. Long Cross EMC 1007.0800
		40. Long Cross EMC 1007.0801

41. Long Cross EMC 1009.0537
42. Long Cross EMC 1020.0933
43. Long Cross EMC 1025.0248
44. Long Cross EMC 1025.0249
45. Long Cross EMC 1025.0250
46. Long Cross EMC 1030.0449
47. Long Cross EMC 1036.0392
48. Long Cross EMC 1036.0396
49. Long Cross EMC 1036.0397
50. Long Cross EMC 1050.0772
51. Long Cross EMC 1050.0784
52. Long Cross EMC 1050.0785
53. Long Cross EMC 1051.0216
54. Long Cross EMC 1051.0217
55. Long Cross EMC 1051.0218
56. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.29
57. Helmet BM 1959.10.18.8
58. Helmet EMC 1007.0767
59. Helmet EMC 1007.0802
60. Helmet EMC 1007.0803
61. Helmet EMC 1007.0804
62. Helmet EMC 1007.0805
63. Helmet EMC 1007.0806
64. Helmet EMC 1037.0117
65. Helmet EMC 1050.1046
66. Helmet EMC 1050.1047
67. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.890
68. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.223 no.178
69. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0743
70. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0636
71. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0762
72. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1027
73. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0538
74. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1308
75. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1309
76. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.58
77. Quatrefoil BM 1963.9.3.13
78. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.363
79. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.364
80. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2349
81. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2350
82. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2351
83. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2352
84. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2353

85. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2464
86. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2465
87. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2466
88. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2467
89. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2468
90. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0628
91. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0187
92. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.993
93. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0574
94. Pointed Helmet BM 1935.4.9.31
95. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.402
96. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0686
97. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2354
98. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2355
99. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2356
100. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2357
101. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2469
102. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2470
103. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2471
104. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2472
105. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2473
106. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2474
107. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2475
108. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2476
109. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2477
110. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2478
111. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2479
112. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2488
113. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1053
114. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0792
115. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0793
116. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1003
117. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0729
118. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0730
119. Pointed Helmet EMC 1991.0277
120. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0225
121. Pointed Helmet EMC 2006.0044
122. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.440
123. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.441
124. Short Cross EMC 1006.0679
125. Short Cross EMC 1014.2480
126. Short Cross EMC 1014.2481
127. Short Cross EMC 1014.2482
128. Short Cross EMC 1014.2483

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|-----------------|----------|---|
|                 |          | 129. Short Cross EMC 1014.2484                      |
|                 |          | 130. Short Cross EMC 1014.2485                      |
|                 |          | 131. Short Cross EMC 1014.2486                      |
|                 |          | 132. Short Cross EMC 1014.2487                      |
|                 |          | 133. Short Cross EMC 1025.0867                      |
|                 |          | 134. Short Cross EMC 1051.0870                      |
|                 |          | 135. Short Cross EMC 2000.0014                      |
|                 |          | 136. Short Cross EMC 2005.0137                      |
|                 |          | 137. Short Cross EMC 2008.0193                      |
|                 |          | 138. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0351                      |
|                 |          | 139. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0360                      |
|                 |          | 140. Jewel Cross EMC 1988.0182                      |
|                 |          | 141. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0785                     |
|                 |          | 142. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0807 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                 |          | 143. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1102                     |
|                 |          | 144. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1103                     |
|                 |          | 145. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1104                     |
| clxxx. Eadweald | 991–1046 | 1. Crux EMC 1007.0772                               |
|                 |          | 2. Crux EMC 1007.0773                               |
|                 |          | 3. Crux EMC 1021.1710                               |
|                 |          | 4. Crux EMC 1025.0066                               |
|                 |          | 5. Crux EMC 1025.0067                               |
|                 |          | 6. Crux EMC 1030.0415                               |
|                 |          | 7. Crux EMC 1036.0273                               |
|                 |          | 8. Crux EMC 1037.0032                               |
|                 |          | 9. Crux EMC 1037.0033                               |
|                 |          | 10. Crux EMC 1050.0417                              |
|                 |          | 11. Crux EMC 1051.0057                              |
|                 |          | 12. Crux EMC 1990.0201                              |
|                 |          | 13. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.218                  |
|                 |          | 14. Long Cross BM 1920.9.7.1100                     |
|                 |          | 15. Long Cross BM 1937.10.7.9                       |
|                 |          | 16. Long Cross BM 1954.9.4.20                       |
|                 |          | 17. Long Cross BM 1961.1.10.1                       |
|                 |          | 18. Long Cross BM E4407                             |
|                 |          | 19. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.234                  |
|                 |          | 20. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.235                  |
|                 |          | 21. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.236                  |
|                 |          | 22. Long Cross EMC 1001.0700                        |
|                 |          | 23. Long Cross EMC 1007.0774                        |
|                 |          | 24. Long Cross EMC 1007.0775                        |
|                 |          | 25. Long Cross EMC 1007.0776                        |
|                 |          | 26. Long Cross EMC 1007.0777                        |
|                 |          | 27. Long Cross EMC 1009.0538                        |

28. Long Cross EMC 1020.0935
29. Long Cross EMC 1021.1039
30. Long Cross EMC 1025.0251
31. Long Cross EMC 1025.0252
32. Long Cross EMC 1025.0253
33. Long Cross EMC 1025.0254
34. Long Cross EMC 1025.0255
35. Long Cross EMC 1025.0256
36. Long Cross EMC 1025.0257
37. Long Cross EMC 1025.0258
38. Long Cross EMC 1025.0259
39. Long Cross EMC 1025.0260
40. Long Cross EMC 1025.0261
41. Long Cross EMC 1036.0393
42. Long Cross EMC 1048.977
43. Long Cross EMC 1050.0773
44. Long Cross EMC 1050.0774
45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0775
46. Long Cross EMC 1050.0776
47. Long Cross EMC 1050.0777
48. Long Cross EMC 1050.0778
49. Long Cross EMC 1050.0779
50. Long Cross EMC 1050.0780
51. Long Cross EMC 1050.0781
52. Long Cross EMC 1051.0213
53. Long Cross EMC 1051.0214
54. Long Cross EMC 1051.0215
55. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.506
56. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.77
57. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.269
58. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 164
59. Helmet EMC 1007.0778
60. Helmet EMC 1007.0779
61. Helmet EMC 1017.0273
62. Helmet EMC 1020.987
63. Helmet EMC 1025.0405
64. Helmet EMC 1025.0406
65. Helmet EMC 1050.1043
66. Helmet EMC 1051.0330
67. Helmet EMC 1051.0331
68. Last Small Cross BM 1920.9.7.1096
69. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.179
70. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0768
71. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0769



72. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0770
73. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0771
74. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0625
75. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1028
76. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0517
77. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0518
78. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0519
79. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.981
80. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0067
81. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1310
82. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1311
83. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1312
84. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0435
85. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0436
86. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.365
87. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.366
88. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0765
89. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0644
90. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0645
91. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0646
92. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2362
93. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2363
94. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2364
95. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2365
96. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2366
97. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2367
98. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2489
99. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2490
100. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2491
101. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2492
102. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2493
103. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2494
104. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2495
105. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0652
106. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0654
107. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0629
108. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.398
109. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2368
110. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2369
111. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2370
112. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2371
113. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2372
114. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2373
115. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2374

116. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2375
117. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2441
118. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0785
119. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0786
120. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0787
121. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0720
122. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0721
123. Pointed Helmet EMC 2005.0048
124. Short Cross EMC 1014.2376
125. Short Cross EMC 1014.2377
126. Short Cross EMC 1014.2378
127. Short Cross EMC 1014.2379
128. Short Cross EMC 1014.2380
129. Short Cross EMC 1014.2381
130. Short Cross EMC 1025.0866
131. Short Cross EMC 1036.0768
132. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0414
133. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2229
134. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.70
135. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.71
136. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0349
137. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0350
138. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0353
139. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0354
140. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0355
141. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0356
142. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0357
143. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0358
144. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0547
145. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0306
146. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1080
147. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1081
148. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1082
149. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1083
150. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1084
151. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1085
152. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1086
153. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1087
154. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1088
155. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1089
156. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1090
157. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1091
158. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1092
159. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1093

		160. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1094
		161. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1095
		162. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1096
		163. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.197
		164. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.198
		165. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.199
		166. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1100
		167. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1048.1016
		168. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.985
		169. Fleur-de-lis - Arm and Sceptre mule EMC 1040.1571
		170. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0669
		171. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1880
		172. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1881
		173. Pacx BMC ii p.406 no.907
		174. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.750
clxxxi. Eadweard	995–997	1. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.220
clxxxii. Eadwi	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.2
clxxxiii. Eadsige	995–1029	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1028
		2. Small Crux BM 1960.3.2.17 (var: Hild a)
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.237
		4. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1159
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0758
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2323
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2324 (var: rev. trefoil)
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2325
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0627
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0186
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0570
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2506
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2507
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2508
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2509
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2510
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2511
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2512
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2513
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2514
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1016.0190
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0794
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0710
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0380
clxxxiv. Eadric	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1002.0855
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0753
		3. Long Cross EMC 1020.0936

		4. Long Cross EMC 1025.0247
		5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0771
clxxxv. Eadgar	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1958.9724
clxxxvi. Eadwig	1003–1029	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0791
		2. Helmet EMC 1036.0482
		3. Helmet EMC 1050.1045
		4. Helmet EMC 1994.0211
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0761
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0141
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1313
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2341
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2342
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2343
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2344
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2345
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2346
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2347
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2348
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1016.0188
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0791
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0573
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2457
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2458
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2459
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2460
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2461
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2462
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2463
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0275
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1733
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0708
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0127
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0728
clxxxvii. Eadweard	1003–1036	1. Helmet BM 1975.11.26.56
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.223 no.176
		3. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.223 no.177
		4. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.362
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2335
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2336
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2337
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2338
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2339
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2340
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2358

		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2359
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2360
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2361
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2442
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2443
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2444
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0653
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0500
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0571
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0572
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 2001.0499
		23.	Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.14
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2155
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2445
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2446
		27.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2447
		28.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2448
		29.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2449
		30.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2450
		31.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2451
		32.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2455
		33.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2456
		34.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0790
		35.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0726
		36.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0727
		37.	Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.439
		38.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2452
		39.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2453
		40.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2454
clxxxviii.	Eadsme	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.223 no.175
clxxxix.	Eadwi	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.28
cxc.	Eadric	1009–1048	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1279
			2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2322
			3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.401
			4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0777
			5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1946
			6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.1947
			7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2321
			8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2421
			9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2422
			10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2423
			11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2424
			12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2425
			13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2426

14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2427
15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2428
16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2429
17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2430
18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2435
19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2436
20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2437
21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2438
22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2439
23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0707
24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0126
25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0723
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0724
27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0725
28. Short Cross EMC 1014.2431
29. Short Cross EMC 1014.2432
30. Short Cross EMC 1014.2433
31. Short Cross EMC 1051.0868
32. Short Cross EMC 1051.0869
33. Short Cross EMC 1997.0147
34. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.87
35. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2222
36. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0338
37. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0339
38. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0408
39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0409
40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0410
41. Jewel Cross EMC 2001.1247
42. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2227
43. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2228
44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.973
45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0340
46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0341
47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0342
48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0343
49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0344
50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0345
51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0346
52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0347
53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0348
54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1065
55. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1066
56. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1067
57. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1068

58. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1069
  59. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1070
  60. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1071
  61. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1072
  62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1073
  63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1074
  64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1075
  65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1076
  66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1077
  67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1078
  68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1079
  69. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.984
  70. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2006.0167
  71. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1014.2440
  72. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0101
  73. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1996.0245
  74. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2434
  75. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0670
  76. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1659
  77. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1879
  78. Pacx BM 1960.5.1.36
  79. Pacx EMC 1018.1061
  80. Pacx EMC 1018.1062
  81. Pacx EMC 1051.1022
  82. Pacx EMC 2003.0160 (var: rev. small cross)
  83. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1060
  84. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1063
  85. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0899
  86. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2423
  87. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.872
  88. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.873
  89. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1064
  90. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1139
  91. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1025.0904
  92. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1990.0208
- |                |           |   |
|----------------|-----------|---|
| cxcii. Eadnoth | 1017–1023 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.281 no.361</li> <li>2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2315</li> <li>3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2316</li> <li>4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2317</li> <li>5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2318</li> <li>6. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0626</li> <li>7. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0569</li> </ol> |
| cxcii. Eadgar  | 1017–1029 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2305</li> <li>2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2391</li> </ol>  |

		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.399
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.283 no.400
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0684
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0685
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2392
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2393
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2394
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2395
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2396
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2397
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2398
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2399
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2400
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2401
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0788
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0789
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0722
cxciii. Eadhelm	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2304
cxciv. Eadwulf	1023–1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2327
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2328
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2329
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2330
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2331
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2332
		7.	Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.62
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2326
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2333
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2334
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0871
cxcv. Eadred	1023–1038	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2319
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2320
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2403
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2404
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2405
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2406
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2407
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2420
		9.	Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.436
		10.	Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.437
		11.	Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.438
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1001.0791
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0941
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2408
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2409



		16.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2410
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2411
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2412
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2413
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2414
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2415
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2416
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2417
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2418
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2419
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1016.0195
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1020.1103
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1030.0530
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0865
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0866
		31.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0867
		32.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0335
		33.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0336
		34.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0337
		35.	Jewel Cross EMC 1020.1109
		36.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0403
		37.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0404
		38.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0405
		39.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0406
		40.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0407
excvi. Eadnoth	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 2006.0151
excvi. Eadwig	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0411
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0412
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1042.1314
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0949 (var: single band)
excvi. Eadweard	1038–1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1101
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1020.1121
excix. Eadwig	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1660
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1661
cc. Eadmund	1042–1048	1.	Pacx EMC 1030.0556
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0133
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1998.11.1.5
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1054
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1160
cci. Eadwi	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.751
ccii. Eadwine	1044–1056	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.78
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1065
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1030.0564
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM E4303

		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.874
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0739
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1059
		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.806
		9.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.807
		10.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.808
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1157
		12.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.926
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.970
cciii. Eadred	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1059
cciv. Eadweald	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.805
ccv. Eadwig	1048–1059	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.804
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0806
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1055
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1993.0227
		5.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.925
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.969
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1004
ccvi. Eadmund	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.923
ccvii. Eadsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1223
ccviii. Eadred	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.378
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.379
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.380
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.381
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.382
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.383
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.384
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.385
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.386
		10.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.387
		11.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.388
		12.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.924
		13.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0837
		14.	Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1194
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2436
		16.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2440
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2441
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.968
		19.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1994.0232
ccix. Eadric	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1294
ccx. Eadweald	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.410 no.965
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.412 no.993
ccxi. Eadgar	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1026
ccxii. Eadwine	1059–1077	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1038

2. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1515
  3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2413
  4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2414
  5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1953.14.4.5
  6. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1054
  7. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1055
  8. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1056
  9. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1057
  10. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1025
  11. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1289
  12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0648
  13. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2455
  14. Pyramids BM 1923.8.1.6
  15. Pyramids EMC 1002.1173
  16. Pyramids EMC 1018.0361
  17. Pyramids EMC 1021.1073
  18. Pyramids EMC 1042.1658
  19. Pyramids EMC 2001.0649
  20. Pyramids EMC 2001.1206
  21. Pax BM 1946.10.4.215
  22. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.55
  23. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.56
  24. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.57
  25. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.58
  26. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.59
  27. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.60
  28. Pax EMC 1001.974
  29. Pax EMC 1009.197
  30. Pax EMC 1009.198
  31. Pax EMC 1018.1294
  32. Pax EMC 1048.1080
  33. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 32.1898.3.5.1.66.12
  34. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 33..9
  35. Bonnet BMC ii 118.45.11.14.9
  36. Canopy BMC iii 196.PE.VII.11
  37. Two Sceptres BMC iv 257.75
  38. Two Sceptres BMC iv 258.PE.IX.10
  39. Two Sceptres BMC iv 258A.1915.5.7.9
  40. Two Stars BMC v 339
  41. Two Stars BMC v 340.24
  42. Two Stars BMC v 341
  43. Two Stars BMC v 342.1912.4.5.10
- |                |           |                           |
|----------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| ccxiii. Eadgar | 1065–1066 | 1. Pyramids EMC 1030.0654 |
| ccxiv. Eadric  | 1065–1066 | 1. Pyramids EMC 1042.1659 |

ccxv. Eadric	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 195.1902.5.3.234
ccxvi. Eadwi	1077–1086	1. Sword BMC vi 416
		2. Sword BMC vi 417.PE.XV.1
		3. Sword BMC vi 418
		4. Sword BMC vi 419
		5. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 464.PE.XVI.13
		6. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 464A
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 795
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 796
		9. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 797
		10. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 798
		11. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 799
		12. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 800
		13. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 801
		14. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 802
		15. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 803
		16. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 804
		17. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 805
		18. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 806
		19. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 807
		20. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 808 (variant A)
ccxvii. Eadwig	1080–1083	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils CM.847-2001
ccxviii. Eadric	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 788
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 789
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 790
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 791
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 792.PE.XXII.6
		6. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 793 (variant A)
		7. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 794.PE.XXII.7 (variant A)
ccxix. Ealdgar	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1044
ccxx. Ealdred	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.078
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2384
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.099
ccxxi. Ealdgar	1042–1046	1. Pacx EMC 1051.1023
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1057
ccxxii. Ealdwine	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1056
ccxxiii. Ealdgar	1048–1059	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.786
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.787
		3. Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.788
		4. Small Flan EMC 1009.0802
		5. Small Flan EMC 1026.1285
		6. Small Flan EMC 1026.1286
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1197
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2438

		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1048.1039
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1983.9749
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1002
		12.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1003
		13.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1101
ccxxiv. Ealdred	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0834
ccxxv. Ealdulf	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.966
ccxxvi. Ealdgar	1062–1072	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1912.12.11.8
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2412
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1024
		4.	Pyramids BM 1913.12.11.14
		5.	Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2454
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1656
		7.	Pyramids EMC 2001.0876
		8.	Pyramids EMC 2002.0176
		9.	Pax BMC ii p.468 no.53
		10.	Pax BMC ii p.468 no.54
		11.	Pax EMC 1002.1198
		12.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 31.7
		13.	Bonnet BMC ii 112.45.11.14.8
		14.	Bonnet BMC ii 113.45.11.14.10
		15.	Bonnet BMC ii 114.PE.V.3
		16.	Bonnet BMC ii 115.11.14.38
		17.	Bonnet BMC ii 116.1911.11.5.2
		18.	Canopy BMC iii 197.1902.5.3.233
ccxxvii. Ealhsige	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1017
ccxxviii. Ealhstan	979–997	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.967
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.224 no.192
		3.	First Hand BMC ii p.224 no.193
		4.	First Hand EMC 1050.0279
		5.	Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.204
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1002.0821
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0781
		8.	Crux EMC 1007.0782
		9.	Crux EMC 1007.0783
		10.	Crux EMC 1030.0416
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0418
		12.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1029
		13.	Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.219
ccxxix. Eardnoth	1009–1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0784
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0785
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1026
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0068
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2132

		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0643
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2385
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2386
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2387
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2388
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2389
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2503
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2504
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2505
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0631
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0575
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0576
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0577
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1988.0176
ccxxx. Eastmær	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM E4302
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.752
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1069
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1070
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1071
ccxxxii. Eastmund	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.971
ccxxxiii. Eastmund	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2415
ccxxxiiii. Eawig	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0870
ccxxxv. Eawig	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1011.0141
ccxxxvi. Ecfferth	985–991	1.	Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.968
		2.	Second Hand BMC iid Arnot 103
ccxxxvii. Enfdici	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2501
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2502
ccxxxviii. Etsige	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.403
ccxxxix. Etsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.929
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.930
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.931
ccxxxix. Farmann	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.57
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0297
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0298
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0362
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0363
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0415
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0416
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0417
ccxl. Frith	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.369
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2515
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2516
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2517
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2518

		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2519
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2520
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0655
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1121
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0633
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0634
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0100
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0579
ccxli. Frithwine	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1900.3.2.1
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2521
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0632
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0188
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0578
ccxlii. Frithwine	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0950
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0729
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3484
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3485
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3486
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0778
ccxliii. Gauti	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3089
ccxliv. Glifwine	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.972
ccxlv. God	979–985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.194
ccxlv. God	979–985	1.	First Hand EMC 1002.0796
ccxlv. Godric	979–985	2.	First Hand BMC ii Arnot 94
ccxlvii. Goda	979–997	1.	First Hand BM 1920.5.2.7
		2.	First Hand EMC 1021.1708
		3.	First Hand EMC 1030.0404
		4.	First Hand EMC 1051.0004
		5.	First Hand EMC 2007.0155
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0811
		7.	Crux EMC 1007.0812
		8.	Crux EMC 1007.0813
		9.	Crux EMC 1007.0814
		10.	Crux EMC 1025.0072
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0428
		12.	Intermediate Small Cross - Crux mule EMC 1006.0663
		13.	Intermediate Small Cross - Crux mule EMC 1025.0160
ccxlviii. Godwine	979–1062	1.	First Hand BM 1894.12.3.1
		2.	First Hand BM 1960.6.2.1
		3.	First Hand BM 1963.9.6.3
		4.	First Hand EMC 1009.0442
		5.	First Hand EMC 1025.0007
		6.	First Hand EMC 1050.0280
		7.	First Hand EMC 1996.0218

8. First Hand EMC 1996.0218
9. First Hand EMC 2008.0158
10. Second Hand BM 1947.11.2.12
11. Second Hand EMC 1020.0843
12. Second Hand EMC 1037.0013
13. Second Hand EMC 1994.0202
14. Second Hand EMC 1994.0202
15. Benediction Hand EMC 1006.0659
16. Benediction Hand EMC 1007.0845
17. Crux EMC 1001.0665
18. Crux EMC 1007.0846
19. Crux EMC 1007.0847
20. Crux EMC 1007.0848
21. Crux EMC 1025.0073
22. Crux EMC 1025.0074
23. Crux EMC 1025.0075
24. Crux EMC 1029.0528
25. Crux EMC 1030.0418
26. Crux EMC 1036.0278
27. Crux EMC 1036.0279
28. Crux EMC 1050.0433
29. Crux EMC 1050.0434
30. Crux EMC 1050.0435
31. Crux EMC 1050.0436
32. Crux EMC 1051.0061
33. Long Cross BM 1935.4.9.25
34. Long Cross BM 1939.1.4.1
35. Long Cross BM 1961.1.12.2
36. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.243
37. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.244
38. Long Cross EMC 1007.0849
39. Long Cross EMC 1007.0850
40. Long Cross EMC 1007.0851
41. Long Cross EMC 1007.0852
42. Long Cross EMC 1007.0853
43. Long Cross EMC 1007.0854
44. Long Cross EMC 1007.0857
45. Long Cross EMC 1009.0540
46. Long Cross EMC 1009.0541
47. Long Cross EMC 1020.0938
48. Long Cross EMC 1024.0537
49. Long Cross EMC 1024.0538
50. Long Cross EMC 1025.0266
51. Long Cross EMC 1025.0267



52. Long Cross EMC 1025.0374
53. Long Cross EMC 1030.0451
54. Long Cross EMC 1036.0399
55. Long Cross EMC 1036.0400
56. Long Cross EMC 1036.0401
57. Long Cross EMC 1045.0030
58. Long Cross EMC 1045.0031
59. Long Cross EMC 1045.0032
60. Long Cross EMC 1050.0796
61. Long Cross EMC 1050.0797
62. Long Cross EMC 1050.0798
63. Long Cross EMC 1050.0799
64. Long Cross EMC 1050.0800
65. Long Cross EMC 1050.0801
66. Long Cross EMC 1051.0223
67. Long Cross EMC 1051.0223
68. Long Cross EMC 1051.0224
69. Long Cross EMC 1051.0225
70. Long Cross EMC 1051.0226
71. Long Cross EMC 1051.0227
72. Long Cross EMC 1051.0227
73. Long Cross EMC 1051.0228
74. Long Cross EMC 1051.0228
75. Long Cross EMC 1051.0229
76. Long Cross EMC 1051.0230
77. Long Cross EMC 1051.0231
78. Long Cross EMC 1051.0231
79. Long Cross EMC 2001.0944
80. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.508
81. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.272
82. Helmet EMC 1007.0855
83. Helmet EMC 1007.0856
84. Helmet EMC 1020.991
85. Helmet EMC 1021.1045
86. Helmet EMC 1030.0467
87. Helmet EMC 1036.0484
88. Helmet EMC 1037.0119
89. Helmet EMC 1050.1054
90. Helmet EMC 1050.1055
91. Helmet EMC 1051.0337
92. Helmet EMC 1051.0338
93. Helmet EMC 1051.0338
94. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.895
95. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0838

96. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0839
97. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0840
98. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0841
99. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0842
100. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0843
101. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0844
102. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1032
103. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0522
104. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0523
105. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.1118
106. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0544
107. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.986
108. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1326
109. Last Small Cross EMC 1998.2132
110. Last Small Cross EMC 1998.2132
111. Last Small Cross EMC 2005.0119
112. Last Small Cross EMC 2005.0119
113. Last Small Cross EMC 2006.0387
114. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0899
115. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2644
116. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2645
117. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2646
118. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2647
119. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.410
120. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2648
121. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2649
122. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2650
123. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2651
124. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2652
125. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2653
126. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2654
127. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2655
128. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2656
129. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2657
130. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2658
131. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2659
132. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2660
133. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0797
134. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0714
135. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0739
136. Short Cross BM 1920.9.7.1102
137. Short Cross EMC 1014.2661
138. Short Cross EMC 1014.2662
139. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.58

140. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0371
141. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0372
142. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0378
143. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0379
144. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0380
145. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0425
146. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0426
147. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0427
148. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0428
149. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0429
150. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0430
151. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0431
152. Jewel Cross EMC 1045.0163
153. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0950 (var: single band)
154. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.74
155. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0373
156. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0374
157. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0375
158. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0376
159. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0377
160. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0390
161. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0391
162. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0889
163. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0890
164. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0808
165. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1112
166. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1113
167. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1114
168. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1115
169. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1116
170. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1117
171. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1118
172. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1119
173. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1120
174. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1121
175. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1122
176. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1123
177. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1124
178. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1125
179. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1126
180. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1127
181. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1128
182. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1129
183. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1130

184. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2663
185. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1662
186. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1663
187. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1890
188. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1891
189. Pacx EMC 1018.1077
190. Pacx EMC 1051.1024
191. Pacx EMC 1051.1025
192. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.109
193. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.754
194. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.755
195. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.398 no.762
196. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0135
197. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1075
198. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1045.0176
199. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1076
200. Small Flan BM 1935.11.17.647
201. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.817
202. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.818
203. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.819
204. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.848
205. Small Flan EMC 1016.0211
206. Small Flan EMC 1020.1159
207. Small Flan EMC 1026.1288
208. Small Flan EMC 1042.1176
209. Small Flan EMC 2000.0052
210. Small Flan EMC 2006.0124
211. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1056
212. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0838
213. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1078
214. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1195
215. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0595
216. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0596
217. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0597
218. Expanding Cross EMC 1994.0226
219. Expanding Cross EMC 2000.0147
220. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2434
221. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.977
222. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.978
223. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1008
224. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1009
225. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1041
226. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1042
227. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0927

		228. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1254
		229. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1518
ccxlix. Godhere	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0826
		2. Crux EMC 1051.0059
ccl. Godric	991–1040	1. Crux EMC 1002.0834
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0828
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0829
		4. Crux EMC 1007.0830
		5. Crux EMC 1020.0866
		6. Crux EMC 1030.0417
		7. Crux EMC 1036.0276
		8. Crux EMC 1036.0277
		9. Crux EMC 1036.0332
		10. Crux EMC 1037.0037
		11. Crux EMC 1050.0429
		12. Crux EMC 1050.0430
		13. Crux EMC 1050.0431
		14. Crux EMC 1050.0432
		15. Crux EMC 1051.0060
		16. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1031
		17. Small Crux BM 1987.10.14.2 (var: Hild a)
		18. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.222
		19. Long Cross BM 1946.10.4.193
		20. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.242
		21. Long Cross EMC 1007.0832
		22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0833
		23. Long Cross EMC 1007.0834
		24. Long Cross EMC 1017.0237
		25. Long Cross EMC 1021.1040
		26. Long Cross EMC 1025.0265
		27. Long Cross EMC 1030.0450
		28. Long Cross EMC 1036.0398
		29. Long Cross EMC 1050.0793
		30. Long Cross EMC 1050.0794
		31. Long Cross EMC 1050.0795
		32. Long Cross EMC 1051.0219
		33. Long Cross EMC 1051.0220
		34. Long Cross EMC 1051.0221
		35. Long Cross EMC 1051.0222
		36. Long Cross EMC 1991.0266
		37. Helmet BM 1947.11.2.19
		38. Helmet EMC 1007.0835
		39. Helmet EMC 1007.0836
		40. Helmet EMC 1007.0837

41. Helmet EMC 1020.990
42. Helmet EMC 1036.0483
43. Helmet EMC 1037.0118
44. Helmet EMC 1050.1050
45. Helmet EMC 1050.1051
46. Helmet EMC 1050.1052
47. Helmet EMC 1050.1053
48. Helmet EMC 1051.0335
49. Helmet EMC 1051.0336
50. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.894
51. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0827
52. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1031
53. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0543
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0142
55. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1322
56. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1323
57. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1324
58. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1325
59. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0444
60. Quatrefoil BMC ii p. 282 no.371
61. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2606
62. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2607
63. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2608
64. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2609
65. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2610
66. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2611
67. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2612
68. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2613
69. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2614
70. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2615
71. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2616
72. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2617
73. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2618
74. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2619
75. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0662
76. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0581
77. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0582
78. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2134
79. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.94
80. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.406
81. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.407
82. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.408
83. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.409
84. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2299

85. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2620
86. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2621
87. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2622
88. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2623
89. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2624
90. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2625
91. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2626
92. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2627
93. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2628
94. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2629
95. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2630
96. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2631
97. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2638
98. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2639
99. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2640
100. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2672
101. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2673
102. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2674
103. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2675
104. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2676
105. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2677
106. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2678
107. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.198 (var: bust right)
108. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0796
109. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0509
110. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0712
111. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0713
112. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0734
113. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0735
114. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0736
115. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0737
116. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0738
117. Pointed Helmet EMC 1993.0221
118. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.449
119. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.450
120. Short Cross EMC 1014.2632
121. Short Cross EMC 1014.2633
122. Short Cross EMC 1014.2634
123. Short Cross EMC 1014.2635
124. Short Cross EMC 1014.2636
125. Short Cross EMC 1014.2637
126. Short Cross EMC 1014.2670
127. Short Cross EMC 1021.1058
128. Short Cross EMC 1036.0770

		129. Short Cross EMC 1051.0874
		130. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0041 (var: bust right)
		131. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0424
		132. Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1018.0369
		133. Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1040.0692
		134. Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1045.0164
		135. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0808
		136. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0367
		137. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0368
		138. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0370
		139. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1107
		140. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1108
		141. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1109
		142. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1110
		143. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1111
ccli. God	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1030
cclii. Godra	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1955.7.8.55
ccliii. Godman	997–1042	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.238
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.239
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.240
		4. Long Cross BMC ii p.227 no.241
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0817
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0824
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0825
		8. Long Cross EMC 1017.0236
		9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0937
		10. Long Cross EMC 1025.0264
		11. Long Cross EMC 1037.0088
		12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0786
		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0787
		14. Long Cross EMC 1050.0788
		15. Long Cross EMC 1050.0789
		16. Long Cross EMC 1050.0790
		17. Long Cross EMC 1050.0791
		18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0792
		19. Long Cross EMC 1994.0206
		20. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.270
		21. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.271
		22. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.893
		23. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.182
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0822
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0823
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0521
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.984



28. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.985
29. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1320
30. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1321
31. Quatrefoil BMC ii p. 282 no.370
32. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2575
33. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2576
34. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2577
35. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2578
36. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2579
37. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2580
38. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2581
39. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2582
40. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2583
41. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2584
42. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2585
43. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2586
44. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2587
45. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2588
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0659
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0660
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0661
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0580
50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2589
51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2590
52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2591
53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2592
54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2671
55. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.442
56. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.443
57. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.444
58. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.445
59. Short Cross EMC 1014.2593
60. Short Cross EMC 1014.2594
61. Short Cross EMC 1014.2595
62. Short Cross EMC 1014.2596
63. Short Cross EMC 1014.2597
64. Short Cross EMC 1014.2598
65. Short Cross EMC 1014.2599
66. Short Cross EMC 1014.2600
67. Short Cross EMC 1014.2601
68. Short Cross EMC 1014.2602
69. Short Cross EMC 1014.2603
70. Short Cross EMC 1014.2668
71. Short Cross EMC 1014.2669

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|----------------|-----------|---|
|                |           | 72. Short Cross EMC 1024.0640           |
|                |           | 73. Short Cross EMC 1051.0873           |
|                |           | 74. Short Cross EMC 1987.0146           |
|                |           | 75. Short Cross EMC 1997.0022           |
|                |           | 76. Short Cross EMC 2006.0243           |
|                |           | 77. Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.8.36          |
|                |           | 78. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0365           |
|                |           | 79. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0366           |
|                |           | 80. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0422           |
|                |           | 81. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0423           |
|                |           | 82. Fleur-de-lis BM 1922.3.17.173       |
|                |           | 83. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1106          |
|                |           | 84. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2604       |
|                |           | 85. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1884       |
|                |           | 86. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1885       |
| ccliv. Godhere | 1003–1036 | 1. Helmet EMC 1007.0821                 |
|                |           | 2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.892     |
|                |           | 3. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.181 |
|                |           | 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0818       |
|                |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0819       |
|                |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0820       |
|                |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1030       |
|                |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0541       |
|                |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0542       |
|                |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.983       |
|                |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1319      |
|                |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0440      |
|                |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0441      |
|                |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0442      |
|                |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0443      |
|                |           | 16. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.59          |
|                |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2546            |
|                |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2547            |
|                |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2548            |
|                |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2549            |
|                |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0658            |
|                |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0635            |
|                |           | 23. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.404  |
|                |           | 24. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.405  |
|                |           | 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2540        |
|                |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2541        |
|                |           | 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2542        |
|                |           | 28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2543        |
|                |           | 29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2544        |

30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2550
  31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2551
  32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2552
  33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2553
  34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2554
  35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2555
  36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2556
  37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2557
  38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2558
  39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2559
  40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2560
  41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2561
  42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2562
  43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2605
  44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3091
  45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0795
  46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0711
  47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0128
  48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0731
  49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0732
  50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0733
  51. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.446
  52. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.447
  53. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.448
  54. Short Cross EMC 1006.0680
  55. Short Cross EMC 1014.2563
  56. Short Cross EMC 1014.2564
  57. Short Cross EMC 1014.2565
  58. Short Cross EMC 1014.2566
  59. Short Cross EMC 1014.2567
  60. Short Cross EMC 1014.2568
  61. Short Cross EMC 1014.2569
  62. Short Cross EMC 1014.2570
  63. Short Cross EMC 1014.2664
  64. Short Cross EMC 1014.2665
  65. Short Cross EMC 1027.1736
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| cclv. Goda | 1003–1038 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Helmet EMC 1007.0816</li> <li>2. Helmet EMC 1020.989</li> <li>3. Helmet EMC 1025.0407</li> <li>4. Helmet EMC 1025.0408</li> <li>5. Helmet EMC 1050.1048</li> <li>6. Helmet EMC 1050.1049</li> <li>7. Helmet EMC 1051.0332</li> <li>8. Helmet EMC 1051.0333</li> </ol> |
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|               |           | 9. Helmet EMC 1051.0334                            |
|               |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0810                 |
|               |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0815                 |
|               |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0520                 |
|               |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0439                 |
|               |           | 14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2528                       |
|               |           | 15. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2529                       |
|               |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2530                       |
|               |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2531                       |
|               |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2532                       |
|               |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2533                       |
|               |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0656                       |
|               |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0657                       |
|               |           | 22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2534                   |
|               |           | 23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2535                   |
|               |           | 24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2536 (var: no sceptre) |
|               |           | 25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2538                   |
|               |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2539                   |
|               |           | 27. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 233                  |
|               |           | 28. Short Cross EMC 1014.2522                      |
|               |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1014.2523                      |
|               |           | 30. Short Cross EMC 1014.2524                      |
|               |           | 31. Short Cross EMC 1014.2525                      |
|               |           | 32. Short Cross EMC 1014.2526                      |
|               |           | 33. Short Cross EMC 1014.2527                      |
|               |           | 34. Short Cross EMC 1014.2537                      |
|               |           | 35. Short Cross EMC 1014.2571                      |
|               |           | 36. Short Cross EMC 1036.0769                      |
|               |           | 37. Short Cross EMC 1037.0276                      |
|               |           | 38. Short Cross EMC 1051.0872                      |
|               |           | 39. Short Cross EMC 1991.0279                      |
|               |           | 40. Jewel Cross BM 1925.2.4.27                     |
|               |           | 41. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0801 (var: bust right)    |
|               |           | 42. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0364                      |
|               |           | 43. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0671 (var: bust right)    |
|               |           | 44. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0672 (var: bust right)    |
|               |           | 45. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0418                      |
|               |           | 46. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0419                      |
|               |           | 47. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0420                      |
|               |           | 48. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0421                      |
| cclvi. Godwig | 1017–1023 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2642                        |
|               |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2643                        |
|               |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0663                        |
| cclvii. God   | 1029–1036 | 1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2136                    |

		2.	Short Cross BM 1935.4.9.32
cclviii. Goding	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2572
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2573
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2574
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2666
cclix. Godwine Stew	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.59
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 2009.0184
cclx. Godsige	1036–1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0790
		2.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.73
cclxi. God	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.72
cclxii. Goda	1040–1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0083
		2.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1051.1009
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1882
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1883
cclxiii. Godric Calic	1040–1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1895.10.3.64
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2641
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0673
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0674
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0675
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1886
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1887
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1888
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1889
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2058
cclxiv. Godwig	1042–1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1994.0224
cclxv. Godman	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1146
cclxvi. Godsunu	1044–1053	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.753
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0134
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1072
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1084
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1037
		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2001.1161
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.875
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.876
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.877
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.883
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0807
		12.	Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0862
		13.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1074
cclxvii. Godwig	1046–1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.884
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.816
cclxviii. Godric	1046–1077	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1001.0829
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1971.9368
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.815

4. Small Flan EMC 1020.1158
5. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2430
6. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.389
7. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.932
8. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.933
9. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.934
10. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.407 no.935
11. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.936
12. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.937
13. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.949
14. Expanding Cross EMC 1051.1072
15. Expanding Cross EMC 2005.0008
16. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.976
17. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.1073
18. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1005
19. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.412 no.1006
20. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1007
21. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1995.0184
22. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2445
23. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2446
24. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2447
25. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1039
26. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.414 no.1040
27. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0926
28. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0956
29. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1255
30. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1516
31. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1517
32. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1054
33. Hammer Cross EMC 2007.0271
34. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2416
35. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2417
36. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1058
37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1026
38. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1027
39. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2456
40. Pyramids BMC ii p.416 no.1070
41. Pyramids EMC 1048.1060
42. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.61
43. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.62
44. Pax BMC ii p.468 no.63
45. Pax EMC 1002.1199
46. Pax EMC 1020.1344 (var: head right)
47. Pax EMC 1030.0663

		48.	Pax EMC 1048.1081
		49.	Pax EMC 1988.0191
		50.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 34.10
		51.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 35
		52.	Bonnet BMC ii 120.45.11.14.39
		53.	Bonnet BMC ii 121.PE.V.4
		54.	Bonnet BMC ii 122.101
		55.	Bonnet BMC ii 123.45.11.14.12
		56.	Bonnet BMC ii 124.45.11.14.40
		57.	Canopy BMC iii 198.49
		58.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 259.PE.IX.11
		59.	Two Stars BMC v 343.PE.XII.9
cclxix. Godhere	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.973
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1037.0318
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2001.0809
cclxx. Godman	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2439
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.974
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.410 no.975
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1214
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1750
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1295
cclxxi. Godwig	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1985.0041
cclxxii. Godwine	1068–1072	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 125.45.11.14.14
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 126.PE.V.5
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 127.45.11.14.13
		4.	Canopy BMC iii 199.1898.3.1.67.15
		5.	Canopy BMC iii 200
cclxxiii. Godwine	1074–1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 344
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 345
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 346.PE.XII.10
		4.	Two Stars BMC v 347
		5.	Two Stars BMC v 348
		6.	Two Stars BMC v 349.PE.XII.11
		7.	Two Stars BMC v 350
		8.	Two Stars BMC v 351
		9.	Two Stars BMC v 352.PE.XII.12
		10.	Two Stars BMC v 353.25
		11.	Two Stars BMC v 1975.11.26.168
		12.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.21
		13.	Sword BMC vi 420.PE.XV.2
		14.	Sword BMC vi 421.PE.XV.3
		15.	Sword BMC vi 422
cclxxiv. Godric	1083–1086	1.	Pax Crown 2 BMC viii 809.PE.XXII.8
		2.	Pax Crown 2 BMC viii 810

cclxxv. Godwine	1083–1086	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 811</li> <li>2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 812</li> <li>3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 813</li> <li>4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 814</li> <li>5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 815</li> <li>6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 816</li> <li>7. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 817 (variant A)</li> <li>8. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 818.PE.XXII.9 (variant A)</li> </ol>
cclxxvi. Goldwine	991–997	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crux EMC 1007.0858</li> <li>2. Crux EMC 1020.0867</li> <li>3. Crux EMC 1036.0280</li> <li>4. Crux EMC 1037.0038</li> <li>5. Crux EMC 1050.0437</li> <li>6. Crux EMC 1050.0438</li> <li>7. Crux EMC 1050.0578</li> <li>8. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.223</li> </ol>
cclxxvii. Goldwine	1009–1016	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0545</li> <li>2. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0143</li> <li>3. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0445</li> </ol>
cclxxviii. Goldsige	1036–1044	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2221</li> <li>2. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.59</li> <li>3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0382</li> <li>4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0432</li> <li>5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0433</li> <li>6. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0951 (var: single band)</li> <li>7. Fleur-de-lis BM 1965.6.7.3</li> <li>8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0381</li> <li>9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0383</li> <li>10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0384</li> <li>11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0385</li> <li>12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0386</li> <li>13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0387</li> <li>14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0388</li> <li>15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0389</li> <li>16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1131</li> <li>17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1132</li> <li>18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1133</li> <li>19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1134</li> <li>20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1135</li> <li>21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1136</li> <li>22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1137</li> <li>23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1138</li> <li>24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1139</li> <li>25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1140</li> </ol>



		26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1141
		27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1142
		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1143
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1144
		30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1145
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1146
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1147
		33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1148
		34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1149
		35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1150
		36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1151 (var: rev. trefoil)
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1152
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1153
		39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2667
		40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0676
		41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0677
		42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1664
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1665
		44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1666
		45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1667
		46. Pacx BM 1914.10.3.92
		47. Pacx EMC 1018.1083
cclxxix. Goldsige	1046–1056	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1008
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0781
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1140
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0847
		5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2004.0173
		6. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.820
		7. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.821
		8. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.822
		9. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.823
		10. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.849
		11. Small Flan EMC 1001.0844
		12. Small Flan EMC 1009.0808
		13. Small Flan EMC 1018.1079
		14. Small Flan EMC 1018.1080
		15. Small Flan EMC 1018.1081
		16. Small Flan EMC 1021.1064
		17. Small Flan EMC 1030.0579
		18. Small Flan EMC 1987.0154
		19. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1082
		20. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.979
cclxxx. Goldwine	1059–1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2448
cclxxxi. Grim	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1327

		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0647
cclxxxii. Grim	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2679
cclxxxiii. Heahwulf	991–1003	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.245
		2.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 147
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0802
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0803
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0804
		6.	Crux EMC 1007.1176
		7.	Crux EMC 1007.1177
		8.	Crux EMC 1007.1193
		9.	Crux EMC 1025.0109
		10.	Crux EMC 1025.0110
		11.	Crux EMC 1025.0111
		12.	Crux EMC 1026.1173
		13.	Crux EMC 1036.0298
		14.	Crux EMC 1036.0299
		15.	Crux EMC 1042.0863
		16.	Crux EMC 1042.0864
		17.	Crux EMC 1051.0088
		18.	Crux EMC 1051.0089
cclxxxiv. Holeman	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.268
cclxxxv. Idcefis	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 109.PE.V.2
cclxxxvi. Leofheah	975–978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0751
cclxxxvii. Leofric	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.969
		2.	First Hand BM 1956.12.19.3
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0872
cclxxxviii. Leofstan	979–1003	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.195
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0877
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0878
		4.	First Hand EMC 1050.0281
		5.	Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.207
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0879
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1020.0844
		8.	Second Hand EMC 1992.7819
		9.	Second Hand EMC 1992.7820
		10.	Crux EMC 1007.0880
		11.	Crux EMC 1020.0868
		12.	Crux EMC 1030.0419
		13.	Crux EMC 1050.0440
		14.	Crux EMC 1050.0441
		15.	Crux EMC 1050.0442
		16.	Crux EMC 1050.0443
		17.	Crux EMC 1051.0063
		18.	Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.224

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|--------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
|                    |          | 19. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1104    |
|                    |          | 20. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.252 |
|                    |          | 21. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.253 |
|                    |          | 22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0881       |
|                    |          | 23. Long Cross EMC 1009.0546       |
|                    |          | 24. Long Cross EMC 1020.0944       |
|                    |          | 25. Long Cross EMC 1025.0285       |
|                    |          | 26. Long Cross EMC 1025.0286       |
|                    |          | 27. Long Cross EMC 1025.0287       |
|                    |          | 28. Long Cross EMC 1025.0288       |
|                    |          | 29. Long Cross EMC 1027.1721       |
|                    |          | 30. Long Cross EMC 1030.0455       |
|                    |          | 31. Long Cross EMC 1036.0411       |
|                    |          | 32. Long Cross EMC 1037.0091       |
|                    |          | 33. Long Cross EMC 1048.978        |
|                    |          | 34. Long Cross EMC 1050.0819       |
|                    |          | 35. Long Cross EMC 1050.0820       |
|                    |          | 36. Long Cross EMC 1050.0821       |
|                    |          | 37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0822       |
|                    |          | 38. Long Cross EMC 1051.0239       |
|                    |          | 39. Long Cross EMC 1051.0240       |
|                    |          | 40. Long Cross EMC 1051.0241       |
| cclxxxix. Leofwine | 985–1040 | 1. Second Hand EMC 1007.0886       |
|                    |          | 2. Second Hand EMC 1007.0887       |
|                    |          | 3. Second Hand EMC 1007.0896       |
|                    |          | 4. Second Hand EMC 1009.0458       |
|                    |          | 5. Second Hand EMC 1036.0227       |
|                    |          | 6. Second Hand EMC 1050.0304       |
|                    |          | 7. Second Hand EMC 1986.0064       |
|                    |          | 8. Crux EMC 1007.0888              |
|                    |          | 9. Crux EMC 1020.0869              |
|                    |          | 10. Crux EMC 1020.0909             |
|                    |          | 11. Crux EMC 1025.0076             |
|                    |          | 12. Crux EMC 1025.0077             |
|                    |          | 13. Crux EMC 1025.0078             |
|                    |          | 14. Crux EMC 1025.0156             |
|                    |          | 15. Crux EMC 1050.0444             |
|                    |          | 16. Crux EMC 1051.0064             |
|                    |          | 17. Crux EMC 1051.0065             |
|                    |          | 18. Crux EMC 2003.0050             |
|                    |          | 19. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.225 |
|                    |          | 20. Small Crux BMC iiia Arnot 132  |
|                    |          | 21. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.254 |
|                    |          | 22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0889       |

23. Long Cross EMC 1007.0890
24. Long Cross EMC 1007.0891
25. Long Cross EMC 1007.0892
26. Long Cross EMC 1009.0547
27. Long Cross EMC 1020.0940
28. Long Cross EMC 1025.0289
29. Long Cross EMC 1025.0290
30. Long Cross EMC 1025.0291
31. Long Cross EMC 1025.0292
32. Long Cross EMC 1025.0293
33. Long Cross EMC 1025.0294
34. Long Cross EMC 1025.0295
35. Long Cross EMC 1025.0296
36. Long Cross EMC 1025.0375
37. Long Cross EMC 1025.0376
38. Long Cross EMC 1025.1114
39. Long Cross EMC 1026.1180
40. Long Cross EMC 1036.0412
41. Long Cross EMC 1036.0413
42. Long Cross EMC 1037.0092
43. Long Cross EMC 1037.0093
44. Long Cross EMC 1037.0094
45. Long Cross EMC 1037.0095
46. Long Cross EMC 1048.979
47. Long Cross EMC 1050.0823
48. Long Cross EMC 1050.0824
49. Long Cross EMC 1050.0825
50. Long Cross EMC 1050.0826
51. Long Cross EMC 1050.0827
52. Long Cross EMC 1050.0828
53. Long Cross EMC 1050.0829
54. Long Cross EMC 1050.0830
55. Long Cross EMC 1051.0242
56. Long Cross EMC 1051.0243
57. Long Cross EMC 1051.0244
58. Long Cross EMC 1051.0245
59. Long Cross EMC 1051.0303
60. Long Cross EMC 1992.7934
61. Long Cross EMC 1994.0207
62. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.273
63. Helmet EMC 1007.0893
64. Helmet EMC 1025.0409
65. Helmet EMC 1036.0487
66. Helmet EMC 1050.1057

67. Helmet EMC 1050.1058
68. Helmet EMC 1051.0341
69. Helmet EMC 1051.0342
70. Helmet EMC 2003.0208
71. Last Small Cross BM 1964.2.17.1
72. Last Small Cross BM E4300
73. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.185
74. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0882
75. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0883
76. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0884
77. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0885
78. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0907
79. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1034
80. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0525
81. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0526
82. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0527
83. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0528
84. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0531
85. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0548
86. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0551
87. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1010
88. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1011
89. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1333
90. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.13341
91. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.13342
92. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1337
93. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1341
94. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1342
95. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.29
96. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.375
97. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2766
98. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2767
99. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2768
100. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2769
101. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2770
102. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2771
103. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2772
104. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2773
105. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2774
106. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2880
107. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2881
108. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2882
109. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2883
110. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3092

111. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0664
112. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0665
113. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0636
114. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0637
115. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0192
116. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1043
117. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0586
118. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0587
119. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.414
120. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.415
121. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.416
122. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2687
123. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2690
124. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2775
125. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2776
126. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2777
127. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2778
128. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2779
129. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2780
130. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2781
131. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2782
132. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2783
133. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2784
134. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2785
135. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2832
136. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0239
137. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0743
138. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0744
139. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.453
140. Short Cross EMC 1014.2682
141. Short Cross EMC 1014.2683
142. Short Cross EMC 1014.2688
143. Short Cross EMC 1014.2786
144. Short Cross EMC 1014.2787
145. Short Cross EMC 1014.2788
146. Short Cross EMC 1014.2789
147. Short Cross EMC 1021.1060
148. Short Cross EMC 1025.0869
149. Short Cross EMC 1037.0277
150. Short Cross EMC 1971.9344
151. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.60
152. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0409
153. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0411
154. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0412

		155. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0413
		156. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0414
		157. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0449
		158. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0450
		159. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0451
		160. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1195
ccxc. Leofing	991–1042	1. Crux EMC 1007.0897
		2. Crux EMC 1020.0870
		3. Crux EMC 1036.0281
		4. Crux EMC 1037.0039
		5. Crux EMC 1045.0008
		6. Crux EMC 1050.0445
		7. Crux EMC 1050.0446
		8. Small Crux BMC ii p.226 no.226
		9. Long Cross BM 1959.10.18.6
		10. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.255
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.0904
		12. Long Cross EMC 1007.0905
		13. Long Cross EMC 1007.0906
		14. Long Cross EMC 1009.0548
		15. Long Cross EMC 1017.0238
		16. Long Cross EMC 1020.0945
		17. Long Cross EMC 1024.0540
		18. Long Cross EMC 1025.0297
		19. Long Cross EMC 1025.0298
		20. Long Cross EMC 1025.0299
		21. Long Cross EMC 1027.1722
		22. Long Cross EMC 1030.0456
		23. Long Cross EMC 1036.0414
		24. Long Cross EMC 1036.0415
		25. Long Cross EMC 1045.0034
		26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0831
		27. Long Cross EMC 1050.0832
		28. Long Cross EMC 1050.0833
		29. Long Cross EMC 1050.0834
		30. Long Cross EMC 1050.0835
		31. Long Cross EMC 1050.0836
		32. Long Cross EMC 1050.0837
		33. Long Cross EMC 1050.0838
		34. Long Cross EMC 1051.0246
		35. Helmet BM 1947.11.2.18
		36. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.274
		37. Helmet EMC 1037.0121
		38. Helmet EMC 1050.1059

39. Helmet EMC 1050.1060
40. Helmet EMC 1050.1061
41. Helmet EMC 1051.0339
42. Helmet EMC 1051.0340
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0903
44. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0530
45. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1339
46. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1340
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0451
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1997.0144
49. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.373
50. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.374
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2855
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0314
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0583
54. Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.600
55. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.413
56. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.418
57. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2836
58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2837
59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2838
60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2839
61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2840
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2841
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2842
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2843
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2844
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2845
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2846
68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2847 (var: no sceptre)
69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2856
70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2857
71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0802
72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0803
73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0804
74. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0805
75. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0715
76. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0716
77. Short Cross EMC 1014.2835
78. Short Cross EMC 1014.2848
79. Short Cross EMC 1014.2849
80. Short Cross EMC 1014.2850
81. Short Cross EMC 1014.2851
82. Short Cross EMC 1014.2852



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|---------------|----------|--|
|               |          | 83. Short Cross EMC 1014.2853                      |
|               |          | 84. Short Cross EMC 1014.2854                      |
|               |          | 85. Short Cross EMC 1037.0190                      |
|               |          | 86. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0421                      |
|               |          | 87. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0452                      |
|               |          | 88. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0453                      |
|               |          | 89. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0454                      |
|               |          | 90. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0455                      |
|               |          | 91. Fleur-de-lis BM 1925.2.4.28                    |
|               |          | 92. Fleur-de-lis BM 1935.11.17.610                 |
|               |          | 93. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0417                     |
|               |          | 94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0418                     |
|               |          | 95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0419                     |
|               |          | 96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0420                     |
|               |          | 97. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0422 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|               |          | 98. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0809                     |
|               |          | 99. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1197                     |
|               |          | 100. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1198                    |
|               |          | 101. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1199                    |
|               |          | 102. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1200                    |
|               |          | 103. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1201                    |
|               |          | 104. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1202                    |
|               |          | 105. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1203                    |
|               |          | 106. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1204                    |
|               |          | 107. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1205                    |
|               |          | 108. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1206                    |
|               |          | 109. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1207                    |
|               |          | 110. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1564                    |
|               |          | 111. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1977.0212                    |
|               |          | 112. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0681                 |
|               |          | 113. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.1062                 |
|               |          | 114. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1675                 |
|               |          | 115. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1676                 |
|               |          | 116. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1899                 |
| ccxc. Leofric | 991–1046 | 1. Crux EMC 1050.0439                              |
|               |          | 2. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.247                  |
|               |          | 3. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.248                  |
|               |          | 4. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.249                  |
|               |          | 5. Long Cross EMC 1002.0856                        |
|               |          | 6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0873                        |
|               |          | 7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0874                        |
|               |          | 8. Long Cross EMC 1009.0545                        |
|               |          | 9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0941                        |
|               |          | 10. Long Cross EMC 1025.0272                       |

11. Long Cross EMC 1025.0273
12. Long Cross EMC 1025.0274
13. Long Cross EMC 1025.0275
14. Long Cross EMC 1025.0276
15. Long Cross EMC 1025.0277
16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0278
17. Long Cross EMC 1029.0549
18. Long Cross EMC 1030.0453
19. Long Cross EMC 1030.0454
20. Long Cross EMC 1036.0406
21. Long Cross EMC 1036.0407
22. Long Cross EMC 1036.0408
23. Long Cross EMC 1037.0089
24. Long Cross EMC 1037.0090
25. Long Cross EMC 1045.0033
26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0808
27. Long Cross EMC 1050.0809
28. Long Cross EMC 1050.0810
29. Long Cross EMC 1050.0811
30. Long Cross EMC 1050.0812
31. Long Cross EMC 1050.0813
32. Long Cross EMC 1050.0814
33. Long Cross EMC 1050.0815
34. Long Cross EMC 1051.0236
35. Long Cross EMC 1051.0237
36. Long Cross EMC 1051.0238
37. Long Cross EMC 1979.0006
38. Long Cross EMC 1987.0138
39. Long Cross EMC 2000.0379
40. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.30
41. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.509
42. Helmet EMC 1007.0875
43. Helmet EMC 1009.0595
44. Helmet EMC 1020.992
45. Helmet EMC 1027.1730
46. Helmet EMC 1036.0485
47. Helmet EMC 1036.0486
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0871
49. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0898
50. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0100
51. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0447
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2707 (var: bust right)
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2862
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2863

55. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2864
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2865
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2866
58. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2870
59. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0584
60. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.411 no.983
61. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.424 no.1146
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2684
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2708
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2867
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0510
66. Short Cross EMC 1014.2709
67. Short Cross EMC 1014.2710
68. Short Cross EMC 1014.2711
69. Short Cross EMC 1014.2712
70. Short Cross EMC 1014.2713
71. Short Cross EMC 1014.2714
72. Short Cross EMC 1014.2715
73. Short Cross EMC 1014.2716
74. Short Cross EMC 1014.2717
75. Short Cross EMC 1014.2718
76. Short Cross EMC 1014.2719
77. Short Cross EMC 1014.2868
78. Short Cross EMC 1014.2869
79. Short Cross EMC 1036.0772
80. Short Cross EMC 1045.0151
81. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.61
82. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0399
83. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0400
84. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0401
85. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0402
86. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0441
87. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0442
88. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0443
89. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0444
90. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0445
91. Fleur-de-lis BM 1954.5.6.8
92. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.77
93. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.78
94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1011.0129
95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0403
96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0404
97. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0405
98. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0406

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|-----------------|----------|--|
|                 |          | 99. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0407               |
|                 |          | 100. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0408              |
|                 |          | 101. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1111              |
|                 |          | 102. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1173              |
|                 |          | 103. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1174              |
|                 |          | 104. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1175              |
|                 |          | 105. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1176              |
|                 |          | 106. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1177              |
|                 |          | 107. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1178              |
|                 |          | 108. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1179              |
|                 |          | 109. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1180              |
|                 |          | 110. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1181              |
|                 |          | 111. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1182              |
|                 |          | 112. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1183              |
|                 |          | 113. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1184              |
|                 |          | 114. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1185              |
|                 |          | 115. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1186              |
|                 |          | 116. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1187              |
|                 |          | 117. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1188              |
|                 |          | 118. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1189              |
|                 |          | 119. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1190              |
|                 |          | 120. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0169              |
|                 |          | 121. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.986               |
|                 |          | 122. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2009.0050              |
|                 |          | 123. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2720           |
|                 |          | 124. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1016.0201           |
|                 |          | 125. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0682           |
|                 |          | 126. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1895           |
|                 |          | 127. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1896           |
|                 |          | 128. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1897           |
|                 |          | 129. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1123           |
|                 |          | 130. Pacx BM E4301                           |
|                 |          | 131. Pacx BMC ii p.406 no.908                |
|                 |          | 132. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1038 |
| ccxcii. Leofred | 991–1056 | 1. Crux EMC 1007.0868                        |
|                 |          | 2. Long Cross BM 1956.12.9.7                 |
|                 |          | 3. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.250            |
|                 |          | 4. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.251            |
|                 |          | 5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0869                  |
|                 |          | 6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0870                  |
|                 |          | 7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0876                  |
|                 |          | 8. Long Cross EMC 1009.0544                  |
|                 |          | 9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0942                  |
|                 |          | 10. Long Cross EMC 1024.0539                 |

11. Long Cross EMC 1025.0279
12. Long Cross EMC 1025.0280
13. Long Cross EMC 1025.0281
14. Long Cross EMC 1025.0282
15. Long Cross EMC 1025.0283
16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0284
17. Long Cross EMC 1036.0405
18. Long Cross EMC 1036.0409
19. Long Cross EMC 1036.0410
20. Long Cross EMC 1042.0933
21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0806
22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0807
23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0816
24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0817
25. Long Cross EMC 1050.0818
26. Long Cross EMC 1051.0235
27. Helmet EMC 1036.0488
28. Helmet EMC 1050.1056
29. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.897
30. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.987
31. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.988
32. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.989
33. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.990
34. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.991
35. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.992
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.993
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.994
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.995
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.996
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.997
41. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.998
42. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.999
43. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1000
44. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1001
45. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1002
46. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1003
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1004
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1005
49. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1006
50. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1007
51. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1008
52. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1009
53. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1328
54. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1329

55. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0446
56. Last Small Cross EMC 1991.0269
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0189
58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2695
59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2696
60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2697
61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2698
62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2699
63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2860
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0740
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0741
66. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.451
67. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.452
68. Short Cross EMC 1014.2700
69. Short Cross EMC 1014.2701
70. Short Cross EMC 1014.2702
71. Short Cross EMC 1014.2703
72. Short Cross EMC 1021.1059
73. Short Cross EMC 1036.0771
74. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0966
75. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0394
76. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0395
77. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0434
78. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0435
79. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0436
80. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0437
81. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0438
82. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0439
83. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0440
84. Fleur-de-lis BM 1898.3.1.5
85. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2230
86. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2231
87. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.75
88. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.314 no.76
89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0393
90. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0396
91. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0397
92. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0398
93. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0423
94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0810
95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1154
96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1155
97. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1156
98. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1157

99. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1158
100. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1159
101. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1160
102. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1161
103. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1162
104. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1163
105. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1164
106. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1165
107. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1166
108. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1167
109. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1168
110. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1169
111. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1170
112. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1171
113. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1172
114. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1117
115. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1048.1017
116. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1915.5.7.1197
117. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0678
118. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0084
119. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2704
120. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2705
121. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2706
122. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2861
123. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1668
124. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1669
125. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1670
126. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1671
127. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1892
128. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1893
129. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1894
130. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2050
131. Pacx EMC 1018.1091
132. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.756
133. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1085
134. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1086
135. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1087
136. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1088
137. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1030.0565
138. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.886
139. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1089
140. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1090
141. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1030.0567
142. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.835

143. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.836
144. Small Flan EMC 1018.197
145. Small Flan EMC 1018.198
146. Small Flan EMC 1036.0856
147. Small Flan EMC 1051.1068
148. Small Flan EMC 2007.0062
149. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2131
150. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2131
151. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.390
152. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.390
153. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.391
154. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.391
155. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.392
156. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.392
157. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.393
158. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.393
159. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.394
160. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.394
161. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.395
162. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.395
163. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.396
164. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.396
165. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.397
166. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.397
167. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.398
168. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.398
169. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.399
170. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.399
171. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.400
172. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.400
173. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.401
174. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.401
175. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.402
176. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.402
177. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.403
178. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.403
179. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.404
180. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.404
181. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.405
182. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.405
183. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.406
184. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.406
185. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.407
186. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.407



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|                   |           | 187. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.408            |
|                   |           | 188. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.408            |
|                   |           | 189. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.8               |
|                   |           | 190. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.8               |
|                   |           | 191. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.9               |
|                   |           | 192. Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.9               |
|                   |           | 193. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.938         |
|                   |           | 194. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.938         |
|                   |           | 195. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.939         |
|                   |           | 196. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.939         |
|                   |           | 197. Expanding EMC 1009.0839                     |
|                   |           | 198. Expanding EMC 1018.1092                     |
|                   |           | 199. Expanding EMC 1020.1196                     |
|                   |           | 200. Expanding EMC 1048.1036                     |
|                   |           | 201. Expanding EMC 1994.0227                     |
|                   |           | 202. Expanding EMC 1995.0179                     |
|                   |           | 203. Expanding EMC 2000.0100                     |
|                   |           | 204. Expanding EMC 2005.0235                     |
|                   |           | 205. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2435    |
|                   |           | 206. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.980 |
|                   |           | 207. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.981 |
|                   |           | 208. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.982 |
|                   |           | 209. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.199        |
|                   |           | 210. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1215       |
|                   |           | 211. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0613       |
| ccxciii. Leofnoth | 997–1003  | 1. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.246                |
|                   |           | 2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0701                      |
|                   |           | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0866                      |
|                   |           | 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0867                      |
|                   |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1009.0543                      |
|                   |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0943                      |
|                   |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1042.0932                      |
|                   |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0805                      |
|                   |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1051.0233                      |
|                   |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1051.0234                     |
|                   |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 2006.0198                     |
| ccxciv. Leofweald | 1003–1036 | 1. Helmet BM 1920.9.4.4                          |
|                   |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1007.0894                          |
|                   |           | 3. Helmet EMC 1007.0895                          |
|                   |           | 4. Helmet EMC 1009.0596                          |
|                   |           | 5. Helmet EMC 1011.0094                          |
|                   |           | 6. Helmet EMC 1025.0410                          |
|                   |           | 7. Helmet EMC 1037.0120                          |
|                   |           | 8. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.186          |

9. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0901
10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0902
11. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0074
12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1338
13. Last Small Cross EMC 1991.0265
14. Quatrefoil BM 1925.2.4.15
15. Quatrefoil EMC 1006.0669
16. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2790
17. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2791
18. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2884
19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2885
20. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.417
21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2296
22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2792
23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2793
24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2794
25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2795
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2796
27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2797
28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2798
29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2799
30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2800
31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2801
32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2802
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2803
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2804
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2805
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2806
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2807
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2808
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2809
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2810
41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2811
42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2812
43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2813
44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2833
45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0240
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0241
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0745
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0746
49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0747
50. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.454
51. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.455
52. Short Cross EMC 1014.2814

		53. Short Cross EMC 1014.2815
		54. Short Cross EMC 1014.2816
		55. Short Cross EMC 1014.2817
		56. Short Cross EMC 1014.2818
		57. Short Cross EMC 1014.2819
		58. Short Cross EMC 1014.282
		59. Short Cross EMC 1014.2821
		60. Short Cross EMC 1014.2822
		61. Short Cross EMC 1030.0531
		62. Short Cross EMC 1042.1094
		63. Short Cross EMC 1051.0875
		64. Short Cross EMC 1051.0876
		65. Short Cross EMC 1051.0877
		66. Short Cross EMC 2001.984
		67. Short Cross EMC 2007.0153
ccxcv. Leofheah	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.055
ccxcvi. Leofnoth	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.183
ccxcvii. Leofwig	1009–1036	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0745
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0900
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0549
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0073
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1335
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0450
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2758
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.276
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2761
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2762
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2763
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2834
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2878
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2879
		15. Short Cross EMC 1014.2759
		16. Short Cross EMC 1014.2764
		17. Short Cross EMC 1014.2765
ccxcviii. Leofstan	1009–1046	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.896
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.898
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1960.4.3.4
		4. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.225 no.184
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0744
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0865
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0899
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1033
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0524
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0529

11. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0072
12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1330
13. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1331
14. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1332
15. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1336
16. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0448
17. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0449
18. Quatrefoil BMC ii p. 282 no.372
19. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2729
20. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2876
21. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0191
22. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0585
23. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.411
24. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.412
25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0114
26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2730
27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2731
28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2732
29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2733
30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2734
31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2735
32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2736
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2737
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2738
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2739
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2740
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2741
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2742
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2743
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2744
41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2745
42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2746
43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2747
44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2748
45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2749
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2750
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2751
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2752
49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2830
50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1054
51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0798
52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0799
53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0800
54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0801

55. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0511
56. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0237
57. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0238
58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1063
59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0742
60. Short Cross EMC 1002.0942
61. Short Cross EMC 1014.2685
62. Short Cross EMC 1014.2686
63. Short Cross EMC 1014.2721
64. Short Cross EMC 1014.2722
65. Short Cross EMC 1014.2723
66. Short Cross EMC 1014.2724
67. Short Cross EMC 1014.2725
68. Short Cross EMC 1014.2726
69. Short Cross EMC 1014.2753
70. Short Cross EMC 1014.2754
71. Short Cross EMC 1014.2755
72. Short Cross EMC 1014.2756
73. Short Cross EMC 1025.0868
74. Short Cross EMC 1036.0773
75. Jewel Cross EMC 1016.0198
76. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0392
77. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0410
78. Jewel Cross EMC 1030.0539
79. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0446
80. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0447
81. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0448
82. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.79
83. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0415
84. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0416
85. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0424
86. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1191
87. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1192
88. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1193
89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1194
90. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.326 no.12
91. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0680
92. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0085
93. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0086
94. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0087
95. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0088
96. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1051.1010
97. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.15
98. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1672

		99. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1673
		100. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1674
		101. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1898
		102. Pacx EMC 1042.1134
		103. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.757
		104. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.758
		105. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1093
		106. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0836
ccxcix. Leofsigē	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2727
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2728
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2871
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.994
		5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.419
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2872
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2873
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2874
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2875
ccc. Leofweard	1017–1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0648
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2693
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2694
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2831
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2757
		6. Short Cross EMC 1036.0774
		7. Short Cross EMC 1051.0878
ccci. Leofgar	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2858
cccii. Leofmæc	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2823
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2824
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2825
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2826
ccciii. Leofman	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1937.11.2.1
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2689
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2691
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2827
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2828
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2829
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2859
ccciv. Leofa	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1014.2692
ccciv. Leofing	1046–1053	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1095
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1096
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1993.0229
		4. Small Flan BM 1946.10.4.212
		5. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.827
		6. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.828
		7. Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.829

		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.830
		9.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.831
		10.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.832
		11.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.833
		12.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.834
		13.	Small Flan BMC ii p.438 no.1298
		14.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0846
		15.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1094
		16.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1160
		17.	Small Flan EMC 1024.0675
		18.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.941
		19.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.942
		20.	Expanding Cross EMC 1958.0009
cccv. Leofwine	1046–1059	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.885
		2.	Small Flan BM 1912.12.11.4
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0845
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1032
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.410
		6.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.943
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.984
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.985
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1010
cccvii. Leofnoth	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.824
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.825
cccviii. Leofwig	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.401 no.826
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0375
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0586
cccix. Leofsige	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2432
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.409
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.940
cccx. Leofæg	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1102
cccx. Leofing	1056–1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1011
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1012
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1036.0869
		4.	Hammer Cross BM 1938.7.1.10
cccxi. Leofric	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1523
cccxi. Leofsige	1066–1066	1.	Pax BM 1915.5.7.1186
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.468 no.64
		3.	Pax BMC ii p.468 no.65
		4.	Pax BMC ii p.468 no.66
		5.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.67
		6.	Pax EMC 1001.975
		7.	Pax EMC 1009.199
		8.	Pax EMC 1009.1102

		9.	Pax EMC 1018.1295
		10.	Pax EMC 1024.0744
		11.	Pax EMC 1027.1770
		12.	Pax EMC 1030.0664
		13.	Pax EMC 1042.1698
		14.	Pax EMC 1048.1082
		15.	Pax EMC 2000.0022
		16.	Pax EMC 2003.0006
cccxiv. Leofsige	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 108.1911.10.8.2
cccxv. Man	1036–1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0683 (var: bust right)
cccxvi. Manic	1077–1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 423.PE.XV.4
cccxvii. Oda	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.899
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0908
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1343
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1344
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0452
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0453
cccxviii. Oda	991–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0909
cccix. Oda	1036–1037	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0042 (var: bust right)
cccxx. Orlaf	1042–1044	1.	Pacx BMC ii p.406 no.909
cccxxi. Oscetel	979–1003	1.	First Hand EMC 1020.0823
		2.	Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.970
		3.	Second Hand BM 1943.5.31.73
		4.	Second Hand BMC ii p.225 no.208
		5.	Second Hand EMC 1001.0637
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0910
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0911
		8.	Second Hand EMC 2001.1229
		9.	Second Hand EMC 2006.0150
		10.	Second Hand EMC 2007.0190
		11.	Crux EMC 1007.0912
		12.	Crux EMC 1009.0471
		13.	Crux EMC 1020.0871
		14.	Crux EMC 1025.0079
		15.	Crux EMC 1045.0009
		16.	Crux EMC 1050.0447
		17.	Crux EMC 1051.0066
		18.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1032
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0682 (Scand. Imitation)
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1051.1190 (Scand. Imitation)
cccxxii. Osulf	979–1023	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.196
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0918
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0919
		4.	First Hand EMC 1020.0824



5. First Hand EMC 1030.0405
6. First Hand EMC 1036.0207
7. First Hand EMC 1987.0129
8. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.971
9. Second Hand EMC 1007.0920
10. Second Hand EMC 1007.1693
11. Second Hand EMC 1050.0305
12. Crux EMC 1007.0921
13. Crux EMC 1020.0872
14. Crux EMC 1036.0282
15. Crux EMC 1050.0448
16. Crux EMC 1050.0579
17. Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.256
18. Long Cross EMC 1007.0922
19. Long Cross EMC 1007.0923
20. Long Cross EMC 1007.0924
21. Long Cross EMC 1020.0946
22. Long Cross EMC 1024.0541
23. Long Cross EMC 1024.0542
24. Long Cross EMC 1025.0003
25. Long Cross EMC 1025.0301
26. Long Cross EMC 1027.1723
27. Long Cross EMC 1029.0550
28. Long Cross EMC 1030.0457
29. Long Cross EMC 1036.0416
30. Long Cross EMC 1037.0096
31. Long Cross EMC 1050.0839
32. Long Cross EMC 1050.0840
33. Long Cross EMC 1050.0841
34. Long Cross EMC 1050.0842
35. Long Cross EMC 1050.0843
36. Long Cross EMC 1050.0844
37. Long Cross EMC 1050.0845
38. Long Cross EMC 1051.0247
39. Long Cross EMC 2005.0052
40. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.275
41. Helmet EMC 1007.0925
42. Helmet EMC 1016.0182
43. Helmet EMC 1025.0411
44. Helmet EMC 1036.0489
45. Helmet EMC 1051.0343
46. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0916
47. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0917
48. Last Small Cross EMC 1016.0185

		49.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1035
		50.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0552
		51.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1345
		52.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1346
		53.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0454
		54.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2133
		55.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.376
		56.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.377
		57.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.378
		58.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.379
		59.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2889
		60.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2890
		61.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2891
		62.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2892
		63.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2893
		64.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2894
		65.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2895
		66.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2896
		67.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2898
		68.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1073
		69.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0666
		70.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0638
		71.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0193
		72.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1044
		73.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0101
		74.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0102
		75.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0589
		76.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0590
		77.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0591
		78.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0592
		79.	Quatrefoil EMC 2001.1086
cccxxiii.	Osfrith	985–991	1. Second Hand EMC 1007.0913
			2. Second Hand EMC 1009.0459
			3. Second Hand EMC 1036.0228
			4. Second Hand EMC 1045.0003
cccxxiv.	Osmund	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0915
cccxxv.	Oswald	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1012
cccxxvi.	Oswig	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0926
cccxxvii.	Osmund	1009–1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.900
			2. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.6
			3. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0881
			4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0914
			5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2888
			6. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0588

cccxxviii. Osfrith	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2165
cccxxix. Osulf	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2289
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2290
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2291
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2298
cccxxx. Osmund	1053–1062	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.986
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.411 no.987
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1947.4.1.1
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1013
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1014
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1043
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1044
cccxxxi. Osmund	1066–1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.68
cccxxxii. Sæwine	1023–1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2899
cccxxxiii. Sibwine	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1928.5.7.29
		2.	First Hand EMC 1002.0797
		3.	First Hand EMC 1026.1139
cccxxxiv. Sibwine	991–1016	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0928
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1105
		3.	Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.257
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0929
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0930
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0931
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0947
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1021.1041
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0302
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0303
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0304
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0305
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0306
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1724
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0417
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0418
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0846
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0847
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0848
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0248
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1995.0161
		22.	Helmet EMC 1007.0932
		23.	Helmet EMC 1007.0933
		24.	Helmet EMC 1051.0344
		25.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1347
cccxxxv. Sibode	1070–1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 201.PE.VII.12
cccxxxvi. Sidewine	985–997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0934

cccxvii. Sigenoth	1017–1029	2.	Second Hand EMC 1007.0935
		1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.29
cccxviii. Sigered	1023–1029	2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2901
		1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2902
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2903
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2904
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2905
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2906
cccxix. Sigered	1053–1056	6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0720
		1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1296
cccxl. Sigeward	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2907
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2908
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0667
cccxli. Sired	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.420
cccxlii. Sired	1053–1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.411 no.988
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.411 no.989
cccxliii. Sneiman	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.887
cccxliv. Spracling	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.411
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.412
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.413
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.414
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.415
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.416
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.417
		8.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.418
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.419
		10.	Expanding Cross BMC no Cat. No.
		11.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.944
		12.	Expanding Cross EMC 1986.0131
		13.	Expanding Cross EMC 1988.0186
cccxlv. Stithulf	1003–1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1051.0345
cccxlvi. Stithulf	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.284 no.421
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2909
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2910
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2911
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2912
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2913
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2914
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2915
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2916
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0806
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 2005.0186
cccxlvii. Sunegod	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1348
cccxlviii. Swan	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.456

		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.457
		3.	Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.458
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1095
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1986.0112
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1991.0282
		7.	Short Cross EMC 2008.0198
cccxlx. Swartgar	1003–1009	1.	Helmet BM 1896.4.4.113
cccl. Swarting	995–1003	1.	Small Crux BM 1914.10.3.28
		2.	Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.259
		3.	Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.260
		4.	Long Cross BMC ii p.228 no.261
cccli. Swegen	1009–1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0936
ccclii. Swegen	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2917
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2918
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2919
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2920
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2921
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2922
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2923
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2924
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2925
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2926
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2927
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2928
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2929
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2930
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2931
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2932
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1014.2933
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0775
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0879
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0880
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0881
cccliii. Sweting	985–1023	1.	Second Hand EMC 1009.0460
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0667
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0937
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.0938
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.0939
		6.	Crux EMC 1011.0067
		7.	Crux EMC 1025.0080
		8.	Crux EMC 1025.0081
		9.	Crux EMC 1036.0283
		10.	Crux EMC 1036.0284
		11.	Crux EMC 1036.0285

12. Crux EMC 1036.0286
13. Crux EMC 1050.0449
14. Crux EMC 1050.0450
15. Crux EMC 1050.0451
16. Crux EMC 1050.0452
17. Crux EMC 1050.0580
18. Crux EMC 1051.0067
19. Crux EMC 1051.0068
20. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.18 (var: Hild a)
21. Long Cross EMC 1007.0940
22. Long Cross EMC 1007.0941
23. Long Cross EMC 1007.0942
24. Long Cross EMC 1009.0549
25. Long Cross EMC 1017.0239
26. Long Cross EMC 1017.0240
27. Long Cross EMC 1020.0948
28. Long Cross EMC 1024.0543
29. Long Cross EMC 1025.0307
30. Long Cross EMC 1025.0308
31. Long Cross EMC 1025.0309
32. Long Cross EMC 1025.0310
33. Long Cross EMC 1025.0311
34. Long Cross EMC 1026.1181
35. Long Cross EMC 1027.1725
36. Long Cross EMC 1036.0419
37. Long Cross EMC 1036.0420
38. Long Cross EMC 1048.980
39. Long Cross EMC 1050.0849
40. Long Cross EMC 1050.0850
41. Long Cross EMC 1050.0851
42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0852
43. Long Cross EMC 1050.0853
44. Long Cross EMC 1050.0854
45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0855
46. Long Cross EMC 1050.0856
47. Long Cross EMC 1051.0249
48. Long Cross EMC 1051.0250
49. Long Cross EMC 1051.0251
50. Long Cross EMC 1051.0252
51. Long Cross EMC 1987.0139
52. Helmet EMC 1002.0875
53. Helmet EMC 1007.0943
54. Helmet EMC 1007.0944
55. Helmet EMC 1009.0597

		56. Helmet EMC 1025.0412
		57. Helmet EMC 1050.1062
		58. Helmet EMC 1050.1063
		59. Helmet EMC 1050.1064
		60. Helmet EMC 1051.0346
		61. Helmet EMC 1909.0001
		62. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0945
		63. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0532
		64. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0144
		65. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1349
		66. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1350
		67. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0649
		68. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2934
		69. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2935
		70. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2936
		71. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2937
		72. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2938 (var: bust diademed)
		73. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2939 (var: bust diademed)
		74. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0668
		75. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0669
		76. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0670
		77. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0593
cccliv. Sweting	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1014.2940
ccclv. Swetman	1029–1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1014.2941
ccclvi. Swetman	1044–1050	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1001
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.888
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1141
		4. Small Flan EMC 1030.0580
ccclvii. Swetman	1053–1056	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.206
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.411 no.990
ccclviii. Swetman	1062–1068	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.651
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1059
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1060
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1291
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1991.0299
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1992.8612
		7. Pyramids BM 1950.3.3.51
		8. Pyramids BMC ii p.416 no.1073
		9. Pax BMC ii p.469 no.69
		10. Pax BMC ii p.469 no.70
		11. Pax BMC ii p.469 no.71
		12. Pax EMC 1002.1200
		13. Pax EMC 1009.1100
		14. Pax EMC 1018.1296

		15. Pax EMC 1048.1083
		16. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.8
ccclix. Theodred	985–991	1. Second Hand EMC 1007.0946
ccclx. Theodred	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1065
ccclxi. Theodred	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2942
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2943
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0748
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0749
ccclxii. Theodred	1042–1046	1. Pacx EMC 1018.1101
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1129
ccclxiii. Thor	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.845
ccclxiv. Thorcetel	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.16
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2945
ccclxv. Thorfrith	1048–1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1020.1165
ccclxvi. Toca	997–1009	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.229 no.262
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0947
		3. Long Cross EMC 1021.1042
		4. Long Cross EMC 1045.0035
		5. Long Cross EMC 1051.0304
		6. Helmet BMC ii p.229 no.276
		7. Helmet EMC 1007.0948
		8. Helmet EMC 1007.0949
		9. Helmet EMC 1007.0950
		10. Helmet EMC 1020.993
		11. Helmet EMC 1025.0413
		12. Helmet EMC 1025.0414
		13. Helmet EMC 1036.0490
		14. Helmet EMC 1050.1066
		15. Helmet EMC 1050.1067
		16. Helmet EMC 1998.2130
ccclxvii. Toca	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2954
ccclxviii. Uhtred	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.889
ccclxix. Uhtred	1070–1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 202
ccclxx. Ulfcetel	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0426
ccclxxi. Wadweald	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BM 1947.6.3.3
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.285 no.435
ccclxxii. Widia	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0428
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0429
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0430
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0431
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0432
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1030.0540
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0457
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0458



		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0459
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0460
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0461
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0462
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0463
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0952 (var: double band)
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1848.0001
ccclxxiii. Wigfend	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.16
ccclxxiv. Wigfrith	973–978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1994.0200
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 2001.0775
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1024.0432
ccclxxv. Wihfred	1046–1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1001.0828
ccclxxvi. Wine	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1068
ccclxxvii. Winediec	1072–1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1926.McLaughlin.7.14.3
ccclxxviii. Winesige	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1960.4.3.1
ccclxxix. Winesige	1009–1042	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0951
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0533
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1351
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.29505
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2956
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3025
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3026
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3027
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3029
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3030
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3031
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3032
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3033
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3065
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0671
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0676
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0596
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0597
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0598
		20. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.285 no.422
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3028
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3034
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3035
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3036
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3037
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3038
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3039
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3040
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3041

30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3042
31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3043
32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3044
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3045
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3046
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3047
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3048
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3049
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3050
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3051
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3052
41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3083
42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3084
43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0808
44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0809
45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0721
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0244
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0245
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0246
49. Short Cross BMC ii p.287 no.460
50. Short Cross BMC ii p.287 no.461
51. Short Cross BMC ii p.287 no.462
52. Short Cross EMC 1009.0718
53. Short Cross EMC 1014.3053
54. Short Cross EMC 1014.3054
55. Short Cross EMC 1014.3055
56. Short Cross EMC 1014.3056
57. Short Cross EMC 1014.3057
58. Short Cross EMC 1014.3058
59. Short Cross EMC 1014.3059
60. Short Cross EMC 1014.3060
61. Short Cross EMC 1014.3061
62. Short Cross EMC 1014.3062
63. Short Cross EMC 1014.3063
64. Short Cross EMC 1014.3064
65. Short Cross EMC 1024.0641
66. Short Cross EMC 1025.0870
67. Short Cross EMC 1025.0871
68. Short Cross EMC 1037.0278
69. Short Cross EMC 1986.0089
70. Jewel Cross BM 1914.10.3.88
71. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2224
72. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0450
73. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0451

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|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                   |           | 74. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0471                    |
|                   |           | 75. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0472                    |
|                   |           | 76. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0473                    |
|                   |           | 77. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0474                    |
|                   |           | 78. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0475                    |
|                   |           | 79. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0476                    |
|                   |           | 80. Jewel Cross EMC 2001.0632                    |
|                   |           | 81. Jewel Cross EMC 2006.0356 (var: single band) |
|                   |           | 82. Fleur-de-lis BM 1925.2.4.29                  |
|                   |           | 83. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.80              |
|                   |           | 84. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0445                   |
|                   |           | 85. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0446                   |
|                   |           | 86. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0447                   |
|                   |           | 87. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0448                   |
|                   |           | 88. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0449                   |
|                   |           | 89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1215                   |
|                   |           | 90. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1216                   |
|                   |           | 91. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1217                   |
|                   |           | 92. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1218                   |
|                   |           | 93. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1219                   |
|                   |           | 94. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1220                   |
|                   |           | 95. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1221                   |
|                   |           | 96. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1222                   |
|                   |           | 97. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1223                   |
|                   |           | 98. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1224                   |
|                   |           | 99. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1225                   |
|                   |           | 100. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1226                  |
|                   |           | 101. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1227                  |
|                   |           | 102. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1228                  |
|                   |           | 103. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1229                  |
|                   |           | 104. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1230                  |
|                   |           | 105. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.987                   |
|                   |           | 106. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.988                   |
|                   |           | 107. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0684      |
| ccclxxx. Winestan | 1017–1029 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2957                      |
|                   |           | 2. Pointed Helmet BM 1963.9.3.15                 |
|                   |           | 3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.285 no.423            |
|                   |           | 4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0919                  |
|                   |           | 5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0688                  |
|                   |           | 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3066                  |
|                   |           | 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3067                  |
|                   |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3068                  |
|                   |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3069                  |
|                   |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3070                 |

		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3071
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3072
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3073
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3074
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3075
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3076
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3077
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3078
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3079
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3080
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3081
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3082
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0810
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0811
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0812
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0722
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0723
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0724
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0247
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0248
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1064
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1004
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0751
ccclxxxi. Wulfmær	979–991	1. First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.197
		2. Second Hand BMC ii p.226 no.211
		3. Second Hand EMC 1020.0845
ccclxxxii. Wulfrie	979–991	1. First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.198
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0798
		3. First Hand EMC 1007.0952
		4. First Hand EMC 1016.0175
		5. First Hand EMC 1050.0282
		6. First Hand EMC 1980.0003
		7. Second Hand EMC 1007.0956
		8. Second Hand EMC 1009.0461
ccclxxxiii. Wulfstan	979–1029	1. First Hand BMC ii p.225 no.199
		2. First Hand EMC 1007.0959
		3. First Hand EMC 1036.0208
		4. Second Hand EMC 1007.0960
		5. Second Hand EMC 1050.0306
		6. Second Hand EMC 1050.0307
		7. Second Hand EMC 1992.0271
		8. Second Hand EMC 1996.0219
		9. Crux EMC 1007.0961
		10. Crux EMC 1020.0873

11. Crux EMC 1975.9028
12. Long Cross BM 1961.1.10.3
13. Long Cross BMC ii p.229 no.263
14. Long Cross EMC 1007.0962
15. Long Cross EMC 1007.0963
16. Long Cross EMC 1007.0964
17. Long Cross EMC 1007.0965
18. Long Cross EMC 1020.0949
19. Long Cross EMC 1036.0421
20. Long Cross EMC 1036.0422
21. Long Cross EMC 1036.0423
22. Long Cross EMC 1045.0036
23. Long Cross EMC 1050.0857
24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0858
25. Long Cross EMC 1051.0253
26. Long Cross EMC 1051.0254
27. Long Cross EMC 1051.0255
28. Long Cross EMC 1051.0256
29. Helmet BM 1935.11.17.498
30. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.64
31. Helmet BMC ii p.230 no.277
32. Helmet EMC 1001.0725
33. Helmet EMC 1007.0966
34. Helmet EMC 1009.0598
35. Helmet EMC 1024.0575
36. Helmet EMC 1025.0416
37. Helmet EMC 1051.0347
38. Helmet EMC 2000.0121
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0534
40. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0766
41. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2959
42. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2986
43. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2987
44. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2988
45. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2989
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2990
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2991
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2992
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3090
50. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0673
51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0243

ccclxxxiv. Wulfgar

991–997

1. Crux EMC 1007.0953
2. Crux EMC 1050.0453
3. Crux EMC 1050.0454

ccclxxxv. Wulfwine	991–1040	1. Crux EMC 1007.970
		2. Crux EMC 1007.971
		3. Crux EMC 1036.0287
		4. Small Crux BMC ii p.227 no.227
		5. Long Cross BM 1935.4.9.23
		6. Long Cross BM 1961.1.10.5
		7. Long Cross BM 1963.9.3.10
		8. Long Cross BMC ii p.229 no.264
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.972
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.973
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.974
		12. Long Cross EMC 1009.0550
		13. Long Cross EMC 1011.0086
		14. Long Cross EMC 1020.0950
		15. Long Cross EMC 1021.1043
		16. Long Cross EMC 1021.1714
		17. Long Cross EMC 1025.0312
		18. Long Cross EMC 1025.0313
		19. Long Cross EMC 1025.0314
		20. Long Cross EMC 1027.1726
		21. Long Cross EMC 1036.0424
		22. Long Cross EMC 1045.0037
		23. Long Cross EMC 1048.981
		24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0859
		25. Long Cross EMC 1050.0860
		26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0861
		27. Long Cross EMC 1050.0862
		28. Long Cross EMC 1051.0257
		29. Long Cross EMC 1990.0206
		30. Helmet BMC ii p.230 no.278
		31. Helmet EMC 1007.975
		32. Helmet EMC 1050.1069
		33. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.901
		34. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.187
		35. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.224 no.188
		36. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0968
		37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0969
		38. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0535
		39. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1356
		40. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1357
		41. Quatrefoil BM 1922.3.17.171
		42. Quatrefoil BMC xiv Arnot 216
		43. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0767
		44. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0901

45. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2993
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2994
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2995
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2996
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2997
50. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2998
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2999
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3000
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3001
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3002
55. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3003
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3004
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3005
58. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.3006
59. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0674
60. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0675
61. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.995
62. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0594
63. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0595
64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3007
65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3008
66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3009
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3010
68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1055
69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0242
70. Short Cross BMC ii p.286 no.459
71. Short Cross EMC 1002.0943
72. Short Cross EMC 1014.3011
73. Short Cross EMC 1014.3012
74. Short Cross EMC 1014.3013
75. Short Cross EMC 2006.0346
76. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.62
77. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0435
78. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0436
79. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0437
80. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0438
81. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0467
82. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0468
83. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0469
84. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0470
85. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0478
86. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0434
87. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1212
88. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1213

ccclxxxvi. Wulfnoth	995–997	89. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1214
ccclxxxvii. Wulfsige	997–1003	1. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.3
ccclxxxviii. Wulfric	997–1036	1. Long Cross EMC 1037.097
		1. Long Cross EMC 1998.0205
		2. Helmet EMC 1020.994
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.30
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0957
		5. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.380
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2975
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2983
		8. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2135
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2976
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2977
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2978
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2979
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2980
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2981
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2982
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3022
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0807
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1734
		19. Short Cross EMC 1014.3023
		20. Short Cross EMC 1051.0882
ccclxxxix. Wulfgar	1003–1009	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0954
		2. Helmet EMC 1021.1046
		3. Helmet EMC 1025.0415
cccx. Wulfred	1003–1036	1. Helmet EMC 1007.0955
		2. Helmet EMC 1050.1068
		3. Last Small Cross BM 1957.2.11.2
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0958
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1013
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1353
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1354
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1355
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0455
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1986.5036
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0900
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2984
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2985
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0672
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0643
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2969
		17. Short Cross BM 1935.4.9.30
		18. Short Cross EMC 1014.2958



		19. Short Cross EMC 1014.2970
		20. Short Cross EMC 1014.2971
		21. Short Cross EMC 1014.2972
		22. Short Cross EMC 1991.0281
cccxc. Wulfbeald	1009–1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1352
cccxcii. Wulfsige	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.065
cccxciii. Wulfweard	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.296
cccxciv. Wulfnoth	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.282 no.381
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2967
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2968
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0642
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3021
cccxcv. Wulfgar	1017–1038	1. Quatrefoil BM 1965.6.7.1
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2961
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2962
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2963
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2964
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2965
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0639
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0640
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0641
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3014
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3015
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3016
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.3017
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0512
		15. Short Cross EMC 1014.3018
		16. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2223
		17. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.313 no.63
		18. Jewel Cross EMC 1014.3019
		19. Jewel Cross EMC 1014.3020
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0439
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0440
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0441
		23. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0442
		24. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0103
		25. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0104
		26. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0105
		27. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0106
		28. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0464
		29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0465
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0466
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1998.0014
cccxcvi. Wulfmær	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1014.2966

		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0750
cccxcvii. Wulfnoth	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0443
cccxcviii. Wulf	1038–1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0444 (var: rev. trefoil)
cccxcix. Wulfsige	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1208
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1048.1018
		3. Arm and Sceptre BM 1950.3.3.37
cd. Wulfstan	1038–1044	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1209
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1210
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1211
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.3024
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1900
		6. Pacx BM 1935.11.17.648
		7. Pacx EMC 1018.1102
cdi. Wulfred	1040–1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.287 no.465
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2973
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1014.2974
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1677
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1678
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1679
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2054
cdii. Wulfgar	1040–1044	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.287 no.468
		2. Pacx EMC 1018.1120
		3. Pacx EMC 1018.1121
		4. Pacx EMC 1051.1027
cdiii. Wulfric	1042–1044	1. Pacx EMC 1018.1112
cdiv. Wulfwine	1042–1059	1. Pacx EMC 1018.1119
		2. Pacx EMC 1051.1026
		3. Pacx EMC 1994.0225
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2411
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1118
		6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1040
		7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2424
		8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.892
		9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.893
		10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.894
		11. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.898
		12. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0782
		13. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1106
		14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1142
		15. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1060
		16. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1061
		17. Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.843
		18. Small Flan EMC 1020.1162
		19. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2433

		20.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.947
		21.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.948
		22.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.412 no.991
		23.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1023
		24.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.414 no.1024
		25.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.414 no.1025
cdv. Wulfsige	1044–1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.760
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1125
cdvi. Wulfred	1044–1053	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.397 no.759
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.404 no.890
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.891
		4.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.839
		5.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.840
		6.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.946
cdvii. Wulfsic	1046–1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.895
cdviii. Wulfric	1046–1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2007.0187
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.841
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1033
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1177
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1997.0154
cdix. Wulfsige	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.842
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.402 no.850
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0848
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1034
		5.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0809
		6.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0376
		7.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1123
		8.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1124
		9.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0581
cdx. Wulfwig	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.802
cdxi. Wulferdd	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.408 no.945
cdxii. Wulfweard	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1042
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1115
cdxiii. Wulfric	1053–1059	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.1113
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1022
cdxiv. Wulfgar	1053–1066	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.412 no.992
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2453
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1015
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1016
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1017
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1018
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1019
		8.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2449
		9.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2450

		10.	Hammer Cross BM 1961.1.11.3
		11.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1045
		12.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1046
		13.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.415 no.1047
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1128
		15.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0957
		16.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1256
		17.	Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0633
		18.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1520
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1521
		20.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1522
		21.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2418
		22.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2419
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1061
		24.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1062
		25.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1063
		26.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1151
		27.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1028
		28.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0176
		29.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1016.0216
		30.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0468
		31.	Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2458
		32.	Pyramids BMC ii p.416 no.1072
		33.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1325
		34.	Pax BM 1939.9.1.2
		35.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.72
		36.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.73
		37.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.74
		38.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.75
		39.	Pax EMC 1002.1201
		40.	Pax EMC 1020.1339
		41.	Pax EMC 1048.1084
cdxv.	Wulfnoth	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1103
cdxvi.	Wulfred	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1020
			2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.413 no.1021
cdxvii.	Wulfsi	1062–1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2420
			2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1064
cdxviii.	Wulfsige	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1018.1114
			2. Pyramids EMC 1021.1076
			3. Pyramids EMC 1021.1077
cdxix.	Wulfweard	1062–1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1065
			2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1066
			3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.416 no.1067
			4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0469

		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1290
		6.	Pyramids BM 1923.8.1.6 (Repeat No. in BM)
		7.	Pyramids BMC ii p.416 no.1071
		8.	Pax BM 1995.4.2.11
		9.	Pax EMC 1009.1101
		10.	Pax EMC 1048.1085
cdxx. Wulfwine	1066–1072	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.9
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 129.1902.5.3.231
		3.	Canopy BMC iii 203.PE.VII.13
cdxxi. Wulfie	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 260.74
cdxxii. Wulfrie	1072–1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 261.PE.IX.12
cdxxiii. Wulfweard	1074–1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 354
cdxxiv. Wulfwine	1080–1083	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 465

# The Moneyers of England, 973–1086

Jeremy Piercy

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## **APPENDIX B**

### **COINAGE DATA RECORDS:**

#### **LYDFORD TO YORK**

**(INCLUDING INDETERMINATE MINT RECORDS)**





i. Ælfric	1036–1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1983.10.9.3 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0738 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0477
ii. Ælfric	1042–1044	1. Pacx BM 1928.8.14.3
iii. Ælfric	1048–1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.812 2. Small Flan EMC 1018.1127
iv. Ælfstan	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1106 2. Long Cross EMC 1007.976 3. Long Cross EMC 1020.0951 4. Long Cross EMC 1030.0458 5. Long Cross EMC 1036.0425 6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0863
v. Ælfwine	1038–1042	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2233 2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1233 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3101 4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1901
vi. Æthelred	975–985	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.857 2. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.972 3. First Hand BMC ii p.230 no.281
vii. Brun	997–1023	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.230 no.284 2. Long Cross EMC 1050.0864 3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0865 4. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1161 5. Helmet EMC 1036.0492 6. Helmet EMC 1993.0218 7. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.902 8. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.230 no.279 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.977 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.978 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0536 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0479 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0553 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1016 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1358 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1359 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3102 (var: rev. trefoil)
viii. Eadwine	1029–1036	1. Short Cross BM 1990.3.3.1
ix. Goda	991–1016	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 116 2. Crux BMC iv Arnot 148 3. Crux EMC 1007.984 4. Crux EMC 1007.985 5. Crux EMC 1025.0082 6. Crux EMC 1036.0288 7. Crux EMC 1048.0961

8. Crux EMC 1050.0455
  9. Crux EMC 1050.0456
  10. Crux EMC 1051.0069
  11. Crux EMC 1051.0070
  12. Crux EMC 1051.0071
  13. Crux EMC 1985.0046
  14. Small Crux BMC ii p.230 no.282
  15. Small Crux BMC ii p.230 no.283
  16. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.31
  17. Long Cross EMC 1001.0702
  18. Long Cross EMC 1002.0857
  19. Long Cross EMC 1007.986
  20. Long Cross EMC 1009.0551
  21. Long Cross EMC 1009.0552
  22. Long Cross EMC 1024.0544
  23. Long Cross EMC 1025.0316
  24. Long Cross EMC 1025.0317
  25. Long Cross EMC 1050.0866
  26. Long Cross EMC 1050.0867
  27. Long Cross EMC 1051.0258
  28. Long Cross EMC 1051.0259
  29. Long Cross EMC 2007.0089
  30. Helmet EMC 1050.1070
  31. Last Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.57
  32. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 177
  33. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.230 no.280
  34. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.979
  35. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.980
  36. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.981
  37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.982
  38. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.983
  39. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0537
  40. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0554
  41. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0145
  42. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0146
  43. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1360
  44. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1361
  45. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1362
  46. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0457
  47. Last Small Cross EMC 1977.8586
- x. Godric                      1009–1023
1. Last Small Cross BM 1922.5.23.25
  2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.987
  3. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0101
  4. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1036

		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0538
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1363
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1364
		8.	Quatrefoil BM 1960.5.1.33
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3103
xi. Godwine	979–991	1.	First Hand EMC 1051.0005
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1007.988
		3.	Benediction Hand - Crux mule EMC 1007.989
xii. Godwine	995–997	1.	Small Crux BM 1956.12.11.1 (var: Hild a)
xiii. Sæwine	1017–1029	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.274 no.253
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3104
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3105
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3106
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3107
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0677
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0601
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3108
xiv. Wicing	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3109

i. Ælfweald	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0776
ii. Æthelstan	973–978	1. Reform Portrait BM 1896.4.4.77
		2. Reform Portrait BM 1920 .5.2.6
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 1986.0209
		4. Reform Portrait EMC 1991.0257
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.14
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.7.7.4
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.11
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1042.0799
iii. Beorhtric	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0824
iv. Eadward	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1025.0083
v. Eatstan	985–991	1. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.973
vi. Godric	997–1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1107
		2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0703
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0831
		4. Long Cross EMC 1051.0260
vii. Godric	1023–1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1499
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.1500
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.1501
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.1502
		5. Short Cross EMC 1042.1096
viii. Iohan	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0644
ix. Leofric	979–997	1. First Hand EMC 1042.0809
		2. First Hand EMC 1042.0810
		3. First Hand EMC 1050.0283
		4. Second Hand EMC 1002.0822
		5. Second Hand EMC 1036.0229
		6. Benediction Hand EMC 1036.0233
		7. Crux BMC iii Arnot 117
		8. Crux EMC 1001.0668
		9. Crux EMC 1007.0515
		10. Crux EMC 1007.0516
		11. Crux EMC 1020.0874
		12. Crux EMC 1025.0084
		13. Crux EMC 1030.0420
		14. Crux EMC 1036.0289
		15. Crux EMC 1042.0843
		16. Crux EMC 1042.0844
		17. Crux EMC 1042.0845
		18. Crux EMC 1042.0846
		19. Crux EMC 1050.0457
		20. Crux EMC 1050.0458
		21. Crux EMC 1051.0072
		22. Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.106

		23. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1033
		24. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.58
x. Leofweald	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0746
xi. Leofwine	973–975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0718
xii. Leofwine	979–985	1. First Hand BM 1963.9.6.4
xiii. Leofwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1503
xiv. Wine	975–978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.12
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1986.0133
xv. Wine	979–985	1. First Hand EMC 1042.0811

i. Ælford	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 821
ii. Ælfwine	991–997	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 118
		2. Crux EMC 1001.0669
		3. Crux EMC 1006.0660
		4. Crux EMC 1007.990
		5. Crux EMC 1007.991
		6. Crux EMC 1007.993
		7. Crux EMC 1009.0472
		8. Crux EMC 1020.0875
		9. Crux EMC 1025.0085
		10. Crux EMC 1036.0290
		11. Crux EMC 1036.0291
		12. Crux EMC 1050.0459
		13. Crux EMC 1050.0460
		14. Crux EMC 1050.0461
		15. Crux EMC 1051.0073
		16. Crux EMC 1977.0206
		17. Crux EMC 1994.0204
		18. Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.107
		19. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1034
		20. Small Crux BM 1959.10.18.3
		21. Small Crux BM 1975.11.26.59
		22. Small Crux BMC ii p.230 no.285
		23. Small Crux BMC ii p.230 no.286
iii. Ælfwine	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3116
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3117
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3118
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3119
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3120
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3121
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0602
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3114
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3115
iv. Ælfwine	1083–1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 820.PE.XXII.11
v. Æthelwine	995–997	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1162
vi. Æthelwine	1003–1023	1. Helmet EMC 1007.994
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.903
		3. Last Small Cross BMC viii Arnot 195
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1365
		5. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2120
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3110
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3111
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3112
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3113

		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0678
vii. Ceolnoth	1017–1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3122
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3123
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3124
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0251
viii. Dæg	1044–1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1128
ix. Dægniht	1042–1044	1. Pax EMC 1037.0314
x. Dægniht	1048–1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.417 no.1074
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.417 no.1075
		3. Small Flan EMC 1037.0317
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 2002.0230
xi. Godhere	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2121
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.287 no.470
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3125
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3126
xii. Godric	1053–1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.417 no.1076
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1298
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2000.0068
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1931.4.8.17
		5. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2462
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0165
xiii. Godwine	1017–1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.287 no.469
xiv. Godwine	1053–1065	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.417 no.1077
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0863
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1995.0182
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.417 no.1078
		5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.417 no.1080
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2461
		7. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1950.3.3.50
xv. Godwine	1066–1066	1. Pax BM 1909.7.9.8
xvi. Leofsunu	1083–1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 490
		2. Profile/Cross and Trefoils - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 491
		3. Paxs Crown 1 CM.880-2001
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 822.PE.XXII.12
xvii. Leofwig	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1050.0462
xviii. Leofwine	991–997	1. Crux EMC 1007.992
		2. Crux EMC 1007.995
		3. Crux EMC 1007.996
		4. Crux EMC 1051.0074
xix. Leofwine	1023–1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3127
xx. Swetric	1056–1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.417 no.1079
xxi. Toca	997–1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1002.0858



i. Beorht	1062–1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2463
ii. Beorhtnoth	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1162
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3133
iii. Beorhtstan	1017–1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.288 no.471
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.288 no.472
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3128
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3129
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3130
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3131
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3132
iv. Beorhtwi	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.418 no.1085
		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.418 no.1086
v. Beorhtwig	1059–1062	1.	Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1415
vi. Beorhtwig	1066–1066	2.	Pax EMC 1001.976
		3.	Pax EMC 1002.1202
vii. Beorhtwine	1044–1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1971.5.5.6
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0957
viii. Beorhtwine	1062–1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2007.0220
		2.	Pyramids BM 1971.5.5.7
ix. Beorhtwine	1068–1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 131.PE.V.8
x. Beorhtwine	1072–1077	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 262.PE.IX.13
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 263
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 355.PE.XII.13
xi. Ealdred	985–1003	1.	Second Hand EMC 1002.0823
		2.	Crux EMC 1001.0670
		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0471
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0463
		5.	Intermediate Small Cross EMC 1051.0134
		6.	Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.108
		7.	Small Crux BMC ii p.231 no.287
		8.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1108
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1007.998
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0868
xii. Ealdred	1009–1009	1.	Agnus Dei BM 1909.7.9.7
xiii. Ealdwig	1050–1056	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1986.12.28.1
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0688
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1985.0001
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1975.11.26.130
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.418 no.1082
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.418 no.1083
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.418 no.1084
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0693
xiv. Ealdwine	1056–1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2460
xv. Godman	1038–1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.44

		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1236
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1237
xvi. Godsbrand	1083–1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Tref - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 492
		2.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.881-2001
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 823.PE.XXII.13
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 824
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 825
xvii. Huna	1023–1044	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3134
		2.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 234
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3135
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0043 (var: bust right)
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0479
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1234
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1235
		8.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1971.6.5.11
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0685
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0686
		11.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1680
		12.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1681
		13.	Pacx EMC 1024.0668
xviii. Huna	1048–1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1129
xix. Leofgæt	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1946.10.4.196
xx. Seweard	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 826.PE.XXII.14

i. Cild	1070–1080	1.	Canopy BMC iii 204
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 264.PE.IX.14
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 356.PE.XII.14
		4.	Two Stars CM.831-2001
		5.	Sword BMC vi 424.PE.XV.5
ii. Cild	1083–1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.38
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 828.PE.XXII.16
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 827.PE.XXII.15

i. Æthelric	997–1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1956.7.11.2
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.999
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1030.0459
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0426
ii. Godwine	1023–1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0725
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0752
iii. Swetric	1029–1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3137

- |             |           |    |                               |
|-------------|-----------|----|-------------------------------|
| i. Leofsige | 1023–1029 | 1. | Pointed Helmet BM 1957.12.5.1 |
|             |           | 2. | Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3138  |
|             |           | 3. | Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3139  |
|             |           | 4. | Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4217  |

i. Sæwen	1059–1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2464
ii. Sigered	1053–1056	1.	Exp Cross - Pointed Helmet mule EMC 1030.0601
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.418 no.1087
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.418 no.1088
iii. Sigeweard	1050–1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1993.5003

i. Æthestan	979–985	1.	First Hand BM 1971.5.5.8
ii. Ingolf	973–985	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1020.0813
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0752
		3.	First Hand BMC ii Arnot 95
i. Ælfwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1122
ii. Ælfwine	1036-1048	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.311 no.41
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0151
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0481
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0482
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0483
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0484
		7.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1898.3.1.4
		8.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2253
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0152
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0153
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0154
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1238
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1239
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1240
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1241
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1242
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1246
		18.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1045.0170
		19.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0820
		20.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1682
		21.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1683
		22.	Pacx EMC 1009.0768
		23.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0882
		24.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0884
		25.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.379 no.524
		26.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0790
iii. Ælfwine	1050-1062	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1922.8.3.3
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0883
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1197
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2330
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1954.8.1.3
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.379 no.526
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.457 no.1565
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.457 no.1566
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0412
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2331
		11.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2334

		12. Hammer Cross BM 1954.8.1.4
		13. Hammer Cross BM 1958.2.10.1
iv. Æthelnoth	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1961.1.10.1
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.218 no.111
		3. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 149
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0393
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0394
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0318
		7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0319
		8. Long Cross EMC 1036.0427
		9. Long Cross EMC 1037.0098
		10. Long Cross EMC 2008.0191
v. Æthelwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0155
vi. Æthelwine	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0881
vii. Baldric	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0719
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1992.0401
viii. Bruning	0991-1003	1. Benediction Hand EMC 1007.0395
		2. Crux EMC 1007.0397
		3. Crux EMC 1007.0398
		4. Crux EMC 1007.0399
		5. Small Crux BMC ii p.218 no.110
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0396
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0869
ix. Cetel	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.22
x. Cylm	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.170 no. 15
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0720
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 1006.0649
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.21
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0753
xi. Eadnoth	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.4
xii. Godric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1177
xiii. Godric	1038-1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0156
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0811
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0639
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1684
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1685
xiv. Godwine	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.6
xv. Leofgod	0997-1009	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.0400
		2. Long Cross EMC 1037.0099
		3. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.75
xvi. Leofing	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1913.12.11.6
		2. First Hand EMC 1036.0209
xvii. Leofnoth	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 196
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1178



		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1179
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1180
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0680
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0603
		7.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1267
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1181
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1182
xviii. Leofric	1053-1059	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.379 no.525
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1971.5.5.11
xix. Leofsige	0973-0978	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.6
		2.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.170 no.17
		3.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0721
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.20
		5.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.11
		6.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1021.1017
xx. Leofsige	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.978
		2.	First Hand EMC 1009.0443
xxi. Leofsige	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1020.0876
		2.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1041
		3.	Small Crux BM 1963.9.3.4
xxii. Leofstan	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0401
xxiii. Leofstan	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1960.7.1.3
		2.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1078
		3.	Pax BMC ii p.466 no.39
xxiv. Leofweald	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0404
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0872
xxv. Leofweald	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1955.11.9.2
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0540
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1369
		4.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.53
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.10
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1202
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1206
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0198
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 2001.1120
xxvi. Leofwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1045.0012
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1116
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0402
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0403
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0545
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0320
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0321
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0428
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0429

		10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0870
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0871
		12. Long Cross EMC 1051.0261
xxvii. Leofwine	1009-1040	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0539
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1366
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1367
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1368
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0458
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0459
		7. Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.9
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1183
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1184
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1185
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1186
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1189
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1190
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1191
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1192
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1193
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1203
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1204
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1205
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0303
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1074
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0948
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0679
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0604
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0605
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0606
		27. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1268
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1194
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1195
		30. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1269
		31. Short Cross BMC ii p.272 no.238
		32. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 235
		33. Short Cross EMC 1013.1196
		34. Short Cross EMC 1013.1197
		35. Short Cross EMC 1013.1198
		36. Short Cross EMC 1013.1199
		37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0485
		38. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.50
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0157
		40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1243
		41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1244

		42.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1245
		43.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1247
		44.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1248
xxviii. Leofwine	1042-1046	1.	Pacx EMC 1018.0885
		2.	Pacx EMC 1018.0887
		3.	Pacx EMC 1036.0827
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.379 no.523
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0886
xxix. Leofwine	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.10
xxx. Man	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0405
xxxi. Mancrent	0975-0979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.194 no.9
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1001.0625
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0754
		4.	First Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.61
		5.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0775
		6.	First Small Cross EMC 1036.0197
xxxii. Mantat	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.170 no.18
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0771
xxxiii. Osweald	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.5
xxxiv. Sæwig	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars CM.832-2001
xxxv. Sæwine	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1103
		2.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2333
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.131
		4.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.379 no.529
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0634
xxxvi. Sæwine	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1896.4.4.123
		2.	Pyramids BMC ii p.383 no.567
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1174
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1079
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1080
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1081
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1082
		8.	Pax BMC ii p.465 no.37
xxxvii. Sæwine	1070-1080	1.	Canopy CM.822-2001
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 273.70
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 274.PE.X.4
		4.	Two Stars BMC v 369.PE.XIII.6
		5.	Two Stars BMC v 1925.2.4.109
		6.	Two Stars BMC v 1925.2.4.110
		7.	Sword CM.840-2001
xxxviii. Sæwine	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.882-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 941.PE.XXIV.14
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 942.PE.XXIV.15
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 943

		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 944
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 945
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 946.PE.XXIV.16
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 947
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 947A
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.39
xxxix. Swetman	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1923.6.8.2
		2.	Pyramids BM 1960.6.2.2
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1068
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1083
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1084
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1085
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1086
		8.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1087
		9.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1088
		10.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1089
		11.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1090
		12.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1091
		13.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1092
		14.	Pyramids EMC 1996.0262
		15.	Pax BMC ii p.465 no.38
		16.	Pax EMC 1002.1203
xl. Swetman	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 138.PE.V.13
xli. Thorcetel	0995-0997	1.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1042
xliv. Wulfnoth	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.913
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0409
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1985.0034
xlvi. Wulfnoth	1053-1065	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1073
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1950.3.3.45
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.379 no.527
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.379 no.528
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1011.0158
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0428
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.04281
		8.	Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.640
		9.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.379 no.530
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0169
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1292
xlv. Wulfric	0997-1016	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.041
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0873
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0874
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0262
		5.	Helmet EMC 1050.1071
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.137

xliv. Wulfsi	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1960.7.1.2
xlvi. Wulfwine	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 1950.6.6.7

i. Ægelferth	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BM 1950.3.3.36
ii. Ælfric	0997-1029	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1109
		2. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.78
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.231 no.294
		4. Long Cross EMC 1001.0704
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.1001
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.1002
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.1003
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.1013
		9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0952
		10. Long Cross EMC 1026.1182
		11. Long Cross EMC 1026.1183
		12. Long Cross EMC 1026.1184
		13. Long Cross EMC 1026.1185
		14. Long Cross EMC 1036.0430
		15. Long Cross EMC 1036.0431
		16. Long Cross EMC 1045.0038
		17. Long Cross EMC 1050.0875
		18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0876
		19. Long Cross EMC 1050.0877
		20. Long Cross EMC 1050.0878
		21. Long Cross EMC 1051.0263
		22. Long Cross EMC 1987.0142
		23. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 165
		24. Helmet EMC 1020.0995
		25. Helmet EMC 1026.1192
		26. Helmet EMC 1026.1193
		27. Helmet EMC 1045.0050
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1000
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1012
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1206
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0076
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1371
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0651
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3140
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3141
		36. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3142
		37. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3148
		38. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3159
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0689
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3149
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0814
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1230
iii. Ælfric	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0967

		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0452
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0453
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0454
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0486
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1779.0005
iv. Ælfrith	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0719
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3147
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1026.1241
v. Ælfweald	1036-1040	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1944.4.1.141
		2.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.315 no.82
		3.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.315 no.83
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0802
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0455
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0456
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0459
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1026.1252
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1026.1253
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0791
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0487
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0488
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0489
		14.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0490
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0491
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1257
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1249
		18.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1250
vi. Ælfweald	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 357 (in BM as Æglric)
vii. Ælfwine	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0305
viii. Ælfwine	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0457
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0458
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1026.1251
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0492
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0493
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0494
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0495
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1996.0243
ix. Ælfwine	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2485
		2.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2486
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1946.10.4.204
		4.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1102
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1323
x. Æthelfrith	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3143
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3144
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3145

		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3146
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1026.1240
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0280
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0883
xi. Æthelwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1009
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0088
		3.	Crux EMC 1026.1161
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0292
xii. Branting	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 2009.0129
xiii. Branting	0979-0991	1.	First Hand BM 1935.11.17.492
		2.	First Hand EMC 1002.0799
		3.	First Hand EMC 1026.1140
		4.	First Hand EMC 2004.0116
		5.	Second Hand BM 1922.3.17.169
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1987.0131
xiv. Cynehelm	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.425
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.419 no.1095
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0840
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1296
xv. Cyneric	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1922.5.23.24
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1004
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1005
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0461
xvi. Cyneric	1066-1066	1.	Pax BM 1939.9.1.4
		2.	Pax EMC 1048.1086
xvii. Eadmund	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1006
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1007
		3.	Crux EMC 1009.0473
		4.	Crux EMC 1020.0877
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0086
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0087
		7.	Crux EMC 1026.1162
		8.	Crux EMC 1026.1163
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0464
		10.	Crux EMC 1051.0075
		11.	Crux EMC 1051.0076
		12.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1035
xviii. Eadmund	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3155
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3156
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3157
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0681
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0645
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0607
xix. Eadwacer	1003-1023	1.	Helmet EMC 1050.1072



		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.904
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1008
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1010
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1011
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1207
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1208
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0555
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0147
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1372
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3158
xx. Eadweald	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 358
xxi. Eadweald	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 829
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 830.PE.XXIII.1
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 831.PE.XXIII.2
xxii. Eadwine	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0541
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1209
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1373
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0462
xxiii. Eadwine	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2481
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1104
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1107
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1029
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1339
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1340
xxiv. Eadwine	1066-1070	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.10
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 132.PE.V.10
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 133.45.11.14.41
xxv. Edelwine	1003-1009	1.	Helmet BM 1987.10.14.14
xxvi. Folcard	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.231 no.289
		2.	First Hand EMC 2000.0098
xxvii. Folcard	0991-0997	1.	Benediction Hand - Crux mule BM 1928.5.7.32
		2.	Benediction Hand - Crux mule EMC 1007.1016
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1014
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1015
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0089
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0090
		7.	Crux EMC 1026.1164
xxviii. Godfrith	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1036.0881
xxix. Godman	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1960.5.1.39
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0874
xxx. Godric	1072-1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 265.PE.IX.15
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1985.7.82.14
xxxi. Godric	1080-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 466.PE.XVI.15
		2.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 467

		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 832
xxxii. Godric brd	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 833
xxxiii. Godrun	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 359
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 360.PE.XII.15
xxxiv. Godwid	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 834
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 835
xxxv. Godwig	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.883-2001
xxxvi. Godwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3160
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3161
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3162
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3163
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0646
xxxvii. Godwine	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2480
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1131
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1132
xxxviii. Godwine	1062-1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1108
		2.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1660
		3.	Pax BM 1915.5.7.1187
		4.	Pax EMC 1011.0188
		5.	Pax EMC 1026.1347 (var: no sceptre)
xxxix. Godwine	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 836
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 837
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 838
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 839
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 840
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 841
xl. Grim	1040-1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1016.0199
xli. Howorth	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 842
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 843
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 844
xl.ii. Hringwulf	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3217
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0920
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3216
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0728
xl.iii. Hringwulf	1038-1042	1.	Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1002.0978
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1262
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1263
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1270
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1271
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0991
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3218
		8.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3219
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1026.1267
		10.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1904

		11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1905
		12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1906
xliv. Hringwulf	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1140
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1026.1272
xlvi. Hringwulf	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2484
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.419 no.1099
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0875
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0876
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1308
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1312
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0864
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1299
		9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1300
		10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1051.1075
		11. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1995.0183
xlvi. Hwætman	0997-1029	1. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.33
		2. Long Cross BM 1935.11.17.501
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1017
		4. Long Cross EMC 1025.0322
		5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0323
		6. Long Cross EMC 1051.0264
		7. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1163
		8. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1164
		9. Helmet BMC ii p.231 no.295
		10. Helmet EMC 1007.1018
		11. Helmet EMC 1007.1019
		12. Helmet EMC 1025.0417
		13. Helmet EMC 1026.1194
		14. Helmet EMC 1026.1195
		15. Helmet EMC 1026.1196
		16. Helmet EMC 1036.0493
		17. Helmet EMC 1050.1073
		18. Helmet EMC 1050.1074
		19. Helmet EMC 1051.0348
		20. Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.82
		21. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.231 no.288
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1020
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1021
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1037
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1210
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1211
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0148
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3166
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3167

		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3168
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3169
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3170
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3177
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0682
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1223
		36. Pointed Helmet BM 1908.2.4.4
		37. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1277
		38. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 217
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0690
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0115
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3164
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3165
		43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3171
		44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3172
		45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3173
		46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3174
		47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3175
		48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3176
		49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3178
		50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3230
		51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3231
		52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1231
		53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1232
		54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0252
		55. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1005
		56. Pointed Helmet EMC 1987.0144
xlvi. Inhuhe	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 845.PE.XXIII.3
xlvi. Leofing	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0722
xlix. Leofing	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.974
		2. First Hand EMC 1026.1141
		3. First Hand EMC 1026.1142
		4. First Hand EMC 1036.0210
l. Leofing	0991-0997	1. Benediction Hand EMC 1026.1155
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1026
		3. Crux EMC 1009.0474
		4. Crux EMC 1026.1165
		5. Crux EMC 1050.0465
		6. Crux EMC 1051.0077
		7. Small Crux BM 1935.11.17.495
		8. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.79
li. Leofold	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 1955.7.8.126.893
lii. Leofric	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.31
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.905

		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1023
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0542
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1212
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1213
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1214
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1731
		9.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1217
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3180
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3181
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3182
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3183
liii. Leofric	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2000.0116
		2.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2487
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.228
		4.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.421 no.1105
liv. Leofstan	1003-1009	1.	Helmet BM 1928.5.7.34
		2.	Helmet EMC 1026.1197
		3.	Helmet EMC 1026.1198
		4.	Helmet EMC 1026.1199
lv. Leofwig	1040-1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3189
		2.	Pacx EMC 1026.1268
lvi. Leofwig	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.419 no.1091
lvii. Leofwine	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1026.1186
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0879
lviii. Leofwine	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.906
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1960.6.4.1
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1022
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1024
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1025
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0626
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0543
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1215
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1216
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0149
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1374
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1375
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1376
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1377
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1378
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0463
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3184
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3185
lix. Leofwine	1029-1048	1.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1279
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3179

3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3186
  4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3187
  5. Short Cross EMC 1026.1242
  6. Short Cross EMC 1026.1243
  7. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0460
  8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0496
  9. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.84
  10. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.86
  11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0461
  12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0462
  13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0463
  14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0464
  15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0465
  16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0466
  17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1258
  18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1259
  19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1251
  20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1252
  21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1253
  22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1254
  23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1255
  24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1256
  25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1257
  26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1258
  27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1259
  28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1260
  29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1118
  30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0992
  31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1893.0009
  32. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.288 no.476
  33. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3188
  34. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0687
  35. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0821
  36. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1686
  37. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1687
  38. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1688
  39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1902
  40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1903
  41. Pax BM 1896.6.9.59
  42. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.418 no.1089
  43. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2482
  44. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.419 no.1092
  45. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1143
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| lx. Leofwine | 1050-1056 | 1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.426 |
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|               |           | 2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.427           |
|               |           | 3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.428           |
|               |           | 4. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.419 no.1096       |
|               |           | 5. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.419 no.1097       |
|               |           | 6. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.419 no.1098       |
|               |           | 7. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1134              |
|               |           | 8. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1198              |
|               |           | 9. Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1297              |
|               |           | 10. Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1298             |
|               |           | 11. Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1299             |
|               |           | 12. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.652 |
|               |           | 13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1074     |
|               |           | 14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1309     |
|               |           | 15. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1310     |
|               |           | 16. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1311     |
| lxi. Leofwine | 1059-1065 | 1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2488              |
|               |           | 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1103          |
|               |           | 3. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1324                 |
|               |           | 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1920.9.7.1110   |
|               |           | 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1293      |
| lxii. Man     | 1009-1040 | 1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1379             |
|               |           | 2. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 197              |
|               |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3191                   |
|               |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3192                   |
|               |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3193                   |
|               |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0683                   |
|               |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 2000.0148                   |
|               |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3194               |
|               |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3195               |
|               |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3196              |
|               |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3197              |
|               |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3198              |
|               |           | 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3199              |
|               |           | 14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3203              |
|               |           | 15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3204              |
|               |           | 16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1233              |
|               |           | 17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1234              |
|               |           | 18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0726              |
|               |           | 19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0727              |
|               |           | 20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1065              |
|               |           | 21. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 236             |
|               |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1015.3200                 |
|               |           | 23. Short Cross EMC 1015.3202                 |
|               |           | 24. Short Cross EMC 1015.3205                 |

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|               |           | 25. Short Cross EMC 1015.3206                         |
|               |           | 26. Short Cross EMC 1015.3207                         |
|               |           | 27. Short Cross EMC 1015.3208                         |
|               |           | 28. Short Cross EMC 1015.3209                         |
|               |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1026.1244                         |
|               |           | 30. Short Cross EMC 1026.1245                         |
|               |           | 31. Short Cross EMC 1997.0149                         |
|               |           | 32. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0739                         |
|               |           | 33. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0467                         |
|               |           | 34. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0468                         |
|               |           | 35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0497                         |
|               |           | 36. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0498                         |
|               |           | 37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0499                         |
|               |           | 38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0469                        |
|               |           | 39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0470                        |
|               |           | 40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0471                        |
|               |           | 41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1260                        |
|               |           | 42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1261                        |
|               |           | 43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0812                        |
|               |           | 44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1261                        |
|               |           | 45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1262                        |
|               |           | 46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1263                        |
|               |           | 47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1264                        |
|               |           | 48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1265                        |
|               |           | 49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1266                        |
|               |           | 50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1267                        |
|               |           | 51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1268                        |
|               |           | 52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1269                        |
|               |           | 53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0993                        |
| lxiii. Man    | 1040-1046 | 1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1048.1020                      |
|               |           | 2. Pacx EMC 1018.1136                                 |
|               |           | 3. Pacx EMC 1042.1135                                 |
|               |           | 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1135            |
| lxiv. Man     | 1066-1068 | 1. Pax EMC 1994.0235 (var: no sceptre)                |
|               |           | 2. Profile/Cross Fleury CM.805-2001 (var: no sceptre) |
| lxv. Manna    | 1017-1042 | 1. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.63                         |
|               |           | 2. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1278                    |
|               |           | 3. Short Cross BMC ii p.288 no.474                    |
|               |           | 4. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2217                       |
|               |           | 5. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2218                      |
|               |           | 6. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.85                    |
|               |           | 7. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.288 no.477                |
| lxvi. Manning | 0975-0997 | 1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.5.2.3           |
|               |           | 2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.9          |



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|                |           | 3.  | First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0755       |
|                |           | 4.  | First Small Cross EMC 1002.0776                |
|                |           | 5.  | First Hand BM 1915.5.7.975                     |
|                |           | 6.  | First Hand BMC ii Arnot 96                     |
|                |           | 7.  | First Hand BMC ii p.231 no.290                 |
|                |           | 8.  | First Hand EMC 1007.1029                       |
|                |           | 9.  | First Hand EMC 1026.1143                       |
|                |           | 10. | First Hand EMC 1026.1144                       |
|                |           | 11. | First Hand EMC 1026.1145                       |
|                |           | 12. | First Hand EMC 1997.0134                       |
|                |           | 13. | Second Hand BMC ii p.231 no.291                |
|                |           | 14. | Second Hand EMC 1026.1152                      |
|                |           | 15. | Second Hand EMC 1026.1153                      |
|                |           | 16. | Crux BMC iii Arnot 119                         |
|                |           | 17. | Crux EMC 1001.0671                             |
|                |           | 18. | Crux EMC 1007.1027                             |
|                |           | 19. | Crux EMC 1007.1028                             |
|                |           | 20. | Crux EMC 1025.0091                             |
|                |           | 21. | Crux EMC 1026.1166                             |
|                |           | 22. | Crux EMC 1026.1167                             |
|                |           | 23. | Crux EMC 1026.1168                             |
|                |           | 24. | Crux EMC 1037.0040                             |
|                |           | 25. | Crux EMC 1050.0466                             |
|                |           | 26. | Crux EMC 1050.0467                             |
|                |           | 27. | Crux EMC 2006.0107                             |
|                |           | 28. | Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.76                      |
| lxvii. Osfrith | 0978-0979 | 1.  | First Small Cross EMC 2008.0481                |
| lxviii. Oslac  | 0973-0975 | 1.  | Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0779                  |
| lxix. Oslac    | 1023-1029 | 1.  | Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3210                   |
|                |           | 2.  | Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3211                   |
|                |           | 3.  | Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0815                   |
|                |           | 4.  | Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0129                   |
|                |           | 5.  | Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0753                   |
| lxx. Osmund    | 1040-1046 | 1.  | Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0688                  |
|                |           | 2.  | Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0689                  |
|                |           | 3.  | Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1689                  |
|                |           | 4.  | Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1690                  |
|                |           | 5.  | Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2483                          |
|                |           | 6.  | Pacx BMC ii p.419 no.1093                      |
|                |           | 7.  | Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.419 no.1090 |
| lxxi. Osweald  | 1009-1023 | 1.  | Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 178               |
|                |           | 2.  | Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1030                 |
|                |           | 3.  | Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1031                 |
|                |           | 4.  | Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0544                 |

		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.60
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3213
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3214
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3215
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0647
lxxii. Rægenulf	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 2009.0171
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.288 no.473
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 2001.0575
		4.	Short Cross EMC 2006.0220
lxxiii. Rægenulf	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.142
		2.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1928.5.7.61
		3.	Pacx BMC ii p.419 no.1094
lxxiv. Sigeric	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0610
lxxv. Sigeric	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1955.7.8.82
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.288 no.475
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3220
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3221
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1026.1246
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1030.0532
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0281
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0884
lxxvi. Swerting	0985-0991	1.	Second Hand BMC ii p.231 no.292
lxxvii. Swerting	0995-1003	1.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.73
		2.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.74
		3.	Small Crux BMC ii p.231 no.293
		4.	Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.75
		5.	Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.77
		6.	Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.80
		7.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 150
lxxviii. Swerting	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3222
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3223
lxxix. Thorfrith	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1922.5.23.37
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1963.9.3.14
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0652
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3224
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3225
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3226
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3227
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3228
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1224
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1225
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0648
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0608
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3154

lxxx. Thorfrith	1048-1062	14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3229
		1. Small Flan EMC 1018.1143
		2. Small Flan EMC 1026.1289
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0149
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1141
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1300
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1301
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1747
		8. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1226
		9. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1227
		10. Expanding Cross EMC 1994.0230
		11. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0877
		12. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.1142
		13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1313
		14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0605
		15. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0606
		16. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1301
		17. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1987.10.14.7
lxxxi. Thorgrim	1065-1066	18. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1332
		1. Pyramids BMC ii p.420 no.1110
lxxxii. Thorman	1053-1056	2. Pax EMC 1009.1103
		1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.419 no.1101
lxxxiii. Thorstan	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1987.10.14.5
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0609
lxxxiv. Thorstan	1050-1066	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1144
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.419 no.1100
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1216
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1314
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1302
		6. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2361
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0958
		8. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0959
		9. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0961
		10. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1325
		11. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1326
		12. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1525
		13. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1526
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1527
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1562
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 2006.0186
		17. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0470
		18. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2489
		19. Pyramids BMC ii p.420 no.1111
		20. Pax BMC ii p.469 no.76

		21. Pax EMC 1002.1235 (var: no sceptre)
		22. Pax EMC 2005.0057
lxxxv. Ulfcetel	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 846
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 847
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 848
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 849
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.40
lxxxvi. Weimund	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1987.10.14.6
lxxxvii. Wrice	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.420 no.1109
lxxxviii. Wulfmær	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.7
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1035
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1038
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1217
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0464
lxxxix. Wulfsige	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1946.10.4.212
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.421 no.1106
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0960
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1257
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1327
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1328
xc. Wulfstan	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1950.3.3.48

i. Ætcer	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 851.PE.XXIII.4
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 852
ii. Alhmund	1048-1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.429 no.1197
iii. Arngrim	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.429 no.1202
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0471
iv. Blacman	1017-1053	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.292 no.512
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3475
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3476
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0116
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3466
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0330
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0513
		8. Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.516
		9. Short Cross EMC 1015.3467
		10. Short Cross EMC 1015.3468
		11. Short Cross EMC 1015.3469
		12. Short Cross EMC 1015.3470
		13. Short Cross EMC 1015.3471
		14. Short Cross EMC 1015.3472
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3473
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3474
		17. Short Cross EMC 1017.0345
		18. Short Cross EMC 1017.0346
		19. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0497
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0500
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0501
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0953 (var: single band)
		23. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2248
		24. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.316 no.89
		25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.0974
		26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1274
		27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1275
		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1276
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1277
		30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1278
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1279
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2004.0031
		33. Arm and Sceptre BM 1896.6.9.54
		34. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1691
		35. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1692
		36. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1907
		37. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1908
		38. Pacx EMC 1018.1178
		39. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1175

		40.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1176
		41.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.429 no.1199
		42.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.429 no.1200
		43.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1017.0369
		44.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1177
		45.	Small Flan EMC 1992.0279
		46.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0392
		47.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0393
v. Bruning	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3477
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3478
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3479
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3480
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3481
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0331
vi. Forman	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.429 no.1203
vii. Forni	1053-1065	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0413
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1987.6.43.9
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0429
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0618
		5.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2474
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0450
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0451
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 2001.0034
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0472
viii. Forni	1066-1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.470 no.82
		2.	Pax EMC 1002.1204
		3.	Pax EMC 1009.1104
		4.	Pax EMC 1017.0507
		5.	Pax EMC 1048.1087
ix. Forni	1068-1074	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 134.45.11.14.15
		2.	Bonnet CM.813-2001
		3.	Canopy BMC iii 205.PE.VII.14
		4.	Canopy BMC iii 206.59
		5.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 266.PE.IX.16
x. Fulnoth	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1999.7.1.11
xi. Halfdene	1042-1044	1.	Pacx BM 1896.6.9.60
xii. Halfdene	1048-1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0377
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.429 no.1201
xiii. Leofsige	1040-1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1124
		2.	Pacx EMC 1017.0361
		3.	Pacx EMC 1018.1179
xiv. Leofsige	1046-1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1030.0569
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0378
xv. Leofstan	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1991.0292

xvi. Man	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 1923.11.5.46
xvii. Man	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 856
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 855
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.884-2001
xviii. Manna	1066-1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.470 no.83
xix. Manna	1070-1074	1.	Canopy BMC iii 207.58
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 267.PE.X.1
xx. Manna	1083-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Tref - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 493
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 853
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 854
xxi. Osweald	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1104
		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0475
		3.	Small Crux BM 1896.4.4.109
		4.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1036
xxii. Osweald	1003-1029	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.1106
		2.	Helmet EMC 1050.1075
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1105
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.138
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0465
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0466
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3482
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0684
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0685
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0611
		11.	Pointed Helmet BM 1987.6.43.6
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0514
xxiii. Sægrim	1036-1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0502
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0502
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0503
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0498
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0499
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0500
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0501
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0994
		9.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3483
xxiv. Snoter	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.429 no.1198
xxv. Wulfnoth	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.20
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1693
xxvi. Wulfnoth	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0394
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 2007.0078
xxvii. Wulfnoth	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1984.0015

i. Ægelric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.17
ii. Ægelwig	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1955.7.8.98
iii. Ægelwig	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1935.11.17.653
iv. Ægelwig	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.421 no.1117
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.421 no.1118
v. Ægelwine	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.16
		2. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.17
vi. Ægelwine	1050-1062	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.421 no.1115
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2465
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.421 no.1121
		4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.421 no.1124
vii. Ægelwine	1070-1074	1. Canopy BMC iii 208.PE.VII.15
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1983.10.10.1
viii. Ælfmær	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1001.0705
		2. Long Cross EMC 1002.0859
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1037
		4. Long Cross EMC 1009.0553
		5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0241
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.1116
ix. Ælfweald	1009-1036	1. Last Small Cross BM 1958.11.8.15
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0627
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0658
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0659
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3246
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3247
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.0996
		8. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.289 no.484
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0693
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0694
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3248
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3249
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3250
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3251
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3252
		16. Short Cross BMC ii p.289 no.486
		17. Short Cross EMC 1002.0944
		18. Short Cross EMC 1051.0886
		19. Short Cross EMC 1051.0887
		20. Short Cross EMC 1977.8642
x. Ælfwi	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.429
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.430
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.431
		4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.432
xi. Ælfwi	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BM 1935.7.3.1



		2.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.77
xii. Ælfwig	1038-1044	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1289 (var: rev. trefoil)
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1695
		3.	Pacx EMC 1036.0828
xiii. Ælfwig	1048-1066	1.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0849
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0812
		3.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1149
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0841
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0845
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.421 no.1116
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1018.1146
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1303
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2004.0226
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.421 no.1119
		11.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1125
		12.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1126
		13.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1127
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0964
		15.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0965
		16.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0966
		17.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0967
		18.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0968
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0969
		20.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1152
		21.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1030
		22.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1031
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1032
		24.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1033
		25.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1070
		26.	Pyramids EMC 1017.0496
		27.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1326
		28.	Pax EMC 1002.1205
		29.	Pax EMC 1009.1105
		30.	Pax EMC 1009.1106
		31.	Pax EMC 1042.1701
xiv. Ælfwig	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet CM.814-2001
xv. Ælfwine	0991-1009	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0835
		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0476
		3.	Crux EMC 1009.0477
		4.	Crux EMC 1025.0092
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0469
		6.	Crux EMC 1987.0134
		7.	Small Crux EMC 1050.059
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1038

		9.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0554
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0555
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0556
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0557
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0324
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1995.0166 (Lead)
		15.	Long Cross EMC 2001.0915
		16.	Helmet BM 1922.5.23.23
		17.	Helmet EMC 1002.0876
		18.	Helmet EMC 1007.1039
		19.	Helmet EMC 1050.1076
xvi. Ælfwine	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0653
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0691
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0692
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3239
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3240
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0729
xvii. Ælfwine	1036-1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0046 (var: bust right)
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 2005.0244
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0475
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1280
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1281
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0696
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1697
xviii. Ælfwine	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1147
xix. Ælfwine	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.420 no.1112
xx. Ælfwine	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0881
xxi. Ælfwine	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 135.45.11.14.16
xxii. Ælfwine	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 361.1914.4.10.2
xxiii. Ælfwine Tosti	1029-1038	1.	Short Cross EMC 1009.072
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1988.0181 (var: bust right)
xxiv. Æthelmær	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1041
		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0478
		3.	Crux EMC 1009.0479
		4.	Crux EMC 1009.0480
		5.	Crux EMC 1009.0481
		6.	Crux EMC 1025.0093
		7.	Crux EMC 1036.0293
		8.	Intermediate Small Cross EMC 1007.1040
		9.	Small Crux BMC ii p.232 no.296
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1042
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0558
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0559
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0560

		14. Long Cross EMC 1009.0561
		15. Long Cross EMC 1009.0562
		16. Long Cross EMC 1036.0432
xxv. Æthelmær	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0747
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0474
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1282
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1283
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1284
xxvi. Æthelric	1003-1046	1. Helmet EMC 1009.0600
		2. Helmet EMC 1009.0601
		3. Helmet EMC 1036.0494
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1077
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0882
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1382
		7. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.288 no.478
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0768
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0654
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0655
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0656
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0657
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3241
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3242
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3243
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3244
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3245
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0686
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3233
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3234
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3235
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3236
		23. Short Cross EMC 1015.3237
		24. Short Cross EMC 1015.3238
		25. Short Cross EMC 1051.0885
		26. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0044 (var: bust right)
		27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0548
		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1285
		29. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0760
		30. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0693
		31. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1694
		32. Pax EMC 1009.0766
		33. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1041
xxvii. Æthelric	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1524
xxviii. Æthelwig	1036-1066	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0740
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0472

3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0473
  4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0694 (var: bust right)
  5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0697 (var: bust right)
  6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0045 (var: bust right)
  7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0504
  8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0746
  9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1286
  10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1287
  11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1288
  12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0757
  13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1016.0202
  14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0695
  15. Pacx EMC 1009.0767
  16. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1145
  17. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1148
  18. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1045.0178
  19. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0786
  20. Small Flan EMC 1009.0811
  21. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0842
  22. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0846
  23. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0847
  24. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0848
  25. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0849
  26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0878
  27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0879
  28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0880
  29. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1104
  30. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0914
  31. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0915
  32. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1129
  33. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0970
  34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1034
  35. Pyramids EMC 1009.1069
- |                 |           |  |
|-----------------|-----------|--|
| xxix. Æthelwine | 0973-0975 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0723</li> <li>2. Reform Portrait EMC 1009.0418</li> <li>3. Reform Portrait EMC 1036.0190</li> </ol>   |
| xxx. Æthelwine  | 0991-1003 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crux EMC 1007.1043</li> <li>2. Crux EMC 1007.1044</li> <li>3. Crux EMC 1009.0482</li> <li>4. Crux EMC 1009.0483</li> <li>5. Crux EMC 1050.0470</li> <li>6. Crux EMC 1050.0471</li> <li>7. Crux EMC 1051.0078</li> <li>8. Small Crux BMC ii p.232 no.297</li> </ol> |

		9.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1045
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0563
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0564
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0325
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0267
xxxi. Æthelwine	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0047 (var: bust right)
xxxii. Æthelwine	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0758
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0759
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1696
xxxiii. Æthelwine	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0843
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0844
xxxiv. Æthelwine	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0916
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0917
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0962
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0963
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1016.0215
xxxv. Agulf	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars CM.833-2001
xxxvi. Beorhtnoth	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1036
xxxvii. Beorhtræd	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1128
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0971
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0973
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0974
xxxviii. Beorhtræd	1080-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1955.7.8.141
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 857
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 858
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 859
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 860
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 861
xxxix. Beorhtweald	1042-1053	1.	Pax BMC ii p.421 no.1114
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1042
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1009
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0813
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0850
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0851
xl. Beorhtweald	1056-1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.654
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1105
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0918
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0919
xli. Beorhtweald	1062-1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1035
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1939.8.8.2
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1071
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1072
		5.	Pax EMC 1009.1107
		6.	Pax BMC ii p.469 no.78

xlii. Beorhtwine	1003-1023	1.	Helmet EMC 1009.0602
		2.	Helmet EMC 1020.0996
		3.	Helmet EMC 1036.0495
		4.	Helmet EMC 1050.1078
		5.	Helmet EMC 1050.1079
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0628
		7.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.288 no.479
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3718
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0649
xliii. Coleman	1003-1040	1.	Helmet EMC 1051.035
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1383
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0902
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0660
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3255
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3256
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3257
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3258
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0612
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0695
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3253
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0721
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3254
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0888
		15.	Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.53
		16.	Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1040.0696
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.129
xliv. Eadwig	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1046
xlv. Eadwig	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0661
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0662
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3260
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3261
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3264
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3265
		7.	Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.149
		8.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 237
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3262
xlvi. Eadwig	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1291
		2.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.289 no.490
		3.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.18
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0761
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3263
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1698
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1699
xlvi. Eadwine	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1063

xlviii. Eadwine	1029-1036	2. Long Cross EMC 1042.0939
		1. Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.65
		2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3266
xlix. Eadwine	1053-1059	3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3267
		1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0882
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1304
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.421 no.1120
l. Goding	0979-1003	4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1036.0870
		1. First Hand EMC 1009.0445
		2. Second Hand EMC 1009.0462
		3. Second Hand EMC 1009.0463
		4. Crux EMC 1007.1047
		5. Crux EMC 1009.0484
		6. Crux EMC 1009.0485
		7. Crux EMC 1009.0486
		8. Crux EMC 1020.0878
		9. Crux EMC 1037.0041
		10. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1038
		11. Small Crux BMC ii p.232 no.298
		12. Long Cross BM 1956.12.9.5
		13. Long Cross EMC 1007.1048
		14. Long Cross EMC 1009.0565
		15. Long Cross EMC 1009.0566
		16. Long Cross EMC 1009.0567
		17. Long Cross EMC 1009.0568
		18. Long Cross EMC 1009.0569
		19. Long Cross EMC 1009.057
		20. Long Cross EMC 1030.046
li. Godman	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.289 no.480
lii. Godwine	1017-1042	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.289 no.481
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0663
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3268
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3269
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3270
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0687
		7. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.289 no.485
		8. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 218
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0696
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0697
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3271
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3272
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3273
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3274
		15. Short Cross EMC 1009.0722

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|---------------|-----------|---|
|               |           | 16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3275                   |
|               |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 1015.3276                   |
|               |           | 18. Short Cross EMC 1015.3277                   |
|               |           | 19. Short Cross EMC 1020.1104                   |
|               |           | 20. Short Cross EMC 1051.0889                   |
|               |           | 21. Short Cross EMC 1999.0073                   |
|               |           | 22. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0741                   |
|               |           | 23. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0476                   |
|               |           | 24. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0477                   |
|               |           | 25. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0698 (var: bust right) |
|               |           | 26. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0792                   |
|               |           | 27. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0048 (var: bust right) |
|               |           | 28. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0049 (var: bust right) |
|               |           | 29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0505                   |
|               |           | 30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0506                   |
|               |           | 31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0507                   |
|               |           | 32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0748                  |
|               |           | 33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0749                  |
|               |           | 34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1292                  |
|               |           | 35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1293                  |
|               |           | 36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1294                  |
|               |           | 37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1295                  |
|               |           | 38. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) 1898.3.1.9         |
|               |           | 39. Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1198            |
|               |           | 40. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.19          |
|               |           | 41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0699               |
|               |           | 42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1700               |
|               |           | 43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1701               |
|               |           | 44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1702               |
|               |           | 45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1909               |
|               |           | 46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1910               |
| liii. Godwine | 1044-1050 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1150      |
|               |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0787          |
|               |           | 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0788          |
|               |           | 4. Small Flan EMC 1018.1151                     |
| liv. Godwine  | 1059-1065 | 1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0920               |
|               |           | 2. Hammer Cross EMC 2005.0192                   |
| lv. Godwine   | 1066-1066 | 1. Pax EMC 1042.1702                            |
| lvi. Godwine  | 1068-1074 | 1. Bonnet BMC ii 1923.3.6.6                     |
|               |           | 2. Canopy BMC iii 1955.7.8.129                  |
|               |           | 3. Two Sceptres BMC iv 268                      |
| lvii. Heregod | 1044-1050 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0773      |
|               |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0789          |
|               |           | 3. Small Flan EMC 1009.0814                     |



		4. Small Flan EMC 1018.1152
lviii. Heregod	1059-1066	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.421 no.1122
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1129
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0975
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0976
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0977
		6. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1258
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 2005.0013
		8. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1036
		9. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1037
		10. Pyramids EMC 1009.1073
lix. Heregod	1072-1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 269.PE.X.2
lx. Heregod	1080-1083	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 468.PE.XVI.16
		2. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 469
lxi. Lafdensic	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.07 (var: bust right)
lxii. Leofing	1017-1042	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0664
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0688
		3. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.91
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0698
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3278
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3279
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3285
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3286
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0730
		10. Short Cross BMC ii p.289 no.487
		11. Short Cross BMC ii p.289 no.488
		12. Short Cross BMC ii p.289 no.489
		13. Short Cross EMC 1015.3280
		14. Short Cross EMC 1015.3281
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3282
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3283
		17. Short Cross EMC 1015.3284
		18. Short Cross EMC 1051.0890
		19. Short Cross EMC 1051.0891
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0479
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0509
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0751
		23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1297
		24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1298
		25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1299
		26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1300
		27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1301
		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1302
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1303

		30.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1304
		31.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1703
lxiii. Leofman	0997-1016	1.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0100
		2.	Helmet EMC 1007.1049
		3.	Helmet EMC 1025.0418
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0629
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0630
lxiv. Leofwine	1003-1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1009.0603
lxv. Leofwine	1036-1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0478
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0508
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0750
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1112
lxvi. Sæwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0665
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0666
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3287
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3288
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3289
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3290
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3291
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3292
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1075
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0689
lxvii. Seleweald	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1009.0419
lxviii. Sibwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3293
lxix. Swetman	1050-1062	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1950.3.3.43
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.433
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0852
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0853
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0883
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0865
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.421 no.1123
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0921
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0978
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0979
lxx. Swetman	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.885-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 862.PE.XXIII.5
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 863
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 864
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 865
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 866
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1920.9.1.1079
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.41
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.42
lxxi. Wulfmær	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.289 no.482

		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.289 no.483
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.069
lxxii. Wulfred	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait BM 1896.4.4.80
		2. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.1
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.10
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0756
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0757
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2000.0106
lxxiii. Wulfwi	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1130
lxxiv. Wulfwi	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 867.PE.XXIII.6
lxxv. Wulfwig	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.33
lxxvi. Wulfwig	1062-1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1038
		2. Pyramids EMC 1009.1074
lxxvii. Wulfwine	0991-1003	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 120
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1050
		3. Crux EMC 1009.0487
		4. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule BM 1955.7.8.67
		5. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1025.0161
		6. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1050.0584
		7. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1993.0216
		8. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.35
		9. Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.60
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.1051
		11. Long Cross EMC 1009.0571
		12. Long Cross EMC 1009.0572
		13. Long Cross EMC 1009.0573
		14. Long Cross EMC 1009.0574
		15. Long Cross EMC 1011.0087
		16. Long Cross EMC 1020.0953
		17. Long Cross EMC 1036.0433
		18. Long Cross EMC 1987.0140
		19. Long Cross EMC 2008.0118
lxxviii. Wulfwine	1017-1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0667
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3301
		3. Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.62
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0699
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0700
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3294
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3295
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0754
		9. Short Cross EMC 1009.0723
		10. Short Cross EMC 1009.0724
		11. Short Cross EMC 1015.3296
		12. Short Cross EMC 1015.3297

		13.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3298
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3299
lxxix. Wulfwine	1068-1074	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 136.PE.V.11
		2.	Canopy BMC iii 209.1902.5.3.247
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 270
lxxx. Wulfwine	1077-1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 425.PE.XV.6

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|------------|-----------|----|------------------------------|
| i. Wulfric | 1059-1062 | 1. | Hammer Cross BM 1955.7.8.118 |
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i. Leofæg                      1017-1023      1.    Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0650

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| i. Beorhtric | 1044-1046 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1153 |
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|------------|-----------|----|--------------------------------------|
| i. Ælfheah | 1083-1086 | 1. | Paxs Crown 1 CM.886-2001             |
|            |           | 2. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 868.PE.XXIII.7 |



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|------------|-----------|----|--------------------------------------|
| i. Ælfwine | 1083-1086 | 1. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 869.PE.XXIII.8 |
|            |           | 2. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 870            |

i. Ælfheah	1009-1038	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.908
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3302
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3307
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0613
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3303
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0755
		7.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 238
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3304
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3305
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3306
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4218
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0701 (var: bust right)
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0510
ii. Beorhtmær	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1053
		2.	Crux EMC 1030.0433
		3.	Crux EMC 1050.0582
		4.	Crux EMC 2001.0681
iii. Brun	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1051.0080
iv. Eadelm	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.976
v. Eadnoth	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1987.10.14.8
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1054
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0631
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1020
vi. Eadsige	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1055
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1056
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1061
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0294
		5.	Crux EMC 1042.0847
		6.	Crux EMC 1042.0848
		7.	Crux EMC 1042.0849
		8.	Crux EMC 1042.0884
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0472
		10.	Small Crux BM 1946.10.4.194
		11.	Small Crux BMC ii p.232 no.302
		12.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1110
		13.	Long Cross BMC ii p.232 no.305
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1062
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0954
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0938
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0268
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1995.0163
vii. Eadweard	0997-1016	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.232 no.304
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1002.086
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.106

		4.	Long Cross EMC 1021.1044
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0935
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0936
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0937
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0881
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0882
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0269
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0270
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0271
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1980.0041
		14.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1165
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1057
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1058
		17.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1059
		18.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0556
		19.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1384
		20.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0467
viii. Eadwine	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1111
		2.	Long Cross BMC ii p.233 no.306
		3.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 151
ix. Eadwine	1044-1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.422 no.1133
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1154
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.422 no.1134
x. Eadwine	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.423 no.1138
xi. Eadwine	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2000.0108
xii. Godwine	1009-1040	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.36
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 179
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1064
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1065
		5.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 198
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0903
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3308
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3315
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 2005.0118
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3309
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3310
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3311
		13.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2137
		14.	Short Cross BMC ii p.290 no.492
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3312
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3313
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3314
		18.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0050 (var: bust right)
		19.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.87

xiii. Godwine	1042-1048	1. Pacx BMC ii p.423 no.1137 2. Pacx EMC 1025.0895 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0900 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.423 no.1135
xiv. Godwine	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2466
xv. Goldwine	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1042.085 2. Crux EMC 1051.0081 3. Long Cross BMC ii p.233 no.307 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1066 5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0326 6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0883 7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0884
xvi. Leofric	0985-0997	1. Second Hand BMC ii p.232 no.301 2. Crux BMC iii Arnot 121 3. Crux EMC 1050.0473 4. Crux EMC 1995.0159 5. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1037
xvii. Leofric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3316 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3317
xviii. Leofstan	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.470 no.79
xix. Leofwine	1056-1065	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1386 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.423 no.1139 3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.423 no.1140 4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0948 5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1614 6. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1893.0010
xx. Leofwine	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1983.10.10.2
xxi. Leofwine	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.133.937
xxii. Leofwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.886-2001
xxiii. Lifstan	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 872.PE.XXIII.10 2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 871.PE.XXIII.9
xxiv. Lifwinehorn	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 874.PE.XXIII.11
xxv. Osfrith	0991-0991	1. Benediction Hand BM 1896.6.9.4 2. Benediction Hand EMC 1025.0017
xxvi. Sideman	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.2 2. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no. 40 3. Reform Portrait EMC 1011.0059 4. Reform Portrait EMC 2001.0931 5. Reform Portrait EMC 2006.0103 6. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.3 7. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.19
xxvii. Sideman	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1042.0812
xxviii. Sidewine	0979-0997	1. First Hand BMC ii Arnot 97 2. First Hand BMC ii p.232 no.299

3. First Hand BMC ii p.232 no.300
  4. First Hand EMC 1002.0800
  5. First Hand EMC 1002.0801
  6. First Hand EMC 1009.0446
  7. First Hand EMC 1020.0825
  8. First Hand EMC 1025.0008
  9. First Hand EMC 1036.0211
  10. First Hand EMC 1037.0006
  11. Second Hand BM 1935.11.17.493
  12. Second Hand BM 1957.4.6.1
  13. Second Hand BMC iid Arnot 104
  14. Second Hand EMC 1007.1067
  15. Second Hand EMC 1988.0173
  16. Second Hand EMC 1996.0220
  17. Benediction Hand EMC 1011.0065
  18. Benediction Hand EMC 1025.0018
  19. Benediction Hand EMC 1050.0312
  20. Crux EMC 1007.1068
  21. Crux EMC 1007.1069
  22. Crux EMC 1007.1070
  23. Crux EMC 1020.0879
  24. Crux EMC 1025.0094
  25. Crux EMC 1025.0095
  26. Crux EMC 1036.0333
  27. Crux EMC 1042.0851
  28. Crux EMC 1045.0010
  29. Crux EMC 1050.0474
  30. Crux EMC 1050.0475
  31. Crux EMC 1051.0082
  32. Crux EMC 1051.0083
  33. Crux EMC 1051.0128
  34. Small Crux BM 1896.6.9.5 (var: Hild c)
  35. Small Crux BM 1947.11.2.15
  36. Small Crux BM 1960.4.3.19 (var: Hild c)
  37. Small Crux BMC ii p.232 no.303
  38. Small Crux BMC iii a Arnot 133
- |                |           |  |
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| xxix. Sidewine | 1017-1023 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0294 (var: bust diademed) |
| xxx. Wulfred   | 1009-1016 | 1. Crux EMC 1051.0468                            |
| xxxi. Wulfric  | 1029-1036 | 1. Short Cross EMC 1015.3319                     |
| xxxii. Wulfric | 1046-1048 | 1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.423 no.1136    |

i. Ælfmær	1074-1080	1. Two Stars BMC v 363.PE.XIII.1
		2. Two Stars CM.834-2001
		3. Sword BMC vi 426.PE.XV.7
ii. Æthelric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.90
iii. Æthelstan	1048-1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1020.1167
iv. Æthelwine	0997-1009	1. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.12
		2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1112
		3. Long Cross EMC 1025.0327
		4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0885
		5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0886
		6. Helmet BM 1920.9.7.1094
v. Eadmær	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1305
vi. Eardnoth	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3320
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3321
vii. Godman	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1385
viii. Godman	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1051.0892
ix. Godric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3322
x. Godwine	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3323
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3324
xi. Leofwine	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.1071
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1072
xii. Leofwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.290 no.484
xiii. Pindei	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 875
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 876.PE.XXIII.12
		3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 877
		4. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 878
xiv. Wulfmær	1042-1044	1. Arm and Sceptre - Pacx mule EMC 1015.3327
		2. Pacx BMC ii p.424 no.1145
xv. Wulfmær	1046-1068	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1960.5.1.34
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1998.11.1.6
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1025.0905
		4. Small Flan BMC ii p.423 no.1143
		5. Small Flan BMC ii p.423 no.1144
		6. Small Flan EMC 1042.1178
		7. Small Flan EMC 1996.0247
		8. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.231
		9. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.434
		10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.424 no.1147
		11. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.424 no.1148
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1387
		13. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2467
		14. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.424 no.1149
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1528
		16. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1913.12.11.11

		17. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2468
		18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1039
		19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1040
		20. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1294
		21. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0733
		22. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0649
		23. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1615
		24. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2001.1180
		25. Pyramids EMC 1009.1075
		26. Pax BMC ii p.470 no.80
		27. Pax EMC 1001.0977
		28. Pax EMC 1009.1108
		29. Pax EMC 1009.1109
		30. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 41.6
		31. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.11
		32. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1902.5.3.249
xvi. Wulfmaer	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.888-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 879
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 880
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 881
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 882
xvii. Wulfnoth	1009-1040	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.233 no.308
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1073
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3325
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3326
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0692
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3328
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3329
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3330
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3331
		10. Short Cross EMC 1002.0945
		11. Short Cross EMC 1015.3332
		12. Short Cross EMC 1015.3333
		13. Short Cross EMC 1015.3334
		14. Short Cross EMC 1051.0893
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0051 (var: bust right)
		16. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0511
		17. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0512
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1306
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1307
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1308
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1309
xviii. Wulfwig	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0052 (var: bust right)

i. Ælfnoth	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1093
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1039
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3415
		4. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.18
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3416
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3417
ii. Ælfred	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1076
iii. Ælfred	1029-1040	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.510
		2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3418
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3419
		4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3420
		5. Short Cross EMC 1036.0776
		6. Short Cross EMC 1045.0152
		7. Short Cross EMC 1051.0894
		8. Jewel Cross BM 1954.5.6.6
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0487
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0488
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0513
		12. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.46
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0489 (var: rev. trefoil)
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0490 (var: rev. trefoil)
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1113
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1310
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1311
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1312 (var: rev. trefoil)
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1313 (var: rev. trefoil)
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1314
iv. Ælfweald	1046-1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1928.8.14.4
		2. Small Flan BM 1955.7.8.111
		3. Small Flan EMC 1020.1168
v. Ælfwine	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3421
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3422
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3423
vi. Esbern	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 891
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 892
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 895
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 896
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 899
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 900
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 902
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 902
		9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 893
		10. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 894.PE.XXIV.1
		11. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 897



		12.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 898
		13.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 901.PE.XXIV.2
vii. Godric	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1155
viii. Godric	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.428 no.1188
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.428 no.1189
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.428 no.1190
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.428 no.1191
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.428 no.1192
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1977.8963
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.428 no.1193
		8.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.428 no.1194
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1259
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0719
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.072
ix. Godric	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 364.PE.XIII.2
x. Godric	1080-1083	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 470.PE.XVII.1
xi. Godwine	1003-1042	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.1095
		2.	Helmet EMC 1024.0576
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1094
		4.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.70
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3426
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.344
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0651
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3427
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3428
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3429
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3430
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3431
		13.	Short Cross BM 1914.10.3.69
		14.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2139
		15.	Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.511
		16.	Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.512
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0725
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3432
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3433
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3434
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3435
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3436
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3437
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3438
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3439
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1037.0282
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0895
		28.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0492

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|               |           | 29. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0053 (var: bust right)    |
|               |           | 30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0514                      |
|               |           | 31. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0515                      |
|               |           | 32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0516                      |
|               |           | 33. Fleur-de-lis BM 1954.6.3.7                     |
|               |           | 34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0491 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|               |           | 35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0493                     |
|               |           | 36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1315                     |
|               |           | 37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1316                     |
|               |           | 38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1317                     |
|               |           | 39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1704                  |
| xii. Godwine  | 1044-1050 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2473      |
|               |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1168         |
|               |           | 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1172         |
|               |           | 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1998.2139         |
|               |           | 5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM E4305                  |
|               |           | 6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1010             |
|               |           | 7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1170             |
|               |           | 8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1171             |
|               |           | 9. Small Flan EMC 1018.1169                        |
|               |           | 10. Small Flan EMC 1018.1173                       |
| xiii. Godwine | 1083-1086 | 1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 903                       |
|               |           | 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 904                       |
|               |           | 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 905                       |
|               |           | 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 908                       |
|               |           | 5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 909                       |
|               |           | 6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 910                       |
|               |           | 7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.169            |
|               |           | 8. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 906                       |
|               |           | 9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 907                       |
|               |           | 10. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 911                      |
| xiv. Goldstan | 1036-1038 | 1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0704 (var: bust right)     |
| xv. Goldus    | 1003-1036 | 1. Helmet BM 1896.6.9.22                           |
|               |           | 2. Agnus Dei EMC 1051.0365                         |
|               |           | 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1096                  |
|               |           | 4. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 199                   |
|               |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3441                        |
|               |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3442                        |
|               |           | 7. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2138                 |
|               |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3443                    |
|               |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3444                    |
|               |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3445                   |
|               |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0816                   |
|               |           | 12. Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.39                    |

		13. Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.513
		14. Short Cross EMC 1015.3446
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3447
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3448
		17. Short Cross EMC 1015.3449
		18. Short Cross EMC 1015.3450
xvi. Leofstan	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 219
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3451
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1089
xvii. Leofstan	1038-1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0494
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0107
xviii. Leofweald	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3452
xix. Osbern	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.890-2001
xx. Sæbeorht	1065-1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1042.1661
xxi. Sæman	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1954.6.3.5
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0884
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1097
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1098
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1099
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1100
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0557
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1386
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0469
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0769
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0904
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3453
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3454
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3455
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3456
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0949
xxii. Sæwine	1003-1016	1. Helmet BM 1953.12.7.1
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.1087
		3. Helmet EMC 1050.1080
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1082
		5. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.909
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1085
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1086
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1101
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0546
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0150
xxiii. Siboda	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.428 no.1195
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.428 no.1196
		3. Pyramids EMC 1981.5001
xxiv. Wineman	1040-1048	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3457

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3458             |
|                |           | 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1911             |
|                |           | 4. Pacx BM 1971.6.5.12                       |
|                |           | 5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.93 |
|                |           | 6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1980.0010       |
| xxv. Winestan  | 1017-1029 | 1. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.71                |
|                |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3459                  |
|                |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.346                   |
|                |           | 4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.291 no.508        |
|                |           | 5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.291 no.509        |
|                |           | 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3461              |
|                |           | 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3462              |
|                |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3463              |
|                |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3464              |
|                |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0817             |
|                |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0731             |
|                |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0253             |
| xxvi. Winestan | 1036-1044 | 1. Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.39                |
|                |           | 2. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2249              |
|                |           | 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0517                 |
|                |           | 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0518                 |
|                |           | 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0519                 |
|                |           | 6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0520                 |
|                |           | 7. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2250             |
|                |           | 8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0495                |
|                |           | 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0496                |
|                |           | 10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1318               |
|                |           | 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1319               |
|                |           | 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1320               |
|                |           | 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1321               |
|                |           | 14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3465            |
|                |           | 15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1912            |
|                |           | 16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1913            |
|                |           | 17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1914            |
|                |           | 18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1915            |
|                |           | 19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2007.0172            |
|                |           | 20. Pacx EMC 1018.1174                       |

i. Ælfgeat	1074-1080	1. Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.134.938
		2. Two Stars BMC v 1960.5.1.47
		3. Sword BMC vi 1955.7.8.140.950
ii. Ælfgeat	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 913
iii. Ælfheah	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 912.PE.XXIV.3
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.44
iv. Godric	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1956.12.11.2
v. Godwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 914
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 915.PE.XXIV.4
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.45
		4. Paxs Crown 2 CM.891-2001
vi. Leofwine	1044-1056	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.424 no.1150
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.425 no.1157
		3. Small Flan BM 1935.11.17.655
		4. Small Flan BM 1975.11.26.132
		5. Small Flan BMC ii p.424 no.1152
		6. Small Flan BMC ii p.424 no.1153
		7. Small Flan BMC ii p.425 no.1154
		8. Small Flan BMC ii p.425 no.1155
		9. Small Flan BMC ii p.425 no.1156
		10. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.435
		11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.436
		12. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.437
		13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.425 no.1158
		14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.425 no.1159
vii. Leofwine	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1962.3.6.2
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.425 no.1160
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.425 no.1161

i. Ægelric	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1913.12.11.10 2. Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.66 3. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2142 4. Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.38
ii. Ægelric	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.3.1.10
iii. Ægelwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.290 no.497
iv. Ægelwine	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1979.3.14.1
v. Ælfnoth	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1896.6.9.63
vi. Ælfnoth	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 365.PE.XIII.3
vii. Ælfnoth	1080-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 471.PE.XVII.2 2. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1985.7.82.28 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 918.PE.XXIV.6 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 921 5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 922 6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 923 7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.46 8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.47 9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 916 10. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 917.PE.XXIV.5 11. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 919 12. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 920
viii. Ælfric	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.290 no.496
ix. Ælfweard	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.425 no.1162 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2003.0068
x. Ælfweard	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.426 no.1171 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.426 no.1172 3. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1260 4. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0966 5. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0635
xi. Ælfwine	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.1076
xii. Ælfwine	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1074 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1075 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0102 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1040 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0470 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1989.0083 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3351
xiii. Æthelgeard	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1024.0472
xiv. Æthelric	1003-1042	1. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 166 2. Helmet EMC 1007.1077 3. Helmet EMC 1009.0604 4. Helmet EMC 1025.0419 5. Helmet EMC 1025.0420 6. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.910

7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1387
  8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1388
  9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3345
  10. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3346
  11. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3352
  12. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3353
  13. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3354
  14. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3355
  15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3356
  16. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0693
  17. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0694
  18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3335
  19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3336
  20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3347
  21. Short Cross EMC 1009.0726
  22. Short Cross EMC 1015.3337
  23. Short Cross EMC 1015.3338
  24. Short Cross EMC 1015.3339
  25. Short Cross EMC 1015.3340
  26. Short Cross EMC 1015.3341
  27. Short Cross EMC 1015.3342
  28. Short Cross EMC 1015.3343
  29. Short Cross EMC 1015.3344
  30. Short Cross EMC 1015.3348
  31. Short Cross EMC 1015.3349
  32. Short Cross EMC 1015.3350
  33. Short Cross EMC 1024.0952
  34. Short Cross EMC 1042.1097
  35. Short Cross EMC 1994.0218
  36. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0793
  37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0054 (var: bust right)
  38. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0055 (var: bust right)
  39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0056 (var: bust right)
  40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0521
  41. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0522
  42. Jewel Cross EMC 1977.0211 (var: bust right)
  43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0995
  44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2008.0264
  45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0702
  46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1705
  47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1916
- |                |           |  |
|----------------|-----------|--|
| xv. Æthelric   | 1062-1066 | 1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0473 |
|                |           | 2. Pyramids EMC 1017.0497                |
| xvi. Æthelstan | 0979-0991 | 1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.977            |

		2.	First Hand EMC 1009.0447
		3.	First Hand EMC 1982.9516
		4.	Second Hand BM 1896.4.4.100
		5.	Second Hand BMC ii p.233 no.310
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1007.1079
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1024.0453
xvii. Æthelwi	0985-0991	1.	Second Hand BM 1958.11.8.16
xviii. Æthelwig	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1113
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1078
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0955
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0546
xix. Æthelwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0614
xx. Æthelwine	1066-1066	1.	Pax EMC 1009.1110
xxi. Beola	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2140
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2141
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3357
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3358
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3359
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3360
xxii. Beorhtweald	0978-0979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1024.0946
xxiii. Cantwine	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 366
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 367.PE.XIII.4
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.23
xxiv. Cantwine	1080-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 472
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 925
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 924.PE.XXIV.7
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 926.PE.XXIV.8
		5.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.892-2001
xxv. Goda	0991-1036	1.	Crux EMC 1024.0944
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0096
		3.	Small Crux BM 1913.12.11.5
		4.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1039
		5.	Small Crux BM 1922.5.23.22
		6.	Long Cross BM 1886.9.1.15
		7.	Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.17
		8.	Long Cross BMC iii Arnot 122
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1080
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1081
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0242
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0887
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0888
		14.	Helmet EMC 1007.1082
		15.	Helmet EMC 1025.0421
		16.	Helmet EMC 1025.0422



		17. Helmet EMC 1050.1081
		18. Last Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.37
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3361
		20. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.290 no.499
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0778
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0921
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3362
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3363
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3364
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3365
		27. Short Cross BMC ii p.291 no.500
		28. Short Cross BMC ii p.291 no.501
		29. Short Cross EMC 1015.3366
xxvi. Godric	1062-1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1971.5.5.12
		2. Pyramids BMC ii p.426 no.1174
		3. Pax BMC ii p.470 no.81
xxvii. Godsbrand	1077-1086	1. Sword BMC vi 427
		2. Sword BMC vi 428.PE.XV.8
		3. Sword CM.841-2001
		4. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 473.PE.XVII.3
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 930
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 931
		7. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 927.PE.XXIV.9
		8. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 928
		9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 929.PE.XXIV.10
xxviii. Lyfa	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1083
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0097
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0098
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0295
		5. Crux EMC 1036.0296
		6. Long Cross BM 1937.10.7.9 (Repeat No. in BM)
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.1084
		8. Long Cross EMC 1024.0547
		9. Long Cross EMC 1036.0434
xxix. Lyfa	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.290 no.498
xxx. Sæwine	0997-1009	1. Long Cross BM 1902.2.5.30
		2. Helmet BM 1963.9.2.2
xxxi. Sæwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3367
xxxii. Wuducoc	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.426 no.1166
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.426 no.1167
xxxiii. Wulfmær	1048-1050	1. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2472
xxxiv. Wulfmær	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1995.4.2.12
xxxv. Wulfnoth	1040-1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BM 1958.11.8.21
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1015.3368

xxxvi. Wulfric	1038-1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0954 (var: single band)
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1322
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1323
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0996
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0997
xxxvii. Wulfric	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1946.10.4.203
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1158
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1159
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1160
xxxviii. Wulfric	1048-1062	1.	Small Flan BM 1960.5.1.35
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.438
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.439
		4.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.425 no.1165
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0959
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.426 no.1168
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.426 no.1169
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0960
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2496
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.426 no.1170
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0964
		12.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0721
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0967

i. Ægelric	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2441
ii. Ægelric	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 137.PE.V.12
iii. Ælfgæt	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1954.2.10.1
iv. Ælfheah	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1114
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1002.0861
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1088
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0889
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0890
v. Ælfheah	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0703
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1706
vi. Ælfheah	1050-1056	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1176
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2470
vii. Ælfheah	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0452
viii. Ælfhelm	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.67
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3369
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3370
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3371
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0316
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0695
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0615
ix. Ælfric	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1017.0189
		2.	First Hand EMC 1050.0284
x. Ælfstan	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.911
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0885
xi. Ærnwi	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 1960.5.1.45
xii. Ærnwi	1072-1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 271.PE.X.3
xiii. Ærnwi	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 932.PE.XXIV.11
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 933
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 934
xiv. Ærnwig	1056-1066	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0430
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1295
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2001.1155
		4.	Pyramids BMC ii p.428 no.1187
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1017.0498
xv. Ærnwine	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 368.PE.XIII.5
xvi. Æthelnoth	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0559
xvii. Æthelsige	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0781
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1009.0422
xviii. Ævic	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1920.6.12.17
xix. Brungar	0995-1003	1.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1040
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1089
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0245
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1030.0461
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0891

		6.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0892
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0272
xx. Brungar	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3374
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2144
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3375
		4.	Short Cross BMC ii p.291 no.504
xxi. Crinan	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.291 no.502
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3376
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3377
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3378
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3379
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3380
xxii. Eadsige	1003-1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1017.0274
xxiii. Eadsige	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.291 no.503
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3381
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3382
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3383
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3384 (var: bust right)
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.339 (var: bust right)
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0317 (var: bust right)
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1086 (var: bust right)
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0696
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0697 (var: bust right)
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0195
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0616 (var: bust right)
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1006.0675
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3385
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3386
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3388
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4219
		18.	Short Cross BMC ii p.291 no.505
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3387
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3424
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3425
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1982.9651
xxiv. Eadstan	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3389
xxv. Godhere	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0480
xxvi. Godsbrand	1050-1066	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.426 no.1164
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1928.8.14.5
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1960.5.1.40
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1971.5.5.14
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1911.10.8.1
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.426 no.1173
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1960.5.1.42

		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 2000.0070 (var: small crosses)
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0980
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0902
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1088
		12.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0395
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1261
		14.	Pyramids EMC 1200.0558
		15.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1185
		16.	Pax EMC 1002.1206
		17.	Pax EMC 1017.0508
xxvii. Godsbrand	1068-1070	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury - Bonnet mule BMC i/ii PE.III.11
xxviii. Godsbrand	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 935
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 936
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 937
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 938.PE.XXIV.12
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1967.Hess.10.2.1
xxix. Godwine	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.68
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2143
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0905
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3391
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3392
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3393
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3394
xxx. Godwine	1059-1066	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1182
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0454
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1153
		4.	Pyramids BM 1930.4.7.16
		5.	Pyramids BM 1935.11.17.657
		6.	Pyramids BM 1960.5.1.44
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1076
		8.	Pyramids EMC 1011.0178
		9.	Pyramids EMC 1018.1161
		10.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1327
		11.	Pyramids EMC 1048.1061
xxxi. Goldwine	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0474
xxxii. Grim	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3395
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3396
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0698
xxxiii. Hildic	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1915.5.7.850
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0782
xxxiv. Leofhelm	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1960.5.1.17
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.233 no.312
xxxv. Leofnoth	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0246
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0435

xxxvi. Leofsige	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1115
xxxvii. Leofstan	1023-1042	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3397
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3398
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0332
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3399
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0794
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0523
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0524
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0525
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0679
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1324
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1325
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1326
		13.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1020.1122
		14.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1917
xxxviii. Leofstan	1050-1059	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1177
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.427 no.1180
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.427 no.1181
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0619
xxxix. Leofwine	1036-1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0482
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0526
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1017.0357
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0481
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1327
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3400
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1918
xl. Leofwine	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1971.5.5.13
xli. Leofwine	1050-1056	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1178
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.656
xl.ii. Lernwi	1077-1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 429.PE.XV.9
xl.iii. Martin	0991-0997	1.	Benediction Hand BM 1958.11.13.1
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1090
		3.	Crux EMC 1017.0200
xl. iv. Ordgar	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0328
xl. v. Oswald	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1091
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0247
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0101
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0893
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0894
xl. vi. Sægrim	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 939.PE.XXIV.13
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 940
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 CM.893-2001
xl. vii. Sigered	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1389
xl. viii. Sigeweald	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1024.0430

xlix. Sigewine	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 1950.6.6.8
l. Unspac	0997-1009	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.1092
		2. Long Cross EMC 1017.0248
		3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0895
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1083
		5. Helmet EMC 1050.1084
li. Wada	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3404
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3405
lii. Winesige	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1017.0201
		2. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.10
		3. Long Cross EMC 1017.0249
		4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0896
liii. Winesige	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1953.12.4.1
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0287
liv. Wudeman	1059-1066	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1183
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1184
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1185
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0455
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0475
		6. Pyramids EMC 1017.0501
		7. Pyramids EMC 1018.1163
lv. Wulfgeat	1023-1046	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0756
		2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3406
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3407
		4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3408
		5. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2257
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0483
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0527
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0528
		9. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2252
		10. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.316 no.88
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0484
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1328
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1329
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1330
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1919
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1920
		17. Pacx BM 1960.5.1.37
		18. Pacx EMC 1018.1165
		19. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1164
lvi. Wulfgeat	1048-1053	1. Small Flan EMC 1989.0084
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1181
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1199
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1230

lvii. Wulfmær	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.291 no.507 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3409 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3410 4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1921
lviii. Wulfmær	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1166
lix. Wulfmær	1048-1056	1. Small Flan EMC 1018.1167 2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1179 3. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0396 4. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1198 5. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1228 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0884
lx. Wulfmær	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.427 no.1186 2. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0981
lxi. Wulfmær	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BM 1946.10.4.208 2. Pyramids EMC 1017.0502 3. Pyramids EMC 1017.0503
lxii. Wulfmær	1072-1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 272
lxiii. Wulfred	1017-1040	1. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 200 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3411 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1017.0318 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1077 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0103 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0617 7. Short Cross BMC ii p.291 no.506 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3412 9. Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.35 10. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0485 11. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0486 12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0529 13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0530 14. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.45 15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1331
lxiv. Wulfweard	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3414 2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3413



i. Ælfsige	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1266
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.15
		3.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.16
		4.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.272 no.237
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1171
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1078
ii. Ælfweard	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1172
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1173
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1174
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1175
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1176
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0501
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0652
iii. Æthelnoth	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0897
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0898
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0899
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0273
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0274
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0275
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0276
iv. Æthelsige	1003-1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0997
		2.	Helmet EMC 1036.0496
v. Æthelweard	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1899.4.4.1
		2.	First Hand BM 1960.6.3.1
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.0411
		4.	First Hand EMC 1020.0820
vi. Eadwine	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2001.0820
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2006.0135
vii. Godman	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0412
		2.	Crux EMC 1020.0856
		3.	Crux EMC 1030.0421
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0297
		5.	Crux EMC 1045.0011
		6.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1010
viii. Isegod	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1896.4.4.97
		2.	First Hand BM 1960.9.6.1
		3.	First Hand EMC 1002.0802
		4.	First Hand EMC 1007.0414
		5.	First Hand EMC 1050.0285
ix. Isegod	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0413
		2.	Crux EMC 1042.0852
x. Landbeorht	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1971.6.5.13
xi. Leofwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.17
		2.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.5.5.18

		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1187
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1188
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1200
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1201
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0196
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0197
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0618
xii. Seolca	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0406
xiii. Siboda	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1959.12.3.1
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1207
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1208
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0199
xiv. Spileman	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1917.5.7.1117
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0407
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0956
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0884
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0329
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0330
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0900
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0901
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0277

i. Ægelwig	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.327 no.22
ii. Ælfdoulf	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 948
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 949.PE.XXV.1
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 950
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 951
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 952
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 953
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 954
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 955
		9. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 956
		10. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 957
		11. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.11.26.170
iii. Ælfgar	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BM 1955.7.8.85
		2. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2148
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.294 no.540
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0701
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3687
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3688
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3689
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3690
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3691
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3692
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3693
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3694
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0732
iv. Ælfnoth	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1025.0099
		2. Crux EMC 1026.1171
		3. Crux EMC 1036.0302
		4. Crux EMC 1045.0013
		5. Small Crux BMC ii p.235 no.327
v. Ælfric	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1001.0672
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1155
		3. Crux EMC 1007.1156
		4. Crux EMC 1007.1183
		5. Crux EMC 1020.0882
		6. Crux EMC 1025.0100
		7. Crux EMC 1025.0101
		8. Crux EMC 1037.0042
		9. Crux EMC 1042.0853
		10. Crux EMC 1042.0854
		11. Crux EMC 1042.0855
		12. Crux EMC 1050.0476
		13. Crux EMC 1050.0477
		14. Crux EMC 1051.0084
		15. Small Crux BMC ii p.235 no.328
		16. Small Crux BMC ii p.235 no.331

vi. Ælfric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2149
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 220
vii. Ælfric	1040-1046	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.294 no.543
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1709
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1923
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1924
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1925
		6. Pacx EMC 1030.0557
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1043
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1044
viii. Ælfsige	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2145
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3695 (var: rev. trefoil)
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3696 (var: rev. trefoil)
ix. Ælfweard	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3697
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3703
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0653
x. Ælfwig	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1036.0303
xi. Ælfwine	1009-1036	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1184
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1185
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1390
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1391
		5. Last Small Cross NM 1987.10.14.9
		6. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2146
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3698
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3699
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3700
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3701
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3702
		12. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.541
		13. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.542
		14. Short Cross EMC 1015.3708
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3709
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3710
		17. Short Cross EMC 1999.0135
xii. Ælfwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1955.7.8.103
xiii. Ælfwine	1048-1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.375 no.482
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.433 no.1243
		3. Small Flan EMC 1982.9734
xiv. Æthelweard	0991-0997	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 123
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1157
		3. Crux EMC 1007.1158
		4. Crux EMC 1007.1159
		5. Crux EMC 1007.1186
		6. Crux EMC 1009.0488
		7. Crux EMC 1011.0068
		8. Crux EMC 1017.0202

		9.	Crux EMC 1025.0102
		10.	Crux EMC 1037.0043
		11.	Crux EMC 1042.0856
		12.	Crux EMC 1050.0478
		13.	Crux EMC 1050.0479
		14.	Crux EMC 1050.0480
		15.	Crux EMC 1050.0481
		16.	Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.89
		17.	Small Crux BM 1947.11.2.14
		18.	Small Crux BM 1962.3.5.3
xv. Æthelsige	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3706
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3707
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0748
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0200
xvi. Æthelwig	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0668
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3711
xvii. Æthelwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 201
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3712
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0619
xviii. Æthelric	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3704
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3705
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1090
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0254
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1066
xix. Æthelwig	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.392
xx. Æthelwine	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0709
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1707
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1708
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1922
xxi. Beorhthelm	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1164
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1170
		3.	Crux EMC 1025.0105
		4.	Crux EMC 1026.1172
		5.	Crux EMC 1042.0858
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0483
		7.	Crux EMC 2000.0140
		8.	Small Crux BM 1959.6.4.1
xxii. Beorhtlaf	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1162
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1163
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1165
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1166
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.1167
		6.	Crux EMC 1007.1168
		7.	Crux EMC 1007.1169
		8.	Crux EMC 1025.0103
		9.	Crux EMC 1025.0104

		10. Crux EMC 1025.0106
		11. Crux EMC 1036.0304
		12. Crux EMC 1042.0859
		13. Crux EMC 1050.0484
		14. Crux EMC 1050.0485
		15. Crux EMC 1050.0486
		16. Crux EMC 1050.0487
		17. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1095
		18. Small Crux BMC ii p.235 no.329
xxiii. Beorhtmær	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3714
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3715
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3716
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3717
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1079
xxiv. Beorhtric	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1188
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0107
		3. Crux EMC 1042.0860
		4. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1043
		5. Small Crux BM 1959.4.7.1
xxv. Boiga	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1187
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0157
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0158
		4. Crux EMC 1042.0857
		5. Crux EMC 1050.0482
		6. Crux EMC 1051.0085
		7. Crux EMC 1051.0086
		8. Small Crux BM 1914.10.3.33
		9. Small Crux BM 1956.7.4.1 (var: Hild Ca)
xxvi. Brunman	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3719
xxvii. Brunræd	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3720
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1710
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1711
xxviii. Burgræd	1042-1046	1. Pacx EMC 1036.0829
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1202
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1203
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1130
xxix. Burred	1042-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) 1971.6.5.14
xxx. Eadnoth	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0734
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.2436
xxxi. Eadweard	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3723
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3724
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3725
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0700
xxxii. Eadwi	0995-0997	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1047
xxxiii. Eadwig	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1171
		2. Crux EMC 1009.0489

		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0473
		4.	Crux EMC 1042.0861
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0488
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0489
xxxiv. Eadwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 2004.0067
		2.	Long Cross BM 1917.5.7.1118
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0377
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0436
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0306
xxxv. Eadwine	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.32
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.914
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1191
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 2005.0250
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1925.2.4.22
		6.	Quatrefoil BM 1955.7.8.86
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3726
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0620
xxxvi. Goda	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1172
xxxvii. Godman	1056-1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.434 no.1252
xxxviii. Godric	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0836
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1173
		3.	Crux EMC 1009.0490
		4.	Crux EMC 1011.0070
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0108
		6.	Crux EMC 1030.0422
		7.	Crux EMC 1042.0862
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0490
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0491
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0492
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0493
		12.	Crux EMC 1051.0087
		13.	Small Crux BM 1935.11.17.496
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0706
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0250
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0378
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0437
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0902
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0903
xxxix. Godric	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1256
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1616
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1617
xl. Godric	1080-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 474
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 960
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 958.PE.XXV.2
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 959
xli. Godwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0837

		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1174
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1175
		4.	Crux EMC 1030.0423
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0494
		6.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1048
		7.	Small Crux BMC ii p.235 no.330
xlii. Godwine	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3728
xliii. Heahwulf	0991-0997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 124
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1192
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1400
		4.	Crux EMC 1020.0896
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0495
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0496
		7.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1044
xliv. Leofing	1023-1038	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0818
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0733
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0946
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3731
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0534
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0535
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0536
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0537
xlvi. Leofred	1050-1056	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.433 no.1246
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1043
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.433 no.1247
xlvi. Leofric	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3729
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3730
xlvi. Leofric	1040-1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0108
xlvi. Leofric	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1955.7.8.99
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0535
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0536
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0711 (var: bust right)
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0531
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0532
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0533
xlix. Leofstan	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1020.0880
		2.	Small Crux BM 1902.2.5.34
l. Leofwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1178
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1179
		3.	Crux EMC 1026.1174
		4.	Crux EMC 1036.0305
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0497
		6.	Crux EMC 1051.0090
		7.	Long Cross BM 1917.5.7.1121
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1180
li. Leofwine	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1140



		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1215
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1216
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1217
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0564
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1408
lii. Leofwine	1046-1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2362
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.433 no.1245
		3.	Small Flan BMC ii p.433 no.1244
liii. Leofwine	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 139.PE.V.14
liv. Leofwine	1074-1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 370.PE.XIII.7
		2.	Sword BMC vi 430.PE.XV.10
lv. Lifweard	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 961.PE.XXV.3
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 962
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 963
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 964
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 965
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 966
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 967.PE.XXV.4
lvi. Osmund	1053-1066	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0885
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0414
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.433 no.1248
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.433 no.1249
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.433 no.1250
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.434 no.1253
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1254
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2363
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2364
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1257
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1296
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1618
		13.	Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2457
		14.	Pax BMC ii p.471 no.87
		15.	Pax EMC 1042.1703
		16.	Pax EMC 1048.1088
lvii. Osmund	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 968.PE.XXV.5
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 969
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 970
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 971
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 972
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 973
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 974
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 975
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 978
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.48
		11.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 976
		12.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 977

lviii. Swegen	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3733
lix. Swerting	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3734
lx. Swetman	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.434 no.1251
lxi. Swetman	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1255
lxii. Toca	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0117
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3737
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3738
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0515
lxiii. Tuneman	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1181
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1182
		3. Crux EMC 1007.1194
		4. Crux EMC 1007.1195
		5. Crux EMC 1009.0491
		6. Crux EMC 1011.0069
		7. Crux EMC 1036.0300
		8. Crux EMC 1036.0301
		9. Crux EMC 1037.0044
		10. Crux EMC 1042.0865
		11. Crux EMC 1042.0866
		12. Crux EMC 1042.0867
		13. Crux EMC 1042.0868
		14. Crux EMC 1042.0869
		15. Crux EMC 1050.0498
		16. Crux EMC 1051.0091
		17. Small Crux BM 1908.2.4.3
		18. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1049
		19. Small Crux BM 1955.11.9.1
lxiv. Tuneman	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0968
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.0969
lxv. Wulfric	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3739
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3740
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3741
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3742
lxvi. Wulfstan	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.27
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2147
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3743
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3744
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3745
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3746
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0701
lxvii. Wulfwine	1042-1046	1. Pacx EMC 1018.1200
		2. Pacx EMC 2006.0012
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1204
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1205
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0901
lxviii. Wulfwine	1048-1053	1. Small Flan EMC 1027.1413

2. Small Flan EMC 1027.1414
3. Small Flan EMC 2007.0315
4. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1430
5. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1431
6. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1432
7. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1433
8. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1434

- |          |           |    |                                       |
|----------|-----------|----|---------------------------------------|
| i. Turri | 1083-1086 | 1. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 883.PE.XXIII.13 |
|          |           | 2. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 884             |
|          |           | 3. | Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 885.PE.XXIII.14 |

i. Ægenulf	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1917.5.7.1119
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1109
		3. Long Cross EMC 1017.0251
ii. Ælfric	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.349
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3491
iii. Ælfric	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0503
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1332
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1333
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1334
iv. Ælfric	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.429 no.1204
v. Ælfweald	0978-0985	1. First Small Cross EMC 1027.1102
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0803
		3. First Hand EMC 1002.0804
		4. First Hand EMC 1027.1106
		5. First Hand EMC 1051.0006
vi. Ælfweald	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1118
		2. Crux EMC 1020.0881
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0112
		4. Crux EMC 1027.1124
		5. Crux EMC 1030.0424
		6. Crux EMC 1036.0306
		7. Crux EMC 1051.0093
vii. Ælfweald	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1110
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1117
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0547
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1392
viii. Coling	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1955.7.8.119
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1130
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0456
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0457
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1262
ix. Ecrie	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.517
x. Fierlf	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3492
xi. Godric	1003-1016	1. Long Cross EMC 1002.0862
		2. Long Cross EMC 1017.0252
		3. Helmet EMC 1027.1184
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1088
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1208
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1209
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1406
xii. Godric	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.894-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 980.PE.XXV.6
xiii. Godwine	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BM 1950.3.3.52
		2. Pyramids BM 1955.7.8.121

		3.	Pyramids BMC ii p.431 no.1218
		4.	Pyramids BMC ii p.432 no.1240
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1001.0964
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1018.1182
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1328
		8.	Pyramids EMC 1030.0655
		9.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1662
		10.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1663
		11.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1664
		12.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1665
		13.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1666
		14.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1667
		15.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1668
xiv. Godwine	1068-1070	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury - Bonnet mule CM.806-2001
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 140.PE.V.15
xv. Godwine	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 981
xvi. Leofwine	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1922.3.17.174
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.135.940
xvii. Scot	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1162
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1163
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1164
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1165
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0907
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0908 (var: bust right)
xviii. Wulfnoth	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet CM.815-2001

i. Ælebeorht	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.235 no.324
ii. Ælfgar	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1111
		2. Crux EMC 1027.1121
		3. Crux EMC 1027.1122
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0307
		5. Crux EMC 1051.0092
iii. Ælfgeat	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1027.1123
		2. Long Cross EMC 1027.1133
		3. Long Cross EMC 1027.1134
iv. Ælfheah	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3504
v. Ælfheah	1038-1046	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0504
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0505
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1926
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1927
		5. Pacx EMC 1027.1380
		6. Pacx EMC 1985.0038
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2366
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1183
		9. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.1384
		10. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.1385
vi. Ælfnpe	1070-1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 211.56
vii. Ælfweald	0979-0991	1. First Hand BMC ii p.235 no.326 (same obv. die - No.321)
		2. Second Hand BM 1982.11.46.3
viii. Ælfweald	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1056
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.859
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.21
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0758
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0759
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1021.1018
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1065
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1066
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1067
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1068
		11. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1069
		12. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1070
ix. Ælfweald	0995-0997	1. Small Crux BM 1955.7.8.70
x. Ælfweard	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1027.1135
xi. Ælfwig	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3505
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3506
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3507
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1080
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0702
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1229
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0621

xii. Ælfwine	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1027.1136
xiii. Ælfwine	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1355
xiv. Ærfra	1048-1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.431 no.1219
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.432 no.1232
xv. Æscea	1003-1009	1. Helmet BM 1896.6.9.21
		2. Helmet EMC 1007.1126
		3. Helmet EMC 1020.0997
		4. Helmet EMC 1027.1174
		5. Helmet EMC 1027.1175
		6. Helmet EMC 1027.1176
		7. Helmet EMC 1027.1177
		8. Helmet EMC 1027.1178
		9. Helmet EMC 1027.1179
		10. Helmet EMC 1037.0124
		11. Helmet EMC 1050.1086
		12. Helmet EMC 1050.1087
		13. Helmet EMC 1051.0351
xvi. Æscman	0973-0979	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.3
		2. Reform Portrait BM 1935.11.17.438
		3. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no.41
		4. Reform Portrait EMC 1001.0622
		5. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1057
		6. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1058
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.23
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.22
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.23
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0825
		11. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1071
		12. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1072
		13. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1073
		14. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1074
		15. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1036.0195
		16. First Small Cross BM E4306
xvii. Æscman	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1186
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2150
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3499
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3500
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1230
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1231
		7. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.293 no.524
xviii. Æscwig	0997-1016	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.235 no.323
		2. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 152
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1119
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1120



		5. Long Cross EMC 1016.0181
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0331
		7. Long Cross EMC 1027.1137
		8. Long Cross EMC 1027.1138
		9. Long Cross EMC 1027.1139
		10. Long Cross EMC 1027.1140
		11. Long Cross EMC 1036.0438
		12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0904
		13. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1166
		14. Helmet EMC 1007.1114
		15. Helmet EMC 1007.1121
		16. Helmet EMC 1025.0423
		17. Helmet EMC 1027.1171
		18. Helmet EMC 1027.1172
		19. Helmet EMC 1027.1173
		20. Helmet EMC 1045.0051
		21. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.316
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1112
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1113
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1115
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1016.0186
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1187
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1188
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0560
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1393
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1996.0228
xix. Æthelberht	1003-1009	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1085
xx. Æthelfrith	0985-0991	1. Second Hand BM 1982.11.46.2
xxi. Æthelstan	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2155
		2. Pointed Helmet BM 1956.12.9.9
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.293 no.525
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3501
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3502
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3503
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1260
xxii. Æthelwine	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.314
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.315
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1116
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0103
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1189
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1190
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1191
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0562
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0077

		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1394
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1395
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1396
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0471
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 2008.0192
xxiii. Agisman	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3496
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3497
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3498
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1091
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1259
xxiv. Arnctetel	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0506
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0507
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1366
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1367
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1335
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1336
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1337
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1338
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1339
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1340
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1341
xxv. Arnfrith	1046-1056	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1184
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1389
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1390
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1391
		5. Small Flan EMC 1021.1065
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1415
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1417
		8. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1418
		9. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1229
		10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1436
xxvi. Arngrim	1042-1044	1. Pacx EMC 1027.1381
xxvii. Baldwin	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1185
xxviii. Boiga	0975-0991	1. First Hand EMC 1027.1107
		2. First Hand EMC 1027.1108
		3. First Hand EMC 1027.1109
		4. First Hand EMC 1036.0212
		5. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.24
		6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1075
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1076
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1077
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1078
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1079
		11. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1050.0269

		12. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1992.0269
		13. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.48
		14. Second Hand EMC 1007.1122
xxix. Brand	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3508
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3509
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1232
xxx. Brun	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1027.1125
xxxi. Brunstan	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1192
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1397
		3. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.18
		4. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 202
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0906
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3510
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3511
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1233
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1234
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1235
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1236
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0622
xxxii. Brunstan	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 982
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 983.PE.XXV.7
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.264
xxxiii. Brunwine	1029-1042	1. Short Cross EMC 1015.3512
		2. Short Cross EMC 1027.1294
		3. Short Cross EMC 1051.0896
		4. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.316 no.90
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0508
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0509
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1356
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0795
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0538
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1368
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1369
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0813 (var: rev. trefoil)
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1342
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1343
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1344
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1345
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0705
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1712
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1928
		20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1929
xxxiv. Brunwine	1046-1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.431 no.1224
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1392

		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1393
		4. Small Flan EMC 2008.0365
xxxv. Brunwine	1053-1068	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.432 no.1234
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0415
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1437
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1438
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1305
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1444
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1450
		8. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1451
		9. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1452
		10. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1466
		11. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1467
		12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1468
		13. Pyramids BMC ii p.432 no.1238
		14. Pyramids BMC ii p.432 no.1239
		15. Pyramids EMC 1009.1077
		16. Pax BMC ii p.471 no.85
		17. Pax EMC 1009.1111
		18. Pax EMC 1009.1111
		19. Pax EMC 1027.1486
		20. Pax EMC 1027.1486
		21. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1912.4.6.476
		22. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1946.10.4.221
xxxvi. Brunwine	1070-1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 210.PE.VIII.1
xxxvii. Capelin	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BM 1954.9.4.21
		2. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.19
xxxviii. Ceawlin	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0669
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3513
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3514
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3515
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3516
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3519
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3520
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0703
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0704
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1237
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1238
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3517
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3518
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3522
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1016.0191
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1261
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1262

xxxix. Cnapa	0973-0978	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no.42</li> <li>2. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1059</li> <li>3. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.24</li> <li>4. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.25</li> <li>5. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.5.2.4</li> <li>6. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.26</li> <li>7. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0760</li> <li>8. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0761</li> <li>9. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1021.0971</li> <li>10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1026.1084</li> <li>11. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1080</li> <li>12. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1081</li> <li>13. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1082</li> <li>14. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1050.0270</li> <li>15. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1992.0270</li> </ol>
xl. Cristin	0991-1003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crux EMC 1021.0155</li> <li>2. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.8</li> <li>3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1123</li> <li>4. Long Cross EMC 1020.0957</li> <li>5. Long Cross EMC 1027.1126</li> <li>6. Long Cross EMC 1027.1141</li> <li>7. Long Cross EMC 1027.1142</li> <li>8. Long Cross EMC 1027.1143</li> <li>9. Long Cross EMC 1036.0439</li> </ol>
xli. Eadweard	1017-1036	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1296 (var: bust right)</li> <li>2. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2154</li> <li>3. Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.528</li> <li>4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3524</li> <li>5. Short Cross EMC 1015.3525</li> <li>6. Short Cross EMC 1027.1295</li> <li>7. Short Cross EMC 1051.0897</li> </ol>
xlii. Eadwig	0997-1003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Long Cross EMC 1027.1144</li> <li>2. Long Cross EMC 1027.1145</li> <li>3. Long Cross EMC 1051.0279</li> <li>4. Long Cross EMC 1865.0001</li> </ol>
xliii. Eadwine	1009-1029	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1124</li> <li>2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1125</li> <li>3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0548</li> <li>4. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1193</li> <li>5. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1194</li> <li>6. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1195</li> <li>7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1398</li> <li>8. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1399</li> <li>9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1400</li> </ol>

		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0472
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0201
		12. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2153
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3493
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3494
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3495
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3523
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3526
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3527
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1258
xliv. Eadwine	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.431 no.1225
xliv. Fargrim	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2151
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3528
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1239
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0623
xlvi. Fargrim	1029-1042	1. Short Cross BM 1925.2.4.20
		2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3529
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3530
		4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3531
		5. Short Cross EMC 1015.3532
		6. Short Cross EMC 1015.3533
		7. Short Cross EMC 1027.1297
		8. Short Cross EMC 1027.1298
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1357
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0539
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0540
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0541
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0542
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0955 (var: single band)
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0510 (var: rev. trefoil)
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0511
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0512
		18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0513 (var: rev. trefoil)
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0891
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1346
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1347
		22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1348
		23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1349
		24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1350
		25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1351
		26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 2004.0136
		27. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3534
		28. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3535
		29. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.1376

		30. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1930
		31. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2059
xlvi. Fargrim	1048-1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.424 no.1151
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.432 no.1233
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1419
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1983.9420
xlvi. Godæg	0997-1016	1. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.38
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1129
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.113
		4. Long Cross EMC 1009.0575
		5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0253
		6. Long Cross EMC 1027.1146
		7. Long Cross EMC 1027.1147
		8. Long Cross EMC 1027.1148
		9. Long Cross EMC 1027.1149
		10. Long Cross EMC 1027.1150
		11. Long Cross EMC 1027.1151
		12. Long Cross EMC 1027.1152
		13. Long Cross EMC 1027.1153
		14. Long Cross EMC 1051.0280
		15. Long Cross EMC 2001.1048
		16. Helmet BM 1922.5.23.21
		17. Helmet EMC 1009.0605
		18. Helmet EMC 1027.1180
		19. Helmet EMC 1027.1181
		20. Helmet EMC 1027.1182
		21. Helmet EMC 1030.0468
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1127
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1128
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1136
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1196
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1197
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1198
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1199
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1200
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1021
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1401
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1402
xlix. Godelc	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.485
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.317
		3. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.318
		4. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.319
l. Godelef	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 984
li. Godhere	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1131

lii. Godleof	0991-1023	2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0551
		1.	Crux EMC 1025.0113
		2.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1120
		3.	Long Cross BMC ii p.235 no.325
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1134
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1135
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1154
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1155
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1156
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1157
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1158
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1159
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1160
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1027.1161
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0440
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0905
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0906
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0281
		18.	Helmet EMC 1007.1137
		19.	Helmet EMC 1025.0424
		20.	Helmet EMC 1027.1183
		21.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1132
		22.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1133
		23.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0549
		24.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0550
		25.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1201
		26.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1202
		27.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1203
		28.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1204
		29.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1205
		30.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1206
		31.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0563
		32.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1403
		33.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1404
		34.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1405
		35.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3536
		36.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3537
		37.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3538
		38.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3539
		39.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1240
		40.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1241
		41.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1242
		42.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1243
		43.	Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1244



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|--------------|-----------|---|
|              |           | 44. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0654                    |
|              |           | 45. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0202                    |
|              |           | 46. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0203                    |
| liii. Godric | 1009-1023 | 1. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 180             |
|              |           | 2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.293 no.520               |
|              |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3540                     |
|              |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3541                     |
|              |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3549                     |
|              |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1245                     |
|              |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1246                     |
| liv. Godric  | 1029-1046 | 1. Short Cross BM 1925.2.4.21                   |
|              |           | 2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3542                    |
|              |           | 3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3543                    |
|              |           | 4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3544                    |
|              |           | 5. Short Cross EMC 1015.3545                    |
|              |           | 6. Short Cross EMC 1020.1105                    |
|              |           | 7. Short Cross EMC 1027.1349                    |
|              |           | 8. Short Cross EMC 1027.1350                    |
|              |           | 9. Short Cross EMC 1027.1351                    |
|              |           | 10. Short Cross EMC 1027.1352                   |
|              |           | 11. Short Cross EMC 1051.0898                   |
|              |           | 12. Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.37                  |
|              |           | 13. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0514                   |
|              |           | 14. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0515                   |
|              |           | 15. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1358                   |
|              |           | 16. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1359                   |
|              |           | 17. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1360                   |
|              |           | 18. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0057 (var: bust right) |
|              |           | 19. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0543                   |
|              |           | 20. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0544                   |
|              |           | 21. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0545                   |
|              |           | 22. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.316 no.92             |
|              |           | 23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1370                  |
|              |           | 24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0814                  |
|              |           | 25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1352                  |
|              |           | 26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1353                  |
|              |           | 27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1354                  |
|              |           | 28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1355                  |
|              |           | 29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1356                  |
|              |           | 30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1357                  |
|              |           | 31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1358                  |
|              |           | 32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1359                  |
|              |           | 33. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3546               |
|              |           | 34. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3547               |

		35.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3548
		36.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1713
		37.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1931
		38.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1932
		39.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1933
		40.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1934
		41.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1935
		42.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1983.9377
		43.	Pacx EMC 1027.1382
		44.	Pacx EMC 2008.0473
		45.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0986
		46.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1187
		47.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1988.0183
lv. Godwine	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1027.1110
		2.	First Hand EMC 1027.1111
		3.	First Hand EMC 1027.1112
lvi. Godwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1138
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1139
		3.	Crux EMC 1027.1127
		4.	Crux EMC 1027.1128
		5.	Crux EMC 1027.1129
		6.	Crux EMC 1027.1130
		7.	Crux EMC 1027.1131
		8.	Crux EMC 1042.0870
		9.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1045
lvii. Godwine	1009-1042	1.	Helmet EMC 1995.0168
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1210
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1211
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1212
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1213
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1214
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1407
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0473
		9.	Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.30
		10.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2152
		11.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.293 no.521
		12.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.293 no.522
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0907
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3550
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3551
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3552
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3553
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3554
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3555

20. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3556
21. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3557
22. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0705
23. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0706
24. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1247
25. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1248
26. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1249
27. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1250
28. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0502
29. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0655
30. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0624
31. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0625
32. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.293 no.526
33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0702
34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3558
35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3565
36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3566
37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3567
38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3568
39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1717
40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1263
41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1264
42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1265
43. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2159
44. Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.529
45. Short Cross EMC 1015.3559
46. Short Cross EMC 1015.3560
47. Short Cross EMC 1015.3561
48. Short Cross EMC 1015.3562
49. Short Cross EMC 1015.3563
50. Short Cross EMC 1027.1299
51. Short Cross EMC 1027.1300
52. Short Cross EMC 1027.1301
53. Short Cross EMC 1027.1353
54. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0517
55. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0546
56. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0516
57. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0518
58. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1371
59. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1360
60. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1361
61. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1362
62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1363
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1364

		64.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1365
		65.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1366
		66.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1367
		67.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1368
		68.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1369
		69.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1370
		70.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1896.6.9.55
		71.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3564
		72.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.0058
		73.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1714
		74.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1937
		75.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1045.0172
lviii. Godwine	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.133
lix. Godwine	1053-1059	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2369
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.432 no.1235
lx. Godwine	1066-1066	1.	Pax EMC 1001.0978
lxi. Goldwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 125
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0583
lxii. Grim	0975-0985	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.27
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1084
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1085
		4.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0777
		5.	First Hand EMC 1009.0448
		6.	First Hand EMC 1027.1113
lxiii. Harcin	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1372
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1373
lxiv. Harcin	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.431 no.1228
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.458 no.1585
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1011
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0791
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1394
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1395
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1396
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1397
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2007.0146
lxv. Harcin	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2365
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1423
lxvi. Harcin	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1455
lxvii. Hild	0975-0979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC i Arnot 88
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.28
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1086
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1087
		5.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1088
		6.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1089

		7.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1090
		8.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1050.0271
		9.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2001.1030
		10.	First Small Cross EMC 1027.1103
lxviii. Iole	0975-0979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1091
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1999.0191
lxix. Leofæg	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1027.1114
lxx. Leofæg	1029-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0519
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1025.0884
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1361
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1362
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0547
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0548
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0549
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0550
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0551
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0552
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0553
		12.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 239
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0727
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3571
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3572
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3573
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3574
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3575
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3576
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3577
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3578
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3579
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3580
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3581
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3582
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3583
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3584
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1016.0196
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1025.0872
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1302
		31.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1303
		32.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1304
		33.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1305
		34.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1306
		35.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1307
		36.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1308
		37.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1309

		38. Short Cross EMC 1027.1310
		39. Short Cross EMC 1027.1311
		40. Short Cross EMC 1027.1312
		41. Short Cross EMC 1051.0899
		42. Short Cross EMC 1051.0900
		43. Short Cross EMC 1992.0277
lxxi. Leofing	0975-0985	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1016.0172
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1092
		3. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.49
		4. First Hand BM 1958.12.12.1
		5. First Hand EMC 1027.1115
		6. First Hand EMC 1027.1116
lxxii. Leofing	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3620
lxxiii. Leofing	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0561
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0562
lxxiv. Leofric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2156
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3585
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3586
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3587
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3588
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3589
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1266
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1267
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1268
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1269
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1270
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0255
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0757
lxxv. Leofric	1036-1066	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.316 no.90
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0520
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0521
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0522
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0523
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0524
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0525
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1363
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0554
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0555
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0556
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0557
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0558
		14. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0559
		15. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0560
		16. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0956

17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1371
18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1372
19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3590
20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3591
21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1938
22. Pax EMC 1042.1136
23. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1190
24. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.1386
25. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2475
26. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.432 no.1230
27. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1016.0210
28. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1398
29. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1399
30. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1400
31. Small Flan EMC 1018.1189
32. Small Flan EMC 1027.1410
33. Small Flan EMC 1027.1411
34. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1424
35. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1442
36. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2478
37. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.432 no.1236
38. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0922
39. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0923
40. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1446
41. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1447
42. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2477
43. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1456
44. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1457
45. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1458
46. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1459
47. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0874
48. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2368
49. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1472
50. Pyramids EMC 1027.1481
51. Pax EMC 1002.1207
52. Pax EMC 2001.0642

lxxvi. Leofsige

1017-1029

1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3592
2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3593
3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3594
4. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1251
5. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1252
6. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1253
7. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1254
8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3595

		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3596
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1271
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1272
lxxvii. Leofthegn	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.530
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.531
lxxviii. Leofweald	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2157
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.293 no.527
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3613
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3614
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3615
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3616
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1275
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1276
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0516
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0256
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0758
lxxix. Leofwine	1009-1042	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.915
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3597
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3612
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1914.10.3.72
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3598
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3599
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3600
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3601
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3602
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1273
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1274
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0130
		13.	Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.532
		14.	Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.533
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0947
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3569
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3570
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3603
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3604
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3605
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3606
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3607
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3608
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3609
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3610
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3611
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3617
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3618



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|----------------|-----------|---|
|                |           | 29. Short Cross EMC 1015.3619                 |
|                |           | 30. Short Cross EMC 1015.4414                 |
|                |           | 31. Short Cross EMC 1025.0873                 |
|                |           | 32. Short Cross EMC 1027.1313                 |
|                |           | 33. Short Cross EMC 1027.1314                 |
|                |           | 34. Short Cross EMC 1027.1315                 |
|                |           | 35. Short Cross EMC 1027.1316                 |
|                |           | 36. Short Cross EMC 1027.13171                |
|                |           | 37. Short Cross EMC 1027.13172                |
|                |           | 38. Short Cross EMC 1027.1318                 |
|                |           | 39. Short Cross EMC 1027.1319                 |
|                |           | 40. Short Cross EMC 1027.1320                 |
|                |           | 41. Short Cross EMC 1027.1321                 |
|                |           | 42. Short Cross EMC 1027.1322                 |
|                |           | 43. Short Cross EMC 1027.1323                 |
|                |           | 44. Short Cross EMC 1030.0533                 |
|                |           | 45. Short Cross EMC 1045.0153                 |
|                |           | 46. Short Cross EMC 1051.0901                 |
|                |           | 47. Short Cross EMC 1051.0902                 |
|                |           | 48. Short Cross EMC 1051.0903                 |
|                |           | 49. Short Cross EMC 1970.0661                 |
|                |           | 50. Short Cross EMC 1977.8643                 |
|                |           | 51. Short Cross EMC 2001.0031                 |
|                |           | 52. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0526                 |
|                |           | 53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1373                |
|                |           | 54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1374                |
|                |           | 55. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1715             |
|                |           | 56. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1939             |
|                |           | 57. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1940             |
| lxxx. Leofwine | 1046-1053 | 1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.431 no.1226 |
|                |           | 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.431 no.1227 |
|                |           | 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1191        |
|                |           | 4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1192        |
|                |           | 5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1401        |
|                |           | 6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1048.1023        |
|                |           | 7. Small Flan BMC ii p.431 no.1222            |
|                |           | 8. Small Flan BMC ii p.431 no.1223            |
|                |           | 9. Small Flan EMC 1027.1412                   |
|                |           | 10. Small Flan EMC 2001.0988                  |
|                |           | 11. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.440          |
|                |           | 12. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0871             |
|                |           | 13. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1425             |
|                |           | 14. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1426             |
|                |           | 15. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1427             |

		16. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1428
		17. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1429
		18. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.1435
		19. Expanding Cross EMC 1027.14351
lxxxii. Leofwine	1056-1065	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1448
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1460
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1461
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2367
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1469
		6. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1470
		7. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1471
lxxxiii. Leofwine	1066-1070	1. Pax BMC ii p.471 no.86
		2. Pax EMC 1026.1346
		3. Pax EMC 1027.1487
		4. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.14
		5. Profile/Cross Fleury - Bonnet mule BMC i/ii PE.III.13
lxxxiii. Leofwine	1072-1077	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 275.PE.X.5
		2. Two Stars CM.835-2001
lxxxiv. Man	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1060
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1093
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2008.0212
lxxxv. Morulf	1017-1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3625
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0707
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0626
		4. Pointed Helmet BM 1950.3.3.35
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0922
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0703
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3621
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3622
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3623
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3624
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3626
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3627
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3628
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3629
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0819
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1277
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1278
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1279
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1280
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0517
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0131
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0759
		23. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.534

		24. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.535
		25. Short Cross EMC 1002.0948
		26. Short Cross EMC 1009.0728
		27. Short Cross EMC 1015.3630
		28. Short Cross EMC 1015.3631
		29. Short Cross EMC 1015.3632
		30. Short Cross EMC 1015.3633
		31. Short Cross EMC 1015.3634
		32. Short Cross EMC 1015.3635
		33. Short Cross EMC 1027.1324
		34. Short Cross EMC 1027.1325
		35. Short Cross EMC 1027.1326
		36. Short Cross EMC 1027.1327
		37. Short Cross EMC 1984.0005
		38. Short Cross EMC 1992.0275
lxxxvi. Oge	0973-0979	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no.43
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0724
		3. Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1061
		4. Reform Portrait EMC 1036.0191
		5. Reform Portrait EMC 1036.0192
		6. Reform Portrait EMC 1050.0265
		7. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.25
		8. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.30
		9. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1094
		10. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1996.0215
		11. First Small Cross BMC ii p.234 no.320
		12. First Small Cross EMC 1027.1104
		13. First Small Cross EMC 2008.0404
lxxxvii. Osmund	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1141
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1218
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1219
lxxxviii. Osweald	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0204
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0627
		3. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2158
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3649
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3650
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3651
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1284
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0760
lxxxix. Osweard	1023-1038	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3642
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3643
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3644
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3645
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1281

		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1282
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1283
		8.	Short Cross BM 1922.5.34.40
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3636
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3637
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3638
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3639
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3640
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3641
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3646
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3647
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3648
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1328
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1329
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1330
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1331
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0904
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0527
		24.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0564
xc. Osweard	1059-1066	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.432 no.1237
		2.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1462
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1474
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1475
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1476
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1477
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1027.1482
xc. Swart	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1144
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1041
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1228
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1411
		5.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.293 no.523
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3657
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0205
xcii. Swart	1029-1042	1.	Short Cross BM 1961.6.7.1
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3655
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0905
		4.	Jewel Cross BM 1896.6.9.40
		5.	Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2256
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0565
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0566
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0528
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1027.1374
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1375
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1376

		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1377
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1378
		14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3656
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1716
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1941
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1985.0057
xciii. Swartcol	1062-1066	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1018.1193
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1478
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1479
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1027.1480
		5. Pyramids BMC ii p.432 no.1241
		6. Pyramids EMC 1027.1483
		7. Pyramids EMC 1027.1484
xciv. Swartebrand	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1022
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1409
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1410
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0475
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3652
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3653
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3654
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1255
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1256
xcv. Swartgar	0991-1016	1. Crux EMC 1021.0077
		2. Crux EMC 1021.0078
		3. Crux EMC 1050.0563
		4. Crux EMC 1050.0565
		5. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1006.0664
		6. Long Cross BM E4307
		7. Long Cross EMC 1002.0863
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.1143
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.1148
		10. Long Cross EMC 1007.1149
		11. Long Cross EMC 1007.1150
		12. Long Cross EMC 1007.1151
		13. Long Cross EMC 1025.0332
		14. Long Cross EMC 1025.0333
		15. Long Cross EMC 1025.0334
		16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0335
		17. Long Cross EMC 1025.0336
		18. Long Cross EMC 1027.1166
		19. Long Cross EMC 1027.1167
		20. Long Cross EMC 1027.1168
		21. Long Cross EMC 1027.1169
		22. Long Cross EMC 1987.0143

		23. Long Cross EMC 1992.0272
		24. Helmet BMC ii p.233 no.309
		25. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 167
		26. Helmet EMC 1007.1142
		27. Helmet EMC 1009.0606
		28. Helmet EMC 1016.0183
		29. Helmet EMC 1027.1185
		30. Helmet EMC 1036.0497
		31. Helmet EMC 1051.0352
		32. Helmet EMC 1051.0353
		33. Agnus Dei EMC 1997.1002
		34. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.916
		35. Last Small Cross BM 1935.4.9.27
		36. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1145
		37. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1146
		38. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1147
		39. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0552
		40. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1220
		41. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1221
		42. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1222
		43. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1223
		44. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1224
		45. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1225
		46. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1226
		47. Last Small Cross EMC 1027.1227
		48. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0565
		49. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1023
		50. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1412
		51. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1413
xcvi. Thor	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1051.0909
xcvii. Thorstan	1009-1038	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1414
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0770
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0708
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1027.1257
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0628
		6. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 221
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3658
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3659
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0820
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1285
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1286
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1287
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1288
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1289

15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1290
16. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.536
17. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.537
18. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.538
19. Short Cross EMC 1002.0949
20. Short Cross EMC 1015.3660
21. Short Cross EMC 1015.3661
22. Short Cross EMC 1015.3662
23. Short Cross EMC 1015.3663
24. Short Cross EMC 1015.3664
25. Short Cross EMC 1015.3665
26. Short Cross EMC 1015.3666
27. Short Cross EMC 1015.3667
28. Short Cross EMC 1015.3668
29. Short Cross EMC 1015.3681
30. Short Cross EMC 1015.3682
31. Short Cross EMC 1015.3683
32. Short Cross EMC 1015.3684
33. Short Cross EMC 1015.3685
34. Short Cross EMC 1015.3686
35. Short Cross EMC 1025.0874
36. Short Cross EMC 1025.0875
37. Short Cross EMC 1027.1332
38. Short Cross EMC 1027.1333
39. Short Cross EMC 1027.1334
40. Short Cross EMC 1027.1335
41. Short Cross EMC 1027.1336
42. Short Cross EMC 1027.1337
43. Short Cross EMC 1027.1338
44. Short Cross EMC 1027.1339
45. Short Cross EMC 1027.1340
46. Short Cross EMC 1027.1341
47. Short Cross EMC 1027.1354
48. Short Cross EMC 1036.0777
49. Short Cross EMC 1051.0906
50. Short Cross EMC 1051.0907
51. Short Cross EMC 1051.0908
52. Short Cross EMC 2005.0195
53. Jewel Cross EMC 1002.0968
54. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0529
55. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0530
56. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0534
57. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1364
58. Jewel Cross EMC 1027.1365

xcviii. Thorstan	1040-1042	59. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0567
		1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0706
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1717
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1718
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1942
xcix. Thorstan	1044-1046	5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1943
		1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1194
c. Thorulf	1023-1044	2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1027.1388
		1. Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.63
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3669
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3670
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3671
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3672
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3673
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1291
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1292
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1293
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0761
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0762
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0763
		13. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2160
		14. Short Cross BMC ii p.294 no.539
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3674
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3675
		17. Short Cross EMC 1015.3676
		18. Short Cross EMC 1015.3677
		19. Short Cross EMC 1015.3678
		20. Short Cross EMC 1015.3679
		21. Short Cross EMC 1015.3680
		22. Short Cross EMC 1027.1342
		23. Short Cross EMC 1027.1343
		24. Short Cross EMC 1027.1344
		25. Short Cross EMC 1027.1345
		26. Short Cross EMC 1027.1346
		27. Short Cross EMC 1027.1347
		28. Short Cross EMC 1027.1348
		29. Short Cross EMC 2008.0324
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0531
		31. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0532
		32. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0796
		33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0568
		34. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0957 (var: double band)
		35. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0958 (var: double band)
		36. Jewel Cross EMC 1986.0403



		37.	Jewel Cross EMC 2002.0146 (var: double band)
		38.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0533
		39.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1379
		40.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1380
		41.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1381
		42.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1382
		43.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0707
		44.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1027.1378
		45.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1719
		46.	Pacx EMC 1018.1195
		47.	Pacx EMC 1018.1196
		48.	Pacx EMC 1024.0669
ci. Wacer	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.26
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.29
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0429
cii. Wilgrip	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1383
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1384
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1385
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1983.9375
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0708
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1720
ciii. Wilgrip	1044-1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1198
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1199
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1992.0278
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1186
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1197
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1402
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1403
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1404
civ. Wilgrip	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1106
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1449
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1463
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1464
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1465
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1051.1082
cv. Wine	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.31
cvi. Wulfgar	0973-0991	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.173 no.44
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0725
		3.	Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1063
		4.	Reform Portrait EMC 1027.1064
		5.	Reform Portrait EMC 1030.0395
		6.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.32
		7.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.33
		8.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1001.0626

		9.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1095
		10.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1096
		11.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1097
		12.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1098
		13.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1099
		14.	First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.50
		15.	First Hand EMC 1007.1153
		16.	First Hand EMC 1027.1117
		17.	First Hand EMC 1027.1118
		18.	Second Hand EMC 1051.0014
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.432 no.1231
			2. Pacx EMC 1017.0362
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.432 no.1229
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.34
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0762
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1011.0060
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1100
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	5. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1027.1101
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	6. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2008.0274
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	7. First Small Cross BMC i Arnot 89
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	8. First Hand BMC ii p.234 no.321 (same obv die - No.326)
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	9. First Hand BMC ii p.234 no.322
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	10. Second Hand BM 1982.11.46.4
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1046
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	2. Small Crux BM 1959.10.18.4
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Pax EMC 1002.1208
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	2. Pax EMC 1042.1704
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 985
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	2. Paxs Crown 2 CM.895-2001
cvi.	Wulfnoth	1042-1044	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2476

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|--------------|-----------|----|---|
| i. Beorhtric | 1044-1046 | 1. | Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1201 |
|              |           | 2. | Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1045.0179 |

- |            |           |  |
|------------|-----------|--|
| i. Deorman | 1059-1066 | 1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.430 no.1213             |
|            |           | 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.430 no.1214             |
|            |           | 3. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0928                    |
|            |           | 4. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0929                    |
|            |           | 5. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0982                    |
|            |           | 6. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0983                    |
|            |           | 7. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0166                    |
|            |           | 8. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1263                    |
|            |           | 9. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0798                    |
|            |           | 10. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0636                   |
|            |           | 11. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0637                   |
|            |           | 12. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0638                   |
|            |           | 13. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1530                   |
|            |           | 14. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1531                   |
|            |           | 15. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1532                   |
|            |           | 16. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1533                   |
|            |           | 17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1534                   |
|            |           | 18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1535                   |
|            |           | 19. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1536                   |
|            |           | 20. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1537                   |
|            |           | 21. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1538                   |
|            |           | 22. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1539                   |
|            |           | 23. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2490     |
|            |           | 24. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.430 no.1215 |
|            |           | 25. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.431 no.1216 |
|            |           | 26. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0949        |
|            |           | 27. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0950        |
|            |           | 28. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1041        |
|            |           | 29. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0476        |
|            |           | 30. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1620        |
|            |           | 31. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1621        |
|            |           | 32. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1622        |
|            |           | 33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1623        |
|            |           | 34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1624        |
|            |           | 35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1048.1057        |
|            |           | 36. Pyramids BMC ii p.431 no.1217                |
|            |           | 37. Pyramids EMC 1009.1078                       |
|            |           | 38. Pyramids EMC 1042.1669                       |
|            |           | 39. Pyramids EMC 1048.1062                       |
|            |           | 40. Pax BM 1983.10.10.3                          |
|            |           | 41. Pax BMC ii p.470 no.84                       |
|            |           | 42. Pax EMC 1002.1209                            |
|            |           | 43. Pax EMC 1018.1046                            |
|            |           | 44. Pax EMC 1020.1340                            |

		45.	Pax EMC 1042.1705
		46.	Pax EMC 1042.1706
		47.	Pax EMC 1042.1707
		48.	Pax EMC 1042.1708
		49.	Pax EMC 1042.1709
		50.	Pax EMC 1042.1710
		51.	Pax EMC 1042.1711
		52.	Pax EMC 1042.1712
ii. Deorman	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 141.PE.V.16
iii. Deorman	1072-1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1980.10.30.1
iv. Deorman	1083-1086	1.	Sword BMC vi 1975.11.26.171
v. Frithi	1040-1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.327 no.21
vi. Frithwine	1029-1040	1.	Short Cross BM 1975.11.26.80
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.292 no.518
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0059 (var: bust right)
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1387
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1388
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1389
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1390
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1391
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 2008.0203
vii. Frithwine	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1975.11.26.134
viii. Goldwine	1059-1066	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1019.0486
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0955
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1079
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1019.0487
ix. Goldwine	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1019.0485
x. Thorbeorn	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.896-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 986
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 987
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 988.PE.XXV.8
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 989
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 990
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 991
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 992
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1975.King.11.26.172
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.49
xi. Widia	1023-1036	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3487
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3488
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3489
		4.	Short Cross BMC ii p.293 no.519
		5.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 240
xii. Wulfgæt	1048-1053	1.	Small Flan BM 1989.10.18.2
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.27.9

		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.441
		4.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.430 no.1205
xiii. Wulfric	1042-1044	1.	Pacx EMC 1018.1180
xiv. Wulfric	1048-1059	1.	Small Flan BM 1975.11.26.135
		2.	Small Flan EMC 2005.0011
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1975.11.26.136
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2491
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.430 no.1207
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.430 no.1208
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.430 no.1209
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0881
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0416
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0417
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0418
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1217
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1306
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1307
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1308
		16.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1309
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1310
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1311
		19.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.430 no.1210
		20.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.430 no.1211
		21.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.430 no.1212
		22.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1107
		23.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1108
		24.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0913
		25.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1181
		26.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1388
		27.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1389
		28.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1390
		29.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1391
		30.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1392
		31.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1393
		32.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1394
xv. Wulfric	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1088

i. Æthelmær	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4416
ii. Branting	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1160
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1161
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1415
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3713
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 2008.0115
iii. Folcwine	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1971.6.5.15
iv. Folcwine	1059-1065	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.433 no.1242
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1972.7.15.1
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1625
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1626
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1627
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1628
v. Folcwine	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 1983.5.34.1
vi. Mansige	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3732 (var: bust to edge)
vii. Sperling	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3735
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3736
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0656
viii. Wulfric	1077-1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 431
ix. Wulfric	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.897-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 993.PE.XXV.9
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 994
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 995
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 996
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 997.PE.XXV.10
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1985.7.82.50

i. Ægelwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1258
ii. Ælfgar	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1050.0499
iii. Ælfgar	1003-1009	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1167
		2. Helmet EMC 1036.0498
		3. Helmet EMC 1050.1089
iv. Æthelwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1057
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0598
v. Beorhtwine	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 142.1975.11.27.11
vi. Bruning	1048-1053	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1012
		2. Small Flan EMC 1993.0228
		3. Small Flan EMC 1995.0175
vii. Bruning	1059-1066	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0458
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2479
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1260
		4. Pyramids EMC 1017.0484
		5. Pyramids EMC 1017.0485
viii. Bruning	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 998.PE.XXV.11
ix. Coling	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0431
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.434 no.1259
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0459
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0460
x. Coling	1065-1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1017.0504
		2. Pyramids EMC 1021.1094
		3. Pyramids EMC 1995.0186
xi. Coling	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 143.45.11.14.17
		2. Bonnet CM.816-2001
xii. Coling	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 999.PE.XXV.12
xiii. Deorwulf	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 2000.0023
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.7.7.3
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) BM E4308
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0763
xiv. Fastolf	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1050.0500
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1196
		3. Crux EMC 1017.0203
xv. Leofnoth	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1928.5.7.72
xvi. Leofwine	0978-0979	1. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.52
xvii. Wine	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1017.019



i. Ælfsige	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3747 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3748 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0614 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0616 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0709 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0206
ii. Ælfwine	1074-1080	1. Two Stars BMC v 371.PE.XIII.8 2. Sword BMC vi 432.PE.XV.11
iii. Ælfwine	1083-1086	1. Profile/Crs and Tref - Paxs mule Wm I BMC vii/viii 494 2. Paxs Crown 1 CM.898-2001 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1000.PE.XXV.13 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.273
iv. Beorhtric	1053-1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1312 (var: rev. A) 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1313 (var: rev. A) 3. Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1416 4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.435 no.1264 5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.435 no.1265 6. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0722 7. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0723
v. Beorhtric	1066-1066	1. Pax EMC 1024.0745
vi. Beorhtric	1070-1074	1. Canopy BMC iii 212.PE.VIII.2 2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 276.PE.X.6
vii. Beorhtstan	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.73 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3749
viii. Boiga	1040-1044	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0712 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1721 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1722 4. Pacx BM 1896.6.9.56
ix. Boiga	1046-1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.435 no.1262 2. Small Flan BMC ii p.435 no.1261 3. Small Flan EMC 1024.0677 4. Small Flan EMC 1024.0678
x. Eadric	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.917 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1416 3. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2162 4. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.294 no.544 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0670 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3750 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3751 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3752 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3753 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3754 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3755 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0615

		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0710
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0657
xi. Eadric	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1024.0652
xii. Eadric	1040-1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1051.1011
xiii. Gillecrist	1042-1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.435 no.1263
xiv. Leofwine	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.1197
		2. Long Cross EMC 1050.0909
xv. Leofwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0537

i. Ægelsige	1044-1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.144 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.453 no.1521 3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.454 no.1527
ii. Ægelsige	1050-1056	1. Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.160 2. Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.161 3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.442 4. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1539 5. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2500 6. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.165 7. Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.205
iii. Ælfcetel	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.22
iv. Ælfgar	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1944.4.1.5 2. Reform Portrait BM 1944.4.1.6 3. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.175 no.56 4. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0726 5. Reform Portrait EMC 1036.0193
v. Ælfgar	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1291 2. Crux EMC 1024.0484 3. Crux EMC 1024.0485 4. Crux EMC 1050.0519 5. Crux EMC 1050.0520 6. Crux EMC 1051.0103 7. Crux EMC 1051.0104 8. Long Cross EMC 1007.1292 9. Long Cross EMC 1011.0090 10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0920
vi. Ælfgar	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1290 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1434
vii. Ælfric	1048-1053	1. Small Flan BM 1944.4.1.148 2. Small Flan BMC ii p.453 no.1523 3. Small Flan EMC 1018.1207 4. Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.163 5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.443
viii. Ælfsige	1048-1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1020.1170
ix. Ælfweald	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.240 no.384 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1198 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0476 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0477
x. Ælfweald	1029-1038	1. Jewel Cross BM 1930.4.25.17 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0549 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0797 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0576 5. Jewel Cross EMC 2005.0218 6. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2167

		7.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.115
		8.	Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.603
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0952
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3781
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3782
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3783
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3784
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3785
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3786
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3787
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1020.1106
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1026.1247
xi. Ælfwig	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3758
xii. Ælfwig	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BM E4322
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.299 no.601
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3759
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3760
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3761
xiii. Ælfwig	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.127
		2.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.106
xiv. Ælfwine	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1213
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1026.1218
xv. Ælfwine	1009-1042	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.34
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.14
		3.	Last Small Cross BM E4316
		4.	Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.64
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1944.4.1.97
		6.	Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 203
		7.	Quatrefoil BMC xiv Arnot 222
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3762
		9.	Pointed Helmet BM 1950.6.6.1
		10.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.299 no.599
		11.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.299 no.600
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0704
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3763
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3764
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3765
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3766
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3767
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3768
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3769
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1092
		21.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0821
		22.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1235

23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1236
24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0766
25. Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.108
26. Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.114
27. Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.119
28. Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.602
29. Short Cross EMC 1002.0951
30. Short Cross EMC 1015.3770
31. Short Cross EMC 1015.3771
32. Short Cross EMC 1015.3772
33. Short Cross EMC 1015.3773
34. Short Cross EMC 1015.3774
35. Short Cross EMC 1015.3775
36. Short Cross EMC 1015.3776
37. Short Cross EMC 1015.3777
38. Short Cross EMC 1015.3778
39. Short Cross EMC 1045.0154
40. Short Cross EMC 1051.0910
41. Short Cross EMC 2008.0348
42. Jewel Cross BM 1955.7.8.100
43. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0541
44. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0542
45. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0577
46. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0578
47. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0579
48. Jewel Cross EMC 2007.0233 (var: double band)
49. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.124
50. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.125
51. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.126
52. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.107
53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.0975
54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0752
55. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0543
56. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0544
57. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0545
58. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0546
59. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0547
60. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0548
61. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1264
62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1394
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1395
64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1396
65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1397
66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1398

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|               |           | 67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1399                         |
|               |           | 68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1400                         |
|               |           | 69. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3779                      |
|               |           | 70. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3780                      |
|               |           | 71. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1944                      |
|               |           | 72. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1945                      |
|               |           | 73. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1946                      |
|               |           | 74. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1947                      |
|               |           | 75. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1996.0240                      |
| xvi. Ælfwine  | 1059-1066 | 1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2506                       |
|               |           | 2. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2508                       |
|               |           | 3. Hammer Cross BM 1920.9.7.1112                       |
|               |           | 4. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.170                        |
|               |           | 5. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.177                        |
|               |           | 6. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.182                        |
|               |           | 7. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.210                        |
|               |           | 8. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0930                          |
|               |           | 9. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0984                          |
|               |           | 10. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1329                         |
|               |           | 11. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1540 (var: lines cut in die) |
|               |           | 12. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2492           |
|               |           | 13. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.200            |
|               |           | 14. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.204            |
|               |           | 15. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.213            |
|               |           | 16. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM E4328                   |
|               |           | 17. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1555       |
|               |           | 18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1042              |
|               |           | 19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1026.1341              |
|               |           | 20. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.7                             |
|               |           | 21. Pax BM 1944.4.1.220                                |
|               |           | 22. Pax BM 1944.4.1.224                                |
|               |           | 23. Pax BMC ii p.474 no.121                            |
|               |           | 24. Pax EMC 1048.1089                                  |
|               |           | 25. Pax EMC 1048.1090                                  |
| xvii. Ælfwine | 1083-1086 | 1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1001                          |
|               |           | 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1002                          |
|               |           | 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1003                          |
|               |           | 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1004.PE.XXV.14                |
|               |           | 5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.252                  |
|               |           | 6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.260                  |
|               |           | 7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.266                  |
|               |           | 8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.267                  |
|               |           | 9. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.268                  |
|               |           | 10. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.269                 |

xviii. Æthelmær	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0538
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0539
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0540
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0570
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0571
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0572
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0573
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0574
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0575
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1985.0025
xix. Æthelsige	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0987
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1208
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1210
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1211
xx. Æthelsige	1048-1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0851
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1209
		3.	Expanding Cross EMC 1030.0599
xxi. Æthelweald	1003-1016	1.	Helmet BM 1944.4.1.66
		2.	Helmet BMC ii p.241 no.393
		3.	Helmet EMC 1007.1199
		4.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.919
xxii. Atsere	1056-1065	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2514
		2.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.183
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.184
		4.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.208
		5.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.214
		6.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.215
		7.	Hammer Cross BM 1950.6.6.3
		8.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1547
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1131
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0985
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0986
		12.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1264
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0724
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1330
		15.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1541
		16.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.196
		17.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.197
		18.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.201
		19.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.205
		20.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1556
		21.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1043
		22.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1629
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2006.0308

xxiii. Beorhtnoth	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3788
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3789
xxiv. Beorhtric	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1779.0001
		2. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.33
		3. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.34
		4. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.38
		5. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.40
		6. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.42
		7. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.43
		8. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.47
		9. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.70
		10. Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.72
		11. Small Crux BMC ii p.241 no.390
xxv. Beorhtwine	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 130 (MAINT: die-link Thetfd - Met.p.180)
xxvi. Blachere	1053-1065	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.455 no.1543
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2515
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1944.4.1.186
		4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1026.1318
		5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1395
		6. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2502
		7. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2503
		8. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2504
		9. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2505
		10. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.172
		11. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.174
		12. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.175
		13. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.179
		14. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.181
		15. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.209
		16. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.216
		17. Hammer Cross BM E4327
		18. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1548
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0988
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1331
		21. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1542
		22. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1543 (var: lines cut in die)
		23. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1544
		24. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1545 (var: lines cut in die)
		25. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1546 (var: lines cut in die)
		26. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1547 (var: lines cut in die)
		27. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1548
		28. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2493
		29. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.199
xxvii. Blacsunu	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 117.V.p17.130



xxviii. Boiga	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1200
		2.	Crux EMC 1025.0114
		3.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.35
xxix. Brunstan	1017-1044	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.379
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.100
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3791
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3792
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0822
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0823
		7.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2168
		8.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.109
		9.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.111
		10.	Short Cross BM E4323
		11.	Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.604
		12.	Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.605
		13.	Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.606
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3793
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3794
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3795
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3796
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3797
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3844
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3845
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0779
		22.	Short Cross EMC 2006.0115
		23.	Short Cross EMC 2007.0075
		24.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.318 no.105
		25.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0550
		26.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0551
		27.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0552
		28.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0553
		29.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0554
		30.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0580
		31.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0581
		32.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0582
		33.	Jewel Cross EMC 1789.0002
		34.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2255
		35.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.128
		36.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.134
		37.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.135
		38.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.108
		39.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0753
		40.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0555
		41.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1114

		42.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1401
		43.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1402
		44.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1403
		45.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1404
		46.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1405
		47.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1406
		48.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1407
		49.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.3.1.11
		50.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1915.5.7.1199
		51.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1944.4.1.116
		52.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3798
		53.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1723
		54.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1948
		55.	Pacx BM 1914.10.3.94
		56.	Pacx BM 1944.4.1.156
		57.	Pacx EMC 1018.1212
		58.	Pacx EMC 1048.1021
xxx. Brunstan	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.454 no.1528
xxxi. Cyneric	1066-1077	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1944.4.1.236
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 144.PE.VI.2
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 145.V.I.p17.140
		4.	Bonnet BMC ii 146
		5.	Bonnet BMC ii 1944.4.1.237
		6.	Canopy BMC iii 1975.11.26.173
		7.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 277.PE.X.7
		8.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.240
		9.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.243
		10.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.246
		11.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.249
		12.	Two Stars BMC v 372.33
		13.	Two Stars CM.836-2001
xxxii. Cyneric	1083-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 1944.4.1.251
xxxiii. Cynewig	1066-1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury CM.803-2001
xxxiv. Deorwine	1003-1009	1.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1168
		2.	Helmet BM 1944.4.1.65
		3.	Helmet BM 1944.4.1.68
		4.	Helmet BM 1944.4.1.83
		5.	Helmet BM E4315
		6.	Helmet BMC ii p.212 no.38
xxxv. Deorwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3799
xxxvi. Eadgar	0979-0997	1.	First Hand BM 1896.4.4.98
		2.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.26
		3.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.31
		4.	First Hand BM E4309

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|                 |           | 5. First Hand BMC ii p.241 no.387          |
|                 |           | 6. First Hand EMC 1026.1147                |
|                 |           | 7. First Hand EMC 2001.1288                |
|                 |           | 8. Second Hand EMC 1007.1204               |
|                 |           | 9. Second Hand EMC 1025.0015               |
|                 |           | 10. Second Hand EMC 1036.0213              |
|                 |           | 11. Benediction Hand EMC 1002.0824         |
|                 |           | 12. Crux EMC 1007.1205                     |
|                 |           | 13. Crux EMC 1025.0115                     |
|                 |           | 14. Crux EMC 1036.0308                     |
|                 |           | 15. Crux EMC 1042.0871                     |
|                 |           | 16. Crux EMC 1051.0094                     |
| xxxvii. Eadric  | 1003-1029 | 1. Helmet EMC 1007.1206                    |
|                 |           | 2. Helmet EMC 1025.0426                    |
|                 |           | 3. Helmet EMC 1037.0125                    |
|                 |           | 4. Helmet EMC 1050.1091                    |
|                 |           | 5. Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.21         |
|                 |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0554          |
|                 |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1417          |
|                 |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3801                |
|                 |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3810                |
|                 |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3811               |
|                 |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0711               |
|                 |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3812           |
|                 |           | 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3813           |
|                 |           | 14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3814           |
|                 |           | 15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3815           |
| xxxviii. Eadric | 1038-1046 | 1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2256           |
|                 |           | 2. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.129            |
|                 |           | 3. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.130            |
|                 |           | 4. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.109        |
|                 |           | 5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0556              |
|                 |           | 6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1408              |
|                 |           | 7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1409              |
|                 |           | 8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1410              |
|                 |           | 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1411              |
|                 |           | 10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1412             |
|                 |           | 11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0862          |
|                 |           | 12. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3816          |
|                 |           | 13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1949          |
|                 |           | 14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1950          |
|                 |           | 15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1951          |
|                 |           | 16. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) 1915.5.7.2162 |
|                 |           | 17. Arm and Sceptre (Edward) 1915.5.7.2498 |

		18.	Pacx BM 1896.6.9.58
		19.	Pacx BM 1944.4.1.152
		20.	Pacx BM 1944.4.1.157
		21.	Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1531
		22.	Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1532
		23.	Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1533
		24.	Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1537
		25.	Pacx EMC 1009.0769
		26.	Pacx EMC 1015.3817
		27.	Pacx EMC 1018.1214
		28.	Pacx EMC 1020.1125
		29.	Pacx EMC 1998.2136
		30.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1975.11.26.137
		31.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1213
		32.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1045
		33.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1046
xxxix. Eadric	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1270
xl. Eadweard	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0838
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1207
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1209
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1210
		5.	Small Crux BM 1963.9.3.5
xli. Eadwig	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1208
		2.	Crux EMC 1017.0204
		3.	Crux EMC 1025.0116
		4.	Crux EMC 1037.0046
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0501
		6.	Crux EMC 1051.0095
		7.	Crux EMC 1996.0223
xlii. Eadwig	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1963.9.2.4
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0553
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1418
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3818
xliii. Eadwig	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1040.0413
xliv. Eadwine	1003-1029	1.	Helmet BMC viii Arnot 168
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.13
		3.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.15
		4.	Last Small Cross BM 1946.10.4.197
		5.	Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 181
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1211
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1212
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1042
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0555
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0556

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|---------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
|               |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0557  |
|               |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0558  |
|               |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1219  |
|               |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0566  |
|               |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0567  |
|               |           | 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1419  |
|               |           | 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1420  |
|               |           | 18. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1421  |
|               |           | 19. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1422  |
|               |           | 20. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1423  |
|               |           | 21. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0478  |
|               |           | 22. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0479  |
|               |           | 23. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.33       |
|               |           | 24. Quatrefoil BM 1986.8.46.16      |
|               |           | 25. Quatrefoil BM E4319             |
|               |           | 26. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3819        |
|               |           | 27. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3820        |
|               |           | 28. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3821        |
|               |           | 29. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3822        |
|               |           | 30. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3823        |
|               |           | 31. Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1226        |
|               |           | 32. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0629        |
|               |           | 33. Quatrefoil EMC 1980.9227        |
|               |           | 34. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2165 |
|               |           | 35. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.107  |
|               |           | 36. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.121  |
|               |           | 37. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.123  |
|               |           | 38. Pointed Helmet BM E4320         |
|               |           | 39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3756    |
|               |           | 40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3757    |
|               |           | 41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3802    |
|               |           | 42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3803    |
|               |           | 43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3804    |
|               |           | 44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3824    |
|               |           | 45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3825    |
|               |           | 46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3826    |
|               |           | 47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3827    |
|               |           | 48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0734    |
|               |           | 49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1992.8067    |
| xliv. Ealdred | 1017-1023 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0908         |
|               |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0671         |
|               |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3805         |
|               |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3806         |
|               |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3807         |

		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3808
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3809
xlvi. Eastbeorn	1072-1077	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 278.86
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1944.4.1.239
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 373.PE.XIII.9
		4.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.242
		5.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.244
xlvi. Eastmær	1044-1056	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1215
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1216
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1026.1273
		4.	Radiate Crown - Trefoil mule EMC 1002.0996
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1218
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1219
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1144
		8.	Small Flan EMC 1009.0817
		9.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1217
		10.	Small Flan EMC 1026.1290
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0582
		12.	Small Flan EMC 1992.0280
		13.	Small Flan EMC 2000.0086
		14.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1220
		15.	Expanding Cross EMC 1025.0908
		16.	Expanding Cross EMC 1026.1302
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0886
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1315
xlvi. Eastmund	1044-1056	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.453 no.1522
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1944.4.1.149
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1944.4.1.150
		4.	Small Flan BM 1944.4.1.146
		5.	Small Flan BM 1944.4.1.147
		6.	Small Flan BMC ii p.454 no.1524
		7.	Small Flan BMC ii p.454 no.1525
		8.	Small Flan BM E4324
		9.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.164
		10.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.225
		11.	Expanding Cross BM E4325
		12.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1540
		13.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1541
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1944.4.1.166
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1960.4.3.6
xlix. Fastolf	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.16
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1214
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1215
l. Folcard	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1216

		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0492
		3.	Crux EMC 1017.0205
		4.	Crux EMC 1026.1175
		5.	Crux EMC 1050.0502
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0503
		7.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1050
		8.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.39
		9.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.41
		10.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.44
		11.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.45
		12.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.46
		13.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.84
		14.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.85
li. Folcard	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.169
		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1549
		3.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0989
lii. Folcard	1074-1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 374.PE.XIII.10
		2.	Sword BMC vi 433
		3.	Sword BMC vi 434
		4.	Sword BMC vi 1944.4.1.250
liii. Folcard	1083-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoil - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 495
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1005
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1006
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.253 (variant A)
		5.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.254 (variant A)
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.258 (variant A)
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.259 (variant A)
liv. Fugolta	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1217
lv. God	1066-1072	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 43A.1915.5.7.1
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1944.4.1.233
		3.	Bonnet BMC ii 147.1911.1.7.8
		4.	Canopy BMC iii 1983.10.11.3
lvi. Goda	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet CM.817-2001
lvii. Godeln	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1018.1221
lviii. Goding	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1009
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.270
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1010.PE.XXV.15 (variant A)
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.272
lix. Godleof	1053-1065	1.	Exp. Cross - Ptd Helmet mule BMC ii p.455 no.1542
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0887
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0888
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0889
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1218
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1315

		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1993.0233
		8.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2501
		9.	Pointed Helmet BM E4326
		10.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.455 no.1544
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1109
		12.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2509
		13.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.180
		14.	Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.218
		15.	Hammer Cross BM 1950.6.6.2
		16.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1132
		17.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1133
		18.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0990
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0991
		20.	Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1549
		21.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.189
		22.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.191
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0951
		24.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1044
		25.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1045
ix. Godleof	1066-1066	1.	Pax EMC 1996.0263
lxi. Godleof	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1007
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1008
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.261
lxii. Godman	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1218
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0504
		3.	Crux EMC 1051.0096
lxiii. Godman	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.299 no.598
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3828
lxiv. Godred	1074-1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 375.1914.3.14.3
		2.	Sword BMC vi 1950.6.6.10
lxv. Godred	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1011
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1012
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1013
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.255
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.265
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.271
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1014 (variant A)
lxvi. Godric	1059-1066	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1931.4.8.15
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2494
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2495
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.190
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.193
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.198
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.202



		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.203
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.206
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1947.9.6.2
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1557
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1046
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0734
		14.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1175
		15.	Pax BM 1944.4.1.221
		16.	Pax BM E4329
		17.	Pax BMC ii p.474 no.122
		18.	Pax EMC 1002.1210
lxvii. Godric	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 148.PE.VI.3
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 149.45.11.14.19
lxviii. Godric	1072-1080	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 279.1914.5.17.1
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 279A.1915.5.7.4
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1944.4.1.238
		4.	Two Stars BMC v 376
		5.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.241
		6.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.245
		7.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.247
		8.	Two Stars BMC v 1944.4.1.248
		9.	Sword BMC vi 435.PE.XV.12
lxix. Godric	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1016
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.257
		3.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1017.PE.XXV.16 (variant A)
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.256 (variant A)
		5.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.262 (variant A)
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1944.4.1.263 (variant A)
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii No #: Cab. 2, tray 4 (variant A)
lxx. Godwig	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1944.4.1.211
		2.	Pyramids BMC ii p.456 no.1559
lxxi. Godwine	1040-1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0713
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1724
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1952
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2042
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2043
		6.	Pacx BM 1944.4.1.155
		7.	Pacx BM 1944.4.1.159
lxxii. Godwine	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2496
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.195
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.230
lxxiii. Godwine	1066-1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1944.4.1.235
		2.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.15
lxxiv. Godwine	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 213.1911.10.7.10

lxxv. Goelic	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.176 2. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.178 3. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.217 4. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1550
lxxvi. Grim	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.54 2. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.55 3. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.56 4. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.62 5. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.63 6. Long Cross BM E4408 7. Long Cross BMC ii p.241 no.391 8. Long Cross EMC 1007.1220 9. Long Cross EMC 1007.1221 10. Long Cross EMC 1017.0254 11. Long Cross EMC 1026.1189 12. Long Cross EMC 1026.1190 13. Long Cross EMC 1036.0441 14. Long Cross EMC 1036.0442 15. Long Cross EMC 1037.0102
lxxvii. Grimcetel	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1050.091
lxxviii. Leofæg	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0561
lxxix. Leofing	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.105 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3838 3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3839 4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3840 5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3841 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0824
lxxx. Leofric	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.35 2. Last Small Cross BM E4317 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1222 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0559 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0560 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1424 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1425 8. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2163 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3831 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3832 11. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.104 12. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.122 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3833 14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3834
lxxxi. Leofric	1048-1053	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.454 no.1526 2. Small Flan EMC 1018.1223 3. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2499

		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.162
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.168
		6.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.219
		7.	Expanding Cross BM 1944.4.1.226
		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1058
		9.	Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1199
		10.	Expanding Cross EMC 1036.0860
		11.	Expanding Cross EMC 1997.0156
lxxxii. Leofthegn	0978-0979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1997.0132
lxxxiii. Leofthegn	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.11
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.12
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1223
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1426
lxxxiv. Leofwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1050.0505
		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0506
		3.	Crux EMC 1051.0097
		4.	Crux EMC 1987.0136
		5.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1051
		6.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.48
		7.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.49
		8.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.50
		9.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.51
		10.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.52
		11.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.53
		12.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.71
		13.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.86
		14.	Small Crux BM 1944.4.1.91
		15.	Small Crux BM E4311
lxxxv. Leofwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1944.4.1.99
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3830
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3835
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3836
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3837
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1026.1228
lxxxvi. Leofwine	1036-1050	1.	Jewel Cross BM 1935.11.17.611
		2.	Jewel Cross BM 1944.4.1.139
		3.	Jewel Cross BM 1944.4.1.140
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0557
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0560
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0561
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0583
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0584
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0585
		10.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0586

11. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.131
  12. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.132
  13. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.133
  14. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.110
  15. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.111
  16. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.112
  17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.0976
  18. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0558
  19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0559
  20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0562
  21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0563
  22. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0564
  23. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1266
  24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0549
  25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1413
  26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1414
  27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1415
  28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1416
  29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1417
  30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1418
  31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0998
  32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0999
  33. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3829
  34. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1016.0203
  35. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1725
  36. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1726
  37. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1953
  38. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1954
  39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1955
  40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 2006.0306
  41. Pacx BM 1944.4.1.153
  42. Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1534
  43. Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1535
  44. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.79
  45. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.80
  46. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.110
  47. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1944.4.1.151
  48. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1944.4.1.232
  49. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.420 no.1113
  50. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.454 no.1529
  51. Small Flan BM 1953.12.7.3
- |                   |           |   |
|-------------------|-----------|---|
| lxxxvii. Leofwine | 1053-1056 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1944.4.1.167</li> <li>2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1944.4.1.188</li> <li>3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.455 no.1545</li> </ol> |
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lxxxviii. Man	0997-1023	4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.455 no.1546
		1. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 153
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1225
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1226
		4. Long Cross EMC 1011.0088
		5. Long Cross EMC 1050.0911
		6. Long Cross EMC 1987.6001 (Lead)
		7. Helmet EMC 1007.1227
		8. Helmet EMC 1007.1228
		9. Helmet EMC 1009.0607
		10. Helmet EMC 1025.0427
		11. Helmet EMC 1037.0126
		12. Helmet EMC 1045.0052
		13. Helmet EMC 1048.0986
		14. Helmet EMC 1050.1092
		15. Helmet EMC 1050.1093
		16. Helmet EMC 1050.1094
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0562
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0568
lxxxix. Manna	0997-1016	19. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0658
		1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1122
		2. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.36
		3. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.57
		4. Helmet BM 1944.4.1.64
		5. Helmet BM 1944.4.1.69
		6. Helmet BM 1944.4.1.87
xc. Manna	1044-1046	7. Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.23
		1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.145
xci. Osbeorn	0991-1009	1. Crux EMC 1007.1229
		2. Crux EMC 1021.1029
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0118
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0309
		5. Crux EMC 1050.0507
		6. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1123
		7. Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.20
		8. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.19
		9. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.58
		10. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.81
		11. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.89
		12. Long Cross BM E4312
		13. Long Cross EMC 1002.0864
		14. Long Cross EMC 1007.1231
		15. Long Cross EMC 1007.1232
		16. Long Cross EMC 1007.1235

		17. Long Cross EMC 1009.0576
		18. Long Cross EMC 1025.0337
		19. Long Cross EMC 1036.0443
		20. Long Cross EMC 1048.0982
		21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0912
		22. Long Cross EMC 1051.1193 (Scand. Imitation)
		23. Long Cross EMC 1051.1194 (Scand. Imitation)
		24. Long Cross EMC 1977.8548
		25. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1169
		26. Helmet BM 1944.4.1.37
		27. Helmet EMC 1007.1230
		28. Helmet EMC 1007.1233
		29. Helmet EMC 1007.1234
		30. Helmet EMC 1009.0608
		31. Helmet EMC 1020.0998
		32. Helmet EMC 1050.1095
		33. Helmet EMC 1050.1096
xcii. Osbeorn	1070-1072	1. Canopy BMC iii 214.PE.VIII.3
xciii. Osfrith	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1913.10.7.1
		2. First Hand BM 1944.4.1.24
		3. First Hand BM 1944.4.1.25
		4. First Hand BM 1944.4.1.88
		5. First Hand BM 1955.7.8.66
		6. First Hand BM E4310
		7. First Hand BMC ii Arnot 98
		8. First Hand EMC 1002.0806
		9. First Hand EMC 1007.1236
		10. First Hand EMC 1020.0826
		11. First Hand EMC 1997.0018
xciv. Osfrith	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1237
		2. Crux EMC 1050.0508
xcv. Osulf	0997-1009	1. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.9
		2. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.60
		3. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.61
		4. Long Cross BM 1944.4.1.90
		5. Long Cross BM E4313
		6. Long Cross BM E4314
		7. Long Cross BMC ii p.241 no.392
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.1238
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.1239
		10. Long Cross EMC 1036.0444
		11. Long Cross EMC 1037.0103
		12. Long Cross EMC 1050.0913
		13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0914

		14.	Helmet BM 1944.4.1.67
		15.	Helmet EMC 1007.1240
		16.	Helmet EMC 1026.1202
		17.	Helmet EMC 1050.1097
xcvi. Osulf	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3843
xcvii. Otbeorn	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 150.45.11.14.21
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 151
xcviii. Palgist	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1902.2.6.32
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.922
		3.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.10
		4.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.7
		5.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.8
		6.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.9
		7.	Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.5
		8.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.240 no.386
xcix. Rincolf	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.113
c. Runstan	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1994.0219
ci. Sægrim	1040-1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1944.4.1.117
		2.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.300 no.608
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3846
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1956
		5.	Pacx EMC 1018.1232
cii. Sperling	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0764
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1036.0196
ciii. Sperling	0979-0997	1.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.20
		2.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.27
		3.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.28
		4.	First Hand BM 1944.4.1.29
		5.	First Hand BMC ii p.241 no.388
		6.	First Hand EMC 1007.1242
		7.	First Hand EMC 1026.1148
		8.	Second Hand BM 1944.4.1.30
		9.	Second Hand EMC 1021.1709
		10.	Second Hand EMC 1026.1154
		11.	Second Hand EMC 1036.0230
		12.	Benediction Hand BM 1944.4.1.32
		13.	Benediction Hand BMC ii p.241 no.389
		14.	Benediction Hand EMC 1016.0177
		15.	Crux EMC 1007.1243
		16.	Crux EMC 1050.0509
		17.	Crux EMC 1051.0098
civ. Sprunt	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1944.4.1.96
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3850
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3851

		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3852
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0713
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1201.0008
cv. Stanmær	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3847
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4220
cvi. Sumerlida	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.921
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.18
		3.	Last Small Cross BM E4318
		4.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.240 no.385
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1241
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0104
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1048.0989
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1427
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1431
		10.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.74
		11.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2164
		12.	Quatrefoil BM 1944.4.1.98
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3848
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3849
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4221
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0712
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0503
cvii. Sumerlida	1056-1065	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1944.4.1.187
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2001.1012
		3.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2510
		4.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2511
		5.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1551
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.455 no.1552
		7.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1553
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0992
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2497
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.192
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.194
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.229
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.231
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1558
		15.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0952
		16.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1047
		17.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1048
		18.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1297
cviii. Thorfrith	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3853
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3854
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0767
cix. Thorfrith	1056-1062	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1944.4.1.185



		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2005.0248
		3. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2512
		4. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2513
		5. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.171
		6. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.173
		7. Hammer Cross BM 1944.4.1.227
		8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.456 no.1554
cx. Thorgod	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.474 no.123
		2. Pax EMC 1002.1211
		3. Pax EMC 1996.0264
cxi. Tidred	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.101
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3855
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3856
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3857
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 2005.0054
cxii. Tidred	1040-1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1002.0982
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1957
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1958
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1959
		5. Pacx BM 1944.4.1.154
		6. Pacx BMC ii p.454 no.1536
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1233
cxiii. Wælgist	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 182
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1244
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1245
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1246
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1247
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1248
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0563
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0564
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1026.1220
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0569
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0151
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0152
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1428
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1429
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1430
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0480
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3858
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3859
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3875
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3876
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0659
cxiv. Wineman	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2166

		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.102
		3.	Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.103
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.106
		5.	Pointed Helmet BM 1944.4.1.118
		6.	Pointed Helmet BM E4321
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0923
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3860
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3861
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3862
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3863
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3864
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3865
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3866
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3867
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3868
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3869
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0825
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1026.1237
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0132
		21.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2169
		22.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.110
		23.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.112
		24.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.113
		25.	Short Cross BM 1944.4.1.120
		26.	Short Cross BMC ii p.300 no.607
		27.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 241
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3870
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3871
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3872
		31.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3873
		32.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3874
		33.	Short Cross EMC 1025.0876
		34.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0911
		35.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0912
		36.	Short Cross EMC 2006.0129
cxv. Wulfmær	1017-1023	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3877
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3878
cxvi. Wulfnoth	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.486
		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1944.4.1.17
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0485 (var: rev. extra cross)
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0570

i. Leofnoth	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1960.5.1.32
ii. Thorcetel	0975-0991	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1971.9180
		2. First Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.62
		3. First Hand BMC ii Arnot 99
		4. First Hand BMC ii p.236 no.335
		5. First Hand EMC 1794.0001
		6. First Hand EMC 2000.0120
		7. Second Hand EMC 1007.1251
iii. Thorcetel	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1250
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2170
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3881
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3879
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1537

i. Ælfstan	0991-1003	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 126
		2.	Crux BMC iv Arnot 154
		3.	Crux EMC 1001.0673
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1252
		5.	Crux EMC 1007.1253
		6.	Crux EMC 1007.1254
		7.	Crux EMC 1011.0071
		8.	Crux EMC 1020.0883
		9.	Crux EMC 1024.0474
		10.	Crux EMC 1024.0475
		11.	Crux EMC 1024.0476
		12.	Crux EMC 1024.0477
		13.	Crux EMC 1024.0478
		14.	Crux EMC 1024.0479
		15.	Crux EMC 1024.0480
		16.	Crux EMC 1025.0119
		17.	Crux EMC 1025.0120
		18.	Crux EMC 1030.0425
		19.	Crux EMC 1045.0014
		20.	Crux EMC 1050.0510
		21.	Crux EMC 1051.0099
		22.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1052
		23.	Small Crux BMC ii p.236 no.334
		24.	Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.13
		25.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1124
		26.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0707
		27.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1255
		28.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0958
		29.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0549
		30.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0550
		31.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0445
		32.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0446
		33.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0915
		34.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0282
ii. Ælfwine	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2171
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.295 no.545
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 223
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3882
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3883
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3884
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3885
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3886
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3887
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3888

		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3889
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1093
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0826
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0102
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0143
iii. Beorhtfrith	1003-1009	1. Helmet EMC 1050.1098
iv. Beorhtwine	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1256
		2. Crux EMC 1051.0100
v. Dodda	0979-0997	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.980
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0807
		3. First Hand EMC 1007.1258
		4. First Hand EMC 1036.0214
		5. First Hand EMC 1037.0007
		6. First Hand EMC 1050.0286
		7. First Hand EMC 2000.0153
		8. Second Hand EMC 1024.0454
		9. Second Hand EMC 1036.0231
		10. Crux EMC 1007.1257
		11. Crux EMC 1024.0481
		12. Crux EMC 1024.0482
		13. Crux EMC 1030.0426
		14. Crux EMC 1036.0310
		15. Crux EMC 1037.0047
		16. Crux EMC 1050.0511
		17. Small Crux BM 1914.10.3.36
vi. Farmann	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0587
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0588
vii. Farmann	1040-1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1015.3890
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1960
viii. Goda	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.918
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.236 no.332
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1259
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0481
ix. Godwine	0991-1009	1. Crux EMC 1007.1260
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0121
		3. Crux EMC 1050.0512
		4. Crux EMC 1050.0513
		5. Long Cross BM 1963.9.2.3
		6. Long Cross EMC 1006.0666
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.1261
		8. Long Cross EMC 1024.0551
		9. Helmet BM 1896.6.9.24
		10. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1170
		11. Helmet EMC 1007.1262

		12. Helmet EMC 1050.1099
x. Huneman	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.95
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1024.0587
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0565
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0566
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0482
xi. Hunewine	0985-0991	1. Second Hand BM 1952.4.12.1
		2. Second Hand EMC 1024.0455
		3. Second Hand EMC 1024.0456
		4. Second Hand EMC 1050.0308
xii. Leofgar	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.31
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3891
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3892
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3893
xiii. Man	0978-0997	1. First Hand BM 1975.11.26.61
		2. First Hand BMC ii p.236 no.333
		3. First Hand EMC 1007.1263
		4. First Hand EMC 1024.0440
		5. First Hand EMC 1024.0441
		6. First Hand EMC 1024.0442
		7. First Hand EMC 1036.0215
		8. First Hand EMC 1050.0287
		9. First Small Cross BM 1920.6.12.14
		10. Second Hand BM 1896.4.4.101
		11. Second Hand EMC 1007.1264
		12. Second Hand EMC 1024.0457
		13. Second Hand EMC 1051.0015
		14. Crux EMC 1007.1265
		15. Crux EMC 1009.0494
		16. Crux EMC 1024.0483
		17. Crux EMC 1025.0122
		18. Crux EMC 1025.0123
xiv. Sæwine	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.295 no.546
xv. Thorgod	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BM 1990.3.3.3
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3894
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3895
xvi. Winestan	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1990.3.3.2
xvii. Wulfgar	0985-0991	1. Second Hand EMC 1007.1695
xviii. Wulfmær	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.40
		2. Long Cross EMC 1001.0708
		3. Long Cross EMC 1002.0865
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1266
		5. Long Cross EMC 1009.0577
		6. Long Cross EMC 1024.0552

xix. Wulfweard	1023-1029	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0916</li> <li>1. Pointed Helmet BM 1990.3.3.4</li> <li>2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3896 (var: no sceptre)</li> <li>3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3897</li> <li>4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4222 (var: no sceptre)</li> </ol>
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|------------|-----------|---|
| i. Coleman | 1080-1083 | 1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 475.PE.XVII.4 |
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i. Ægelwig	1042-1044	1. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2519
ii. Ægelwig	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.436 no.1273
iii. Ægelwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1018
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1020
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1021.PE.XXVI.1
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1022
		5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1023
		6. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1024.PE.XXVI.2
		7. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1025
		8. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.51
		9. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1019
iv. Ælfmær	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1125
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1275
		3. Long Cross EMC 1009.0578
		4. Long Cross EMC 1017.0255
v. Ælfred	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1025.0126
vi. Ælfric	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1276
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1277
		3. Crux EMC 1009.0495
		4. Crux EMC 1020.0884
		5. Crux EMC 1025.0124
		6. Crux EMC 1042.0872
		7. Crux EMC 1042.0873
		8. Crux EMC 1050.0514
		9. Crux EMC 1050.0515
		10. Crux EMC 1050.0516
		11. Crux EMC 1893.0006
		12. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1053
		13. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1126
		14. Long Cross EMC 1009.0579
		15. Long Cross EMC 1011.0089
		16. Long Cross EMC 1037.0104
		17. Long Cross EMC 1050.0917
		18. Long Cross EMC 1050.0918
vii. Ælfric	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1432
viii. Ælfric	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3921
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1727
ix. Ælfweald	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1283
		2. Crux EMC 1051.0101
		3. Small Crux BM 1959.10.14.1
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1284
		5. Long Cross EMC 1009.0581
		6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0959
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0919

x. Ælfweard	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1278
xi. Ælfweard	1003-1009	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1171
		2. Helmet BMC ii p.237 no.340
		3. Helmet BMC ii p.237 no.341
		4. Helmet EMC 1007.1279
		5. Helmet EMC 1050.1100
xii. Ælfwi	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.444
xiii. Ælfwig	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1280
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1281
		3. Crux EMC 1025.0125
		4. Crux EMC 1050.0517
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.1282
		6. Long Cross EMC 1009.058
xiv. Ælfwig	1036-1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0572
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1420
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1421
		4. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.317 no.94
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0571
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0589
		7. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0109
xv. Ælfwine	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1009.0496
		2. Crux EMC 1009.0497
xvi. Ælfwine	1023-1042	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2172
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0705
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3922
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3923
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3924
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3925
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0768
		8. Short Cross BMC ii p.296 no.552
		9. Short Cross BMC ii p.296 no.553
		10. Short Cross EMC 1002.0953
		11. Short Cross EMC 1009.0731
		12. Short Cross EMC 1015.3926
		13. Short Cross EMC 1015.3927
		14. Short Cross EMC 1015.3928
		15. Short Cross EMC 1015.3929
		16. Short Cross EMC 2001.1166
		17. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0590
		18. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.317 no.95
		19. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0573
		20. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0574 (var: rev. trefoil)
		21. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1422
		22. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1961

xvii. Ælfwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1231
xviii. Æthelric	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0570
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1419
xix. Æthelwig	1040-1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0716
		2. Pacx EMC 1042.1137
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1236
xx. Æthelwine	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1009.0730
xxi. Beorhtmær	1059-1072	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1290
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0996
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1292
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0953
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1053
		6. Pyramids BM 1896.4.4.122
		7. Pyramids EMC 1009.1080
		8. Pax BM 1944.4.1.222
		9. Pax BMC ii p.474 no.125
		10. Pax EMC 1009.1112
		11. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1985.7.81.3
		12. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 46.1902.5.3.264
		13. Bonnet BMC ii 155.PE.VI.5
		14. Bonnet BMC ii 1975.11.26.174
		15. Canopy BMC iii 216.1902.5.3.267
		16. Canopy BMC iii 216A.1915.5.7.6
xxii. Beorhtric	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1962.3.14.1
xxiii. Beorhtric	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3930
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1962
xxiv. Beorhtric	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.436 no.1272
xxv. Beorhtric	1050-1059	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.445
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.446
		3. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.436 no.1274
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0854
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1182
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1200
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.436 no.1278
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0892
		9. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1284
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0925
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0926
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0927
xxvi. Beorhtwine	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0717
xxvii. Beorhtwine	1046-1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1001.0832
		2. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2518
		3. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2534
xxviii. Beorhtwine	1053-1059	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2520

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|-------------|-----------|---|
|             |           | 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.658        |
|             |           | 3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.436 no.1279     |
|             |           | 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0893            |
|             |           | 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1753            |
|             |           | 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1319            |
|             |           | 7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1285            |
|             |           | 8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1111                   |
|             |           | 9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0928                   |
|             |           | 10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0929                  |
|             |           | 11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1397                  |
|             |           | 12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1398                  |
| xxix. Brand | 1053-1065 | 1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.436 no.1276     |
|             |           | 2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.436 no.1277     |
|             |           | 3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0891            |
|             |           | 4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1219            |
|             |           | 5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1316            |
|             |           | 6. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.659               |
|             |           | 7. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1282            |
|             |           | 8. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1283            |
|             |           | 9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1110                   |
|             |           | 10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0924                  |
|             |           | 11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1016.0214                  |
|             |           | 12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1235                  |
|             |           | 13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1027.1758                  |
|             |           | 14. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1396                  |
|             |           | 15. Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule BM 1915.5.7.2525 |
|             |           | 16. Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1417    |
|             |           | 17. Pointed Helmet - Hammer Crs mule EMC 1998.0207  |
|             |           | 18. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2521                   |
|             |           | 19. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1288               |
|             |           | 20. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1289               |
|             |           | 21. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0931                      |
|             |           | 22. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0993                      |
|             |           | 23. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0994                      |
|             |           | 24. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0995                      |
|             |           | 25. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1265                      |
|             |           | 26. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1760                      |
|             |           | 27. Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1761                      |
|             |           | 28. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1551                      |
|             |           | 29. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1552                      |
|             |           | 30. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2576        |
|             |           | 31. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1291    |
|             |           | 32. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1049           |
|             |           | 33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1050           |

		34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1051
		35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1052
xxx. Brand	1066-1077	1. Pax EMC 1987.0167
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.II.16
		3. Bonnet BMC ii 153.PE.VI.4
		4. Bonnet BMC ii 154.1912.4.6.18
		5. Canopy BMC iii 215.PE.VIII.4
		6. Canopy BMC iii 1985.7.82.11
		7. Two Sceptres BMC iv 280
		8. Two Stars BMC v 377.PE.XIII.11
		9. Two Stars BMC v 378.PE.XIII.12
xxxi. Brunwine	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1729
xxxii. Brunwine	1050-1062	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.447
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.436 no.1275
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1044
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0855
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.437 no.1280
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0894
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1317
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1318
		9. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2524
		10. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1286
		11. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.437 no.1287
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0930
		13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0931
		14. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0932
		15. Pointed Helmet - Hammer Crs mule EMC 1954.0002
		16. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2522
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0997
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0998
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0639
xxxiii. Brunwine	1065-1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1020.1329
xxxiv. Burewine	1036-1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1009.0742
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1423
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1424
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1425
		5. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0089
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3931
xxxv. Burewine	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.437 no.1281
xxxvi. Burewine	1059-1066	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1553
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2517
		3. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM E4330
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1293
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.437 no.1294

		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0954
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1154
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1054
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1055
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1056
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0171
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0477
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1298
		14.	Pyramids BMC ii p.438 no.1296
		15.	Pyramids BMC ii p.438 no.1296
		16.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1081
		17.	Pyramids EMC 1017.0505
		18.	Pax BMC ii p.471 no.89
		19.	Pax EMC 1002.1212
		20.	Pax EMC 1009.1113
		21.	Pax EMC 1036.0887
		22.	Pax EMC 1042.1713
		23.	Pax EMC 2001.1087
xxxvii. Colman	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2175
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.296 no.551
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0909
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0672
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2297
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3933
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3934
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3935
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0714
xxxviii. Eadric	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1127
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1285
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0582
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0447
xxxix. Eadweard	1023-1036	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2173
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3937
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0735
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0769
		5.	Short Cross BMC ii p.296 no.554
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3938
xl. Eadweard	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0575 (var: rev. trefoil)
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1426
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1427
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1428
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1429
		6.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0110
xli. Eadweard	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1953.12.4.3

xlii. Eadwig	1003-1009	1. Helmet EMC 1042.1042
xliii. Eadwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3936
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0630
xliv. Eoda	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1286
		2. Crux EMC 1009.0498
		3. Crux EMC 1036.0311
xl. Godwine	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1015.3939
xlvi. Leofric	0995-0997	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1054
xlvi. Leofstan	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0886
xlvi. Leofwine	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1009.05
xlix. Leofwine	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2174
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.296 no.555
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3940
		4. Short Cross EMC 1015.3941
		5. Short Cross EMC 1015.3942
		6. Short Cross EMC 2004.0248
l. Leofwine	1038-1044	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2257
		2. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.317 no.96
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0576
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1430
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1431
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1963
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1964
		8. Pacx EMC 1009.0770
li. Man	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1128
		2. Long Cross EMC 1009.0583
		3. Long Cross EMC 1025.0339
lii. Man	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.296 no.556
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0673
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3944
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3945
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3946
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3947
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3948
liii. Oda	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1288
		2. Crux EMC 1007.1289
		3. Crux EMC 1009.0501
		4. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1055
		5. Long Cross EMC 1009.0584
liv. Sigewulf	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1009.0502
		2. Crux EMC 1036.0312
		3. Crux EMC 1050.0518
lv. Siolf	0991-0991	1. Benediction Hand BM 1915.5.7.981
lvi. Swarting	1066-1086	1. Pax BMC ii p.471 no.90

		2.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.118
		3.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.119
		4.	Pax BMC ii p.474 no.120
		5.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 46A.1915.5.7.2
		6.	Bonnet BMC ii 156.103
		7.	Bonnet BMC ii 156A.1915.5.7
		8.	Bonnet BMC ii 1923.Rogers.1.4.3
		9.	Canopy CM.823-2001
		10.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 281.PE.X.8
		11.	Two Stars BMC v 379
		12.	Two Stars BMC v 380
		13.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.24
		14.	Sword BMC vi 436.PE.XV.13
		15.	Sword BMC vi 437.PE.XV.14
		16.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 476
		17.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 477.PE.XVII.5
		18.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1026.PE.XXVI.3
		19.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1027
		20.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1029
		21.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1028.PE.XXVI.4
		22.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.900-2001
lvii. Swartlind	1066-1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 47.1947.105.5.18.50
lviii. Swartwine	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 217.1902.5.3.268
lix. Wine	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0571
lx. Withman	1083-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 478.PE.XVII.6
lxi. Wulfstan	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1009.0423
lxii. Wulfwine	0997-1009	1.	Long Cross BMC ii p.237 no.339
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1009.0585
		3.	Helmet EMC 1050.1101
lxiii. Wulfwine	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0754
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0755
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1432
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1433
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1987.0149
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1965
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1966



i. Ægelric	1066-1068	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 48.1947.111.5.18.55 2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1950.6.6.4
ii. Ægelric	1072-1080	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1919.11.16.1 2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1985.7.82.15 3. Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.25 4. Sword BMC vi 438 5. Sword BMC vi 439.PE.XV.15
iii. Ægelric	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1031 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1032 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1033 4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1034.PE.XXVI.5 5. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1035 6. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1030
iv. Ælfgar	0991-0997	1. Crux BMC iii Arnot 127 2. Crux Spink 1148 ( <a href="http://www.anglosaxoncoins.com">www.anglosaxoncoins.com</a> ) 3. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1056 4. Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.41
v. Ælfgar	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.924 2. Last Small Cross BM 1983.1.32.1
vi. Ælfsige	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1025.0127 2. Small Crux EMC 1048.0964 3. Long Cross BMC ii p.237 no.343 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1293
vii. Æthelric	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.237 no.344 2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1294 3. Long Cross EMC 1024.0945 4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0921
viii. Æthelric	1077-1080	1. Sword CM.842-2001
ix. Beorhtric	0985-0997	1. Second Hand EMC 1007.1696 2. Crux EMC 1007.1295 3. Crux EMC 1007.1298 4. Crux EMC 1020.0885 5. Crux EMC 1050.0521 6. Crux EMC 1050.0522 7. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1057
x. Beorhtsige	0985-0997	1. Second Hand EMC 1007.1296 2. Second Hand EMC 1024.0942 3. Crux EMC 1007.1297 4. Crux EMC 1024.0486 5. Crux EMC 1050.0523 6. Crux EMC 1050.0524 7. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1299 8. Small Crux BM 1959.10.12.1
xi. Beorn	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2530

		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1306
		3.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1307
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1977.8968
xii. Beorn	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.26
xiii. Godwine	1074-1080	1.	Two Stars BMC v 381.PE.XIII.13
		2.	Sword BMC vi 1983.10.10.4
xiv. Godwine	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1036
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1037
xv. Oda	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3949
xvi. Sideloc	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 1 CM.901-2001
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1038.PE.XXVI.6
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1039
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1040
xvii. Sideman	1038-1042	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0569
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1434
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1730
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1731
xviii. Sideman	1044-1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.438 no.1301
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0958
xix. Sideman	1050-1068	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1928.5.7.81
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1961.1.8.1
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2527
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2529
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.438 no.1303
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.439 no.1304
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0961
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.439 no.1305
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1399
		10.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1308
		11.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1309
		12.	Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1762
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2526
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1310
		15.	Pyramids BMC ii p.439 no.1311
		16.	Pyramids BMC ii p.439 no.1312
		17.	Pyramids EMC 1024.0972
		18.	Pax BMC ii p.472 no.91
		19.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.1
xx. Sideman	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 218.PE.VIII.6
xxi. Wulfric	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.983
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.237 no.342
xxii. Wulfric	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1129
		2.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 155
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0922
xxiii. Wulfsige	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0969

i. Ælfweald	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1130
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1443
ii. Beorhtric	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4211
iii. Godwine	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1444
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0480
iv. Winegod	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4212
v. Wulfstan	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0591
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0592
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0593
vi. Wulfstan	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.355 no.194
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1024.0679

i. Ælfric	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1043.PE.XXVI.8
ii. Ælfsige	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.435 no.1266
iii. Æthelric	1003-1009	1. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1172
		2. Helmet EMC 1017.0276
		3. Helmet EMC 1050.1102
		4. Helmet EMC 1051.0356
iv. Æthelstan	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1131
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1268
		3. Long Cross EMC 1017.0256
		4. Long Cross EMC 1036.0448
		5. Long Cross EMC 1036.0449
		6. Long Cross EMC 1051.0283
v. Æthelstan	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1320
vi. Æthelstan	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.436 no.1269
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0461
vii. Æthelwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3898
viii. Beorhtsige	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BM 1975.11.26.62
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1269
		3. Long Cross EMC 1017.0257
		4. Long Cross EMC 1017.0258
		5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0259
		6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0960
		7. Long Cross EMC 1036.0450
		8. Long Cross EMC 1050.0923
		9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0924
		10. Long Cross EMC 1051.0284
ix. Eicefric	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1131
x. Goda	1036-1042	1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.316 no.93
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0566
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0594
		4. Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.48
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0565
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1435
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1968
xi. Godric	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.39
xii. Godwine	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2176
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0736
xiii. Hyse	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1953.12.4.2
xiv. Leofing	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1922.5.23.41
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.295 no.548
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3905
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3906
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3907
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3908

		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3910
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0628
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3909
xv. Leofing	1048-1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1017.0379
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1951.6.1.1 (Gold)
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.435 no.1268
		4.	Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0856
		5.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0398
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1051.1073
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1824.0002 (Gold)
		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 2004.0080
xvi. Leofing	1056-1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0432
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2009.0260
xvii. Leofing	1066-1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.471 no.88
		2.	Pax EMC 1017.0509
xviii. Leofing	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.902-2001
xix. Leofric	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1017.0366
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1234
xx. Leofric	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.435 no.1267
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0397
xxi. Leofric	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 1985.7.82.27
xxii. Leofric	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1044
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1045
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1046
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1047
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1048
		6.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1049
		7.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1050.PE.XXVI.9
		8.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1051
xxiii. Leofweald	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.925
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.127
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0288
xxiv. Leofwi	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.295 no.549
xxv. Leofwig	1023-1042	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3901
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0827
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3902
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3903
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0913
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0914
		7.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0595
		8.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0596
		9.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0597
		10.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2258
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0567

		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1436
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1437
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1438
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1009.0762
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3904
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1017.0358
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0714
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1969
xxvi. Leofwine	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.295 no.547
xxvii. Leofwine	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.006 (var: bust right)
xxviii. Leofwine	1042-1044	1. Pacx EMC 1001.0819
xxix. Osmær	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1896.4.4.86
xxx. Osmær	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1960.5.1.20
xxxi. Osmær	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1017.0206
		2. Crux EMC 1017.0207
		3. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1058
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1271
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.1272
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.1273
		7. Long Cross EMC 1017.0260
xxxii. Sigeweard	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0715 (var: bust right)
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0061 (var: bust right)
xxxiii. Swarting	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1891.5.8.2
xxxiv. Theodric	1065-1066	1. Pyramids BMC ii p.436 no.1271
xxxv. Thorcel	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2523
		2. Hammer Cross BM 1923.8.1.8
xxxvi. Thorcel	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 382
xxxvii. Thorcel	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1052.PE.XXVI.10
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1053
xxxviii. Thorcetel	1056-1068	1. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0704
		2. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0462
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0463
		4. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1630
		5. Pyramids EMC 1021.1095
		6. Pyramids EMC 1021.1096
		7. Pyramids EMC 1021.1097
		8. Pax EMC 1002.1213
		9. Profile/Cross Fleury CM.804-2001
xxxix. Thorstan	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.436 no.1270
xl. Wulfric	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.95
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3911
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3912
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3913 (var: rev. trefoil)
xli. Wulfwine	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.438 no.1295
xlii. Wulfwine	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1939.9.2.1
		2. Pax EMC 1048.1091

i. Godcild	1017-1044	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1958.11.8.20
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0674
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3915
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3916
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3917
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3918
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1024.0617
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0715
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0716
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0207
		11.	Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.92
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3919
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4223
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0133
		15.	Short Cross BMC ii p.295 no.550
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1015.3914
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0645
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0646
		19.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0062 (var: bust right)
		20.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0598
		21.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.49
		22.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0568
		23.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1439
		24.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1971
		25.	Pacx EMC 1001.0820
ii. Godcild	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.438 no.1299
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0694
iii. Hunewine	0997-1023	1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1132
		2.	Long Cross BMC ii p.236 no.338
		3.	Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 156
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1274
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0553
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0554
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0555
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0556
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0557
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0340
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0341
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0925
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0285
		14.	Helmet BM 1896.6.9.23
		15.	Helmet EMC 1050.1103
		16.	Last Small Cross BM 1955.7.7.1
		17.	Quatrefoil BM 1971.6.5.16

iv. Sæweard	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 2007.0151
v. Sigeric	0979-0997	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.982
		2.	Second Hand BMC ii p.236 no.336
		3.	Second Hand EMC 1009.0464
		4.	Second Hand EMC 1024.0458
		5.	Second Hand EMC 1024.0459
		6.	Crux EMC 1024.0487
		7.	Small Crux BMC ii p.236 no.337
vi. Sigewulf	1077-1080	1.	Sword BMC vi 440.PE.XVI.1
vii. Sigewulf	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1054.PE.XXVI.11
		2.	Paxs Crown 3 CM.903-2001



viii. Ælfred	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.297 no.559 2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3981 3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3982
ix. Ælfsige	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.174 no.49
x. Ælfstan	1017-1040	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3983 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3984 3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3985 4. Short Cross BM 1928.5.7.65 5. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 242 6. Short Cross EMC 1015.3986 7. Short Cross EMC 1015.3987 8. Jewel Cross BM 1928.5.7.71 9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0599 10. Fleur-de-lis BM 1944.4.1.137 11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1440 12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1441 13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1442 14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1443
xi. Ælfstan	1044-1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1238 2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.441 no.1325
xii. Ælfweald	1050-1066	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.448 2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.449 3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.450 4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.451 5. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1183 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2536 7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1330 8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1331 9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0695 10. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.441 no.1337 11. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.441 no.1338 12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1236 13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1400 14. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1350 15. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1351 16. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1352 17. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1357 18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0478 19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1024.0735 20. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1977.8736 21. Pyramids BMC ii p.443 no.1362 22. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.92 23. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.93 24. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.94

		25. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.95
		26. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.96
		27. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.97
		28. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.98
		29. Pax BMC ii p.472 no.99
		30. Pax EMC 1002.1214
		31. Pax EMC 1002.1215
		32. Pax EMC 1009.1114
		33. Pax EMC 1009.1115
		34. Pax EMC 1009.1116
		35. Pax EMC 1018.1297
		36. Pax EMC 1018.1298
		37. Pax EMC 1018.1299
		38. Pax EMC 1024.0746
		39. Pax EMC 1027.1771
		40. Pax EMC 1030.0666
		41. Pax EMC 1030.0667
		42. Pax EMC 1048.1092
xiii. Ælfweard	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0932
xiv. Ælfwine	1040-1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.3988
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1732
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1733
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1972
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1973
		6. Pacx BM 1971.5.5.19
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2531
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1239
xv. Ælfwine	1050-1059	1. Trefoil-Quad - Exp Crs mule BMC ii p.441 no.1327
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2535
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.452
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0872
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1201
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1328
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1329
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0866
		9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1048.1041
		10. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.441 no.1334
		11. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.441 no.1335
		12. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.441 no.1336
xvi. Ælfwine	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1358
xvii. Ælfwine	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 383.PE.XIII.14
		2. Two Stars CM.837-2001
xviii. Ælfwine	1080-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 479.PE.XVII.7
		2. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1055

		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1056.PE.XXVI.12
		4.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1057.PE.XXVI.13 (variant A)
xix. Æthelstan	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3989
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3990
xx. Æthelweald	1066-1066	1.	Pax EMC 1001.0979
xxi. Boca	0995-0997	1.	Small Crux BM 1947.11.2.17
xxii. Boiga	0975-0979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.28
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2000.0101
		3.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0778
xxiii. Boiga	0995-0997	1.	Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.23 (var: right facing)
xxiv. Brixi	1059-1062	1.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1353
xxv. Centwine	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2538
		2.	Pyramids BMC ii p.443 no.1363
		3.	Pyramids BMC ii p.443 no.1364
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1018.1240
		5.	Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1020.1337
		6.	Pax BMC ii p.472 no.100
		7.	Pax BMC ii p.472 no.101
		8.	Pax BMC ii p.472 no.102
		9.	Pax BMC ii p.472 no.103
		10.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.104
		11.	Pax EMC 1002.1216
		12.	Pax EMC 1048.1093
xxvi. Eadwine	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.174 no.50
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1024.0941
xxvii. Eadwine	0978-0979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1025.0003
xxviii. Godric	1068-1074	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 157.PE.VI.7
		2.	Canopy CM.825-2001
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 282.80
xxix. Godwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1309
		2.	Long Cross BM 1954.6.3.3
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.131
xxx. Goldstan	1036-1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0582
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0581
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1444
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1445
xxxi. Goldus	0997-1003	1.	Long Cross BM 1890.1.4.26
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0926
xxxii. Hærred	1056-1065	1.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1339
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1340
		3.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1341
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1112
		5.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1354
		6.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.442 no.1355

		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0725
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0726
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2532
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1359
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1360
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0479
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0650
		14.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1992.0282
xxxiii. Leofing	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.317 no.97
xxxiv. Leofing	1042-1048	1.	Pacx EMC 1001.0821
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1324
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1024.0956
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.441 no.1326
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1162
xxxv. Leofweald	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0727
xxxvi. Leofweald	0991-0997	1.	Crux BMC iii Arnot 128
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1311
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1314
		4.	Crux EMC 1051.0105
		5.	Crux EMC 1051.0106
		6.	Small Crux BM 1954.6.3.2
xxxvii. Leofwine	0996-1003	1.	Intermediate Small Cross EMC 1007.1312
		2.	Long Cross BM 1954.6.3.4
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1313
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0941
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0927
xxxviii. Leofwine	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1361
xxxix. Opi	1066-1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.2
xl. Osbeorn	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1017.0179
xli. Osbeorn	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.984
		2.	First Hand EMC 1036.0216
xlii. Sæware	1070-1072	1.	Canopy BMC iii 219.PE.VIII.7
xliii. Sæwine	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1958.11.8.17
		2.	First Hand EMC 1002.0808
xliv. Sæwine	0991-1003	1.	Benediction Hand EMC 1036.0234
		2.	Crux BMC iv Arnot 157
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1316
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1697
		5.	Crux EMC 1009.0503
		6.	Crux EMC 1020.0886
		7.	Crux EMC 1024.0488
		8.	Crux EMC 1030.0427
		9.	Crux EMC 1036.0313
		10.	Crux EMC 1036.0314

		11. Crux EMC 1050.0525
		12. Crux EMC 1050.0526
		13. Intermediate Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.63A
		14. Intermediate Small Cross EMC 1007.1315
		15. Intermediate Small Cross EMC 1036.0335
		16. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1059
		17. Small Crux BMC ii p.237 no.345
		18. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1133
		19. Long Cross BMC ii p.238 no.347
		20. Long Cross EMC 1007.1317
		21. Long Cross EMC 1007.1318
		22. Long Cross EMC 1007.1319
		23. Long Cross EMC 1009.0586
		24. Long Cross EMC 1017.0261
		25. Long Cross EMC 1025.0342
		26. Long Cross EMC 1036.0451
		27. Long Cross EMC 1036.0452
		28. Long Cross EMC 1036.0453
		29. Long Cross EMC 1050.0928
xliv. Sæwine	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1342
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1343
		3. Hammer Cross BM 1920.9.7.1111
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1134
		5. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0875
xlvi. Sæwine	1072-1077	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 283.PE.X.9
		2. Two Stars BMC v 385.PE.XIII.16
xlvi. Sæwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.904-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1061
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1062
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1988.6.8.5
		5. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1060.PE.XXVI.15
		6. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1063.PE.XXVI.16 (variant B)
xlvi. Sefar	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 158.45.11.14.22
xlix. Sefmrol	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1058.PE.XXVI.14 (variant B)
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1059 (variant B)
l. Swartric	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.422 no.1132
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1344
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1345
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1346
		5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1036.0871
		6. Hammer Cross BM 1975.11.26.138
		7. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1266
li. Thorcetel	1050-1062	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.453
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1024.0689

		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1332
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.441 no.1333
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0882
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0895
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1220
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1347
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1348
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.442 no.1349
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0933
		12.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.1241
		13.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1024.0705
		14.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 2006.0094
		15.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2537
		16.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1356
		17.	Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0727
lii. Wadwine	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1928.5.7.42
liii. Wineman	1044-1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1242
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1971.6.5.18
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1062
liv. Winesige	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1320
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0481
lv. Winus	1062-1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2533
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0480
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1299
		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1977.8970
		5.	Pyramids BM 1896.6.9.62
		6.	Pyramids BMC ii p.443 no.1365
		7.	Pyramids BMC ii p.443 no.1366
		8.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1082
		9.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.105
		10.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.106
lvi. Wulfgar	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1321
		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0504
		3.	Crux EMC 1024.0489
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0527
		5.	Small Crux BM 1902.2.5.31
		6.	Small Crux BM 1963.9.3.6

- |            |           |    |                           |
|------------|-----------|----|---------------------------|
| i. Pensige | 0997-1003 | 1. | Long Cross BM 1987.6.43.4 |
|------------|-----------|----|---------------------------|

i. Ælfgar	0997-1009	1. Long Cross BM 1956.7.11.1 2. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1173
ii. Ælfhelm	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1007.1322 2. Long Cross EMC 1019.0479
iii. Ælfnoth	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.174 no.51 2. Reform Portrait EMC 1019.0478
iv. Æthelman	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3991 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0717 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0718
v. Draca	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1735 2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1734 3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1019.0484
vi. Drowa	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BM 1896.4.4.117 2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.299 no.597 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3992 (var: bust right) 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0482 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1019.0483 (var: bust right) 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3993 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3994 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0737
vii. Godleof	0995-0997	1. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1060
viii. Goldwine	1048-1053	1. Small Flan BM 1983.10.11.1 2. Expanding Cross BM 1970.10.4.1
ix. Goldwine	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.453 no.1520
x. Goldwine	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.112 2. Pax EMC 1019.0488
xi. Goldwine	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 384.PE.XIII.15 2. Two Stars BMC v 386.PE.XIV.1 3. Two Stars BMC v 387.27
xii. Goldwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.905-2001 2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1064 3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1065.PE.XXVII.1



i. Ægelric	1029-1038	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2189 2. Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.582 3. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.317 no.98
ii. Ægelwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.101
iii. Ægelwine	1042-1044	1. Pacx BMC ii p.444 no.1384
iv. Ægelwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1918.5.3.39 2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.464
v. Ægstan	1080-1083	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 480
vi. Ælfheah	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0887 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1323 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1435
vii. Ælfheah	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3998 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3999 3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4000 4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4001 5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0829 6. Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.583 7. Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.584 8. Short Cross EMC 1015.4002 9. Short Cross EMC 1015.4003 10. Short Cross EMC 1015.4004 11. Short Cross EMC 1015.4005 12. Short Cross EMC 1015.4008 13. Short Cross EMC 1015.4226 14. Short Cross EMC 1036.0780 15. Short Cross EMC 1051.0915
viii. Ælfhelm	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.926 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1324 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4006 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4007
ix. Ælfmær	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0483
x. Ælfred	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0719 (var: bust right) 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0065 (var: bust right)
xi. Ælfric	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.560
xii. Ælfsige	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.9 2. Reform Portrait EMC 1001.0623 3. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0728 4. Reform Portrait EMC 1987.01262
xiii. Ælfsige	0979-1003	1. First Hand EMC 1002.0809 2. First Hand EMC 1020.0827 3. First Hand EMC 1045.0002 4. Second Hand BMC ii p.239 no.361 5. Second Hand EMC 1007.1328 6. Second Hand EMC 1020.0846

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|              |           | 7. Benediction Hand BM 1896.6.9.6                 |
|              |           | 8. Benediction Hand EMC 1025.0019                 |
|              |           | 9. Benediction Hand EMC 1050.0313                 |
|              |           | 10. Crux EMC 1007.1329                            |
|              |           | 11. Crux EMC 1020.0887                            |
|              |           | 12. Crux EMC 1025.0129                            |
|              |           | 13. Crux EMC 1029.0529                            |
|              |           | 14. Crux EMC 1036.0315                            |
|              |           | 15. Crux EMC 1042.0874                            |
|              |           | 16. Crux EMC 1050.0528                            |
|              |           | 17. Crux EMC 1050.0529                            |
|              |           | 18. Crux EMC 1050.0530                            |
|              |           | 19. Crux EMC 1050.0531                            |
|              |           | 20. Crux EMC 1050.0532                            |
|              |           | 21. Crux EMC 1050.0533                            |
|              |           | 22. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1330 |
|              |           | 23. Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.367                |
|              |           | 24. Long Cross BM 1912.12.11.4                    |
|              |           | 25. Long Cross EMC 1007.1331                      |
|              |           | 26. Long Cross EMC 1020.0962                      |
|              |           | 27. Long Cross EMC 1025.0343                      |
|              |           | 28. Long Cross EMC 1025.0344                      |
|              |           | 29. Long Cross EMC 1025.0345                      |
|              |           | 30. Long Cross EMC 1042.0942                      |
|              |           | 31. Long Cross EMC 1051.0286                      |
| xiv. Ælfsige | 1009-1036 | 1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.38               |
|              |           | 2. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.927               |
|              |           | 3. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.348           |
|              |           | 4. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.349           |
|              |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1325                 |
|              |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1326                 |
|              |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1327                 |
|              |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1043                 |
|              |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0567                 |
|              |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0568                |
|              |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0569                |
|              |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0153                |
|              |           | 13. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1024                |
|              |           | 14. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1436                |
|              |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1437                |
|              |           | 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1438                |
|              |           | 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1439                |
|              |           | 18. Last Small Cross BMC i Arnot 183              |
|              |           | 19. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2180                   |

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|             |           | 20. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.561     |
|             |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4009           |
|             |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4010           |
|             |           | 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4011           |
|             |           | 24. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4012           |
|             |           | 25. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4013           |
|             |           | 26. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4014           |
|             |           | 27. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4015           |
|             |           | 28. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4016           |
|             |           | 29. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4017           |
|             |           | 30. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4018           |
|             |           | 31. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1081           |
|             |           | 32. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0719           |
|             |           | 33. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0720           |
|             |           | 34. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0660           |
|             |           | 35. Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1046           |
|             |           | 36. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2184    |
|             |           | 37. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.297 no.571 |
|             |           | 38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4019       |
|             |           | 39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4020       |
|             |           | 40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4021       |
|             |           | 41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4022       |
|             |           | 42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4023       |
|             |           | 43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4026       |
|             |           | 44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0770       |
|             |           | 45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1977.0209       |
|             |           | 46. Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.585    |
|             |           | 47. Short Cross EMC 1015.4024          |
|             |           | 48. Short Cross EMC 1015.4025          |
|             |           | 49. Short Cross EMC 1051.0916          |
| xv. Ælfstan | 1009-1029 | 1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.39    |
|             |           | 2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1332      |
|             |           | 3. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0632      |
|             |           | 4. Last Small Cross EMC 1009.0633      |
|             |           | 5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1044      |
|             |           | 6. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0570      |
|             |           | 7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0571      |
|             |           | 8. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0078      |
|             |           | 9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1440      |
|             |           | 10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1441     |
|             |           | 11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0484     |
|             |           | 12. Last Small Cross EMC 1988.0175     |
|             |           | 13. Quatrefoil BM 1935.11.17.598       |
|             |           | 14. Quatrefoil BM 1985.12.44.13        |

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|                |           | 15. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.562               |
|                |           | 16. Quatrefoil EMC 1011.0110                     |
|                |           | 17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4027                     |
|                |           | 18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4028                     |
|                |           | 19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4029                     |
|                |           | 20. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4030                     |
|                |           | 21. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4031                     |
|                |           | 22. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1082                     |
|                |           | 23. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0661                     |
|                |           | 24. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0631                     |
|                |           | 25. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.572           |
|                |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4032                 |
|                |           | 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4033                 |
|                |           | 28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4034                 |
|                |           | 29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4035                 |
|                |           | 30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4078                 |
|                |           | 31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1094                 |
|                |           | 32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0518                 |
|                |           | 33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1068                 |
|                |           | 34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0771                 |
|                |           | 35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1977.8629                 |
| xvi. Ælfstan   | 1048-1050 | 1. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1375               |
|                |           | 2. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1381               |
| xvii. Ælfweald | 0997-1016 | 1. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1346 |
|                |           | 2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1134                   |
|                |           | 3. Long Cross EMC 1007.1347                      |
|                |           | 4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1348                      |
|                |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1017.0262                      |
|                |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1020.0963                      |
|                |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0346                      |
|                |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1025.0347                      |
|                |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1042.0943                      |
|                |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0931                     |
|                |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0932                     |
|                |           | 12. Helmet EMC 1007.1349                         |
|                |           | 13. Helmet EMC 1020.1000                         |
|                |           | 14. Helmet EMC 1050.1104                         |
|                |           | 15. Last Small Cross BM 1902.2.5.35              |
|                |           | 16. Last Small Cross BM 1920.9.4.5               |
|                |           | 17. Last Small Cross BM 1935.4.9.28              |
|                |           | 18. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1343               |
|                |           | 19. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1344               |
|                |           | 20. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1046               |
|                |           | 21. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.1715               |

		22.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1026
		23.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1442
		24.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1443
		25.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0485
		26.	Last Small Cross EMC 1991.0262
xviii. Ælfweald	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1007.1345
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.0889
xix. Ælfweard	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0602
xx. Ælfwine	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0706
xxi. Ælfwine	1036-1042	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0585
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0066 (var: bust right)
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0067 (var: bust right)
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0603
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0604
		6.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1896.6.9.47
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0583
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0584
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0590
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1115
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0550
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1446
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1447
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1448
		15.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.328 no.23
		16.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1928.8.14.2
		17.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0720
		18.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0721
		19.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0722
		20.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1736
		21.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1737
		22.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1738
xxii. Ælfwine	1044-1072	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1243
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1049
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1145
		4.	Small Flan EMC 1998.0109
		5.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.444 no.1385
		6.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1232
		7.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1233
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2537
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2558
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1401
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1402
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1403
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1221

		14. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2567
		15. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2568
		16. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.448 no.1440
		17. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.448 no.1441
		18. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1442
		19. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1011.0159
		20. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1401
		21. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2561
		22. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1460
		23. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1461
		24. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1462
		25. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1463
		26. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1269
		27. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1554
		28. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1555
		29. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1482
		30. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2573
		31. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1496
		32. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1497
		33. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1498
		34. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1499
		35. Pyramids EMC 1009.1083
		36. Pyramids EMC 1024.0740
		37. Pyramids EMC 1030.0656
		38. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.107
		39. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 51.3.13.103
		40. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 52.3.13.104
		41. Bonnet BMC ii 1950.6.6.5
		42. Canopy BMC iii 1923.3.6.5
		43. Canopy BMC iii 1962.Barnett.3.3.1
		44. Canopy CM.824-2001
xxiii. Æstan	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1961.1.11.1
xxiv. Æstan	1056-1059	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2570
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1443
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1444
xxv. Æstan	1077-1080	1. Sword BMC vi 441
		2. Sword BMC vi 442.PE.XVI.2
		3. Sword BMC vi 443
		4. Sword BMC vi 444.PE.XVI.3
xxvi. Æstan	1083-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Tref - Paxe mule BMC vii/viii 496
		2. Paxe Crown 2 BMC viii 1066
		3. Paxe Crown 2 BMC viii 1067
		4. Paxe Crown 2 BMC viii 1068
		5. Paxe Crown 2 BMC viii 1069

		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1070
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1071
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1072
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1073.PE.XXVII.2
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1075
		11.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1076.PE.XXVII.3
		12.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1077
		13.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1074
xxvii. Æthelgar	0991-1009	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1334
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1335
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1336
		4.	Crux EMC 1020.0888
		5.	Crux EMC 1025.0130
		6.	Crux EMC 1036.0316
		7.	Crux EMC 1042.0875
		8.	Crux EMC 1050.0534
		9.	Crux EMC 1050.0535
		10.	Crux EMC 1050.0536
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0537
		12.	Crux EMC 1051.0107
		13.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1337
		14.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1036.0334
		15.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1061
		16.	Long Cross BMC ii p.239 no.372
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1001.0709
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1338
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1339
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0961
		21.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0105
		22.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0039
		23.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0933
		24.	Helmet EMC 1007.1340
		25.	Helmet EMC 1020.0999
		26.	Helmet EMC 1042.0955
xxviii. Æthelmær	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1333
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1045
xxix. Æthelric	1040-1042	1.	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1042.1107
xxx. Æthelric	1017-1038	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.75
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4039
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4040
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4041
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0828
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4036
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4037

		8.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4224
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4225
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1020.1107
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1042.1098
		12.	Short Cross EMC 2007.0140
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0063 (var: bust right)
		14.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0064 (var: bust right)
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0600
		16.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0601
xxxi. Æthelstan	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.1341
		2.	First Hand EMC 1025.0009
xxxii. Æthelstan	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1342
		2.	Crux EMC 1042.0876
		3.	Crux EMC 1050.0538
		4.	Crux EMC 1050.0539
		5.	Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.368
xxxiii. Æthelstan	1023-1059	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2185
		2.	Pointed Helmet BM 1963.9.3.16
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.573
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4044
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4045
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4046
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4047
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4048
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4049
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4050
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4051
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4055
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4079
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0830
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0772
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0773
		17.	Short Cross BM 1922.5.23.42
		18.	Short Cross BM 1955.7.8.95A
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4038
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4052
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4053
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4054
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4056
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4057
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1024.0647
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0781
		27.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0587
		28.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0588



		29. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0723 (var: bust right)
		30. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0068 (var: bust right)
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0586
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1449
		33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1450
		34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1451
		35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1452
		36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1453
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1454
		38. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1018.0724
		39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1974
		40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1975
		41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1976
		42. Pacx BM 1935.11.17.660
		43. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1245
		44. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1246
		45. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1146
		46. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1372
		47. Small Flan EMC 2000.0083
		48. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1386
		49. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1387
		50. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1388
		51. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1244
		52. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1184
		53. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2552
		54. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1404
		55. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1405
		56. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1406
		57. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1407
		58. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1754
		59. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1321
		60. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1973.7222
		61. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1402
		62. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1403
xxxiv. Æthelweard	0985-0991	1. Second Hand EMC 1016.0176
xxxv. Æthelwig	1038-1042	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1455
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1456
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1457
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1458
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1977
xxxvi. Æthelwine	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.928
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0572
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4043
xxxvii. Anderboda	1056-1068	1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2569

2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1445
3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1446
4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1447
5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1448
6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1404
7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1405
8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1048.1044
9. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2562
10. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1464
11. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1465
12. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1466
13. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0933
14. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1135
15. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0999
16. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1267
17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1556
18. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2543
19. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1483
20. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1484
21. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1485
22. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0172
23. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1631
24. Pyramids BM 1935.10.3.1
25. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1500
26. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1501
27. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1502
28. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1503
29. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1504
30. Pyramids EMC 1024.0973
31. Pyramids EMC 1030.0657
32. Pyramids EMC 1042.1670
33. Pyramids EMC 1042.1671
34. Pax BM 1915.5.7.1188
35. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.108
36. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.109
37. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.110
38. Pax EMC 1001.0980
39. Pax EMC 1002.1217
40. Pax EMC 1009.1117
41. Pax EMC 1009.1118
42. Pax EMC 1020.1341
43. Pax EMC 1042.1714
44. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 54.3.13.108
45. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 56.13

		46. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 58.11
		47. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.3
		48. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.4
		49. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.5
xxxviii. Anderboda	1070-1080	1. Canopy BMC iii 219A.1915.5.7.7
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 284.81
		3. Two Sceptres CM.828-2001
		4. Two Stars BMC v 388
		5. Two Stars BMC v 389
		6. Sword BMC vi 445
		7. Sword BMC vi 446
xxxix. Beorhtmær	0985-1003	1. Second Hand BM 1982.11.46.5
		2. Second Hand EMC 1050.0310
		3. Second Hand EMC 1051.0016
		4. Crux EMC 1002.0839
		5. Crux EMC 1007.1367
		6. Crux EMC 1009.0505
		7. Crux EMC 1020.0893
		8. Crux EMC 1024.0490
		9. Crux EMC 1025.0134
		10. Crux EMC 1025.0135
		11. Crux EMC 1025.0136
		12. Crux EMC 1030.0429
		13. Crux EMC 1051.0114
		14. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1368
		15. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1020.0910
		16. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1051.0131
		17. Small Crux BM 1955.12.8.2
		18. Small Crux EMC 1042.0885
		19. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.44
		20. Long Cross EMC 1007.1369
		21. Long Cross EMC 1020.0964
		22. Long Cross EMC 1025.0349
		23. Long Cross EMC 1042.0947
		24. Long Cross EMC 1050.0935
xl. Beorhtmær	1053-1062	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1408
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1409
		3. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1449
		4. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1450
		5. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1451
		6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1238
		7. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2563
		8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1467
		9. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1000

xli. Beorhtnoth

0979-1003

10. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1268
11. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1557
1. First Hand BMC ii p.238 no.356
2. First Hand EMC 1007.1350
3. First Hand EMC 1007.1370
4. First Hand EMC 1009.0449
5. First Hand EMC 1020.0828
6. First Hand EMC 1025.0010
7. First Hand EMC 1036.0217
8. First Hand EMC 1050.0288
9. Second Hand BM 1890.1.4.28
10. Second Hand BMC ii p.239 no.362
11. Second Hand EMC 1020.0847
12. Second Hand EMC 1050.0309
13. Crux EMC 1007.1351
14. Crux EMC 1007.1352
15. Crux EMC 1007.1353
16. Crux EMC 1007.1359
17. Crux EMC 1007.1371
18. Crux EMC 1020.0890
19. Crux EMC 1020.0892
20. Crux EMC 1021.1030
21. Crux EMC 1029.0530
22. Crux EMC 1042.0877
23. Crux EMC 1042.0878
24. Crux EMC 1050.0540
25. Crux EMC 1050.0541
26. Crux EMC 1050.0542
27. Crux EMC 1050.0543
28. Crux EMC 1051.0108
29. Crux EMC 1051.0109
30. Crux EMC 1051.0110
31. Crux EMC 1990.0204
32. Crux EMC 1998.0118
33. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1062
34. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1062
35. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1063
36. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1063
37. Small Crux BM 1935.11.17.497
38. Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.369
39. Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.369
40. Long Cross BMC ii p.240 no.375
41. Long Cross EMC 1002.0867
42. Long Cross EMC 1007.1372

		43. Long Cross EMC 1020.0965
		44. Long Cross EMC 1036.0456
		45. Long Cross EMC 1050.0936
xlii. Beorhtnoth	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.37
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1354
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1356
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1360
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1047
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1050
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0573
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0154
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1448
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1449
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0486
		12. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2181
		13. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.564
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4058
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0721
xliii. Beorhtræd	0979-0997	1. First Hand EMC 1020.0829
		2. First Hand EMC 1050.0289
		3. Second Hand BM 1915.5.7.985
		4. Second Hand EMC 1007.1373
		5. Second Hand EMC 1020.0848
		6. Crux EMC 1051.0111
xliv. Beorhtric	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.487
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0746
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1355
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1374
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1049
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1444
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0487
xlvi. Beorhtsige	0979-1009	1. First Hand EMC 1007.1361
		2. Second Hand BM E4331
		3. Second Hand EMC 1006.0658
		4. Benediction Hand BM 1896.6.9.3
		5. Crux BMC iii Arnot 129
		6. Crux EMC 1007.1362
		7. Crux EMC 1007.1363
		8. Crux EMC 1020.0891
		9. Crux EMC 1021.1031
		10. Crux EMC 1021.1032
		11. Crux EMC 1025.0131
		12. Crux EMC 1025.0132
		13. Crux EMC 1025.0133

		14. Crux EMC 1030.0428
		15. Crux EMC 1036.0317
		16. Crux EMC 1037.0048
		17. Crux EMC 1042.0879
		18. Crux EMC 1050.0544
		19. Crux EMC 1050.0545
		20. Crux EMC 1050.0546
		21. Crux EMC 1050.0547
		22. Crux EMC 1050.0548
		23. Crux EMC 1051.0112
		24. Crux EMC 1051.0113
		25. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule BMC i Arnot 134
		26. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1029.0548
		27. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1037.0067
		28. Small Crux BM 1927.10.18.1
		29. Small Crux BM 1963.9.3.7
		30. Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.14
		31. Long Cross BMC ii p.239 no.373
		32. Long Cross EMC 1007.1364
		33. Long Cross EMC 1007.1365
		34. Long Cross EMC 1009.0587
		35. Long Cross EMC 1020.0967
		36. Long Cross EMC 1025.0348
		37. Long Cross EMC 1027.1728
		38. Long Cross EMC 1036.0454
		39. Long Cross EMC 1036.0455
		40. Long Cross EMC 1042.0945
		41. Long Cross EMC 1042.0946
		42. Long Cross EMC 1050.0934
		43. Long Cross EMC 1977.8558
		44. Helmet EMC 1007.1366
		45. Helmet EMC 1020.1002
xlvi. Beorhtstan	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1447
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1952.0002
xlvi. Beorhtweald	0996-1003	1. Intermediate Small Cross BM 1896.6.9.7
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.240 no.376
xlvi. Beorhtweald	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1952.3.2.1
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4059
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4060
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4061
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4065
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4066
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4067
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0738

xlix. Beorhtweald	1050-1053	9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0774
		1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.460
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.461
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.462
l. Brand	1050-1053	4. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1391
		1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.454
		2. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.455
		3. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.456
		4. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.457
		5. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.458
		6. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.459
		7. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1389
		8. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1390
li. Brunic	1080-1086	9. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1059
		1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 481.PE.XVII.8
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1078.PE.XXVII.4
lii. Brunstan	1003-1029	3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1079
		1. Helmet BM 1896.6.9.32
		2. Helmet BMC ii p.240 no.370
		3. Helmet EMC 1009.0609
		4. Helmet EMC 1020.1001
		5. Helmet EMC 1042.0956
		6. Helmet EMC 1050.1105
		7. Helmet EMC 1050.1106
		8. Helmet EMC 1051.0357
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1357
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1358
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1377
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1378
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1379
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1405
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1450
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1048
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0574
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0155
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1445
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1446
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0488
		22. Quatrefoil BM 1928.5.7.66
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4062
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4063
		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0105
liii. Brunstan	1036-1038	26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0775
		1. Jewel Cross BMC ii p.317 no.99

liv. Burgweald	1017-1029	2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0605
		1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0722
lv. Coll	1048-1050	2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4064
		1. Small Flan EMC 1018.1247
lvi. Cynna	0997-1023	1. Long Cross EMC 1036.0347
		2. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1174
		3. Helmet BMC ii p.240 no.380
		4. Helmet EMC 1007.1384
		5. Helmet EMC 1007.1385
		6. Helmet EMC 1009.0610
		7. Helmet EMC 1050.1107
		8. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.350
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1380
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1381
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1382
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1383
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0289
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1051
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0572
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0573
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0574
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0575
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1450
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1451
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1452
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1453
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1454
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1455
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1456
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0489
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0490
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0675
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4068
		30. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4069
		31. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4070
		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4072
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4073
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1026.0010
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1992.0273
lvii. Dimund	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1131
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1132
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1133
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1134
lviii. Eadnoth	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1042.0880



		2.	Crux EMC 1050.0549
		3.	Small Crux BM 1913.10.7.3
lix. Eadric	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.463
lx. Eadsige	0979-0997	1.	First Hand BM 1955.12.8.1
		2.	First Hand BMC ii p.238 no.357
		3.	First Hand EMC 1009.0450
		4.	First Hand EMC 2008.0187
		5.	Second Hand BM 1928.5.7.45
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1042.0821
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1050.0311
		8.	Second Hand EMC 1986.0393
		9.	Crux EMC 1007.1388
		10.	Crux EMC 1007.1389
		11.	Crux EMC 1009.0506
		12.	Crux EMC 1020.0894
		13.	Crux EMC 1036.0318
lxi. Eadweard	1017-1029	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4074
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0632
		3.	Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.23
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4077
lxii. Eadwig	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1374
lxiii. Eadwine	0985-0991	1.	Second Hand - Crux mule BM 1896.4.4.111
lxiv. Eadwine	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.351
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1387
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1052
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1457
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1950.3.3.32
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0676
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0677
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4075
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4076
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0723
lxv. Eadwine	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2259
		2.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.102
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0589
		4.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1459
		5.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1460
lxvi. Eadwine	1046-1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2000.0150
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1042.1179
lxvii. Eatstan	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.30
lxviii. Elawine	1038-1040	1.	Jewel Cross - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1030.0817
lxix. Ertan	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.446 no.1410
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.446 no.1411
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.446 no.1412

lxx. Frithmund	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0729
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1954.12.1.1
lxxi. Frithmund	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.991
		2. First Hand BMC ii p.238 no.358
		3. First Hand EMC 1020.0830
lxxii. Garulf	1074-1077	1. Two Stars BMC v 1960.5.1.48
lxxiii. Goda	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4080
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0831
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0832
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.1126
lxxiv. Godioluwa	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4081
lxxv. Godman	0997-1016	1. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1135
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.240 no.377
		3. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 158
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1390
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.1391
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.1392
		7. Long Cross EMC 1020.0968
		8. Long Cross EMC 1036.0457
		9. Long Cross EMC 1051.0287
		10. Helmet EMC 1007.1393
		11. Helmet EMC 1007.1394
		12. Helmet EMC 1007.1395
		13. Helmet EMC 1020.1003
		14. Helmet EMC 1037.0127
		15. Helmet EMC 1050.1108
		16. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.352
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1053
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0079
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1458
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0491
lxxvi. Godman	1036-1038	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0591
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0606
lxxvii. Godman	1040-1044	1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.299 no.593
		2. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.299 no.594
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4082
		4. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4083
		5. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1978
		6. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1979
		7. Pacx EMC 1020.1126
lxxviii. Godman	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.446 no.1413
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1414
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1415
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1416

		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1417
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1418
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0883
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1076
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1223
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1755
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1322
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1992.8323
lxxix. Godnoth	1068-1072	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 159.PE.VI.8
		2.	Canopy BMC iii 220.PE.VIII.8
lxxx. Godric	1044-1050	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1367
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1248
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1132
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1042.1150
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2547
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2000.0097
		7.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1249
lxxxi. Godric	1062-1065	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1971.6.5.17
lxxxii. Godric	1066-1066	1.	Pax BM 1939.9.3.1
lxxxiii. Godwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1001.0674
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1396
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1397
		4.	Crux EMC 1009.0507
		5.	Crux EMC 1020.0895
		6.	Crux EMC 2001.1078
		7.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1398
		8.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1050.0585
		9.	Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.46
		10.	Small Crux EMC 1051.0129
		11.	Long Cross BMC ii p.240 no.378
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1399
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0264
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0969
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0948
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0938
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0939
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0940
lxxxiv. Godwine	1023-1062	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2554
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.447 no.1424
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.447 no.1425
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4084
		5.	Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.586
		6.	Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.587
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4085

8. Short Cross EMC 1015.4086
9. Short Cross EMC 1015.4087
10. Short Cross EMC 1015.4090
11. Short Cross EMC 1015.4091
12. Short Cross EMC 1015.4092
13. Short Cross EMC 1015.4093
14. Short Cross EMC 1015.4094
15. Short Cross EMC 1015.4095
16. Short Cross EMC 1015.4096
17. Short Cross EMC 1025.0877 (var: crozier)
18. Short Cross EMC 1051.0917
19. Jewel Cross EMC 1020.1118 (var: bust right)
20. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0069 (var: bust right)
21. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0070 (var: bust right)
22. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0071 (var: bust right)
23. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0072 (var: bust right)
24. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1461
25. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1462
26. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1463
27. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1464
28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1465
29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1466
30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1467
31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1468
32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1042.1120
33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1000
34. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) BMC ii p.328 no.24
35. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.009
36. Arm and Sceptre - Fleur-de-lis mule EMC 1037.0310
37. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.299 no.595
38. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4088
39. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4089
40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4097
41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4098
42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1980
43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1981
44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1982
45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1983
46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1984
47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1985
48. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1986
49. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1125
50. Pacx BM 1928.5.7.82
51. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1251

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|------------------|-----------|--|
|                  |           | 52. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0838    |
|                  |           | 53. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1050    |
|                  |           | 54. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.444 no.1382 |
|                  |           | 55. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1013        |
|                  |           | 56. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0792        |
|                  |           | 57. Small Flan EMC 1001.0852                   |
|                  |           | 58. Small Flan EMC 1020.1171                   |
|                  |           | 59. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.465           |
|                  |           | 60. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.466           |
|                  |           | 61. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.467           |
|                  |           | 62. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.468           |
|                  |           | 63. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.469           |
|                  |           | 64. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1392       |
|                  |           | 65. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.1250              |
|                  |           | 66. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1202              |
|                  |           | 67. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1234              |
|                  |           | 68. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1235              |
|                  |           | 69. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0884      |
|                  |           | 70. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0896      |
|                  |           | 71. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1224      |
|                  |           | 72. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1324      |
|                  |           | 73. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1985.0031      |
|                  |           | 74. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2571          |
|                  |           | 75. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1452      |
|                  |           | 76. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1453      |
|                  |           | 77. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1454      |
|                  |           | 78. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1455      |
|                  |           | 79. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1456      |
|                  |           | 80. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1113             |
|                  |           | 81. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1114             |
|                  |           | 82. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1017.0433             |
|                  |           | 83. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1048.1045             |
|                  |           | 84. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1468          |
|                  |           | 85. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1469          |
|                  |           | 86. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1470          |
|                  |           | 87. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1471          |
|                  |           | 88. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1270                 |
| lxxxv. Godwine   | 1065-1066 | 1. Pyramids BM 1995.4.2.8                      |
|                  |           | 2. Pyramids EMC 1011.0179                      |
| lxxxvi. Godwine  | 1070-1072 | 1. Canopy BMC iii 221.PE.VIII.9                |
| lxxxvii. Godwine | 1074-1086 | 1. Two Stars BMC v 390                         |
|                  |           | 2. Two Stars BMC v 391.PE.XIV.2                |
|                  |           | 3. Two Stars BMC v 392                         |
|                  |           | 4. Two Stars BMC v 393                         |

		5.	Sword BMC vi 447.PE.XVI.4
		6.	Sword BMC vi 448
		7.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 482
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1080
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1081
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1082
		11.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1083
		12.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1084
		13.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1085
		14.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1091
		15.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1092
		16.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1093
		17.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1944.4.1.296
		18.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1086
		19.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1087
		20.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1088.PE.XXVII.5
		21.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1090
lxxxviii. Godwine Ceoc	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0607
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0608
lxxxix. Godwine Ceoc	1040-1042	1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1011.0131
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1987
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1988
		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2062
xc. Godwine Ceoc	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.457 no.1567
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1992.8325
xc. Godwine Widia	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2553
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2559
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1419
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1420
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1421
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1422
		7.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1423
		8.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1426
		9.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1427
		10.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.447 no.1428
		11.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0885
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1229
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1326
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1327
xcii. Heahwulf	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1050.0550
xciii. Heahwulf	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids EMC 1016.0217
xciv. Herewulf	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1401
		2.	Crux EMC 1009.0508
xcv. Ifing	1042-1046	1.	Pacx EMC 1018.1254

		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1252
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0837
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1045.0180
xcvi. Ifing	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan EMC 1018.1253
		2.	Small Flan EMC 2007.0139
xcvii. Ingalric	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.238 no.359
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.1402
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.1403
		4.	First Hand EMC 1007.1404
		5.	First Hand EMC 1020.0832
		6.	First Hand EMC 1036.0218
		7.	First Hand EMC 1050.0290
		8.	First Hand EMC 1051.0007
		9.	First Hand EMC 1987.0130
xcviii. Ladmær	1023-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2186
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.574
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4099
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4100
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4101
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4108
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4109
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4110
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4111
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4112
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4113
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4114
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1095
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0519
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0257
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0776
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1977.8630
		18.	Short Cross BM 1965.4.7.1
		19.	Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.588
		20.	Short Cross BMC ii p.298 no.589
		21.	Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 243
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1014.1674 (var: lance)
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4102 (var: lance)
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4103 (var: lance)
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4104 (var: lance)
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4107
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4115
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4116
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4117
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4118

31. Short Cross EMC 1015.4119
  32. Short Cross EMC 1015.4120 (var: lance)
  33. Short Cross EMC 1015.4121 (var: lance)
  34. Short Cross EMC 1015.4122 (var: lance)
  35. Short Cross EMC 1030.0534
  36. Short Cross EMC 1037.0283
  37. Short Cross EMC 1042.1099
  38. Short Cross EMC 1051.0918
  39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0075 (var: bust right)
  40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0611
  41. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0612
  42. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0613
  43. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0614
  44. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0615
  45. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0616
  46. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.103
  47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0593
  48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1469
  49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1470
  50. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4105
  51. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4106
  52. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1990
  53. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1991
  54. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1992
  55. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1045.0173
  56. Pacx BM 1955.7.8.112
  57. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1928.5.7.83
  58. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1368
  59. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1255
  60. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1256
  61. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1257
  62. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1149
  63. Small Flan EMC 1001.0853
  64. Expanding Cross EMC 1977.0213
  65. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0886
  66. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0897
  67. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1225
  68. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1027.1756
  69. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1328
  70. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1051.1076
  71. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1051.1077
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|---------------|-----------|--|
| xcix. Leofing | 1040-1059 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1993</li> <li>2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1994</li> <li>3. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2315</li> </ol> |
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		14. Pyramids EMC 1001.0966
		15. Pyramids EMC 1011.0180
		16. Pyramids EMC 1042.1672
		17. Pyramids EMC 1042.1673
		18. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.116
ci. Leofing	1070-1080	1. Canopy BMC iii 222.1911.10.7.11
		2. Two Sceptres BMC iv 286.PE.X.11
		3. Two Stars BMC v 394.PE.XIV.3
		4. Two Stars BMC v 395
		5. Sword BMC vi 450
cii. Leofstan	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4123
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0724
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0106
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0107
ciii. Leofstan	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1015.4124
civ. Leofstan	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0892
cv. Leofsunu	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1054
		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.565
cvi. Leofweald	0979-1029	1. First Hand EMC 1020.0831
		2. Second Hand BMC ii p.239 no.364
		3. Crux EMC 1007.1412
		4. Crux EMC 1007.1415
		5. Crux EMC 1007.1416
		6. Crux EMC 1020.0897
		7. Crux EMC 1021.1033
		8. Crux EMC 1021.1034
		9. Crux EMC 1025.0137
		10. Crux EMC 1025.0138
		11. Crux EMC 1036.0319
		12. Crux EMC 1037.0049
		13. Crux EMC 1042.0881
		14. Crux EMC 1050.0551
		15. Crux EMC 1050.0552
		16. Crux EMC 1050.0553
		17. Crux EMC 1050.0554
		18. Crux EMC 1050.0555
		19. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1051.0132
		20. Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1051.0133
		21. Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.370
		22. Long Cross BM 1928.5.7.47
		23. Long Cross EMC 1007.1417
		24. Long Cross EMC 1020.0970
		25. Long Cross EMC 1050.0941
		26. Helmet BM 1956.12.9.8

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|                 |           | 27. Helmet EMC 1007.1418                             |
|                 |           | 28. Helmet EMC 1045.0053                             |
|                 |           | 29. Helmet EMC 1048.0987                             |
|                 |           | 30. Helmet EMC 1050.1109                             |
|                 |           | 31. Helmet EMC 1050.1110                             |
|                 |           | 32. Helmet EMC 1050.1111                             |
|                 |           | 33. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1411                   |
|                 |           | 34. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1413                   |
|                 |           | 35. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1414                   |
|                 |           | 36. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1056                   |
|                 |           | 37. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0576                   |
|                 |           | 38. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0577                   |
|                 |           | 39. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0080                   |
|                 |           | 40. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1460                   |
|                 |           | 41. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1461                   |
|                 |           | 42. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1462                   |
|                 |           | 43. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2182                      |
|                 |           | 44. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0678                         |
|                 |           | 45. Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0679                         |
|                 |           | 46. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4130                         |
|                 |           | 47. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4131                         |
|                 |           | 48. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4132                         |
|                 |           | 49. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0664                         |
|                 |           | 50. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.576               |
|                 |           | 51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4133                     |
|                 |           | 52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4134                     |
|                 |           | 53. Pointed Helmet EMC 2003.0168                     |
| cvii. Leofweald | 1059-1083 | 1. Pointed Helmet - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.1343  |
|                 |           | 2. Pointed Helmet - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1042.13431 |
|                 |           | 3. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2564                     |
|                 |           | 4. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2565                     |
|                 |           | 5. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1472                 |
|                 |           | 6. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1473                 |
|                 |           | 7. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1474                 |
|                 |           | 8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1475                 |
|                 |           | 9. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1476                 |
|                 |           | 10. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.450 no.1477                |
|                 |           | 11. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1478                |
|                 |           | 12. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1136                       |
|                 |           | 13. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1001                       |
|                 |           | 14. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1002                       |
|                 |           | 15. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1003                       |
|                 |           | 16. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1271                       |
|                 |           | 17. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1558                       |

18. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1559
  19. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2544
  20. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1487
  21. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1488
  22. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1300
  23. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1632
  24. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2003.0069
  25. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2574
  26. Pyramids BM 1915.5.7.2575
  27. Pyramids BMC ii p.396 no.744
  28. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1506
  29. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1507
  30. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1508
  31. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1509
  32. Pyramids BMC ii p.452 no.1510
  33. Pyramids EMC 1020.1330
  34. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.115
  35. Pax EMC 1045.0190
  36. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 60.3.13.100
  37. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 61.15
  38. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 62.3.13.110
  39. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 63.3.13.112
  40. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 64.3.13.113
  41. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 65.3.13.109
  42. Bonnet BMC ii 161.PE.VI.10
  43. Canopy BMC iii 223
  44. Two Sceptres BMC iv 285.PE.X.10
  45. Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.136.944
  46. Sword BMC vi 449
  47. Sword BMC vi 449A
  48. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 484
  49. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 485
  50. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 486
  51. Profile/Cross and Trefoils CM.848-2001
- |               |           |   |
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| cvi. Leofwine | 1003-1029 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Helmet BM 1913.12.11.2</li> <li>2. Helmet EMC 1007.1409</li> <li>3. Helmet EMC 1007.1410</li> <li>4. Helmet EMC 1011.0095</li> <li>5. Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0747</li> <li>6. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1406</li> <li>7. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1407</li> <li>8. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1408</li> <li>9. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1055</li> <li>10. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0575</li> </ol> |
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		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0576
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0577
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1459
		14. Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.34
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4125
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4126
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4127
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4129
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4135
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0725
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0633
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0634
		23. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.575
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4128
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0833
cix. Leofwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0594
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0815
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1471
cx. Leofwine	1044-1053	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0774
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1259
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1260
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0902
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2003.0204
		6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.1258
		7. Small Flan BM 1915.5.7.2545
		8. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1376
		9. Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1377
		10. Small Flan EMC 1017.0380
		11. Small Flan EMC 1020.1172
		12. Small Flan EMC 1045.0183
		13. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1393
		14. Expanding Cross EMC 1006.0685
		15. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1185
		16. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1200
cx. Leofwine	1066-1070	1. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 66.13
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.7
		3. Bonnet BMC ii 160.PE.VI.9
cxii. Lifinc	1080-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 483
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1094
		3. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1095.PE.XXVII.6
		4. Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1096
cxiii. Lifweald	1083-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Tref - Paxs mule BMC vii/viii 497
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1097
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1098

		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1100
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1101
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1102.PE.XXVII.7
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1103
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1104
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1105
		10.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1106
		11.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1114
		12.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1115
		13.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1116
		14.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1117
		15.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1118.PE.XXVII.8
		16.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1119
		17.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1939.3.19.12
		18.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1954.2.13.2
		19.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1099
		20.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1107
		21.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1108
		22.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1109
		23.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1110
		24.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1111
		25.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1112
		26.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1113
cxiv. Loc	1048-1053	1.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1173
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1396
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1397
		4.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.445 no.1398
cxv. Mægenfrith	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0765
cxvi. Marscale	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.175 no.55
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1004.0783
		3.	Reform Portrait EMC 1042.0796
cxvii. Oda	1009-1029	1.	Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.929
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.353
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0888
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1419
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1420
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1057
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0578
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0578
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0579
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1027
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1463
		12.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.566
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1001.0771

		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4136
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4137
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4138
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4142
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4143
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4144
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4145
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4146
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4147
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0665
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0208
		25. Pointed Helmet BM 1955.7.8.93
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4139
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4140
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4141
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0777
cxviii. Ordbeorht	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.930
		2. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.354
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1421
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1422
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1058
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0579
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0580
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0482
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1028
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1464
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0492
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1990.0207
		13. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.76
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0910
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4148
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4149
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4150
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4151
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4152
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4153
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0666
cxix. Rægenulf	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1988.0165
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1001.0627
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1030.0400
cxx. Rægenulf	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1042.0813
		2. First Hand EMC 1050.0291
cxxi. Rægenweald	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0730
cxxii. Seolca	1003-1023	1. Helmet EMC 1007.1425

		2.	Last Small Cross BM 1954.12.4.1
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1423
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1424
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1059
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0581
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0582
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1029
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1465
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1466
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0493
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0726
cxxiii. Siboda	1009-1029	1.	Last Small Cross BMC viii Arnot 204
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1426
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1427
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1428
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1429
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0290
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1060
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1030
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1048.0990
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1467
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1468
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0494
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0495
		14.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.568
		15.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4157
		16.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4158
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4159
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4160
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4161
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4162
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4163
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1083
		23.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0667
		24.	Quatrefoil EMC 1996.0231
		25.	Quatrefoil EMC 1996.0232
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4164
cxxiv. Sigegar	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.567
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4156
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4165
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0108
cxxv. Siweard	1038-1044	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1472
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1739
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1995



		4.	Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2548
		5.	Pacx EMC 1011.0132
		6.	Pacx EMC 1018.1265
cxxvi. Siweard	1072-1086	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 287.PE.X.12
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 396
		3.	Sword BMC vi 451.PE.XVI.5
		4.	Sword CM.843-2001
		5.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 487.PE.XVII.9
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1120
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1121.PE.XXVII.9
		8.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1122
		9.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1123
		10.	Paxs Crown 3 BMC viii 1124
cxxvii. Siwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1950.3.3.33
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4154
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4155
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1047
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0635
cxxviii. Siwine	1040-1044	1.	Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.328 no.25
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1740
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1741
		4.	Pacx - Jewel Cross mule EMC 1030.0555
		5.	Pacx EMC 1018.1266
cxxix. Sparafuc	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.2183
		2.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.569
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1009.0680
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4166
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1042.1049
cxxx. Spileman	0997-1023	1.	Long Cross EMC 1042.0940
		2.	Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1175
		3.	Helmet EMC 1020.1004
		4.	Helmet EMC 1050.1112
		5.	Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.3
		6.	Last Small Cross BM 1957.2.11.3
		7.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.238 no.355
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1430
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1431
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1017.0291
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1061
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0583
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1031
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1469
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1470
		16.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1471

		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4167
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4168
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1084
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0636
cxxxix. Spileman	1029-1044	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.299 no.590
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.299 no.591
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.4169
		4. Short Cross EMC 1015.4170
		5. Short Cross EMC 1015.4171
		6. Short Cross EMC 1042.1100
		7. Short Cross EMC 1042.1101
		8. Short Cross EMC 1982.9652
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0798
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0617
		11. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0618
		12. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0619
		13. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0960 (var: single band)
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1473
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1474
		16. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.299 no.596
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1996
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1997
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1998
		20. Pacx EMC 1018.1267
cxxxii. Spracling	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1475
cxxxiii. Spracling	1056-1066	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.449 no.1459
		2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0620
		3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1408
		4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1409
		5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1410
		6. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2566
		7. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1479
		8. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1480
		9. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1481
		10. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2546
		11. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1492
		12. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1493
		13. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.452 no.1494
		14. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.452 no.1495
		15. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2001.0599
		16. Pyramids BMC ii p.453 no.1515
		17. Pyramids BMC ii p.453 no.1516
		18. Pyramids BMC ii p.453 no.1517
		19. Pyramids BMC ii p.453 no.1518

		20.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1331
		21.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1674
		22.	Pax BMC ii p.473 no.117
		23.	Pax EMC 1002.1218
cxxxiv. Spracling	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1125
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1126
		3.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1127.PE.XXVII.10
		4.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1128
		5.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1129
		6.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1130
		7.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.52
cxxxv. Swerting	1066-1066	1.	Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1009.1089
cxxxvi. Thihtsige	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.8
		2.	Reform Portrait BM 1920.7.7.2
cxxxvii. Toca	0979-0997	1.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.986
		2.	First Hand EMC 1002.0810
		3.	First Hand EMC 1007.1432
		4.	First Hand EMC 1020.0833
		5.	Second Hand BM 1947.11.2.9
		6.	Second Hand EMC 1020.0849
		7.	Second Hand EMC 1021.1022
		8.	Second Hand EMC 1025.0016
		9.	Crux EMC 1007.1433
		10.	Crux EMC 1020.0898
		11.	Crux EMC 1051.0115
		12.	Crux EMC 1051.0116
		13.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1007.1434
		14.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1020.0911
		15.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1021.1711
		16.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1050.0586
		17.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1064
cxxxviii. Widia	1036-1042	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.317 no.100
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1020.1110
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0620
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0621
		5.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0622
		6.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0623
		7.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2260
		8.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.318 no.104
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0596
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0551
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1476
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1477
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1478

		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1479
		15. Arm and Sceptre - Jewel Cross mule EMC 1037.0309
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4172
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1999
cxxxix. Widia	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1268
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.1269
cxli. Widia	1050-1056	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.446 no.1399
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2557
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.448 no.1436
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.448 no.1437
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.448 no.1438
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1227
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1228
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1330
cxlii. Wihtsige	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.35
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.196 no.36
cxlii. Wihtsige	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil BM 1960.6.4.2
		2. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.570
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4173
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4174
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4175
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4176
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4177
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4178
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4179
		10. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2186
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4180
cxliii. Wine	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1991.0276
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.577
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.578
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0924
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4181
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4182
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4183
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4184
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4185
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4186
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4187
cxliv. Wine	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1126
cxlv. Wulfgar	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1025.0128
cxlvi. Wulfnoth	0997-1016	1. Small Crux EMC 1051.0130
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.1437
		3. Long Cross EMC 1020.0971
		4. Long Cross EMC 1050.0942

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|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
|                  |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1051.0288           |
|                  |           | 6. Helmet BMC ii p.240 no.382         |
|                  |           | 7. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 169          |
|                  |           | 8. Helmet EMC 1007.1438               |
|                  |           | 9. Helmet EMC 1020.1005               |
|                  |           | 10. Helmet EMC 1042.0957              |
|                  |           | 11. Helmet EMC 1050.1113              |
|                  |           | 12. Helmet EMC 1050.1114              |
|                  |           | 13. Helmet EMC 1050.1115              |
|                  |           | 14. Helmet EMC 1051.0358              |
|                  |           | 15. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1435    |
|                  |           | 16. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.1436    |
|                  |           | 17. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1062    |
|                  |           | 18. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0582    |
|                  |           | 19. Last Small Cross EMC 1042.1032    |
|                  |           | 20. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1472    |
|                  |           | 21. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1473    |
|                  |           | 22. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1474    |
|                  |           | 23. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1475    |
|                  |           | 24. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1476    |
|                  |           | 25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1477    |
|                  |           | 26. Last Small Cross EMC 1996.0229    |
| cxlvii. Wulfnoth | 1017-1040 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4189           |
|                  |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4196           |
|                  |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4197           |
|                  |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4198           |
|                  |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0727           |
|                  |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0728           |
|                  |           | 7. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2187    |
|                  |           | 8. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2188    |
|                  |           | 9. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.298 no.581 |
|                  |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4190      |
|                  |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4191      |
|                  |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4194      |
|                  |           | 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4195      |
|                  |           | 14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4199      |
|                  |           | 15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4200      |
|                  |           | 16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4201      |
|                  |           | 17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4202      |
|                  |           | 18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1069      |
|                  |           | 19. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.2190      |
|                  |           | 20. Short Cross BMC ii p.299 no.592   |
|                  |           | 21. Short Cross EMC 1001.0792         |
|                  |           | 22. Short Cross EMC 1002.0954         |

		23.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4203
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4204
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4205
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4206
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4207
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1015.4208
		29.	Short Cross EMC 2007.0270
		30.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0597
		31.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0624
		32.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0625
		33.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1480
		34.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1481
cxlviii. Wulftric	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4188
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4192
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.4193
cxlix. Wulfstan	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.239 no.360
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.1439
		3.	First Hand EMC 1020.0834
cl. Wynstan	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1440
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.1441
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.1442
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.1698
		5.	Crux EMC 1009.0509
		6.	Crux EMC 1020.0899
		7.	Crux EMC 1025.0139
		8.	Crux EMC 1025.0140
		9.	Crux EMC 1025.0141
		10.	Crux EMC 1042.0882
		11.	Crux EMC 1050.0556
		12.	Crux EMC 1050.0557
		13.	Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.371
cli. Wynstan	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross EMC 2006.0200
clii. Wynstan	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2550
		2.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.471
		3.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.472
		4.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.473
		5.	Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.474
		6.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.446 no.1400

i. Ægelwine	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2261
ii. Ægelwine	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.440 no.1317
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.440 no.1318
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1319
iii. Ælf	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3954
iv. Ælfgærd	1080-1086	1. Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 488
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1145.PE.XXVII.13
v. Ælfgeat	1077-1080	1. Sword BMC vi 452
		2. Sword BMC vi 452A
vi. Ælfsige	0997-1003	1. Long Cross EMC 1027.1727
vii. Ælfweald	1017-1036	1. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.297 no.563
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3955
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3956
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0637
		5. Pointed Helmet BM 1925.2.4.24
		6. Pointed Helmet BM 1975.11.26.81
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3957
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3958
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3959
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3960
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3961
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3962
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1096
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0778
		15. Short Cross BM 1965.6.7.2
		16. Short Cross EMC 1015.3963
		17. Short Cross EMC 1015.3964
viii. Ælfweard	1072-1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 288.PE.X.13
ix. Ælfwine	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2178
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.296 no.557
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3953
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0779
		5. Short Cross EMC 1021.0192
		6. Short Cross EMC 2001.1143
x. Ælfwine	1042-1044	1. Pacx BM 1896.6.9.57
xi. Ælfwine	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1915.5.7.2540
xii. Ælfwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2541
xiii. Ælfwine	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1322
xiv. Æthelmær	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1007.1300
		2. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1065
		3. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1136
		4. Long Cross EMC 1002.0868
		5. Long Cross EMC 1007.1301
		6. Long Cross EMC 1025.0350

xv. Æthelric	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0614
xvi. Æthelstan	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0497
xvii. Æthelwig	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0577
xxviii. Æthelwine	1023-1040	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3950
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3951
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3952
		4. Short Cross EMC 1971.9347
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0626
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0578
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1482
xix. Æthelwine	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1272
xx. Æthelwine	1065-1066	1. Pyramids EMC 1020.1318
xxi. Baldric	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1302
xxii. Baldric	1072-1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 1923.11.5.45
xxiii. Baldric	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1146
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1147
xxiv. Durant	0991-1009	1. Benediction Hand EMC 1002.0825
		2. Crux BMC iv Arnot 159
		3. Crux EMC 1007.1302
		4. Crux EMC 1017.0208
		5. Crux EMC 1036.0320
		6. Crux EMC 1050.0558
		7. Crux EMC 1051.0117
		8. Long Cross BM 1987.10.14.10
		9. Long Cross EMC 1007.1303
		10. Long Cross EMC 1020.0972
		11. Helmet EMC 1025.0428
		12. Helmet EMC 1025.0429
xxv. Ealdwine	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1186
xxvi. Eastmær	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1323
xxvii. Eastmær	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.111
xxviii. Eastmær	1068-1072	1. Bonnet BMC ii 162.PE.VI.11
		2. Bonnet BMC ii 163.45.11.14.47
		3. Canopy BMC iii 224.PE.VIII.10
xxix. Eastmær	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1148.PE.XXVII.14
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1149
xxx. Garwulf	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1971.6.5.19
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0730
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0668
xxxi. Garwulf	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.440 no.1315
		2. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.448 no.1439
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1045.0187
xxxii. Garwulf	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1137
		2. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0481



xxxiii. Garwulf	1066-1066	1. Pax BM 1955.7.8.122
xxxiv. Garwulf	1068-1072	1. Bonnet BMC ii 163A.1914.7.9.1
		2. Canopy BMC iii 1985.7.82.12
xxxv. God	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2177
xxxvi. Goda	0991-1009	1. Crux EMC 1990.0202
		2. Long Cross BM 1959.10.12.2
		3. Long Cross BM 1960.5.1.30
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.1304
		5. Long Cross EMC 1011.0092
		6. Long Cross EMC 1045.0040
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0943
		8. Helmet BM 1963.9.2.1
		9. Helmet EMC 1007.1305
		10. Helmet EMC 1020.1006
		11. Helmet EMC 1025.0430
xxxvii. Goda	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3968
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3969 (var: rev. trefoil)
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3966
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3967
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0739
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0740
xxxviii. Godwine	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1020.1108
xxxix. Godwine	1048-1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.439 no.1314
		2. Small Flan EMC 1020.1174
xl. Heathwi	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.473 no.113
xli. Heathwulf	1062-1065	1. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.451 no.1486
xl. Leofing	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0399
xl. Leofric	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.2179
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3973
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3974
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3975
xl. Leofric	1036-1042	1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0580
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0630
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0631
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0595
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1489
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1490
		7. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2002
		8. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1042.1127
xl. Leofric	1048-1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1009.0818
xl. Leofric	1059-1062	1. Hammer Cross BM 1923.5.3.1
xl. Leofric	1066-1070	1. Pax BM 1896.6.9.64
		2. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.8
		3. Bonnet BMC ii 1983.5.34.2

xlvi. Leofstan	1029-1046	1. Short Cross EMC 1015.3970
		2. Short Cross EMC 1015.3971
		3. Short Cross EMC 1015.3972
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0579
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0627
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0628
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0629
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1483
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1484
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1485
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1486
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1487
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1488
		14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0718
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1742
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2001
		17. Pacx BM 1944.4.1.158
		18. Pacx EMC 1018.1237
		19. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2539
		20. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.439 no.1313
		21. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.443 no.1369
xlix. Leofstan	1048-1050	1. Small Flan EMC 1001.0854
i. Leofstan	1056-1062	1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.422 no.1131
		2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1320
		3. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1004
ii. Man	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1998.0049
iii. Man	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.987
iiii. Martin	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1960.5.1.21
lv. Refwine	1068-1072	1. Bonnet BMC ii 164.M.38
		2. Canopy BMC iii 1926.7.14.2
lv. Sæwine	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 1 CM.906-2001
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1150
		3. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1151
		4. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1152
lvi. Sigefrith	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.1307
lvii. Sigewine	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1017.0209
		2. Crux EMC 1020.0900
lviii. Wicing	1053-1066	1. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.440 no.1316
		2. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1912.4.6.8
		3. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.440 no.1321
		4. Hammer Cross EMC 1024.0728
		5. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1988.0190
		6. Pyramids EMC 1042.1641
		7. Pax EMC 1002.1219

lix. Wulfmær	1017-1023	8.	Pax EMC 2004.0228
		1.	Quatrefoil BM 1896.6.9.26
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3976
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3977
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3978
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3979
lx. Wulfric	0997-1003	6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1015.3980
		1.	Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1137
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1308
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0265
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0266
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0267
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1017.0268
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0944
lxi. Wulfwine	1048-1050	8.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0289
		1.	Small Flan EMC 1983.0017
lxii. Wulfwine	1066-1066	1.	Pax EMC 1018.1300

i. Ægelmær	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2243
ii. Ægelwine	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BM 1998.11.1.1
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.159
		3. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.160
		4. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.161
		5. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.162
		6. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.163
iii. Æitel	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.475
iv. Ælfhere	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0221
v. Ælfhere	1038-1050	1. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.28
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1021.0221
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1030.0552
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0307
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1491
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1492
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1493
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1494
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1495
		10. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1496
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1497
		12. Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.5.4.3
		13. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0505
		14. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0506
		15. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0507
		16. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.0225
		17. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2003
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2004
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1996.0241
		20. Pacx EMC 1018.0809
		21. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0988
		22. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0989
		23. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0136
		24. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1016.0208
		25. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0812
		26. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0705
		27. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1957.5.7.1
		28. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.361 no.275
		29. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1014
		30. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0813
		31. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0720
		32. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.262
		33. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.266
		34. Small Flan EMC 1009.0822
		35. Small Flan EMC 1018.0811

		36.	Small Flan EMC 1029.0735
		37.	Small Flan EMC 2004.0204
vi. Ælfstan	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.858
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1025.0002
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1029.0514
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1050.0272
		5.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2007.0134
vii. Ælfstan	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 2001.0040
viii. Ælfstan	1009-1029	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0242
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0587
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1485
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0610
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0611
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0612
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0613
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0606
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0211
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0516
ix. Ælfstan	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.280
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.281
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.282
x. Ælfwine	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0063
xi. Ælfwine	1044-1053	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2335
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.238
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.243
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0814
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0816
		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0698
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.361 no.276
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.361 no.277
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.361 no.278
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.374 no.472
		11.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1015
		12.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0239
		13.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0721
		14.	Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.267
		15.	Small Flan EMC 1002.1036
		16.	Small Flan EMC 1011.0145
		17.	Small Flan EMC 1021.0257
		18.	Small Flan EMC 1029.0739
		19.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.362 no.294
		20.	Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1051
		21.	Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0815
		22.	Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1245

xii. Æthelmær	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0062 (var: rev. trefoil)
xiii. Æthelweald	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1930.4.7.3
xiv. Æthelwine	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1920.9.7.404
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.85
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.86
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.87
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0508
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0509
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0510
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0511
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0512
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0513
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0514
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0515
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0145
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0146
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0147
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0834
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0619
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0620
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1006
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0780
		21. Short Cross EMC 1002.0955
		22. Short Cross EMC 1002.0956
		23. Short Cross EMC 1002.0957
		24. Short Cross EMC 1011.0126
		25. Short Cross EMC 1013.0495
		26. Short Cross EMC 1013.0496
		27. Short Cross EMC 1013.0497
		28. Short Cross EMC 1013.0498
		29. Short Cross EMC 1013.0499
		30. Short Cross EMC 1013.0500
		31. Short Cross EMC 1013.0501
		32. Short Cross EMC 1013.0502
		33. Short Cross EMC 1013.0503
		34. Short Cross EMC 1021.0191
		35. Short Cross EMC 1029.0653
		36. Short Cross EMC 1051.0919
		37. Short Cross EMC 1051.0920
		38. Short Cross EMC 1988.0178
		39. Short Cross EMC 2008.0470
xv. Æthelwine	1038-1046	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2232
		2. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0002
		3. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0504

		4.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2005
		5.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2006
		6.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2007
		7.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2008
		8.	Pacx EMC 1018.0818 (var: rev. small cross)
		9.	Pacx EMC 1025.0896
		10.	Pacx EMC 1051.1029
		11.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0990
		12.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0808
		13.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0810
		14.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0817
		15.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0231
		16.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0232
		17.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0699
xvi. Aleof	1065-1066	1.	Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.406
		2.	Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.407
		3.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1176
		4.	Pyramids EMC 1006.0692
		5.	Pyramids EMC 1009.1084
		6.	Pyramids EMC 1011.0181
		7.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1332
		8.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0625
		9.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0626
		10.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0627
		11.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0628
		12.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0629
		13.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0630
		14.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0631
		15.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0632
		16.	Pyramids EMC 1026.1343
		17.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0828
		18.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.12
		19.	Pax EMC 1021.0689
		20.	Pax EMC 1029.0842
xvii. Aleof	1072-1077	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 289.PE.X.14
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 1919.4.2.2
		3.	Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.138.945b
xviii. Aleof	1083-1086	1.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1153
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1985.7.82.53
xix. Althwulf	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 166.45.11.14.23
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 167.45.11.14.24
xx. Althwulf	1074-1077	1.	Two Stars BMC v 397.PE.XIV.4
xxi. Arnctel	0978-0979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1007.0222 (var: sceptre)
xxii. Arnctel	0995-0997	1.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule EMC 1020.0912

xxiii. Arncetel

1017-1042

2. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1067
3. Small Crux BM 1935.11.17.488
1. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1230
2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0521
3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0522
4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0523
5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0619
6. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0731
7. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0598
8. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0669
9. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0639
10. Quatrefoil EMC 2005.0055
11. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.88
12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0524
13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0525
14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0526
15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0527
16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0148
17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0621
18. Short Cross EMC 1013.0517
19. Short Cross EMC 1013.0528
20. Short Cross EMC 1021.0193
21. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2234
22. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0065
23. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0069
24. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0070
25. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0087
26. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.0218
27. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.1628
28. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.1629
29. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0672
30. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0673
31. Jewel Cross EMC 1036.0799
32. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0635
33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0636
34. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0637
35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0638
36. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0639
37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0640
38. Jewel Cross EMC 2008.0196 (var: single band)
39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0066
40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0067 (var: rev. trefoil)
41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0068 (var: rev. trefoil)
42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0688 (var: rev. trefoil)



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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 43. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1503                           |
|                |           | 44. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1504                           |
|                |           | 45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1505                           |
|                |           | 46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1506                           |
|                |           | 47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1001 (var: rev. trefoil)       |
|                |           | 48. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0518                        |
|                |           | 49. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0519                        |
|                |           | 50. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0520                        |
|                |           | 51. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2009                        |
|                |           | 52. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2010                        |
|                |           | 53. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2011                        |
|                |           | 54. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2012                        |
| xxiv. Arncetel | 1044-1056 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2352            |
|                |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.239         |
|                |           | 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.240         |
|                |           | 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.241         |
|                |           | 5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0991               |
|                |           | 6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0137               |
|                |           | 7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0819               |
|                |           | 8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1020.1133               |
|                |           | 9. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0233               |
|                |           | 10. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0700              |
|                |           | 11. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.283            |
|                |           | 12. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.284            |
|                |           | 13. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.292            |
|                |           | 14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0793                  |
|                |           | 15. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1017.0370                  |
|                |           | 16. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0831                  |
|                |           | 17. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0242                  |
|                |           | 18. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1024.0673                  |
|                |           | 19. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0723                  |
|                |           | 20. Small Flan BM 1935.11.17.624                         |
|                |           | 21. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.263                       |
|                |           | 22. Small Flan EMC 1009.0819                             |
|                |           | 23. Small Flan EMC 1042.1180                             |
|                |           | 24. Expanding Cross BM 1954.5.1.11                       |
|                |           | 25. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.362 no.295                  |
|                |           | 26. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0820                        |
|                |           | 27. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1187                        |
|                |           | 28. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0272                        |
|                |           | 29. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0749 (var: Pacx-style bust) |
|                |           | 30. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0750 (var: Pacx-style bust) |
|                |           | 31. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0751 (var: Pacx-style bust) |
|                |           | 32. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0756 (var: Jewel Crs bust)  |

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|----------------|-----------|---|
|                |           | 33. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0757 (var: Jewel Crs bust) |
|                |           | 34. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.320         |
|                |           | 35. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.321         |
|                |           | 36. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.322         |
|                |           | 37. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0286               |
|                |           | 38. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0287               |
|                |           | 39. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1024.0696               |
|                |           | 40. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0776               |
| xxv. Arnctetel | 1059-1066 | 1. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.366 no.357                     |
|                |           | 2. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.366 no.358                     |
|                |           | 3. Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0464                           |
|                |           | 4. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1273                           |
|                |           | 5. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0399                           |
|                |           | 6. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0400                           |
|                |           | 7. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0401                           |
|                |           | 8. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0799                           |
|                |           | 9. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.367 no.374          |
|                |           | 10. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.367 no.375         |
|                |           | 11. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.367 no.376         |
|                |           | 12. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1155               |
|                |           | 13. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1057               |
|                |           | 14. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0173               |
|                |           | 15. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0496               |
|                |           | 16. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0497               |
|                |           | 17. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0498               |
|                |           | 18. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0499               |
|                |           | 19. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0500               |
|                |           | 20. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0501               |
|                |           | 21. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0502               |
|                |           | 22. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0503               |
|                |           | 23. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0504               |
|                |           | 24. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0505               |
|                |           | 25. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0506               |
|                |           | 26. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0507               |
|                |           | 27. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0508               |
|                |           | 28. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0509               |
|                |           | 29. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0510               |
|                |           | 30. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0511               |
|                |           | 31. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0512               |
|                |           | 32. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0513               |
|                |           | 33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0813               |
|                |           | 34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0814               |
|                |           | 35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0815               |
|                |           | 36. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2001.0894               |

		37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2005.0056
		38. Pyramids BM 1912.4.6.9
		39. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.408
		40. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.409
		41. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.410
		42. Pyramids EMC 1001.0967
		43. Pyramids EMC 1002.1177
		44. Pyramids EMC 1002.1178
		45. Pyramids EMC 1002.1179
		46. Pyramids EMC 1011.0182
		47. Pyramids EMC 1021.0633
		48. Pyramids EMC 1021.0634
		49. Pyramids EMC 1021.0635
		50. Pyramids EMC 1021.0636
		51. Pyramids EMC 1021.0637
		52. Pyramids EMC 1021.0638
		53. Pyramids EMC 1021.0639
		54. Pyramids EMC 1021.0640
		55. Pyramids EMC 1021.0641
		56. Pyramids EMC 1021.0642
		57. Pyramids EMC 1029.0829
		58. Pyramids EMC 1029.0830
		59. Pax BMC ii p.463 no.13
		60. Pax EMC 1029.0843
xxvi. Arncestel	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 168
		2. Bonnet BMC ii 169.45.11.14.25
xxvii. Arnccill	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2239
xxviii. Arngrim	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0606
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0607
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0608
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.0609
		5. Short Cross EMC 1021.0200
		6. Short Cross EMC 1029.0658
		7. Short Cross EMC 1036.0783
xxix. Arngrim	1038-1065	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2240
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0809 (var: rev. trefoil)
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0086
		4. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0088
		5. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0681
		6. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1513
		7. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1514
		8. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1515
		9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1516
		10. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0529

11. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2017
12. Pacx EMC 1018.0832 (var: rev. small cross)
13. Pacx EMC 1018.0833 (var: rev. small cross)
14. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.1106
15. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.106
16. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.242
17. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0821
18. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0822
19. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0701
20. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1051
21. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.279
22. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0243
23. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0724
24. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.264
25. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.265
26. Small Flan EMC 1001.0855
27. Small Flan EMC 1002.1037
28. Small Flan EMC 1009.0820
29. Small Flan EMC 1009.0821
30. Small Flan EMC 1018.0823
31. Small Flan EMC 1018.0824
32. Small Flan EMC 1021.0254
33. Small Flan EMC 1021.0255
34. Small Flan EMC 1021.0256
35. Small Flan EMC 1026.1291
36. Small Flan EMC 1029.0736
37. Small Flan EMC 1029.0737
38. Small Flan EMC 1042.1181
39. Small Flan EMC 2004.0251
40. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2338
41. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.476
42. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.477
43. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.296
44. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.297
45. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.298
46. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.299
47. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.300
48. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.301
49. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.302
50. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.303
51. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0863
52. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0864
53. Expanding Cross EMC 1001.0873
54. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1048

55. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1052
56. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1060
57. Expanding Cross EMC 1006.0687
58. Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0150
59. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0400
60. Expanding Cross EMC 1017.0401
61. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0825
62. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0826
63. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0827
64. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0271
65. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0273
66. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0274
67. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0275
68. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0276
69. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0277
70. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0278
71. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0279
72. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0752 (var: Pacx-style bust)
73. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0753 (var: Pacx-style bust)
74. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0758 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
75. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0759 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
76. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0760 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
77. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0768 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
78. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0770
79. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0771
80. Expanding Cross EMC 1036.0859 (var: Pacx-style bust)
81. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1236
82. Expanding Cross EMC 1045.0185
83. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2340
84. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1920.9.7.1107
85. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.323
86. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.324
87. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.325
88. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.364 no.326
89. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1077
90. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1078
91. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0900
92. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1017.0419
93. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1230
94. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0289
95. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0290
96. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0291
97. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0292
98. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0293

99. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0294
100. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0295
101. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0296
102. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0297
103. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0298
104. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0299
105. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0300
106. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1026.1316
107. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0777
108. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0608
109. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0609
110. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1975.8288
111. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.344
112. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.345
113. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1115
114. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0341
115. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0342
116. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0343
117. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0344
118. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0345
119. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0346
120. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0347
121. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2344
122. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.359
123. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0402
124. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0403
125. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0404
126. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0405
127. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0406
128. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0407
129. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0408
130. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0409
131. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0410
132. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0411
133. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0800
134. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.377
135. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.378
136. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1156
137. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0482
138. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0514
139. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0515
140. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0516
141. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0517
142. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0518

		143. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0519
		144. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0816
		145. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1634
		146. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2001.0904
xxx. Arnolf	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.89
xxxi. Arnthor	0991-1016	1. Crux EMC 1007.0226
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0224
		3. Long Cross EMC 1024.0559
		4. Long Cross EMC 1025.0583
		5. Long Cross EMC 1045.0041
		6. Long Cross EMC 1050.0945
		7. Long Cross EMC 1051.0290
		8. Long Cross EMC 1051.0291
		9. Helmet BM 1913.12.11.4
		10. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1176
		11. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1177
		12. Helmet EMC 1007.0225
		13. Helmet EMC 1011.0096
		14. Last Small Cross BMC ii p.214 no.67
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0223
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0583
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1479
xxxii. Arthulf	1072-1074	1. Two Sceptres BMC iv 291.PE.X.15
xxxiii. Asbeorn	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1975.8061
xxxiv. Asgout	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1235
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.90
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.91
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.92
		5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.93
		6. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.94
		7. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.95
		8. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.131
xxxv. Beaniene	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.193 no.6
xxxvi. Beolan	0975-0985	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0820
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0430
		3. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1029.0513
		4. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2002.0158
		5. First Small Cross EMC 1011.0061
		6. First Hand EMC 1002.0812
xxxvii. Beorhtnoth	0997-1029	1. Long Cross EMC 1021.0080
		2. Long Cross EMC 1029.0551
		3. Helmet EMC 1029.0571
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0227
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0584

		6.	Quatrefoil BM 1958.11.13.1
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0550
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0551
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0552
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0553
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0554
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0600
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0601
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0641
		15.	Pointed Helmet BM 1912.12.11.6
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0555
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0556
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0562
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0563
xxxviii. Beorhtwine	1003-1009	1.	Helmet EMC 1050.1116
xxxix. Beorhtwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0228
		2.	Crux EMC 1011.0072
xl. Beorn	1029-1046	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.164
		2.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0543
		3.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0544
		4.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0545
		5.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0546
		6.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0547
		7.	Short Cross EMC 1021.0194
		8.	Short Cross EMC 1029.0654
		9.	Short Cross EMC 1036.0782
		10.	Short Cross EMC 1980.0036
		11.	Jewel Cross EMC 1011.0128
		12.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0071
		13.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0072
		14.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0073
		15.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0078
		16.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0079
		17.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0080
		18.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0641
		19.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0642
		20.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0643
		21.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0644
		22.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0645
		23.	Jewel Cross EMC 2006.0341 (var: single band)
		24.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1914.10.3.78
		25.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2244
		26.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0074
		27.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0075



		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0076
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0077
		30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1116
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1021.0222
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0680
		33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1507
		34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1508
		35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1509
		36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1510
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1511
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1512
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1003
		40. Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.5.4.1
		41. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0548
		42. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0549
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.0226
		44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1029.0692
		45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2013
		46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2014
		47. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1045.0174
		48. Pacx EMC 1018.0828 (var: rev. small cross)
		49. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0702
xli. Beornnoth	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1123
xlii. Boiga	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.31
xliii. Brentinc	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1915.5.7.851
xliv. Bretecol	1009-1023	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.931
		2. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0118
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0584
		4. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1231
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0558
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0559
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0560
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0561
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0641
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0602
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0603
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0670
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0210
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0642
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1880.0001
xliv. Cetel	0991-1029	1. Crux EMC 1029.0531
		2. Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.80
		3. Long Cross EMC 1006.0667
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0231

5. Long Cross EMC 1009.0588
6. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1178
7. Helmet EMC 1007.0232
8. Helmet EMC 1007.0233
9. Helmet EMC 1020.1007
10. Helmet EMC 1021.0112
11. Helmet EMC 1025.0432
12. Helmet EMC 1025.0433
13. Helmet EMC 1042.0958
14. Helmet EMC 1045.0054
15. Helmet EMC 1050.1117
16. Helmet EMC 1050.1118
17. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.16
18. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0229
19. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0230
20. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1063
21. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0119
22. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0127
23. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0585
24. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0585
25. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1480
26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1481
27. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1482
28. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1483
29. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0499
30. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1232
31. Quatrefoil BMC viii Arnot 205
32. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0564
33. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0565
34. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0566
35. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0567
36. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0568
37. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0576
38. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0137
39. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0732
40. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0733
41. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0734
42. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0604
43. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.96
44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0569
45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0571
46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0572
47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0573
48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0574

		49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0575
		50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0743
		51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1966.0001
xlvi. Cetel	1040-1046	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2015
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2016
		3. Pacx EMC 1002.0984
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0992
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0829
		6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0830
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0234
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0703
xlvi. Cetelbeorn	1003-1009	1. Helmet EMC 1021.0111
		2. Helmet EMC 1029.0572
		3. Helmet EMC 1050.1102
		4. Helmet EMC 1050.1119
xlvi. Cieolog	0978-0979	1. First Small Cross BM 1920.3.16.53
xlix. Colgrim	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1026.1149
		2. First Hand EMC 1029.0517
		3. First Hand EMC 1029.0518
		4. First Hand EMC 1030.0406
l. Colgrim	1003-1023	1. Helmet BM 1955.7.8.76
		2. Helmet BM E4336
		3. Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.87
		4. Helmet EMC 1007.0234
		5. Helmet EMC 1025.0431
		6. Helmet EMC 1029.0573
		7. Helmet EMC 1036.0499
		8. Helmet EMC 1050.1121
		9. Helmet EMC 1051.0360
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0081
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0500
		12. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.262 no.80
		13. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.263 no.81
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1002.0911
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0577
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0578
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0579
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0580
		19. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0581
		20. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0582
		21. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0583
		22. Quatrefoil EMC 1020.1085
		23. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0735
		24. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0736

		25. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0737
		26. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0738
		27. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.1124
		28. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0605
		29. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0647
li. Colgrim	1029-1036	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.165
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0584
		3. Short Cross EMC 1021.0195
		4. Short Cross EMC 1029.0655
		5. Short Cross EMC 1051.0934
lii. Coll	1046-1053	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1016
		2. Small Flan EMC 1029.0738
		3. Small Flan EMC 1051.1070
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0151
liii. Crinan	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.97
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.263 no.98
		3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0585
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0586
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0587
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0588
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0153
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0154
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0625
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0258
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0134
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1050.0244
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0278
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0781
liv. Crucan	1023-1038	1. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1240
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.100
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.101
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.99
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0589
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0696
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0699
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0700
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0701
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0702
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0703
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0156
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0157
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0158
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0171
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0838

17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0626
18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0627
19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0786
20. Short Cross BM 1930.4.7.14
21. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.166
22. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.167
23. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.168
24. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.169
25. Short Cross BMC ii p.267 no.170
26. Short Cross EMC 1002.0958
27. Short Cross EMC 1006.0681
28. Short Cross EMC 1009.0732
29. Short Cross EMC 1013.0590
30. Short Cross EMC 1013.0591
31. Short Cross EMC 1013.0592
32. Short Cross EMC 1013.0593
33. Short Cross EMC 1013.0594
34. Short Cross EMC 1013.0595
35. Short Cross EMC 1013.0596
36. Short Cross EMC 1013.0597
37. Short Cross EMC 1013.0598
38. Short Cross EMC 1013.0599
39. Short Cross EMC 1013.0600
40. Short Cross EMC 1013.0601
41. Short Cross EMC 1013.0602
42. Short Cross EMC 1013.0603
43. Short Cross EMC 1013.0604
44. Short Cross EMC 1013.0697
45. Short Cross EMC 1013.0698
46. Short Cross EMC 1017.0348
47. Short Cross EMC 1021.0196
48. Short Cross EMC 1021.0197
49. Short Cross EMC 1021.0198
50. Short Cross EMC 1021.0199
51. Short Cross EMC 1025.0878
52. Short Cross EMC 1029.0656
53. Short Cross EMC 1029.0657
54. Short Cross EMC 1045.0155
55. Short Cross EMC 1051.0921
56. Short Cross EMC 1051.0922
57. Short Cross EMC 1987.0147
58. Jewel Cross BM 1950.3.3.38
59. Jewel Cross EMC 1001.0803
60. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0081

		61.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0082
		62.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0083
		63.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0646
		64.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0647
		65.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0648
		66.	Jewel Cross EMC 1996.0244
		67.	Jewel Cross EMC 2004.0250
lv. Dagfin	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.214 no.68
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0235
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0236
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0120
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0586
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0587
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0586
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0483
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1484
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 2001.1257
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0605
lvi. Deorwulf	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0739
lvii. Dunn	0973-0978	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.10
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1030.0396
		3.	First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.193 no.7
		4.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0821
lviii. Duracan	1036-1038	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.309 no.25
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0085
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0649
		4.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0650
lix. Eadric	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0237
		2.	Crux EMC 1994.0205
		3.	Crux EMC 1998.2127
		4.	Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.81
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0238
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0081
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0082
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0552
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0946
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0947
lx. Ealhstan	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0766
lxi. Earngrim	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.172
lxii. Egann	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0704
lxiii. Elfere	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1987.6.43.8
lxiv. Ellaf	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BMC ii p.215 no.73
		2.	First Hand EMC 1007.0241
		3.	First Hand EMC 1026.1150

lxv. Eltan	1046-1050	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0240
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0241
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0722
		4. Small Flan EMC 1002.1038
		5. Small Flan EMC 1021.0258
		6. Small Flan EMC 1021.0259
		7. Small Flan EMC 1029.0740
lxvi. Etyrcol	1050-1053	1. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.478
lxvii. Fællan	0979-0985	1. First Hand BMC ii p.215 no.74
lxviii. Fargrim	1017-1036	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.062
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0621
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0671
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0643
		5. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1236
		6. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1237
		7. Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.198
		8. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.104
		9. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.105
		10. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.106
		11. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.107
		12. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.108
		13. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.109
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0779
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0780
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0622
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0623
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0624
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0625
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0626
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0627
		22. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0628
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0629
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0630
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0631
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0632
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0633
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0634
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0159
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0160
		31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0161
		32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0162
		33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0163
		34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1024.0631
		35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0839

		36.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0628
		37.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0135
		38.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1007
		39.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0782
		40.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0783
		41.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1996.0234
		42.	Short Cross EMC 1021.0202
		43.	Short Cross EMC 2001.1243
lxi. Farmann	0978-0985	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0779
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1021.0057
		3.	First Hand BM 1920.5.2.8
		4.	First Hand EMC 1029.0519
		5.	First Hand EMC 1036.0219
		6.	First Hand EMC 1036.0220
lxx. Farthegn	1023-1036	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1238
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.110
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.111
		4.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0635
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0636
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0640
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0629
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 2001.0865
		9.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.173
		10.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.174
		11.	Short Cross EMC 1011.0127
		12.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0614
		13.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0615
		14.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0616
		15.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0617
		16.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0618
		17.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0637
		18.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0638
		19.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0639
		20.	Short Cross EMC 1021.1624
		21.	Short Cross EMC 1027.1738
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1029.0659
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1051.0923
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1985.0052
		25.	Short Cross EMC 2004.0193
lxxi. Fastolf	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.11
		2.	Reform Portrait EMC 1050.0266
lxxii. Fastolf	0978-0985	1.	First Small Cross BMC ii p.214 no.69
		2.	First Hand BM 1915.5.7.988
		3.	First Hand BMC ii p.215 no.75



		4.	First Hand EMC 1050.0292
		5.	First Hand EMC 1986.0363
lxxiii. Fastolf	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0739
lxxiv. Frithcol	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1006.067
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0642
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0643
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0644
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0645
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0644
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0645
		8.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1239
		9.	Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.200
		10.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.112
		11.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.113
		12.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.114
		13.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.115
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0120
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0646
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0647
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0648
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0649
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0650
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0651
		21.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0652
		22.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0653
		23.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0654
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0655
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0656
		26.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0657
		27.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0164
		28.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0165
		29.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0630
		30.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0520
		31.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0784
		32.	Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1243
		33.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.175
		34.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.176
		35.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0658
		36.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0659
		37.	Short Cross EMC 1026.1248
		38.	Short Cross EMC 2001.0933
		39.	Short Cross EMC 2001.0948
lxxv. Frostulf	0979-0985	1.	First Hand BM 1958.6.4.2
		2.	First Hand EMC 1006.0652

lxxvi. Frostulf	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1002.0840
		2.	Crux EMC 1006.0661
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0243
		4.	Crux EMC 1007.0244
		5.	Crux EMC 1021.0067
		6.	Crux EMC 1029.0532
		7.	Crux EMC 1050.0559
		8.	Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1066
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0245
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0553
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0042
lxxvii. Goding	1038-1040	1.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0089
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1517
		3.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1518
lxxviii. Godman	1017-1036	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0646
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.116
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.117
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.118
		5.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0926
		6.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0664
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0665
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0666
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0667
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0668
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0669
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.067 (var: no sceptre)
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0333
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0166
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1619
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0631
		17.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.177
		18.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.178
		19.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.179
		20.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.180
		21.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.181
		22.	Short Cross EMC 1002.0959
		23.	Short Cross EMC 1009.0734
		24.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0671
		25.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0672
		26.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0673
		27.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0674
		28.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0675
		29.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0676
		30.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0677

		31. Short Cross EMC 1013.0678
		32. Short Cross EMC 1013.0679
		33. Short Cross EMC 1013.0680
		34. Short Cross EMC 1013.0681
		35. Short Cross EMC 1013.0682
		36. Short Cross EMC 1021.0203
		37. Short Cross EMC 1021.0204
		38. Short Cross EMC 1021.0205
		39. Short Cross EMC 1021.0206
		40. Short Cross EMC 1021.0207
		41. Short Cross EMC 1021.0208
		42. Short Cross EMC 1025.0879
		43. Short Cross EMC 1029.0661
		44. Short Cross EMC 1048.1014
		45. Short Cross EMC 1051.0924
		46. Short Cross EMC 1051.0925
lxxix. Godman	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2241
lxxx. Golla	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1050.0293
lxxxi. Golla	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1011.0073
lxxxii. Grimulf	1023-1046	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.119
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.120
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.121
		4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0781
		5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0683
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0684
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0685
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0686
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0687
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0688
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0689
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0167
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0168
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0169
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0170
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1620
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0632
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0633
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0521
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0744
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0785
		22. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.182
		23. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.183
		24. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.184
		25. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.185

26. Short Cross EMC 1002.0960
27. Short Cross EMC 1009.0733
28. Short Cross EMC 1013.0660
29. Short Cross EMC 1013.0661
30. Short Cross EMC 1013.0662
31. Short Cross EMC 1013.0663
32. Short Cross EMC 1013.0690
33. Short Cross EMC 1013.0691
34. Short Cross EMC 1013.0692
35. Short Cross EMC 1013.0693
36. Short Cross EMC 1013.0694
37. Short Cross EMC 1021.0201
38. Short Cross EMC 1021.1625
39. Short Cross EMC 1029.0660
40. Short Cross EMC 1045.0156
41. Short Cross EMC 1051.0926
42. Short Cross EMC 1051.0927
43. Short Cross EMC 1051.0928
44. Jewel Cross BM 1950.3.3.38 (Repeat No. in BM)
45. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0090
46. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0091
47. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0092
48. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0093
49. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0094
50. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0095
51. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0651
52. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0652
53. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0653
54. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0654
55. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0655
56. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0656
57. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0657
58. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0963 (var: single band)
59. Jewel Cross EMC 2001.1121
60. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2245
61. Fleur-de-lis BM 1922.5.23.44
62. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1002.0977
63. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1011.0130
64. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0096 (var: rev. trefoil)
65. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0097
66. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0098
67. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0682
68. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0816
69. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1519

		70.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1520
		71.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1521
		72.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1522
		73.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1523
		74.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1524
		75.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1525
		76.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1004
		77.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.5.4.5
		78.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0695
		79.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2018
		80.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2019
		81.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2020
		82.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2021
		83.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2022
		84.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2023
		85.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2063
		86.	Pacx EMC 1018.0834 (var: rev. small cross)
		87.	Pacx EMC 1986.0114
		88.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1930.4.7.15
lxxxiii. Gurn	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1946.10.4.199
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.102
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.264 no.103
lxxxiv. Gunhwæt	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1011.0074
lxxxv. Gunhwæt	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0704
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0705
lxxxvi. Gunner	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1998.0079
lxxxvii. Gunnulf	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1002.0767
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1985.0060
lxxxviii. Gunnulf	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0706
lxxxix. Herewulf	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0247
		2.	First Hand EMC 1021.0062
xc. Hildulf	0991-1036	1.	Crux EMC 1007.025
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0251
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0973
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0554
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0948
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0949
		7.	Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.88
		8.	Helmet EMC 1007.0252
		9.	Helmet EMC 1007.0253
		10.	Helmet EMC 1007.0254
		11.	Helmet EMC 1007.0255
		12.	Helmet EMC 1009.0611
		13.	Helmet EMC 1021.0113

14. Helmet EMC 1021.0114
15. Helmet EMC 1021.0115
16. Helmet EMC 1025.0434
17. Helmet EMC 1025.0435
18. Helmet EMC 1025.0436
19. Helmet EMC 1025.0437
20. Helmet EMC 1029.0574
21. Helmet EMC 1029.0575
22. Helmet EMC 1036.0500
23. Helmet EMC 1050.1122
24. Helmet EMC 1051.0359
25. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.17
26. Last Small Cross BM 1914.10.3.18
27. Last Small Cross EMC 1002.0889
28. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0248
29. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0249
30. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0105
31. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0121
32. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0122
33. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0588
34. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0588
35. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0585
36. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1486
37. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1487
38. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1488
39. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1489
40. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0498
41. Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1233
42. Quatrefoil BMC ii p.263 no.82
43. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0707
44. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0708
45. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0709
46. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0710
47. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0711
48. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0712
49. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0713
50. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0714
51. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0715
52. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0716
53. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0138
54. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0139
55. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0740
56. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0741
57. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0607

58. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0608
59. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0672
60. Pointed Helmet BM 1918.5.3.38
61. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.122
62. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.123
63. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.124
64. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.125
65. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.126
66. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.127
67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0707
68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0717
69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0718
70. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0719
71. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0720
72. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0721
73. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0722
74. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0723
75. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0724
76. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0725
77. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0726
78. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0727
79. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0728
80. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0729
81. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0730
82. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0731
83. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0732
84. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0733
85. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0734
86. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0735
87. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0736
88. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0172
89. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0173
90. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0174
91. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1621
92. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0840
93. Pointed Helmet EMC 1027.1735
94. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0634
95. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0635
96. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0636
97. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0745
98. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1070
99. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1008
100. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1009
101. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0787

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|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|             |           | 102. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0788    |
|             |           | 103. Pointed Helmet EMC 1971.9334    |
|             |           | 104. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1244    |
|             |           | 105. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.186 |
|             |           | 106. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.187 |
|             |           | 107. Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.188 |
|             |           | 108. Short Cross EMC 1006.0682       |
|             |           | 109. Short Cross EMC 1009.0735       |
|             |           | 110. Short Cross EMC 1013.0739       |
|             |           | 111. Short Cross EMC 1013.0740       |
|             |           | 112. Short Cross EMC 1013.0741       |
|             |           | 113. Short Cross EMC 1013.0742       |
|             |           | 114. Short Cross EMC 1013.0743       |
|             |           | 115. Short Cross EMC 1013.0744       |
|             |           | 116. Short Cross EMC 1013.0745       |
|             |           | 117. Short Cross EMC 1013.0746       |
|             |           | 118. Short Cross EMC 1013.0747       |
|             |           | 119. Short Cross EMC 1013.0748       |
|             |           | 120. Short Cross EMC 1021.0209       |
|             |           | 121. Short Cross EMC 1021.1626       |
|             |           | 122. Short Cross EMC 1024.0648       |
|             |           | 123. Short Cross EMC 1029.0662       |
|             |           | 124. Short Cross EMC 1029.0663       |
|             |           | 125. Short Cross EMC 1051.0929       |
|             |           | 126. Short Cross EMC 1051.0930       |
|             |           | 127. Short Cross EMC 1051.0931       |
|             |           | 128. Short Cross EMC 2002.0133       |
| xcii. Hrafn | 1029-1036 | 1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0794         |
|             |           | 2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0795         |
|             |           | 3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0796         |
|             |           | 4. Short Cross EMC 1013.0797         |
|             |           | 5. Short Cross EMC 1013.0798         |
|             |           | 6. Short Cross EMC 1013.0799         |
|             |           | 7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0800         |
|             |           | 8. Short Cross EMC 1013.0801         |
|             |           | 9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0802         |
|             |           | 10. Short Cross EMC 1021.0212        |
|             |           | 11. Short Cross EMC 1025.0880        |
|             |           | 12. Short Cross EMC 1029.0667        |
|             |           | 13. Short Cross EMC 1030.0535        |
|             |           | 14. Short Cross EMC 1037.0284        |
|             |           | 15. Short Cross EMC 1048.1015        |
|             |           | 16. Short Cross EMC 1051.0933        |
|             |           | 17. Short Cross EMC 1995.0169        |



xcii. Hrafn	1044-1050	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0776
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0710
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0711
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1023
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1024
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0847
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1020.1148
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0250
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0727
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1042.1164
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1030.0583
xciii. Hrafn	1053-1056	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1001.0887
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1080
		3.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0310
		4.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0781
		5.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0782
		6.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0867
xciv. Harthulf	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 170.M.37
		2.	Bonnet BMC ii 171.PE.VI.13
xcv. Harthulf	1072-1080	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 290.63
		2.	Two Stars BMC v 1955.7.8.137.945a
		3.	Sword BMC vi 453
xcvi. Hundulf	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0256
		2.	First Hand EMC 2001.1254
		3.	First Hand EMC 2004.0071
xcvii. Hundulf	0991-1009	1.	Crux EMC 1001.0675
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0257
		3.	Crux EMC 1011.0075
		4.	Crux EMC 1029.0534
		5.	Long Cross BM 1895.10.1.1
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0258
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0560
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0561
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1024.0562
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0555
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0556
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0950
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0951
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0952
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0953
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1984.0031
		17.	Helmet EMC 1050.1123
xcviii. Hwætman	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 2001.0913
xcix. Inleif	1068-1070	1.	Bonnet BMC ii 165.PE.VI.12

c. Io	1046-1048	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM 1935.11.17.625
ci. Iocetel	1046-1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1017
		2.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1009.0794
		3.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0840
		4.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0244
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1025.0906
		6.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1025.0906
		7.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0725
		8.	Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.269
		9.	Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.269
		10.	Small Flan EMC 1001.0856
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1020.1175
		12.	Small Flan EMC 1021.0260
		13.	Small Flan EMC 1029.0741
		14.	Small Flan EMC 1029.0742
		15.	Small Flan EMC 1045.0184
cii. Iocetel	1053-1066	1.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0301
		2.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1036.0868
		3.	Pointed Helmet - Sov/Eagles mules EMC 1021.0340
		4.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.349
		5.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.349
		6.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1116
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0348
		8.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0349
		9.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0350
		10.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0351
		11.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1638
		12.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0792
		13.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.360
		14.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.360
		15.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.361
		16.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.361
		17.	Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1138
		18.	Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0167
		19.	Hammer Cross EMC 1017.0465
		20.	Hammer Cross EMC 1018.0835
		21.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1274
		22.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0412
		23.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0413
		24.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0414
		25.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0415
		26.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0416
		27.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0417
		28.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0418

29. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0418
30. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0419
31. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0419
32. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0420
33. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0421
34. Hammer Cross EMC 1026.1333
35. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0801
36. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0802
37. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0876
38. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0877
39. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0878
40. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1055
41. Hammer Cross EMC 1051.1084
42. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2353
43. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2353
44. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2354
45. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2354
46. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2355
47. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2355
48. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.379
49. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.379
50. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.380
51. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.380
52. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.381
53. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.381
54. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0956
55. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1157
56. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1158
57. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1159
58. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1018.0836
59. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0520
60. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0521
61. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0522
62. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0523
63. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0524
64. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0525
65. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0526
66. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0527
67. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0527
68. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0528
69. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0528
70. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0817
71. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.411
72. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.411

		73.	Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.412
		74.	Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.412
		75.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0643
		76.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0644
		77.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0645
		78.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0645
		79.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0831
		80.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0832
		81.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1677
		82.	Pyramids EMC 1985.0018
		83.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.14
		84.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.14
		85.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.15
		86.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.150
		87.	Pax EMC 1021.0690
		88.	Pax EMC 1021.0690
		89.	Pax EMC 1029.0844
		90.	Pax EMC 1029.0844
ciii. Iocil	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1912.4.6.10
civ. Iohan	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0731
cv. Iola	1048-1059	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.268
		2.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.304
		3.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.305
		4.	Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.627
		5.	Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.628
		6.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.365 no.327
		7.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.346
cvi. Iolana	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1935.11.17.623
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1946.10.4.202
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.244
cvi. Iole	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0246
		2.	Crux EMC 1029.0533
cvi. Iole	1042-1062	1.	Pacx EMC 1021.0229 (var: rev. small cross)
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0993
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0775
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0837
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0838
		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0707
		7.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0708
		8.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1018
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1019
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1020
		11.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0839
		12.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0245

		13. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0246
		14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0247
		15. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1051.1063
		16. Small Flan EMC 1027.1744
		17. Small Flan EMC 1029.0743
		18. Small Flan EMC 2007.0147
		19. Expanding Cross EMC 1011.0152
		20. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0280
		21. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0761 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		22. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0762 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		23. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0772
		24. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0901
		25. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0302
		26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0303
		27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0304
		28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0778
		29. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1001.0904
		30. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0352
		31. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0353
		32. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0422
		33. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0423
		34. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0424
		35. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0425
		36. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0803
cix. Ire	0997-1009	1. Long Cross EMC 1036.0459
		2. Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.89
		3. Helmet BMC viii Arnot 170
		4. Helmet EMC 1007.0259
		5. Helmet EMC 1020.1008
		6. Helmet EMC 1029.0576
		7. Helmet EMC 1037.0128
cx. Ire	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.128
		2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.129
		3. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.130
cxii. Isulf	0973-0985	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1029.0510
		2. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1009.0431
		3. First Small Cross EMC 1998.2122
		4. First Hand BM 1958.11.8.13
cxiii. Isulf	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0260
cxiiii. Iurerel	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.285
cxv. Iustan	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1029.0515
cxvi. Landfrith	1029-1036	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0756
cxvii. Leofing	1066-1066	1. Pax BMC ii p.463 no.16
cxviii. Leofman	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1021.0068

cxviii. Leofnoth	1046-1059	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1021</li> <li>2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0841</li> <li>3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0843</li> <li>4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0248</li> <li>5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0726</li> <li>6. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.270</li> <li>7. Small Flan EMC 1029.0744</li> <li>8. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.306</li> <li>9. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1053</li> <li>10. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0857</li> <li>11. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0842</li> <li>12. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1203</li> <li>13. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0264 (var: Jewel Crs bust)</li> <li>14. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0265 (var: Jewel Crs bust)</li> <li>15. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0281</li> <li>16. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0282</li> <li>17. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0283</li> <li>18. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0284</li> <li>19. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.1635</li> <li>20. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0773</li> <li>21. Expanding Cross EMC 1036.0861</li> <li>22. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1237</li> <li>23. Expanding Cross EMC 1980.0062</li> <li>24. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.328</li> <li>25. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.329</li> <li>26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1079</li> <li>27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0902</li> <li>28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1011.0154</li> <li>29. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1016.0213</li> <li>30. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0305</li> <li>31. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0306</li> <li>32. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0307</li> <li>33. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0308</li> <li>34. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0309</li> <li>35. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0779</li> <li>36. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0780</li> <li>37. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.632</li> <li>38. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0354</li> <li>39. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0355</li> <li>40. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1639</li> </ol>
cxix. Leofsige	1068-1070	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bonnet BMC ii 172.45.11.14.49</li> </ol>
cxx. Leofstan	0991-1003	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crux EMC 1042.0883</li> <li>2. Small Crux BM 1928.5.7.14</li> <li>3. Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.82</li> </ol>

		4.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0974
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0975
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0083
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0084
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0085
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0086
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0351
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0352
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0353
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0354
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0355
		15.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0356
		16.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0557
		17.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0106
		18.	Long Cross EMC 1037.0107
		19.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0954
		20.	Long Cross EMC 1987.0141
		21.	Long Cross EMC 2000.0008
cxxi. Leofwine	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0267
		2.	Crux EMC 1007.0268
		3.	Crux EMC 1007.0269
		4.	Crux EMC 1029.0535
		5.	Crux EMC 1036.0321
cxxii. Leofwine	1009-1016	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0266
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1490
cxxiii. Leofwine	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0757
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0758
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0759
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0760
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0761
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0648
cxxiv. Leifinc	1080-1086	1.	Profile/Cross and Trefoils BMC vii 489.PE.XVII.10
		2.	Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1154.PE.XXVII.15
cxxv. Man	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0732
cxxvi. Man	0978-0979	1.	First Small Cross BM 1968.6.13.1
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0780
cxxvii. Man	1044-1046	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0844
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0709
cxxviii. Manna	0973-0975	1.	Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.12
cxxix. Oban	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1009.0451
		2.	First Hand EMC 1050.0294
cxxx. Oban	0991-1009	1.	Crux EMC 1021.0070
		2.	Crux EMC 1021.0071
		3.	Crux EMC 1029.0536

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|-------------|-----------|---|
|             |           | 4. Small Crux BMC ii p.215 no.79              |
|             |           | 5. Long Cross BM 1956.12.9.6                  |
|             |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0270                   |
|             |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0271                   |
|             |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1007.0272                   |
|             |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1020.0976                   |
|             |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1021.0087                  |
|             |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 1021.0088                  |
|             |           | 12. Long Cross EMC 1021.0089                  |
|             |           | 13. Long Cross EMC 1021.0090                  |
|             |           | 14. Long Cross EMC 1021.0091                  |
|             |           | 15. Long Cross EMC 1024.0563                  |
|             |           | 16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0357                  |
|             |           | 17. Long Cross EMC 1025.0358                  |
|             |           | 18. Long Cross EMC 1029.0558                  |
|             |           | 19. Long Cross EMC 1036.0460                  |
|             |           | 20. Long Cross EMC 1037.0108                  |
|             |           | 21. Long Cross EMC 1050.0955                  |
|             |           | 22. Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.90                 |
|             |           | 23. Helmet EMC 1007.0273                      |
|             |           | 24. Helmet EMC 1007.0274                      |
|             |           | 25. Helmet EMC 1011.0097                      |
|             |           | 26. Helmet EMC 1020.1009                      |
|             |           | 27. Helmet EMC 1050.1124                      |
|             |           | 28. Helmet EMC 1051.0361                      |
| cxxxix. Oda | 0973-0985 | 1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.6.12.4             |
|             |           | 2. Reform Portrait EMC 1021.0056              |
|             |           | 3. Reform Portrait EMC 1024.0431              |
|             |           | 4. Reform Portrait EMC 2006.0375              |
|             |           | 5. First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.32 |
|             |           | 6. First Small Cross EMC 1002.0781            |
|             |           | 7. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.989                 |
|             |           | 8. First Hand BMC ii Arnot 101                |
|             |           | 9. First Hand BMC ii p.215 no.77              |
|             |           | 10. First Hand EMC 1007.0275                  |
|             |           | 11. First Hand EMC 1021.0063                  |
|             |           | 12. First Hand EMC 1021.0064                  |
|             |           | 13. First Hand EMC 1025.0011                  |
|             |           | 14. First Hand EMC 1029.0520                  |
|             |           | 15. First Hand EMC 1995.0158                  |
|             |           | 16. First Hand EMC 1999.0095                  |
| cxxxix. Oda | 0991-1003 | 1. Crux EMC 1007.0278                         |
|             |           | 2. Crux EMC 1007.0279                         |
|             |           | 3. Crux EMC 1007.0280                         |



		4.	Crux EMC 1021.0072
		5.	Crux EMC 1029.0538
		6.	Crux EMC 1050.0560
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0276
cxiii. Oge	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1020.0901
		2.	Crux EMC 1029.0539
		3.	Crux EMC 1051.0118
cxiv. Oscetel	0973-0979	1.	First Small Cross EMC 1985.0002
cxv. Oscetel	0995-1003	1.	Intermediate Sm Crs - Crux mule BM 1915.5.7.932
		2.	Small Crux EMC 1007.0281
		3.	Small Crux EMC 1007.0282
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0283
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1051.1195 (Scand. Imitation)
cxvi. Osgot	1003-1036	1.	Helmet EMC 1007.0288
		2.	Last Small Cross BMC ii p.214 no.70
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1001.0748
		4.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0284
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0285
		6.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0286
		7.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0287
		8.	Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1064
		9.	Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0589
		10.	Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0589
		11.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0586
		12.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0587
		13.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1491
		14.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1492
		15.	Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0501
		16.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.263 no.83
		17.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.053
		18.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0539
		19.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0540
		20.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0541
		21.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0764
		22.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0765
		23.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0766
		24.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0767
		25.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0768
		26.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0769
		27.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0774
		28.	Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0141
		29.	Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0142
		30.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0742
		31.	Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0599

		32. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0609
		33. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.061
		34. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0110
		35. Quatrefoil EMC 1045.0111
		36. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0649
		37. Quatrefoil EMC 1893.0008
		38. Quatrefoil EMC 2001.0015
		39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0925
		40. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0118
		41. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0531
		42. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0532
		43. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0533
		44. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0534
		45. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0535
		46. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0536
		47. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0537
		48. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0538
		49. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0542
		50. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0762
		51. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0770
		52. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0771
		53. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0772
		54. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0773
		55. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0775
		56. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0776
		57. Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0335
		58. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0149
		59. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0150
		60. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0151
		61. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0152
		62. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0835
		63. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0836
		64. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0622
		65. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0623
		66. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0638
		67. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0741
		68. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0742
		69. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0259
		70. Short Cross EMC 1013.0763
		71. Short Cross EMC 1029.0664
cxxxvii. Osfrith	1017-1023	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.064
cxxxviii. Osmund	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0733
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1029.0511
cxxxix. Osulf	0973-0978	1. Reform Portrait EMC 1020.0814

		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1980.0026
cxl. Osulf	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1002.0811
cxli. Osulf	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1007.0289
		2.	Crux EMC 1021.0075
		3.	Crux EMC 1029.0540
		4.	Crux EMC 1029.0541
cxlii. Othan	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BM 1935.11.17.605
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.189
		3.	Short Cross BMC ii p.268 no.190
		4.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.191
		5.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.192
		6.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.193
cxliii. Othbeorn	1059-1070	1.	Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2345
		2.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.362
		3.	Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.363
		4.	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1005
		5.	Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1275
		6.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0426
		7.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0427
		8.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0428
		9.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0429
		10.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0430
		11.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0431
		12.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0432
		13.	Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0433
		14.	Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0804
		15.	Hammer Cross EMC 1051.1083
		16.	Hammer Cross EMC 1987.0162
		17.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2356
		18.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2357
		19.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.384
		20.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.385
		21.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.386
		22.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1160
		23.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1303
		24.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1304
		25.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1305
		26.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1306
		27.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1307
		28.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0529
		29.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0530
		30.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0531
		31.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0532
		32.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0533

		33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0534
		34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0535
		35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0536
		36. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0537
		37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0538
		38. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0539
		39. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0540
		40. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0541
		41. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0542
		42. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0543
		43. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0544
		44. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0818
		45. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0819
		46. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2009.0244
		47. Pyramids BMC ii p.369 no.413
		48. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.414
		49. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.415
		50. Pyramids EMC 1009.1085
		51. Pyramids EMC 1021.0646
		52. Pyramids EMC 1021.0647
		53. Pyramids EMC 1021.0648
		54. Pyramids EMC 1029.0833
		55. Pyramids EMC 1042.1678
		56. Pyramids EMC 1048.1063
		57. Pax EMC 1002.1220
		58. Pax EMC 1011.0187
		59. Pax EMC 1029.0845
		60. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1939.9.1.3
		61. Bonnet BMC ii 173.97
cxliv. Othbeorn	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1156.PE.XXVII.16
		2. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1157
		3. Paxs Crown 2 CM.907-2001
cxlv. Othcetel	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1007.0277
cxlvi. Othen	1044-1046	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.362 no.293
cxlvii. Othin	1029-1042	1. Short Cross EMC 1013.0777
		2. Short Cross EMC 1013.0778
		3. Short Cross EMC 1013.0779
		4. Short Cross EMC 1013.0780
		5. Short Cross EMC 1013.0781
		6. Short Cross EMC 1013.0782
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0783
		8. Short Cross EMC 1013.0784
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0785
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0786

		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0787
		12. Short Cross EMC 1021.0210
		13. Short Cross EMC 1021.0211
		14. Short Cross EMC 1029.0665
		15. Short Cross EMC 1029.0666
		16. Short Cross EMC 1051.0932
		17. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2235
		18. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0099
		19. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0100
		20. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0101
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0103
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0658
		23. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0659
		24. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0660
		25. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0661
		26. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2246
		27. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.32
		28. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0102
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0104 (var: rev. trefoil)
		30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0105 (var: rev. trefoil)
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1024.0953 (var: rev. trefoil)
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0683
		33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1526
		34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1527
		35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1528
		36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1529
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1530
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1531
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1002
		40. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2024
cxlviii. Othin	1044-1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.359 no.237
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.245
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0994
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1011.0138
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0846
		6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0839
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1051.1052
		8. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1022
		9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0845
		10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0249
cxlix. Othgrim	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1986.0364
cl. Othgrim	0991-1023	1. Crux EMC 1007.029
		2. Crux EMC 1021.0093
		3. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1138

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|--------------|-----------|---|
|              |           | 4. Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.83        |
|              |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0291             |
|              |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1021.0092             |
|              |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1021.0094             |
|              |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1021.1615             |
|              |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1029.0559             |
|              |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0956            |
|              |           | 11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0957            |
|              |           | 12. Long Cross EMC 1051.0292            |
|              |           | 13. Helmet BM 1914.10.3.19              |
|              |           | 14. Helmet EMC 1007.0294                |
|              |           | 15. Helmet EMC 1007.0295                |
|              |           | 16. Helmet EMC 1021.0116                |
|              |           | 17. Helmet EMC 1029.0578                |
|              |           | 18. Helmet EMC 1050.1125                |
|              |           | 19. Helmet EMC 1050.1126                |
|              |           | 20. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.933    |
|              |           | 21. Last Small Cross BM 1963.9.3.12     |
|              |           | 22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0292      |
|              |           | 23. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0293      |
|              |           | 24. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0106      |
|              |           | 25. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.059       |
|              |           | 26. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0591      |
|              |           | 27. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.059       |
|              |           | 28. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0082      |
|              |           | 29. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1493      |
|              |           | 30. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1494      |
|              |           | 31. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1495      |
|              |           | 32. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.44          |
|              |           | 33. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.45          |
|              |           | 34. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0789            |
|              |           | 35. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0790            |
|              |           | 36. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0791            |
|              |           | 37. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0792            |
|              |           | 38. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0793            |
|              |           | 39. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.1618            |
|              |           | 40. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0611            |
|              |           | 41. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0650            |
|              |           | 42. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0651            |
| cli. Othgrim | 1056-1070 | 1. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.350 |
|              |           | 2. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1117       |
|              |           | 3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0356       |
|              |           | 4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0357       |
|              |           | 5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0358       |

6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0359
7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0360
8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0361
9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1640
10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0793
11. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2337
12. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.366 no.356
13. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.364
14. Hammer Cross EMC 1001.0934
15. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1139
16. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1276
17. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0434
18. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0435
19. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0436
20. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0437
21. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0438
22. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0439
23. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0440
24. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0441
25. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0442
26. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0443
27. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0444
28. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0805
29. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0806
30. Hammer Cross EMC 1048.1056
31. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1920.9.7.1105
32. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.387
33. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.388
34. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.389
35. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.390
36. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1161
37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1058
38. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1308
39. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1309
40. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1310
41. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0545
42. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0546
43. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0547
44. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0548
45. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0549
46. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0550
47. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0551
48. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0552
49. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0553

		50.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0554
		51.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0555
		52.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0556
		53.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0557
		54.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0558
		55.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.1647
		56.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0820
		57.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0821
		58.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1635
		59.	Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.416
		60.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1180
		61.	Pyramids EMC 1002.1181
		62.	Pyramids EMC 1020.1333
		63.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0649
		64.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0650
		65.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0651
		66.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0652
		67.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0653
		68.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0654
		69.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0655
		70.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0656
		71.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0834
		72.	Pyramids EMC 1036.0884
		73.	Pyramids EMC 1042.1679
		74.	Pyramids EMC 1958.0010
		75.	Pyramids EMC 2008.0476
		76.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.17
		77.	Pax EMC 1009.1119
		78.	Pax EMC 1018.1293
		79.	Pax EMC 1021.0691
		80.	Pax EMC 1029.0846
		81.	Pax EMC 1048.1094
		82.	Pax EMC 2001.1109
		83.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.9
		84.	Bonnet BMC ii 174.45.11.14.27
clii. Othgrim	1072-1074	1.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 292.PE.X.16
		2.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 293
		3.	Two Sceptres BMC iv 294
cliii. Othulf	0991-0997	1.	Crux EMC 1021.0076
		2.	Crux EMC 1029.0542
		3.	Crux EMC 1987.0135
cliv. Othulf	1062-1066	1.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.382
		2.	Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.383
		3.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1311



		4.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0559
		5.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0560
		6.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0561
		7.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0562
		8.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0563
		9.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0564
		10.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0565
		11.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0566
		12.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0822
		13.	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1986.0368
		14.	Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.417
		15.	Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.418
		16.	Pyramids EMC 1001.0968
		17.	Pyramids EMC 1011.0183
		18.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0657
		19.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0658
		20.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0659
		21.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0660
		22.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0835
		23.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.18
		24.	Pax EMC 1002.1221
		25.	Pax EMC 1017.0510
		26.	Pax EMC 1029.0847
		27.	Pax EMC 2008.0031
clv. Oustman	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1928.5.7.51
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0788
clvi. Pitherwine	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.144
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.145
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.146
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.147
		5.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.148
		6.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.149
		7.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.150
clvii. Pitherwine	1036-1040	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.309 no.27
		2.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1999.4.12.6
		3.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.31
clviii. Ræfen	1029-1036	1.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.194
		2.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.195
		3.	Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.196
clix. Ræfen	1044-1048	1.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.107
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.246
		3.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.247
		4.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.248
		5.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.286

clx. Ræfen	1053-1056	1. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.365 no.330 2. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.365 no.331
clxi. Rægenbeald	0975-0979	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2006.0315 2. First Small Cross BM 1896.4.4.90
clxii. Roscetel	1066-1070	1. Pax BM 1939.9.3.2 2. Pax EMC 1029.0848 3. Pax EMC 1048.1095 4. Pax EMC 1048.1096 5. Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i 1923.3.6.4 6. Bonnet BMC ii 175.PE.VI.14
clxiii. Sæfugel	1042-1050	1. Pacx EMC 1018.0853 (var: rev. small cross) 2. Pacx EMC 1029.0696 (var: rev. small cross) 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.249 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.250 5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1001.0827 6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1002.0995 7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0777 8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1017.0367 9. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0848 10. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0849 11. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0235 12. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0713 13. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0840 14. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.287 15. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0850 16. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0728 17. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1048.1024 18. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.271 19. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.272 20. Small Flan EMC 1011.0146 21. Small Flan EMC 1017.0381 22. Small Flan EMC 1020.1176 23. Small Flan EMC 1029.0745
clxiv. Scadwine	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1956.7.3.1
clxv. Scanig	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1029.0521
clxvi. Scule	1036-1066	1. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2236 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0084 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0106 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0107 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0108 6. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0674 7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0662 8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0663 9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0664

10. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0665
11. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0962 (var: single band)
12. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.33
13. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.34
14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1532
15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1533
16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1534
17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1535
18. Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.5.4.2
19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0803
20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0804
21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.0227
22. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0822
23. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2025
24. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2026
25. Pacx EMC 1018.0852 (var: rev. small cross)
26. Pacx EMC 1021.0230 (var: rev. small cross)
27. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BM 1955.7.8.108
28. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.251
29. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.252
30. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.288
31. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1002.1025
32. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0851
33. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0251
34. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1021.0252
35. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0729
36. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.273
37. Small Flan EMC 1021.0261
38. Small Flan EMC 1029.0746
39. Small Flan EMC 1030.0584
40. Small Flan EMC 1048.1032
41. Expanding Cross BM 1915.5.7.2338
42. Expanding Cross BM 1954.5.6.12
43. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.479
44. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.480
45. Expanding Cross BM 1998.11.1.481
46. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.307
47. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.308
48. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.309
49. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.363 no.310
50. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1049
51. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1061
52. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1062
53. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0858

54. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0270
55. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0285
56. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0754 (var: Pacx-style bust)
57. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0763 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
58. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0769 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
59. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1238
60. Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1239
61. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.332
62. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.333
63. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1081
64. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0311
65. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0312
66. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0313
67. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0783
68. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1331
69. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.347
70. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0934
71. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0362
72. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0363
73. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0364
74. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0365
75. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0794
76. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.365
77. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.366
78. Hammer Cross EMC 1011.0168
79. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0445
80. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0446
81. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0447
82. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0448
83. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0449
84. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0450
85. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0451
86. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0452
87. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0453
88. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0454
89. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0455
90. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0456
91. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0457
92. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0807
93. Hammer Cross EMC 1042.1560
94. Hammer Cross EMC 1988.0189
95. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.391
96. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.392
97. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.393

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|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                   |           | 98. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0567  |
|                   |           | 99. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0568  |
|                   |           | 100. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0569 |
|                   |           | 101. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0570 |
|                   |           | 102. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0571 |
|                   |           | 103. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0572 |
|                   |           | 104. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.1648 |
|                   |           | 105. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0712 |
|                   |           | 106. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0823 |
|                   |           | 107. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1636 |
|                   |           | 108. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.419          |
|                   |           | 109. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.420          |
|                   |           | 110. Pyramids EMC 1021.0661                |
|                   |           | 111. Pyramids EMC 1021.0662                |
|                   |           | 112. Pyramids EMC 1021.0663                |
|                   |           | 113. Pyramids EMC 1029.0836                |
|                   |           | 114. Pyramids EMC 1042.1680                |
| clxvii. Selecol   | 1017-1023 | 1. Quatrefoil EMC 1006.0671                |
|                   |           | 2. Quatrefoil EMC 1011.0111                |
|                   |           | 3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0805                |
|                   |           | 4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0806                |
|                   |           | 5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0807                |
|                   |           | 6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0808                |
|                   |           | 7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0809                |
|                   |           | 8. Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0143                |
|                   |           | 9. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0743                |
|                   |           | 10. Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0612               |
|                   |           | 11. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0673               |
|                   |           | 12. Quatrefoil EMC 1037.0212               |
| clxviii. Snebeorn | 1056-1066 | 1. Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2350       |
|                   |           | 2. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.348    |
|                   |           | 3. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0366          |
|                   |           | 4. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0367          |
|                   |           | 5. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0368          |
|                   |           | 6. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0369          |
|                   |           | 7. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0370          |
|                   |           | 8. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0371          |
|                   |           | 9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0372          |
|                   |           | 10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0373         |
|                   |           | 11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1641         |
|                   |           | 12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1642         |
|                   |           | 13. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0795         |
|                   |           | 14. Hammer Cross BM 1935.11.17.634         |
|                   |           | 15. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.367       |

16. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.114
17. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1006
18. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0458
19. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0459
20. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0460
21. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0461
22. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0462
23. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0463
24. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0464
25. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0465
26. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.1646
27. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0808
28. Hammer Cross EMC 2006.0087
29. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2358
30. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.394
31. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.395
32. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.368 no.396
33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0957
34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1162
35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1163
36. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0174
37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1312
38. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0573
39. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0574
40. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0575
41. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0576
42. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0577
43. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0578
44. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0579
45. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0580
46. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0581
47. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0582
48. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0583
49. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.1649
50. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0824
51. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.421
52. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.422
53. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.423
54. Pyramids BMC ii p.371 no.429
55. Pyramids EMC 1002.1182
56. Pyramids EMC 1020.1334
57. Pyramids EMC 1021.0664
58. Pyramids EMC 1021.0665
59. Pyramids EMC 1021.0666

		60.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0667
		61.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0668
		62.	Pyramids EMC 1021.0669
		63.	Pyramids EMC 1021.1653
		64.	Pyramids EMC 1029.0837
		65.	Pyramids EMC 1048.1064
		66.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.19
		67.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.20
		68.	Pax EMC 1002.1222
		69.	Pax EMC 1029.0849
clxix. Snecol	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1021.0065
		2.	First Hand EMC 1025.0012
clxx. Snecol	1009-1023	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1496
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.081
clxxi. Stir	0975-0985	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.6.12.12
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1986.0362
		3.	First Small Cross EMC 1996.0216
		4.	First Hand EMC 1021.0066
		5.	First Hand EMC 1050.0295
clxxii. Stircol	1009-1029	1.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0297
		2.	Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0588
		3.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1497
		4.	Quatrefoil BM 1915.5.7.1234
		5.	Quatrefoil BM 1920.9.7.1103
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0814
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0815
		8.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0816
		9.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0817
		10.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0818
		11.	Quatrefoil EMC 1016.0189
		12.	Quatrefoil EMC 1021.0144
		13.	Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0744
		14.	Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0675
		15.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.133
		16.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.134
		17.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.265 no.135
		18.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.136
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0819
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0820
		21.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0821
		22.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0822
		23.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0823
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0824
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0825

		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0826
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0829
		28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1016.0192
		29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0176
		30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0639
clxxiii. Stircol	1036-1042	1. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2237
		2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0109
		3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0110
		4. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0111
		5. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.0219
		6. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0675
		7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0666
		8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0667
		9. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0668
		10. Jewel Cross EMC 1051.0964 (var: single band)
		11. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1020.1117 (var: rev. trefoil)
		12. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0690 (var: rev. trefoil)
		13. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1037.0308 (var: rev. trefoil)
		14. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1536
		15. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1537
		16. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1538
		17. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1539
		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0827
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0828
		20. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2027
		21. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2028
		22. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2029
clxxiv. Stircol	1044-1048	1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.253
		2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.254
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0778
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1009.0779
		5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0855
		6. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0236
		7. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0714
		8. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0715
		9. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0854
		10. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0730
clxxv. Stircol	1050-1056	1. Expanding Cross BM E4332
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.311
		3. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.312
		4. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0859
		5. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0860
		6. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0856
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1018.0857



		8.	Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0266 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		9.	Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0267 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		10.	Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0764 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		11.	Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0774
		12.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.629
		13.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1935.11.17.630
		14.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.334
		15.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.335
		16.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.336
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0903
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1011.0155
		19.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0314
		20.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0315
		21.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0316
		22.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0317
		23.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0318
		24.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0784
		25.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0785
		26.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0611
		27.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1042.1332
		28.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2003.0126
clxxvi. Stirgar	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1021.1613
clxxvii. Stirgar	0979-0985	1.	First Hand EMC 1007.0298
clxxviii. Stirgar	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1029.0543
		2.	Crux EMC 1048.0962
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0296
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0979
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0095
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0359
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0360
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0560
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1036.0461
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0958
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1051.0293
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1051.1196 (Scand. Imitation)
clxxix. Stirgar	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil BMC ii p.263 no.84
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0811
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0812
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0813
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0652
clxxx. Sumerlida	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1050.0561
		2.	Long Cross BM 1896.6.9.15
		3.	Long Cross BM 1935.11.17.503
		4.	Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.84

		5. Long Cross BMC iv Arnot 160
		6. Long Cross EMC 1002.0869
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0300
		8. Long Cross EMC 1007.0301
		9. Long Cross EMC 1009.0589
		10. Long Cross EMC 1020.0980
		11. Long Cross EMC 1020.0981
		12. Long Cross EMC 1021.0096
		13. Long Cross EMC 1021.0097
		14. Long Cross EMC 1024.0564
		15. Long Cross EMC 1024.0883
		16. Long Cross EMC 1025.0361
		17. Long Cross EMC 1025.0362
		18. Long Cross EMC 1025.0363
		19. Long Cross EMC 1029.0561
		20. Long Cross EMC 1029.0562
		21. Long Cross EMC 1037.0109
		22. Long Cross EMC 1050.0959
		23. Long Cross EMC 1051.0294
		24. Long Cross EMC 1051.0295
		25. Long Cross EMC 1994.0208
		26. Long Cross EMC 1995.0164
		27. Long Cross EMC 1995.0165
		28. Long Cross EMC 2001.1169
		29. Long Cross EMC 2008.0141
clxxxi. Sumerlida	1009-1016	1. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.934
		2. Last Small Cross BM 1947.11.2.4
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0299
		4. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0302
		5. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0107
		6. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0123
		7. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0124
		8. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0125
		9. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0126
		10. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0128
		11. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0591
		12. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0592
		13. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0589
		14. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0590
		15. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0591
		16. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0083
		17. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1498
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1499
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1500

clxxxii. Sunulf	0979-0985	20. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0502
		1. First Hand EMC 1009.0452
		2. First Hand EMC 1002.0813
clxxxiii. Sunulf	0991-1003	3. First Hand EMC 1029.0522
		1. Crux EMC 1007.0303
		2. Crux EMC 1011.0077
		3. Crux EMC 1029.0544
		4. Small Crux BM 1915.5.7.1068
		5. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1139
		6. Long Cross EMC 1007.0304
		7. Long Cross EMC 1007.0305
		8. Long Cross EMC 1021.0098
		9. Long Cross EMC 1024.0565
		10. Long Cross EMC 1029.0563
		11. Long Cross EMC 1036.0462
		12. Long Cross EMC 1037.0110
clxxxiv. Sunulf	1009-1038	13. Long Cross EMC 1050.0960
		1. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0503
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.46
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0830
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0831
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0832
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0833
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0834
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0835
		9. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0836
		10. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0845
		11. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0846
		12. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0745
		13. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0746
		14. Quatrefoil EMC 1030.0504
		15. Quatrefoil EMC 1036.0676
		16. Quatrefoil EMC 1048.0997
		17. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0653
		18. Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0654
		19. Pointed Helmet BM 1922.5.23.34
		20. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.137
		21. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.138
		22. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.139
		23. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0994
		24. Pointed Helmet EMC 1002.0928
		25. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0709
		26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0837
		27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0838

		28.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0839
		29.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0840
		30.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0841
		31.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0842
		32.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0843
		33.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0844
		34.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0177
		35.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0178
		36.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0179
		37.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0180
		38.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0842
		39.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0843
		40.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0640
		41.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0641
		42.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0522
		43.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1010
		44.	Short Cross EMC 1013.0847
		45.	Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0112
clxxxv. Surclos	0975-0978	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1930.4.25.16
		2.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 1004.0822
clxxxvi. Surtinc	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.140
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.141
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.267 no.158
clxxxvii. Sutere	1066-1066	1.	Pax BMC ii p.463 no.21
		2.	Pax BMC ii p.464 no.22
		3.	Pax EMC 1002.1223
		4.	Pax EMC 1021.0692
clxxxviii. Swegen	1036-1044	1.	Jewel Cross BMC ii p.309 no.26
		2.	Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0676
		3.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0669
		4.	Fleur-de-lis BM 1914.10.3.79
		5.	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.29
		6.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1009.0756
		7.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0113 (var: rev. trefoil)
		8.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1021.0223
		9.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1021.1632
		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0685
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1036.0817
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1541
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1542
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1543
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1544
		16.	Arm and Sceptre BM 1898.5.4.4
		17.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0853

		18. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1029.0693
		19. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2030
		20. Pacx BM 1915.5.7.2336
		21. Pacx EMC 1018.0858 (var: rev. small cross)
clxxxix. Swert	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1051.0119
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0306
		3. Long Cross EMC 1020.0978
		4. Long Cross EMC 1021.0099
		5. Long Cross EMC 1021.0100
		6. Long Cross EMC 1021.0101
		7. Long Cross EMC 1024.0566
		8. Long Cross EMC 1029.0564
		9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0961
cxc. Swert	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0684
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1540
		3. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1987.0150
cxc. Swertcol	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1029.0545
cxcii. Swertcol	1050-1066	1. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.313
		2. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0755 (var: Pacx-style bust)
		3. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.337
		4. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.338
		5. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1082
		6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1083
		7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0319
		8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0786
		9. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1009.0935
		10. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0374
		11. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0375
		12. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0376
		13. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.368
		14. Hammer Cross EMC 1009.1007
		15. Hammer Cross EMC 1020.1277
		16. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0466
		17. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0467
		18. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0468
		19. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0469
		20. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0470
		21. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0471
		22. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0809
		23. Hammer Cross EMC 1036.0879
		24. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2359
		25. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.397
		26. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.398
		27. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.399

		28. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1164
		29. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0584
		30. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0585
		31. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0586
		32. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0587
		33. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0588
		34. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0589
		35. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0590
		36. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0591
		37. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0825
		38. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1030.0651
		39. Pyramids BM 1935.11.17.635
		40. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.424
		41. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.425
		42. Pyramids EMC 1020.1335
		43. Pyramids EMC 1021.0670
		44. Pyramids EMC 1021.0671
		45. Pyramids EMC 1021.0672
		46. Pyramids EMC 1029.0838
		47. Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1002.1183
		48. Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1002.1184
		49. Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1009.1090
		50. Pyramids - Pax mule EMC 1016.0219
		51. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.23
		52. Pax EMC 1002.1224
		53. Pax EMC 1002.1225
cxciii. Swertcol	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 176.45.11.14.50
cxciv. Swerting	0978-0979	1. First Small Cross BM 1920.6.12.15
cxcv. Swerting	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1011.0078
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0142
		3. Crux EMC 1029.0546
		4. Crux EMC 1036.0322
		5. Crux EMC 1050.0562
		6. Crux EMC 1051.0120
		7. Small Crux BM 1959.10.16.1
cxcvi. Swerting	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0854
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0855
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0856
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0857
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0858
		6. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0859
		7. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.1504
		8. Quatrefoil EMC 1025.0747
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1009.0710

		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0848
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0849
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0850
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0851
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0852
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0860
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0181
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0182
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0642
		19. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0643
		20. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0644
		21. Pointed Helmet EMC 1042.1071
cxcvii. Thærdine	1040-1042	1. Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) 1898.3.1.40
cxcviii. Theodred	0997-1003	1. Long Cross BMC ii p.216 no.86
cxcix. Thor	1046-1066	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.289
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0731
		3. Small Flan BMC ii p.361 no.274
		4. Small Flan EMC 1020.1177
		5. Small Flan EMC 1029.0747
		6. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.318
		7. Expanding Cross EMC 1020.1188
		8. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0268 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		9. Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0269 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		10. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0765 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		11. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0766 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		12. Expanding Cross EMC 1029.0767 (var: Jewel Crs bust)
		13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2343
		14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.343
		15. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1084
		16. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0904
		17. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1020.1231
		18. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0320
		19. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0321
		20. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0322
		21. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0323
		22. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0324
		23. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0325
		24. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0326
		25. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0327
		26. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0328
		27. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0787
		28. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0788
		29. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0789
		30. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1030.0610

31. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1048.1042
32. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2008.0452
33. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.353
34. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.354
35. Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.355
36. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1118
37. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1018.0860
38. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1020.1239
39. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0377
40. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0378
41. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0379
42. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0380
43. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0381
44. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0382
45. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0383
46. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0384
47. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0385
48. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0386
49. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0387
50. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1643
51. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1644
52. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0796
53. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1030.0621
54. Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1021.0397
55. Sov/Eagles - Hammer Cross mule EMC 1021.0398
56. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2348
57. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.372
58. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.373
59. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1141
60. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0472
61. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0473
62. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0474
63. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0475
64. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0476
65. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0477
66. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0478
67. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0479
68. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0480
69. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0481
70. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0482
71. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0483
72. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0810
73. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0640
74. Hammer Cross EMC 1051.1085



75. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.403
76. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.404
77. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.405
78. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1001.0958
79. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1059
80. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1060
81. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1009.1061
82. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1011.0175
83. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1017.0483
84. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1018.0859
85. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1313
86. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1314
87. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1315
88. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0592
89. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0593
90. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0594
91. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0595
92. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0596
93. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0597
94. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0598
95. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0599
96. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0600
97. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0601
98. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0602
99. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0603
100. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0604
101. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0605
102. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0606
103. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0607
104. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0608
105. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0609
106. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0610
107. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0826
108. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1036.0882
109. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1042.1637
110. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1048.1058
111. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1048.1059
112. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2008.0333
113. Pyramids BM E4332 (Repeat No. in BM)
114. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.427
115. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.428
116. Pyramids EMC 1009.1086
117. Pyramids EMC 1011.0184
118. Pyramids EMC 1021.0673

		119. Pyramids EMC 1021.0674
		120. Pyramids EMC 1021.0675
		121. Pyramids EMC 1021.0676
		122. Pyramids EMC 1021.0677
		123. Pyramids EMC 1021.0678
		124. Pyramids EMC 1021.0679
		125. Pyramids EMC 1021.0680
		126. Pyramids EMC 1021.0681
		127. Pyramids EMC 1021.0682
		128. Pyramids EMC 1021.0683
		129. Pyramids EMC 1029.0839
		130. Pyramids EMC 1029.0840
		131. Pyramids EMC 1030.0659
		132. Pyramids EMC 1036.0885
		133. Pyramids EMC 1048.1065
cc. Thor	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 177.98
		2. Bonnet BMC ii 178.45.11.14.28
		3. Bonnet CM.818-2001
cci. Thor	1077-1080	1. Sword BMC vi 454.PE.XVI.6
ccii. Thor	1083-1086	1. Paxs Crown 2 BMC viii 1155
cciii. Thorcetel	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1947.11.2.11
cciv. Thorcetel	0991-0997	1. Crux EMC 1021.0079
ccv. Thorgrim	1029-1042	1. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.202
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.203
		3. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.204
		4. Short Cross EMC 1001.0793
		5. Short Cross EMC 1009.0736
		6. Short Cross EMC 1013.0861
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0862
		8. Short Cross EMC 1013.0863
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0864
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0865
		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0866
		12. Short Cross EMC 1013.0867
		13. Short Cross EMC 1013.0868
		14. Short Cross EMC 1013.0869
		15. Short Cross EMC 1021.0213
		16. Short Cross EMC 1021.0214
		17. Short Cross EMC 1021.0215
		18. Short Cross EMC 1029.0668
		19. Short Cross EMC 1036.0784
		20. Short Cross EMC 1037.0285
		21. Short Cross EMC 1051.0935
		22. Short Cross EMC 1051.0936

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|----------------|-----------|--|
|                |           | 23. Short Cross EMC 1986.0365                      |
|                |           | 24. Short Cross EMC 2009.0119                      |
|                |           | 25. Jewel Cross BM 1915.5.7.2238                   |
|                |           | 26. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0114                      |
|                |           | 27. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0115                      |
|                |           | 28. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0116                      |
|                |           | 29. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0117                      |
|                |           | 30. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0118                      |
|                |           | 31. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0119                      |
|                |           | 32. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.0220                      |
|                |           | 33. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0670                      |
|                |           | 34. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0671                      |
|                |           | 35. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0672                      |
|                |           | 36. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0673                      |
|                |           | 37. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0674                      |
|                |           | 38. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0675                      |
|                |           | 39. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0676                      |
|                |           | 40. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0677                      |
|                |           | 41. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0678                      |
|                |           | 42. Jewel Cross EMC 1986.5023                      |
|                |           | 43. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2242                  |
|                |           | 44. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.35                |
|                |           | 45. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0120                     |
|                |           | 46. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0121 (var: rev. trefoil) |
|                |           | 47. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0686                     |
|                |           | 48. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1545                     |
|                |           | 49. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1546                     |
|                |           | 50. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1547                     |
|                |           | 51. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1548                     |
|                |           | 52. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1549                     |
|                |           | 53. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.0965 (var: single band)  |
|                |           | 54. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1005                     |
|                |           | 55. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1006                     |
|                |           | 56. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.269 no.205            |
|                |           | 57. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1029.0694                  |
|                |           | 58. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2031                  |
|                |           | 59. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2032                  |
|                |           | 60. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2033                  |
|                |           | 61. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2034                  |
| ccvi. Thorgrim | 1044-1048 | 1. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.257   |
|                |           | 2. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0863         |
|                |           | 3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0864         |
|                |           | 4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0237         |
|                |           | 5. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0716         |

		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0717
		7.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0841
		8.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1036.0842
		9.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.290
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.362 no.291
		11.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1011.0140
		12.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0861
		13.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1018.0862
		14.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1029.0732
ccvii. Thorstan	0978-0985	1.	First Small Cross BMC ii p.215 no.72
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1021.0058
		3.	First Small Cross EMC 2001.1144
		4.	First Hand BM 1922.1.7.3
		5.	First Hand EMC 1006.0653
		6.	First Hand EMC 1029.0523
		7.	First Hand EMC 1030.0407
		8.	First Hand EMC 2008.0189
ccviii. Thorstan	0991-1016	1.	Crux EMC 1021.1024
		2.	Crux EMC 1036.0323
		3.	Small Crux BM 1952.8.9.1
		4.	Long Cross EMC 1007.0311
		5.	Long Cross EMC 1020.0982
		6.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0102
		7.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0103
		8.	Long Cross EMC 1021.0104
		9.	Long Cross EMC 1029.0565
		10.	Long Cross EMC 1030.0462
		11.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0202 (Scand. Imitation)
		12.	Long Cross EMC 1045.0203 (Scand. Imitation)
		13.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0962
		14.	Long Cross EMC 1050.0963
		15.	Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.92
		16.	Helmet EMC 1007.0312
		17.	Helmet EMC 1007.1447
		18.	Helmet EMC 1020.1010
		19.	Helmet EMC 1050.1127
		20.	Helmet EMC 1050.1128
		21.	Helmet EMC 1050.1129
		22.	Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0310
		23.	Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0130
		24.	Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0131
		25.	Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0132
		26.	Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0593
		27.	Last Small Cross EMC 1030.0484

		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0158
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1502
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1503
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0504
		32. Last Small Cross EMC 2004.0082
ccix. Thorulf	0997-1016	1. Long Cross BM 1922.5.23.15
		2. Long Cross EMC 1007.0307
		3. Long Cross EMC 1007.0313
		4. Long Cross EMC 1021.0105
		5. Long Cross EMC 1021.0106
		6. Long Cross EMC 1021.0107
		7. Long Cross EMC 1021.0108
		8. Long Cross EMC 1029.0567
		9. Long Cross EMC 1036.0463
		10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0964
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0965
		12. Long Cross EMC 1051.0296
		13. Long Cross EMC 2008.0251
		14. Helmet BM 1922.3.17.170
		15. Helmet EMC 1020.1011
		16. Helmet EMC 1029.0579
		17. Helmet EMC 1029.0580
		18. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0308
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1020.1065
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0129
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0592
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0594
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1036.0592
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1501
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0505
ccx. Toca	1017-1029	1. Quatrefoil EMC 1006.0672
		2. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0872
		3. Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1242
		4. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.142
		5. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.143
		6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0122
		7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0870
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0871
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0873
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0874
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0875
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0876
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0877
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0878

		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0879
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0645
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1011
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0790
ccxi. Tuma	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BMC ii p.169 no.13
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1009.0424
ccxii. Tuma	0978-0985	1. First Small Cross EMC 1021.0059
		2. First Small Cross EMC 1036.0198
		3. First Hand EMC 1002.0814
ccxiii. Tumne	0979-0985	1. First Hand BMC ii p.215 no.78
ccxiv. Ucede	1029-1042	1. Short Cross BM 1915.5.7.1245
		2. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.197
		3. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.198
		4. Short Cross BMC xvi Arnot 244
		5. Short Cross EMC 1001.0794
		6. Short Cross EMC 1013.0880
		7. Short Cross EMC 1013.0881
		8. Short Cross EMC 1013.0882
		9. Short Cross EMC 1013.0883
		10. Short Cross EMC 1013.0884
		11. Short Cross EMC 1013.0885
		12. Short Cross EMC 1013.0886
		13. Short Cross EMC 1013.0887
		14. Short Cross EMC 1013.0888
		15. Short Cross EMC 1021.1627
		16. Short Cross EMC 1029.0669
		17. Short Cross EMC 1030.0536
		18. Short Cross EMC 1036.0785
		19. Short Cross EMC 2007.0070
		20. Jewel Cross BM 1930.4.25.18
		21. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0122
		22. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0123
		23. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0677
		24. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0679
		25. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0680
		26. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0681
		27. Fleur-de-lis BM 1915.5.7.2247
		28. Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.310 no.30
		29. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0124 (var: rev. trefoil)
		30. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0125 (var: rev. trefoil)
		31. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0126 (var: rev. trefoil)
		32. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0127 (var: rev. trefoil)
		33. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0128
		34. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1021.0224 (var: rev. trefoil)

		35. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0885
		36. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0687
		37. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1550
		38. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1551
		39. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1552
		40. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1553
		41. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1554
		42. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1555
		43. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1013.0889
		44. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1021.0228
		45. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2035
		46. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2036
ccxv. Ulf	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1029.0524
ccxvi. Ulfcetel	0991-1023	1. Crux EMC 1987.0137
		2. Crux EMC 2001.0655
		3. Long Cross BMC ii p.215 no.85
		4. Long Cross EMC 1025.0364
		5. Long Cross EMC 1025.0365
		6. Long Cross EMC 1029.0568
		7. Long Cross EMC 1050.0966
		8. Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1179
		9. Helmet EMC 1007.0317
		10. Helmet EMC 1007.0318
		11. Helmet EMC 1029.0581
		12. Helmet EMC 1050.1130
		13. Helmet EMC 1050.1131
		14. Helmet EMC 1050.1132
		15. Helmet EMC 1050.1133
		16. Helmet EMC 1051.0362
		17. Helmet EMC 1993.0219
		18. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.935
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0314
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0315
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0316
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1011.0108
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0133
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0134
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0135
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1025.0593
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0595
		28. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0156
		29. Last Small Cross EMC 1037.0157
		30. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1504
		31. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1505

ccxvii. Ulfcetel	1040-1066	32.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1506
		33.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0890
		34.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0891
		1.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1036.0823
		2.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2037
		3.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2038
		4.	Pacx EMC 1029.0697 (var: rev. small cross)
		5.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.255
		6.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1018.0865
		7.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1021.0238
		8.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1025.0903
		9.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0718
		10.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1975.8253
		11.	Small Flan EMC 1029.0748
		12.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.314
		13.	Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.315
		14.	Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0262 (var: Pacx-style bust)
		15.	Expanding Cross EMC 1021.0263 (var: Pacx-style bust)
		16.	Expanding Cross EMC 1868.0001
		17.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2341
		18.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.339
		19.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.340
		20.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1085
		21.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0905
		22.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0329
		23.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0330
		24.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0331
		25.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0332
		26.	Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0790
		27.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2349
		28.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1915.5.7.2351
		29.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1935.11.17.633
		30.	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1986.11.43.1
		31.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.351
		32.	Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.366 no.352
		33.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1002.1119
		34.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0388
		35.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0389
		36.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0390
		37.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0391
		38.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0392
		39.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0393
		40.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0394
		41.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0395



42. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.0396
43. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1021.1645
44. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1029.0797
45. Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1996.0256
46. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2346
47. Hammer Cross BM 1915.5.7.2347
48. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.369
49. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.370
50. Hammer Cross BMC ii p.367 no.371
51. Hammer Cross EMC 1002.1142
52. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0484
53. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0485
54. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0486
55. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0487
56. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0488
57. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0489
58. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0490
59. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0491
60. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0492
61. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0493
62. Hammer Cross EMC 1021.0494
63. Hammer Cross EMC 1025.0909
64. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0811
65. Hammer Cross EMC 1029.0812
66. Hammer Cross EMC 1030.0641
67. Hammer Cross EMC 2001.1014
68. Facing Bust/Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.2360
69. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.400
70. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.401
71. Facing Bust/Small Cross BMC ii p.369 no.402
72. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1165
73. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1166
74. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1002.1167
75. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1316
76. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1020.1317
77. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0611
78. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0612
79. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0613
80. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0614
81. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0615
82. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0616
83. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0617
84. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0618
85. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0619

		86. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0620
		87. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0621
		88. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0622
		89. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1021.0623
		90. Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1029.0827
		91. Pyramids BMC ii p.370 no.426
		92. Pyramids EMC 1009.1087
		93. Pyramids EMC 1020.1336
		94. Pyramids EMC 1021.0684
		95. Pyramids EMC 1021.0685
		96. Pyramids EMC 1021.0686
		97. Pyramids EMC 1021.0687
		98. Pyramids EMC 1021.0688
		99. Pyramids EMC 1029.0841
		100. Pyramids EMC 1036.0886
		101. Pax BMC ii p.464 no.24
		102. Pax EMC 1001.0981
		103. Pax EMC 1021.0693
		104. Pax EMC 1029.0850
ccxviii. Ulfetel	1068-1070	1. Bonnet BMC ii 179.45.11.14.51
ccxix. Unolf	1042-1046	1. Pacx EMC 1018.0866
		2. Pacx EMC 1018.0867 (var: rev. small cross)
		3. Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.360 no.256
		4. Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1029.0719
ccxx. Unspac	0973-0975	1. Reform Portrait BM 1920.3.16.10
		2. Reform Portrait EMC 1050.0267
ccxxi. Uri	0978-0979	1. First Small Cross BMC ii p.215 no.71
ccxxii. Wengos	0991-1003	1. Crux EMC 1050.0564
		2. Long Cross BM 1915.5.7.1140
		3. Long Cross EMC 1002.0870
		4. Long Cross EMC 1007.0319
		5. Long Cross EMC 1020.0977
		6. Long Cross EMC 1021.0109
		7. Long Cross EMC 1025.0366
		8. Long Cross EMC 1029.0569
		9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0967
		10. Long Cross EMC 1050.0968
		11. Long Cross EMC 1050.0969
		12. Long Cross EMC 2003.0117
ccxxiii. Winbeald	0975-0978	1. First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2009.0240
ccxxiv. Wineman	0979-0985	1. First Hand BM 1915.5.7.990
		2. First Hand EMC 1029.0526
ccxxv. Winterfugol	1050-1056	1. Expanding Cross BM 1935.11.17.626
		2. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.316

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|                    |           | 3. Expanding Cross BMC ii p.364 no.317                     |
|                    |           | 4. Expanding Cross EMC 1002.1050                           |
|                    |           | 5. Expanding Cross EMC 1009.0861                           |
|                    |           | 6. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1915.5.7.2342                |
|                    |           | 7. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BM 1950.3.3.44                  |
|                    |           | 8. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.341             |
|                    |           | 9. Pointed Helmet (Edward) BMC ii p.365 no.342             |
|                    |           | 10. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1002.1086                  |
|                    |           | 11. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1009.0906                  |
|                    |           | 12. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1011.0156                  |
|                    |           | 13. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0333                  |
|                    |           | 14. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0334                  |
|                    |           | 15. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0335                  |
|                    |           | 16. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0336                  |
|                    |           | 17. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0337                  |
|                    |           | 18. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0338                  |
|                    |           | 19. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.0339                  |
|                    |           | 20. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1021.1636                  |
|                    |           | 21. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 1029.0791                  |
|                    |           | 22. Pointed Helmet (Edward) EMC 2001.0864 (var: bust left) |
| ccxxvi. Winterlida | 0991-0997 | 1. Crux EMC 1007.032                                       |
| ccxxvii. Withrin   | 1023-1029 | 1. Pointed Helmet BMC xiv Arnot 224                        |
|                    |           | 2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0782                            |
|                    |           | 3. Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0783                            |
|                    |           | 4. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0123                            |
|                    |           | 5. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0899                            |
|                    |           | 6. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0900                            |
|                    |           | 7. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0901                            |
|                    |           | 8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0902                            |
|                    |           | 9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0903                            |
|                    |           | 10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1020.1097                           |
|                    |           | 11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1622                           |
|                    |           | 12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0646                           |
|                    |           | 13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0747                           |
|                    |           | 14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0791                           |
| ccxxviii. Withrin  | 1036-1042 | 1. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0131                               |
|                    |           | 2. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0132                               |
|                    |           | 3. Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0133                               |
|                    |           | 4. Jewel Cross EMC 1021.1630                               |
|                    |           | 5. Jewel Cross EMC 1029.0678                               |
|                    |           | 6. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0682                               |
|                    |           | 7. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0683                               |
|                    |           | 8. Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0684                               |
|                    |           | 9. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0129 (var: rev. trefoil)          |

		10.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1018.0130 (var: rev. trefoil)
		11.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1025.0893 (var: rev. trefoil)
		12.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1029.0691 (var: rev. trefoil)
		13.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1556
		14.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1557
		15.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1558
		16.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1559
		17.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1560
		18.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1051.1007 (var: rev. trefoil)
		19.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2039
		20.	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2040
ccxxix. Wulf	1066-1068	1.	Profile/Cross Fleury BMC i PE.III.10
ccxxx. Wulfgrim	1017-1023	1.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0892
		2.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0893
		3.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0894
		4.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0895
		5.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0896
		6.	Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0897
		7.	Quatrefoil EMC 1029.0613
ccxxxi. Wulfnoth	1023-1036	1.	Pointed Helmet BM 1915.5.7.1241
		2.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.151
		3.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.152
		4.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.153
		5.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.266 no.154
		6.	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.267 no.155
		7.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1001.0784
		8.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0124
		9.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0898
		10.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0904
		11.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0905
		12.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0906
		13.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0907
		14.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0908
		15.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0909
		16.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0910
		17.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0911
		18.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0912
		19.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0913
		20.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1016.0193
		21.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1017.0337
		22.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0183
		23.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0184
		24.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0185
		25.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0186

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|-------------------|-----------|--|
|                   |           | 26. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0187       |
|                   |           | 27. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0188       |
|                   |           | 28. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.1623       |
|                   |           | 29. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0844       |
|                   |           | 30. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0647       |
|                   |           | 31. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0648       |
|                   |           | 32. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0649       |
|                   |           | 33. Pointed Helmet EMC 1030.0523       |
|                   |           | 34. Pointed Helmet EMC 1036.0748       |
|                   |           | 35. Pointed Helmet EMC 1037.0260       |
|                   |           | 36. Pointed Helmet EMC 1048.1012       |
|                   |           | 37. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0792       |
|                   |           | 38. Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0793       |
|                   |           | 39. Pointed Helmet EMC 1971.9336       |
|                   |           | 40. Pointed Helmet EMC 2000.0113       |
|                   |           | 41. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.199    |
|                   |           | 42. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.200    |
|                   |           | 43. Short Cross BMC ii p.269 no.201    |
|                   |           | 44. Short Cross EMC 1006.0683          |
|                   |           | 45. Short Cross EMC 1013.0914          |
|                   |           | 46. Short Cross EMC 1013.0915          |
|                   |           | 47. Short Cross EMC 1013.0916          |
|                   |           | 48. Short Cross EMC 1013.0917          |
|                   |           | 49. Short Cross EMC 1021.0216          |
|                   |           | 50. Short Cross EMC 1021.0217          |
|                   |           | 51. Short Cross EMC 1029.0670          |
| ccxxxii. Wulfric  | 0973-0975 | 1. Reform Portrait EMC 2001.0552       |
|                   |           | 2. Reform Portrait EMC 2005.0014       |
| ccxxxiii. Wulfric | 1040-1042 | 1. Arm and Sceptre BMC ii p.301 no.616 |
| ccxxxiv. Wulfsige | 0991-1016 | 1. Crux EMC 1002.0841                  |
|                   |           | 2. Crux EMC 1025.0143                  |
|                   |           | 3. Crux EMC 1029.0547                  |
|                   |           | 4. Crux EMC 1051.0121                  |
|                   |           | 5. Long Cross EMC 1007.0321            |
|                   |           | 6. Long Cross EMC 1021.0110            |
|                   |           | 7. Long Cross EMC 1029.0570            |
|                   |           | 8. Long Cross EMC 1036.0464            |
|                   |           | 9. Long Cross EMC 1050.0970            |
|                   |           | 10. Long Cross EMC 1051.0297           |
|                   |           | 11. Helmet BMC ii p.214 no.64          |
|                   |           | 12. Helmet BMC ii p.216 no.91          |
|                   |           | 13. Helmet EMC 1007.0327               |
|                   |           | 14. Helmet EMC 1021.0117               |
|                   |           | 15. Helmet EMC 1025.0438               |

		16. Helmet EMC 1029.0582
		17. Helmet EMC 1050.1134
		18. Last Small Cross BM 1915.5.7.936
		19. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0322
		20. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0323
		21. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0324
		22. Last Small Cross EMC 1007.0326
		23. Last Small Cross EMC 1021.0136
		24. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0596
		25. Last Small Cross EMC 1029.0597
		26. Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1507
		27. Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0506
ccxxxv. Wulfstan	0979-0985	1. First Hand EMC 1007.0325
		2. First Hand EMC 1029.0525
ccxxxvi. Wulfstan	1009-1029	1. Last Small Cross BM 1983.7.11.1
		2. Quatrefoil BM 1914.10.3.47
		3. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0919
		4. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.092
		5. Quatrefoil EMC 1013.0921
		6. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.267 no.156
		7. Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.267 no.157
		8. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0922
		9. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0923
		10. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0924
		11. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0925
		12. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0926
		13. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0927
		14. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0928
		15. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0189
		16. Pointed Helmet EMC 1021.0190
		17. Pointed Helmet EMC 1025.0845
		18. Pointed Helmet EMC 1029.0650
ccxxxvii. Wulfwine	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BM E4338
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.405 no.905
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.458 no.1587

i. Ælf	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0687
ii. Ælfgar	0997-1009	1. Long Cross EMC 1019.0480
		2. Long Cross EMC 1050.0929
		3. Long Cross EMC 1050.0930
		4. Helmet EMC 1007.1449
		5. Helmet EMC 1019.0481
iii. Ælfgar	1023-1029	• Pointed Helmet EMC 2008.0276
iv. Ælfgar	1046-1048	• Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.458 no.1583
v. Ælfred	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.457 no.1575
vi. Ælfric	0997-1003	• Long Cross EMC 2007.0179
vii. Ælfric	1062-1065	• Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2000.0066
viii. Ælfsie	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.388 no.628
ix. Ælfstan	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2045
x. Ælfstan	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0076 (var: bust right)
xi. Ælfstan	1048-1050	1. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.813
		2. Small Flan BMC ii p.400 no.814
xii. Ælfstan	1048-1050	• Small Flan BM 1935.11.17.661
xiii. Ælfweald	1066-1066	• Pax EMC 2001.0605
xiv. Ælfwig	1029-1036	• Short Cross EMC 1994.0220
xv. Ælfwine	0991-0997	• Crux EMC 1037.0051
xvi. Ælfwine	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 2007.0189 (var: double band)
xvii. Ælfwine	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1018.0726
xviii. Ælfwine	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 1018.0727 (var: bust right)
xix. Ælfwine	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.399 no.781
xx. Ælfwine	1048-1053	1. Small Flan EMC 1026.1292
		2. Small Flan EMC 1027.1745
		3. Expanding Cross EMC 1992.0281
xxi. Ælfwine	1083-1086	• Paxs Crown 1 CM.850-2001
xxii. Æthelmær	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 1999.0128 (var: bust right)
xxiii. Æthelmær	1038-1040	1. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1562
		2. Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1561
xxiv. Ætheln	0975-0978	• First Small Cross (Edward) BMC ii p.195 no.20
xxv. Æthelric	1023-1029	• Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0795
xxvi. Æthelwine	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1743
xxvii. Æthestan	1029-1036	• Short Cross BMC ii p.301 no.617
xxviii. Alfred	1059-1062	• Hammer Cross EMC 1027.1763
xxix. Alfweald	0995-0997	• Crux - Small Crux mule BM 1928.5.7.43
xxx. Arnctel	1023-1029	• Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.296 no.558
xxxi. Beorhtlaf	0991-0997	• Crux EMC 1977.8470
xxxii. Beorhtmær	1009-1016	• Last Small Cross EMC 1998.0203
xxxiii. Beorhtnoth	1009-1016	• Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1381
xxxiv. Beorhtnoth	1083-1086	• Paxs Crown 1 CM.861-2001
xxxv. Beorhtred	1044-1046	• Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.457 no.1572
xxxvi. Beorhtred	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.457 no.1576

xxxvii. Beorhtric	1050-1053	• Expanding Cross BM 1959.4.7.2
xxxviii. Beorhtric	1066-1066	• Pax EMC 1009.1120
xxxix. Beorhtsige	0985-0997	1. Second Hand EMC 1997.0138
		2. Crux EMC 1025.0144
xl. Beorhtwig	1068-1070	• Bonnet CM.812-2001
xli. Beorhtwine	1050-1053	• Expanding Cross EMC 1042.1246
xlii. Beorhtnoth	0995-0997	• Small Crux BM 1955.12.8.3
xlili. Blachere	1059-1062	• Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0987
xliv. Blacman	1042-1044	• Pacx EMC 1986.0394 (var: rev. small cross)
xlvi. Bruning	1042-1044	• Pacx EMC 1018.0800
xlvi. Brunman	1042-1044	• Pacx EMC 1042.1131
xlvi. Byrhsige	0995-0997	• Small Crux BM 1960.5.1.28
xlvi. Cetel	1023-1029	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1011.0119
		2. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.0570
xlvi. Coll	1017-1023	• Quatrefoil EMC 1051.0638
l. Direme	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.457 no.1577
li. Dunning	1062-1065	• Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 1977.8730
lii. Dunning	1048-1050	• Small Flan EMC 1009.0824
liii. Eadric	1038-1040	• Fleur-de-lis EMC 1026.1265
liv. Eadsige	0991-0997	• Crux EMC 1037.0055
lv. Eadweald	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2046
lvi. Eadwine	1038-1040	• Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1105
lvii. Edgar	0979-0985	• First Hand EMC 1016.0106
lviii. Edmund	1009-1016	• Last Small Cross EMC 1051.0507
lix. Edward	1038-1040	• Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.319 no.114
lx. Eilnoth	1056-1059	• Sovereign/Eagles BMC ii p.457 no.1571
lxi. Elfsie	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.389 no.633
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1595
		3. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1596
		4. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1597
		5. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1598
		6. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1599
		7. Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.459 no.1600
lxii. Elfsige	1023-1029	• Pointed Helmet BM 1935.11.17.601
lxiii. Estan	1048-1050	• Small Flan BMC ii p.423 no.1142
lxiv. Fargrim	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2047
lxv. Goda	0979-0985	• First Hand EMC 1037.0009
lxvi. Godleof	1023-1029	• Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0796
lxvii. Godric	0997-1016	1. Long Cross EMC 2001.0958
		2. Helmet EMC 1036.0474
		3. Last Small Cross EMC 1045.0075
lxviii. Godric	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 1013.1287
		2. Short Cross EMC 1045.0150
lxix. Godric	1040-1042	• Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2041



lxx. Godsunu	1046-1048	•	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.458 no.1584
lxxi. Godwine	0979-0991	1.	First Hand EMC 1989.0082
		2.	Second Hand EMC 1997.0137
lxxii. Godwine	0995-0997	•	Small Crux BM 1958.2.8.1
lxxiii. Godwine	0995-0997	•	Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.365
lxxiv. Godwine	0997-1003	•	Long Cross BM 1955.7.8.80
lxxv. Godwine	1023-1029	•	Pointed Helmet EMC 1997.0145
lxxvi. Godwine	1046-1050	1.	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 2006.0043
		2.	Small Flan EMC 1988.0185
lxxvii. Godwine	1056-1059	1.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1042.1412
		2.	Sovereign/Eagles EMC 1051.1081
lxxviii. Godwine	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.431 no.1220
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.431 no.1221
lxxix. Grim	0997-1003	•	Long Cross EMC 2001.0629
lxxx. Grim	0978-0979	•	First Small Cross EMC 1027.0019
lxxxi. Hild	0979-0985	•	First Hand EMC 1999.0097
lxxxii. Lefwine	1046-1048	•	Trefoil-Quadrilateral BMC ii p.458 no.1586
lxxxiii. Leofdæg	1056-1059	•	Sovereign/Eagles BM 1987.10.14.11
lxxxiv. Leofing	0973-0975	•	Reform Portrait EMC 1994.0201
lxxxv. Leofing	1017-1023	•	Quatrefoil EMC 2006.0127
lxxxvi. Leofing	1036-1038	•	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0092
lxxxvii. Leofing	1038-1040	•	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1001.0810
lxxxviii. Leofred	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2049
lxxxix. Leofred	1059-1062	•	Hammer Cross EMC 1009.0944
xc. Leofric	0991-1016	1.	Crux EMC 1009.0499
		2.	Long Cross EMC 1007.1287
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0338
		4.	Helmet EMC 1025.1117
		5.	Last Small Cross EMC 1050.1433
xc. Leofric	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.3943
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1015.4213
		3.	Pointed Helmet EMC 2008.0163
xcii. Leofsige	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2051
xciii. Leofstan	0985-0991	•	Second Hand EMC 1036.0226
xciv. Leofstan	0991-0997	•	Crux EMC 1007.1267
xcv. Leofstan	1017-1023	•	Quatrefoil EMC 1014.2877
xcvi. Leofstan	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2052
xcvii. Leofstan	1042-1046	1.	Pacx EMC 1001.0822
		2.	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 1001.0824
xcviii. Leofweald	1065-1066	•	Pyramids EMC 1042.1682
xcix. Leofwine	0975-0978	•	First Small Cross (Edward) BM 1920.3.16.33
c. Leofwine	0975-0979	1.	First Small Cross (Edward) EMC 2009.0090
		2.	First Small Cross EMC 1991.0272
ci. Leofwine	0991-1003	1.	Crux EMC 1007.1224

		2.	Crux EMC 1037.0056
		3.	Long Cross EMC 1025.0368
cii. Leofwine	1023-1029	1.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1045.0136
		2.	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0797
ciii. Leofwine	1036-1040	1.	Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0685
		2.	Fleur-de-lis EMC 1040.1563
civ. Leofwine	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2044
cv. Leofwine	1040-1042	•	Jewel Cross (Harthacnut) EMC 1040.0091
cvi. Leofwine	1038-1040	•	Fleur-de-lis BM 1923.7.2.1
cvii. Leofwine	1038-1040	•	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.319 no.115
cVIII. Leofwine	1050-1053	1.	Expanding Cross EMC 1995.0181
		2.	Expanding Cross EMC 2006.0226
cix. Leofwine	1046-1048	•	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1995.0177
cx. Leofwine	1059-1062	•	Hammer Cross EMC 2006.0015
cxI. Leofwine	1048-1050	•	Small Flan BMC ii p.457 no.1579
cxII. Leofwine	1066-1066	•	Pax EMC 2001.0654
cxIII. Leofwine	1080-1083	•	Profile/Cross and Trefoils CM.844-2001
cxIV. Lific	1048-1050	1.	Small Flan BMC ii p.360 no.258
		2.	Small Flan BMC ii p.360 no.259
cxV. Lifinc	1048-1050	•	Small Flan BMC ii p.444 no.1379
cxVI. Lifinc	1048-1050	•	Small Flan BMC ii p.458 no.1582
cxVII. Liofwine	1048-1050	•	Small Flan BMC ii p.383 no.568
cxVIII. Man	0979-0985	•	First Hand EMC 1991.0133
cxIX. Man	0997-1003	•	Long Cross EMC 2007.0050
cxX. Man	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2053
cxXI. Oda	1023-1029	•	Pointed Helmet BMC ii p.300 no.613
cxXIi. Osweald	1009-1009	•	Agnus Dei EMC 1007.1107
cxXIiI. Rader	1038-1040	•	Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.315 no.81
cxXIv. Sibwine	1065-1066	•	Pyramids EMC 1021.1075
cxXIv. Stegenbit	0991-0997	•	Crux EMC 2004.0223
cxXIvI. Sund	1038-1040	•	Fleur-de-lis BM 1950.3.3.40
cxXIvII. Tafere	1046-1048	•	Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1036.0849
cxXIvIII. Thurstan	1023-1029	•	Pointed Helmet EMC 1051.0765
cxXIx. Toca	0995-0997	•	Small Crux BM 1955.12.8.4
cxXIx. Wilberht	0978-0979	•	First Small Cross EMC 1002.0782
cxXIxi. Wine	1044-1046	•	Radiate Crown/Small Cross EMC 2001.1275
cxXIxiI. Wulfgar	0973-0975	•	Reform Portrait EMC 1002.0734
cxXIxiIi. Wulfgar	0991-0997	•	Crux EMC 2004.0225
cxXIxiIv. Wulfgar	1048-1050	•	Small Flan EMC 1030.0572
cxXIxiIv. Wulfgar	1065-1066	•	Pyramids EMC 1021.1098
cxXIxiIvI. Wulfgeat	1062-1065	•	Facing Bust/Small Cross EMC 2004.0123
cxXIxiIvII. Wulftheah	1040-1042	•	Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4215
cxXIxiIvIII. Wulfnoth	1029-1036	•	Short Cross EMC 1037.0287
cxXIxiIvIxi. Wulfsgige	1044-1046	•	Radiate Crown/Small Cross BMC ii p.457 no.1573

cxl. Wulfstan	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1744
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.1745
cxli. Wulfweard	1036-1038	• Jewel Cross EMC 1040.0686
cxlii. Wulfwine	0991-0997	• Crux EMC 1025.0145
cxliii. Wulfwine	1023-1036	1. Pointed Helmet EMC 2001.1139
		2. Short Cross EMC 2009.0234
cxliv. Wulfwine	1038-1040	• Fleur-de-lis BMC ii p.312 no.48
cxlv. Wulfwine	1040-1042	1. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1015.4216
		2. Arm and Sceptre EMC 1040.2055
cxlvi. Wulfwine	1046-1048	1. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.1742
		2. Trefoil-Quadrilateral EMC 1027.17421
cxlvii. Wynstan	0995-0997	• Small Crux BMC ii p.239 no.366

## Appendix A: London Moneyer Activity Placement Chart

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